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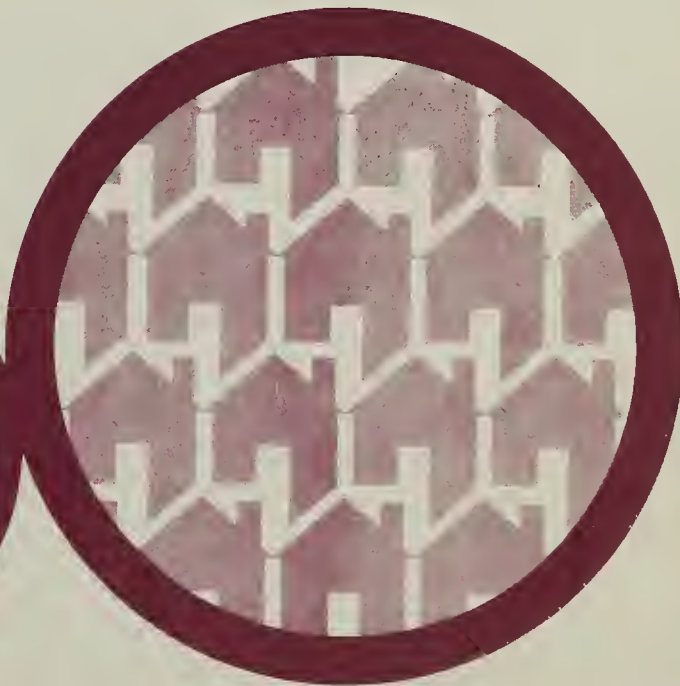
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS

# Detailed Housing Characteristics

**ALABAMA**

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# 1980



# Census of Housing

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# 1980

## Census of Housing

VOLUME 1  
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS

CHAPTER B

# Detailed Housing Characteristics

PART 2

**ALABAMA**

HC80-1-B2

Issued June 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
Robert G. Dederick,  
Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
Bruce Chapman, Director

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C.L. Kincannon, Deputy Director

**HOUSING DIVISION**  
Arthur F. Young, Chief

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# Table Finding Guide—Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

This guide lists all subjects covered in this report but does not indicate cross-classifications (e.g., tenure). Data on allocation rates appear in tables B1 and B2. For meaning of abbreviations, see the Introduction. For a description of the area classifications, see appendix A. For definition and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B.

Subject	The State				SCSA's, SMSA's, Urban- ized Areas, Central Cities of SMSA's	Places <sup>1</sup> of—			Counties			Ameri- can Indian Reserva- tions
	Total	Urban and Rural and Size of Place, Inside and Outside SMSA's	Rural	Rural Farm		50,000 or More	10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural	Rural Farm	
SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS . . .	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	—	—	102
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
TOTAL POPULATION . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS												
Occupied housing units . . . . .	61,62,63, 64,65,66, 67,68,69, 70,71,72	61,62,63, 64,65,68, 69,70	98,100	99,101	74,75,76, 77,78,79, 80,81,82, 83,84,85	74,75,76, 77,78,79, 80,81,82, 83,84,85	88,89, 90	91,92	94,95, 96,97	98,100	99,101	102
Tenure . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Persons in occupied housing units . . }	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Year householder moved into unit . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Vacant housing units . . . . .	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Tenure . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kitchen facilities . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telephone in unit . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central heating system . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air conditioning . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS												
Rooms . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Size of household (Persons in unit) . }	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Persons per room . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bedrooms . . . . .	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	—	—	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	—	—	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS												
Year structure built . . . . .	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	100	101	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	100	101	—
Units in structure . . . . .	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	100	101	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	100	101	—
By gross rent . . . . .	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	—	—	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	—	93,96	—	—	—
Stories in structure . . . . .	60	60	—	—	73	73	86	—	93	—	—	—
Passenger elevator . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS												
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	98	99	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	98	99	—
Bathrooms . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



# TABLE FINDING GUIDE

This guide lists all subjects covered in this report but does not indicate cross-classifications (e.g., tenure). Data on allocation rates appear in tables B1 and B2. For meaning of abbreviations, see the Introduction. For a description of the area classifications, see appendix A. For definition and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B.

Subject	The State				SCSA's, SMSA's, Urban- ized Areas, Central Cities of SMSA's	Places <sup>1</sup> of—			Counties			Ameri- can Indian Reserva- tions
	Total	Urban and Rural and Size of Place, Inside and Outside SMSA's	Rural	Rural Farm		50,000 or More	10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural	Rural Farm	
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS—Con.												
Source of water . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	—	94,96	100	101	—
Sewage disposal . . . . .												
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS												
Kitchen facilities . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Heating equipment . . . . .												
Vehicles available . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91	94,96	100	101	—
Air conditioning. . . . .												
Telephone in housing unit . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Fuels used for house heating. . . . .												
Fuels used for water heating and cooking . . . . .	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	—	—	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	—	95,97	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS												
Value . . . . .	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—
Rent:												
Contract rent, median . . . . .	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—
Income in 1979, median . . . . .	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91	95,97	100	101	—
Poverty Status in 1979 . . . . .	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	—	—	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	—	95,97	—	—	—

Note: Data for housing units with a White householder may be found in tables 55, 63, 68, 76, 81, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for a Black householder, tables 56, 64, 69, 77, 82, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder, tables 57, 66, 71, 78, 83, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for an Asian and Pacific Islander householder, tables 58, 66, 71, 79, 84, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; and data for a Spanish Origin householder, tables 59, 65, 67, 70, 72, 80, 85, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97.

<sup>1</sup>Data for towns and townships are shown for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.



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## Introduction

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## GENERAL

This report is part of the *Detailed Housing Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing on detailed characteristics of housing units for the State, classified by urban and rural residence and by size of place, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, Alaska Native villages and certain other geographic areas of the State. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-1-B (i.e., Housing Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter 8) followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

A large portion of the Housing information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of Housing Units*, of which this report is part.

The total housing unit and population estimates for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V. The differences reflect corrections of

errors found after the PHC80-V reports were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Small differences may also result from the weighting techniques used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

## CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and 6 appendixes), a table of contents, 49 detailed tables, and 2 allocation tables. In reports showing data on towns and townships, an additional 26 detailed tables and an allocation table are included.

A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of SCSA's and SMSA's, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants. Then follow the

detailed tables and the tables covering allocations. The first table in this report is table 54; tables 1 to 53 appear in the Series HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* report for this State.

Each table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. Names and boundaries of American Indian reservations are shown on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* reports. In the Alaska report, the subdivision map also shows the names and locations of Alaska Native villages.

A table finding guide lists the characteristics and various race/Spanish origin groups covered in this report and shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

The amount of detail presented in this report is generally greater for larger places than for smaller ones. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Somewhat less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000 and for rural and rural farm portions of counties. The least amount of detail is shown for American Indian reservations and, in Alaska, for Alaska Native villages.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a descrip-



tion of allocation tables B-1 and B-2, Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages showing the population and housing questions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

### DERIVED FIGURES (Medians and Percents)

This report presents medians and percents as well as certain ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth, for persons to the nearest hundredth, for value to the nearest hundred dollar, and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract rent, and gross rent to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons in unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 up to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded.

The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than

\$10,000,” it is shown as “10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$200,000 or more,” it is shown as “200,000+.”

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

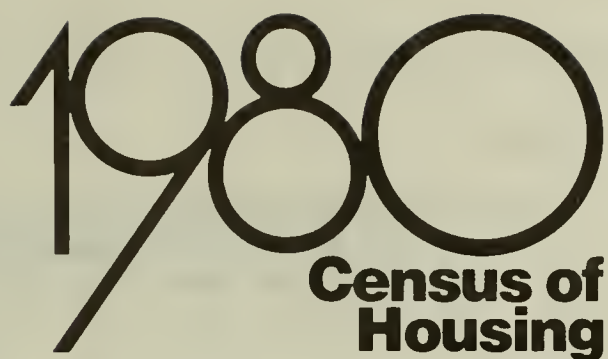
### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100 percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



# Detailed Housing Characteristics

## ALABAMA

HC80-1-B2

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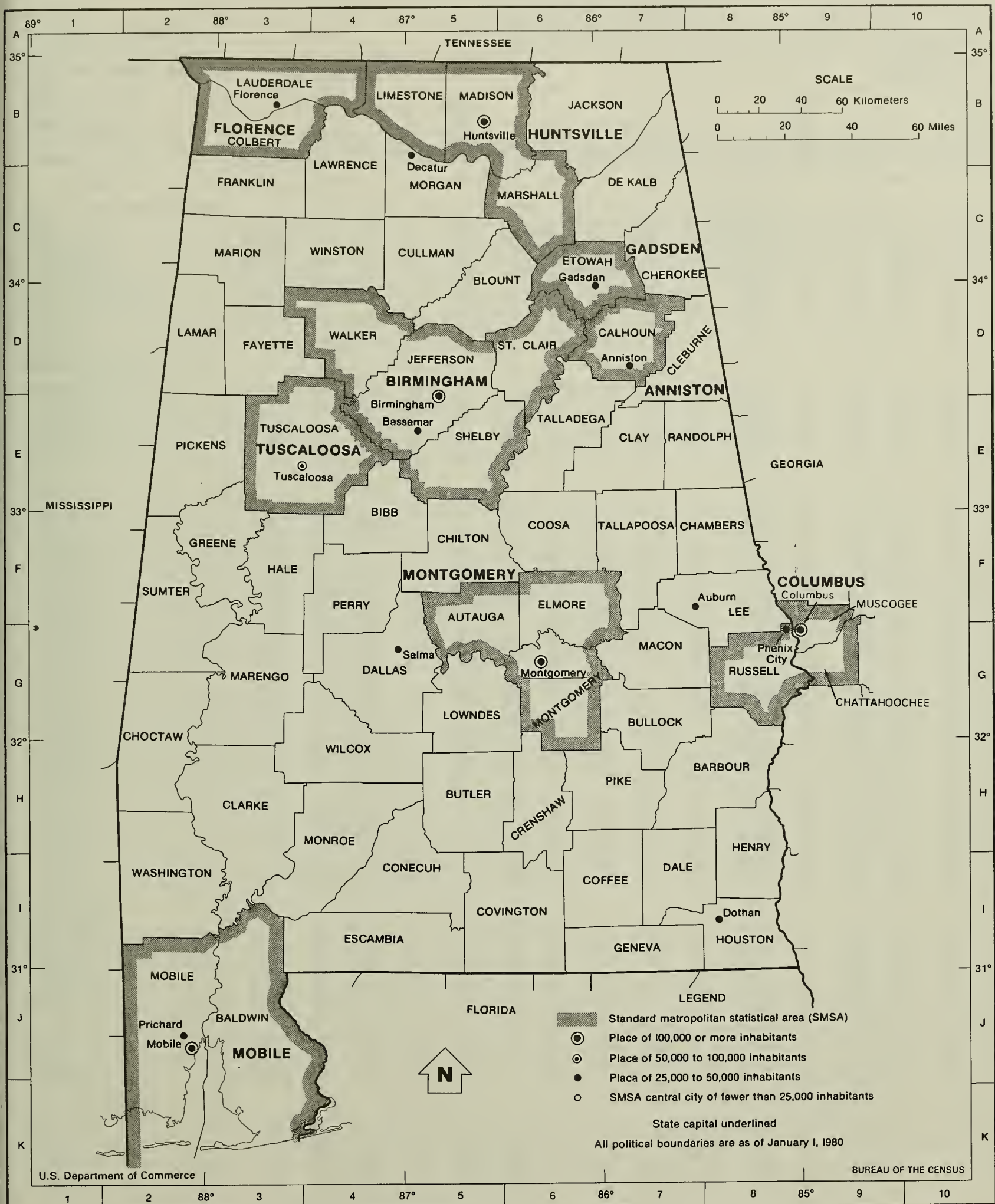


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Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



# CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary; the PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics; HC80-1-A, General Housing Characteristics individual State reports and the United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

In tables 54-59, 62, 68-72, 75, 81-85, 88, 90-92, 95, 97, and 100-102, the median selected monthly owner costs may be shown incorrectly as \$400+ or \$1000+. Any such incorrect median has been marked ~~\$400+~~ or ~~\$1000+~~ to indicate the error. The correct median is less than \$50 (\$50-).

Median income figures for occupied housing units in this report were calculated using linear interpolation. This differs from the methodology used in other 1980 census reports. In the other reports median income figures less than \$30,000 were derived through linear interpolation; median income values of \$30,000 or more were derived using Pareto interpolation.



Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner casts (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dol- lars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980		1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage		Not mort- gaged	
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier														
The State	1 450 755	30.9	16.3	9.1	79.9	53.2	63.8	70.7	94.3	56.7	1 341 856	20.8	88.2	295	104	188
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban	882 044	27.1	16.0	13.7	98.4	80.6	73.7	77.1	97.6	54.4	826 800	23.4	87.1	300	106	195
Inside urbanized areas	667 386	26.9	15.3	15.9	98.7	82.4	77.8	79.6	98.3	53.7	627 092	24.0	87.7	306	108	205
Central cities	437 979	23.8	17.0	18.5	99.3	94.0	77.2	78.6	98.4	51.0	410 447	25.2	85.9	293	105	198
Urban fringe	229 407	32.9	12.1	11.0	97.5	60.4	78.8	81.6	98.1	59.0	216 645	21.8	91.1	330	113	225
Outside urbanized areas	214 658	27.5	18.2	6.8	97.3	74.8	61.1	69.2	95.7	56.3	199 708	21.4	85.1	280	102	162
Places of 10,000 or more	87 276	26.7	17.2	8.0	98.1	81.4	62.7	70.3	96.6	55.1	81 426	22.1	85.4	291	102	167
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	127 382	28.1	18.8	6.0	96.7	70.4	60.0	68.4	95.1	57.1	118 282	20.8	84.9	272	103	157
Rural	568 711	37.0	16.8	2.0	51.2	10.7	48.4	60.7	89.0	60.3	515 056	16.8	90.0	284	101	158
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	52 671	28.1	21.6	3.0	93.8	47.5	53.5	63.8	94.0	58.0	48 436	17.3	86.1	262	103	144
Other rural	516 040	37.9	16.4	1.9	46.8	7.0	47.9	60.4	88.5	60.5	466 620	16.7	90.4	287	100	161
Farm	29 615	22.1	26.2	—	27.7	1.0	40.8	70.6	96.5	76.5	29 615	6.3	97.4	284	107	183
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	901 114	30.4	15.2	11.9	88.6	62.2	72.1	76.5	96.7	55.8	839 381	22.1	88.9	309	108	202
Urban	663 226	26.5	15.7	15.4	98.7	80.9	77.1	79.1	98.2	53.8	622 647	23.3	87.6	306	108	204
Central cities	384 180	22.2	17.7	18.9	99.5	94.3	77.3	78.2	98.4	50.6	360 201	24.4	85.5	291	106	198
Nat in central cities	279 046	32.3	12.9	10.8	97.6	62.5	76.8	80.4	97.9	58.3	262 446	21.8	90.5	326	111	217
Rural	237 888	41.4	13.8	2.0	60.4	10.0	58.0	69.3	92.4	61.5	216 734	18.7	92.7	320	107	185
Outside SMSA's	549 641	31.8	18.2	4.6	65.5	38.5	50.3	61.1	90.3	58.0	502 475	18.7	87.1	267	99	158
Urban	218 818	28.9	17.0	8.5	97.2	79.6	63.5	71.0	96.0	55.9	204 153	23.6	85.5	283	102	167
Rural	330 823	33.8	19.0	2.0	44.6	11.3	41.5	54.5	86.5	59.4	298 322	15.4	88.1	251	96	142
SMSA's																
Anniston, Ala.	42 454	29.5	16.6	7.5	89.9	48.0	64.4	64.9	97.2	53.9	39 651	23.0	89.6	293	99	185
Urban	31 886	25.7	17.7	9.7	98.4	61.6	68.0	66.5	97.9	53.1	29 838	23.7	88.0	289	100	183
Rural	10 568	41.2	13.1	0.8	64.3	6.9	53.8	60.3	95.0	56.3	9 813	21.0	94.6	307	97	193
Birmingham, Ala.	324 998	28.2	19.1	14.8	93.8	60.3	75.9	75.3	97.1	51.9	303 699	20.5	87.7	330	114	210
Urban	251 330	23.9	20.2	18.4	99.5	74.9	79.0	77.2	98.2	49.8	236 789	21.0	86.3	324	114	211
Rural	73 668	43.0	15.1	2.6	74.4	10.7	65.3	69.0	93.3	59.0	66 910	18.7	92.6	356	113	201
Columbus, Ga.—Ala.	84 817	25.3	14.6	16.4	95.2	88.8	73.2	72.8	97.0	51.9	78 376	26.7	85.4	293	102	183
Urban	76 934	24.0	14.5	17.9	99.4	96.6	76.0	74.7	98.8	51.5	71 369	27.8	85.4	292	100	184
Rural	7 883	38.8	15.5	1.9	54.2	13.1	46.0	53.6	80.1	55.4	7 007	15.9	86.1	326	109	140
Alabama (pt.)	17 829	32.0	17.1	12.1	82.1	60.7	53.0	62.2	90.5	48.0	16 252	19.1	82.2	282	99	151
Urban	11 722	28.8	17.3	17.5	97.9	86.6	58.0	67.5	97.6	44.6	10 824	21.4	81.3	281	96	155
Rural	6 107	38.2	16.6	1.7	51.9	11.2	43.4	51.9	76.9	54.6	5 428	14.6	84.1	288	106	130
Georgia (pt.)	66 988	23.6	13.9	17.6	98.6	96.3	78.6	75.6	98.8	52.9	62 124	28.7	86.3	295	103	188
Urban	65 212	23.1	14.0	18.0	99.6	98.4	79.2	76.0	99.0	52.8	60 545	28.9	86.1	293	102	189
Rural	1 776	40.9	11.4	2.9	62.3	19.8	54.8	59.7	91.3	58.3	1 579	20.5	92.9	456	119	168
Florence, Ala.	50 752	30.2	14.3	5.5	76.1	49.9	63.9	82.9	96.0	60.3	47 401	20.0	91.5	287	101	195
Urban	27 810	24.7	14.6	9.2	98.7	83.8	76.4	88.0	98.8	58.3	26 492	21.7	90.3	286	105	202
Rural	22 942	36.9	13.8	1.0	48.7	8.9	48.8	76.8	92.5	62.6	20 909	17.8	93.1	290	96	176
Godsden, Ala.	39 824	24.8	18.9	6.6	91.3	58.0	65.8	67.5	96.4	53.6	36 864	19.3	90.2	292	108	168
Urban	29 714	21.7	20.1	8.5	98.5	75.4	70.9	71.7	97.6	51.7	27 433	20.7	89.2	290	107	168
Rural	10 110	33.7	15.5	1.1	70.0	6.9	50.6	55.0	93.2	59.1	9 431	15.1	93.3	305	112	168
Huntsville, Ala.	113 185	28.3	9.7	10.1	85.1	63.3	72.8	81.7	96.7	61.8	105 929	23.1	92.3	287	100	211
Urban	74 663	24.3	7.5	14.5	99.1	91.6	83.7	87.8	98.8	60.9	70 403	26.0	91.8	291	100	216
Rural	38 522	35.9	14.1	1.5	57.8	8.4	51.7	69.9	92.6	63.5	35 526	17.6	93.3	274	100	178
Mobile, Ala.	161 248	33.8	11.7	11.1	84.0	64.0	72.5	79.4	97.4	58.8	150 073	23.3	89.0	302	109	202
Urban	121 183	28.8	12.2	13.9	97.1	81.5	75.0	80.4	98.0	56.9	113 811	23.9	87.4	295	109	203
Rural	40 065	48.7	10.0	2.5	44.4	11.1	65.0	76.1	95.8	64.6	36 262	21.4	93.9	326	108	200
Montgomery, Ala.	100 626	34.7	14.1	10.9	89.6	76.3	72.0	76.8	95.6	59.7	92 692	23.9	88.0	312	102	196
Urban	77 981	32.7	13.9	13.2	98.5	94.5	77.6	80.3	98.2	58.5	72 608	25.5	87.5	310	99	201
Rural	22 645	41.5	14.9	3.0	58.9	13.4	52.7	65.0	86.6	63.5	20 084	18.0	90.0	328	109	152
Tuscaloosa, Ala.	50 198	34.9	12.0	16.1	87.2	65.2	70.8	78.6	96.4	52.7	46 820	27.6	88.5	326	108	197
Urban	36 937	32.5	11.6	21.5	99.2	86.2	76.1	81.7	98.2	49.0	34 449	30.9	87.1	325	110	197
Rural	13 261	41.5	13.1	1.2	53.9	6.9	56.1	70.0	91.4	63.0	12 371	18.5	92.5	330	105	200
URBANIZED AREAS																
Anniston, Ala.	26 415	24.9	17.2	8.7	98.3	55.6	68.6	66.0	98.0	54.7	24 687	22.4	88.4	286	99	187
Auburn—Opelika, Ala.	20 110	39.3	9.7	22.4	98.3	89.0	79.4	76.9	97.5	41.4	18 832	39.8	89.4	334	104	196
Birmingham, Ala.	234 996	23.5	20.4	19.0	99.6	75.9	79.9	77.6	98.4	49.5	221 847	21.1	86.3	325	114	212
Columbus, Ga.—Ala.	77 640	24.1	14.4	17.8	99.2	95.9	76.0	74.9	9							



Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Arab city	2 367	29.4	8.7	5.8	98.5	69.4	67.9	81.2	98.3	62.0	2 232	20.3	90.6	286	98	167
Athens city	5 598	20.6	15.0	9.4	97.5	79.6	66.2	81.1	96.1	53.5	5 287	20.6	87.8	272	106	193
Atmore city	3 140	21.7	17.1	3.8	99.3	85.7	57.9	64.5	95.8	59.2	2 972	16.5	81.8	261	112	147
Attalla city	2 924	18.2	19.8	5.2	100.0	95.6	57.0	58.0	95.3	52.3	2 705	21.6	86.1	245	111	154
Auburn city	10 877	38.6	6.6	34.3	98.1	93.8	84.3	82.2	97.4	37.2	10 324	48.4	91.8	356	117	202
Bay Minette city	2 542	34.1	14.0	6.6	99.1	86.3	66.0	69.6	95.0	62.2	2 371	26.1	86.3	262	99	194
Bessemer city	11 900	15.7	24.6	10.9	99.1	78.9	63.8	64.0	97.2	40.9	11 207	16.5	76.9	278	101	159
Birmingham city	114 471	14.3	27.7	24.2	99.9	93.5	74.1	69.9	98.4	40.3	107 238	21.4	79.7	275	108	187
Boaz city	2 929	31.3	10.4	10.1	98.8	72.6	68.6	74.3	98.1	52.3	2 751	25.4	84.5	265	99	138
Brent city	1 043	40.1	15.4	10.5	97.4	41.5	55.2	58.4	88.5	55.5	965	22.6	77.4	252	93	134
Brewton city	2 477	19.6	20.8	3.8	98.1	87.8	50.4	67.5	96.8	66.0	2 345	19.5	82.8	294	98	148
Bridgeport city	1 115	17.3	33.1	3.6	99.6	80.5	42.5	74.9	93.6	47.1	1 028	18.1	83.5	307	99	181
Brighton city	1 731	5.4	28.7	2.5	100.0	44.7	43.1	54.4	91.8	48.2	1 627	12.0	74.8	252	109	170
Brundidge city	1 203	17.6	38.2	1.2	98.3	94.3	40.8	51.9	88.4	55.4	1 156	13.8	77.9	203	94	111
Center Point (CDP)	8 292	46.2	2.2	20.4	99.0	53.2	96.9	95.2	99.3	68.4	7 915	26.6	98.2	328	114	275
Centreville city	867	22.3	21.2	1.6	98.6	12.6	62.4	66.0	88.1	61.2	812	19.8	89.5	240	100	151
Chickasaw city	3 078	9.6	17.0	5.7	100.0	99.1	75.0	90.8	98.6	59.0	2 927	15.6	90.2	251	108	180
Childersburg city	1 832	28.0	6.9	3.5	96.9	84.4	70.3	64.2	97.9	55.6	1 717	23.5	85.8	238	106	133
Citronelle city	1 059	29.4	19.8	3.0	97.4	55.3	55.0	73.2	95.8	62.7	994	17.2	87.5	269	103	202
Clanton city	2 418	19.7	19.9	4.5	95.8	87.8	50.4	58.7	96.9	50.7	2 244	20.4	83.3	242	99	129
Columbiana city	990	30.6	14.3	8.2	98.5	61.5	62.8	67.0	92.9	56.5	927	21.7	86.9	309	112	193
Cordova city	1 265	25.6	31.0	9.8	98.6	62.2	46.6	64.9	96.4	42.5	1 131	20.2	73.0	244	88	131
Cullman city	5 467	28.8	15.4	14.8	99.6	75.9	72.5	82.2	98.4	57.2	5 153	21.2	89.1	292	98	175
Dadeville city	1 175	25.8	24.8	2.8	95.6	47.8	46.7	49.4	90.0	61.6	1 051	17.9	81.9	255	105	142
Daleville city	1 652	49.6	1.9	8.0	93.1	68.5	93.2	94.6	98.7	53.3	1 525	49.0	95.4	287	130	230
Daphne city	1 083	39.0	11.4	1.6	99.1	13.4	71.1	77.6	97.8	76.1	1 018	13.8	92.3	318	118	229
Decatur city	16 235	27.7	15.7	14.1	99.1	94.3	78.2	89.3	98.3	60.7	15 183	24.9	90.1	299	105	205
Demopolis city	2 857	22.2	20.5	3.5	98.4	85.7	51.8	73.5	90.2	57.4	2 660	19.5	75.9	290	114	155
Dothan city	18 790	37.5	11.1	10.2	95.5	90.2	73.4	79.5	98.1	60.2	17 376	27.6	88.8	299	94	202
Urban	18 398	37.3	11.0	10.0	96.9	91.6	73.7	79.7	98.1	60.2	17 054	27.7	88.8	299	94	203
East Brewton city	1 177	26.8	12.9	1.2	94.3	57.4	48.0	69.2	97.2	53.5	1 085	19.1	92.4	271	89	156
Elba city	1 690	20.7	16.5	2.5	96.9	88.4	44.6	68.0	95.7	68.9	1 559	17.8	87.0	264	115	154
Enterprise city	6 819	36.8	7.4	8.5	98.6	89.7	69.4	81.7	96.7	63.1	6 350	29.0	91.7	337	100	200
Eufaula city	4 495	29.7	19.1	2.3	95.2	61.4	56.8	66.3	93.5	58.8	4 157	19.2	83.9	279	105	138
Evergreen city	1 665	18.3	24.7	1.4	95.6	79.3	55.3	60.3	89.4	60.3	1 580	10.3	76.8	219	86	132
Fairfax (CDP)	1 402	22.0	39.5	1.8	93.9	43.5	53.5	55.8	93.4	45.8	1 316	14.5	84.4	231	98	161
Fairfield city	4 999	11.9	28.0	11.0	100.0	98.6	77.4	77.8	98.6	51.1	4 743	14.8	85.8	287	123	182
Fairhope city	3 105	35.2	18.6	11.4	99.6	91.1	79.1	90.5	99.6	50.7	2 879	26.7	93.7	293	102	257
Fayette city	2 151	29.3	18.7	8.1	98.3	93.1	55.4	73.1	93.6	53.6	1 969	22.4	85.6	288	109	161
Florence city	14 309	24.7	14.0	13.2	99.1	91.3	77.4	87.6	98.9	55.8	13 626	23.7	89.0	284	101	205
Foley city	1 422	39.7	10.5	3.6	94.9	86.4	72.4	82.6	97.0	59.1	1 336	25.1	90.1	281	104	207
Forestdale (CDP)	3 958	28.3	7.1	4.7	99.8	12.8	96.1	94.8	99.9	69.7	3 866	11.7	95.2	339	119	262
Fort McClellan (CDP)	605	6.4	7.6	18.2	100.0	99.2	100.0	84.8	100.0	61.8	605	63.0	99.2	-	-	233
Fort Payne city	4 638	27.8	16.6	2.7	95.9	69.6	59.1	67.9	97.2	55.0	4 410	22.6	86.9	300	99	172
Fort Rucker (CDP)	1 561	6.3	0.4	0.6	98.3	98.3	99.0	98.7	99.2	91.4	1 529	57.3	98.5	-	-	241
Fultondale city	2 202	36.2	8.9	0.3	99.7	10.9	84.2	86.9	99.5	71.3	2 131	14.4	97.7	326	116	253
Gadsden city	19 721	11.6	25.2	9.9	99.2	87.7	68.6	69.1	97.7	46.1	18 143	20.0	87.1	265	104	159
Gardendale city	2 834	29.4	9.0	2.0	99.7	5.4	88.3	88.9	98.3	72.4	2 736	10.9	95.2	331	119	242
Geneva city	1 915	19.5	13.2	1.2	89.1	69.5	53.5	66.7	96.6	57.7	1 744	18.2	90.3	218	104	130
Glencoe city	1 674	37.5	8.8	2.2	93.0	47.5	76.5	72.9	98.0	57.8	1 553	18.2	95.8	326	111	202
Urban	1 520	37.0	7.6	2.0	98.2	51.6	78.8	73.1	98.2	56.8	1 414	19.2	95.3	328	110	201
Grand Bay (CDP)	1 049	38.1	8.6	7.3	88.3	9.5	70.6	85.5	98.0	72.0	971	22.1	93.1	258	121	241
Graysville city	957	11.9	22.3	1.0	99.3	6.2	69.1	66.4	96.3	50.4	923	9.1	85.8	251	114	193
Greensboro city	1 091	17.2	30.4	7.7	98.9	73.2	40.7	51.0	83.6	60.0	1 033	9.2	64.2	180	87	117
Greenville city	2 992	19.9	23.8	6.9	95.6	83.5	44.9	57.2	88.1	55.4	2 789	18.6	79.9	290	92	135
Guntersville city	2 860	25.6	15.0	7.1	98.7	64.5	59.4	73.3	96.8	56.0	2 561	22.5	86.8	311	92	141
Haleyville city	2 063	26.3	20.5	6.9	96.1	66.7	64.8	63.5	97.4	58.8	1 979	21.4	86.6	284	116	162
Hamilton city	1 926	41.1	9.4	6.2	95.8	37.4	69.2	73.8	99.5	63.1	1 835	22.2	87.3	287	109	135
Hartford city	1 040	19.6	24.1	-	97.5	90.0	46.5	66.3	96.6	63.8	973	15.2	85.4	212	90	126
Hartselle city	3 281	28.0	12.6	5.2	99.2	75.1	68.7	84.6	96.3	68.6	3 080	19.6	90.2	252	95	185
Headland city	1 225	34.3	27.2	6.7	90.4	87.5	65.1	66.9	94.3	63.2	1 154	19.8	85.4	240	108	103
Heflin city	1 127	26.5	23.8	1.5	92.4	49.5	61.8	54.9	94.9	55.9	1 055	23.5	90.3	296	95	143
Hokes Bluff town	1 130	39.4	5.5	0.4	98.7	3.6	83.2	86.0	98.8	70.4	1 091	17.6	95.3	340	106	165
Homewood city	9 827	19.2	15.3	32.7	100.0	96.0	96.2	91.1	99.5	39.2	9 343	28.3	94.8	334	122	276
Hoover city	7 665	62.2	1.0	34.6	99.9	85.6	99.5	98.8	99.7	61.7	7 166	34.5	98.9	455	130	305
Hueytown city	4 931	20.3	10.2	7.1	100.0	67.2	91.3	89.0								



Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Midfield city	2 439	6.8	16.0	3.2	100.0	70.7	91.6	92.2	99.7	50.3	2 379	15.0	96.7	271	118	250
Millbrook city	1 094	43.9	6.0	1.0	79.2	14.9	74.0	78.0	93.1	72.4	1 010	19.0	89.5	257	93	268
Mobile city	75 540	25.3	13.6	17.6	99.4	94.4	78.3	82.1	98.1	54.5	71 406	24.7	86.7	298	110	207
Monroeville city	2 087	30.6	12.4	6.2	97.4	83.1	65.2	71.4	96.6	65.2	1 903	21.7	87.9	330	116	152
Mantevallo city	1 097	25.3	21.9	15.6	98.8	88.5	75.4	76.6	94.1	43.8	1 015	32.9	91.4	349	134	202
Mantgamery city	67 397	31.7	13.9	14.7	98.6	96.6	77.9	80.2	98.3	57.2	62 716	26.2	86.9	310	100	202
Urban	66 877	31.5	13.9	14.8	99.0	97.1	78.0	80.3	98.4	57.1	62 244	26.2	86.9	310	99	202
Maultan city	1 237	29.1	16.9	8.9	96.8	68.5	65.2	81.0	98.6	59.8	1 145	20.2	87.1	226	111	165
Mountain Braok city	7 406	15.2	13.7	7.0	100.0	60.3	98.9	97.4	100.0	76.5	7 211	12.2	97.1	540	213	231
Muscle Shoals city	3 231	38.4	4.3	6.5	97.5	69.9	86.6	95.3	99.3	71.2	3 068	23.7	97.2	288	109	273
Northport city	5 013	42.0	7.5	7.6	97.8	83.5	82.0	84.5	97.6	65.2	4 771	24.7	87.2	367	113	194
Oneonta city	1 990	25.7	13.9	14.2	95.6	81.0	60.7	66.6	97.4	49.3	1 869	26.4	85.8	276	103	161
Opelika city	8 289	38.0	14.9	9.4	99.0	84.8	71.1	68.2	97.6	49.5	7 685	26.5	85.2	314	97	181
Opp city	2 781	26.7	20.3	1.4	99.8	90.8	55.7	66.6	98.4	63.9	2 618	13.5	84.6	240	106	133
Oxford city	3 255	36.0	11.6	7.5	99.5	53.7	81.7	82.2	99.0	60.1	3 113	22.5	92.6	318	104	197
Ozark city	4 997	24.9	10.0	8.1	99.1	81.4	73.1	78.0	98.5	58.5	4 649	30.4	87.1	288	97	165
Pelham city	2 470	80.4	4.4	6.3	97.0	33.6	92.6	92.4	99.6	65.3	2 315	28.6	98.0	477	108	238
Pell City city	2 515	34.2	17.9	6.4	96.1	53.4	65.4	71.0	95.3	58.8	2 322	14.4	90.8	312	113	203
Phenix City city	10 479	28.1	17.9	19.3	99.4	95.9	58.6	67.2	97.5	44.4	9 683	21.1	80.2	284	94	150
Piedmant city	2 287	20.7	24.8	1.7	97.9	83.5	57.7	64.5	97.5	49.8	2 168	16.7	82.7	269	106	135
Pleasant Grove city	2 334	39.3	9.9	0.4	98.9	2.4	93.6	94.9	100.0	79.8	2 281	17.3	97.2	390	127	242
Prattville city	6 254	44.1	7.3	4.8	99.2	90.8	82.8	86.2	98.5	75.7	5 930	22.8	93.7	316	104	225
Prichard city	13 053	14.0	16.1	5.5	99.4	86.9	45.1	53.8	97.2	48.0	12 031	20.5	75.5	241	103	148
Rainbow City city	2 408	61.0	5.6	15.3	97.7	54.2	86.0	89.6	97.6	64.1	2 172	27.4	97.0	355	122	256
Rainsville city	1 494	49.8	8.0	1.7	98.0	7.6	55.9	57.8	96.8	65.5	1 412	19.1	92.1	247	96	155
Red Bay city	1 300	31.6	18.1	3.8	97.5	52.2	53.7	71.0	97.8	60.3	1 193	18.0	80.2	222	94	123
Redstone Arsenal (CDP)	1 157	26.4	0.5	18.7	99.4	98.7	98.1	100.0	99.6	60.0	1 123	62.1	98.5	—	138	240
Raanake city	2 299	21.1	33.3	3.3	96.8	87.0	44.0	38.7	93.5	47.3	2 098	14.2	77.6	250	100	145
Roosevelt City city	1 100	11.5	20.2	4.1	100.0	94.1	50.4	51.6	95.0	57.9	1 039	9.0	74.5	237	105	153
Russellville city	3 348	26.4	18.0	3.5	98.9	63.4	58.4	75.5	95.8	59.0	3 112	17.1	83.1	240	99	160
Saks (CDP)	3 966	36.6	5.3	4.1	97.0	17.9	78.7	74.9	98.7	61.3	3 730	23.1	94.9	311	95	219
Saraland city	3 452	42.0	1.0	14.7	99.5	48.9	86.5	94.1	99.2	70.6	3 291	22.5	97.9	301	113	245
Satsuma city	1 216	44.8	5.2	1.7	95.2	9.1	86.8	94.6	98.5	85.1	1 175	10.9	95.9	361	119	240
Scattsbora city	5 765	41.7	9.0	9.3	93.3	57.0	62.7	80.7	97.9	54.2	5 269	26.0	91.0	321	105	199
Selma city	9 768	17.3	28.2	8.8	98.7	95.5	52.9	64.1	93.4	50.3	9 201	19.1	76.0	304	102	151
Selmant—West Selmont (CDP)	1 717	26.8	6.7	5.2	91.1	38.4	49.9	51.8	92.7	43.7	1 618	23.4	79.5	222	87	150
Sheffield city	4 860	10.2	21.2	5.4	99.9	97.1	69.6	82.5	98.9	52.6	4 612	19.0	88.2	270	112	177
Southside tawn	1 607	66.0	3.4	1.4	95.0	5.4	87.7	88.6	98.3	79.0	1 523	20.8	97.9	383	123	256
Spanish Fart (CDP)	1 245	41.0	3.1	1.5	98.0	23.9	88.8	93.6	99.5	76.0	1 154	16.4	96.8	360	111	246
Stevenson city	977	27.6	21.2	1.7	91.8	77.0	55.6	72.0	93.0	49.4	905	24.1	81.0	272	106	133
Sumiton tawn	1 002	29.4	17.4	—	97.6	12.3	62.8	66.9	95.5	53.7	944	16.4	84.7	311	109	140
Sylacauga city	4 908	20.0	19.6	7.8	98.5	87.0	65.8	63.7	95.9	50.6	4 679	22.1	83.6	328	105	156
Talladega city	6 423	25.0	23.6	9.2	99.1	80.1	60.4	56.3	97.0	54.2	6 044	16.9	81.2	272	107	150
Tallassee city	2 032	20.3	42.9	4.2	98.1	78.6	54.3	68.6	99.5	45.4	1 886	15.6	87.3	249	94	129
Tarrant City city	3 162	11.3	31.4	3.5	98.4	68.7	72.7	75.6	98.3	45.9	2 988	17.1	86.7	251	96	178
Theadore (CDP)	2 121	46.8	5.4	5.9	90.7	23.7	71.3	77.6	96.7	63.1	1 990	23.8	91.8	283	107	216
Thomasville city	1 524	24.8	25.7	3.3	93.3	69.0	46.1	65.0	88.3	63.7	1 378	14.1	80.7	277	106	134
Tillmans Corner (CDP)	5 536	58.9	0.7	10.7	83.1	20.6	90.7	93.9	99.2	72.7	5 239	26.7	97.9	310	115	265
Troy city	4 620	35.6	21.6	9.9	99.1	90.5	62.9	64.9	97.1	51.3	4 289	27.1	82.1	277	95	154
Trussville city	1 271	26.2	20.6	9.4	97.6	65.7	92.4	86.1	99.4	60.0	1 226	17.2	95.4	360	129	256
Tuscalaasa city	28 194	31.7	12.0	25.6	99.8	93.7	76.3	82.0	98.4	45.1	26 167	33.0	86.6	325	110	197
Tuscumbia city	3 425	21.4	23.7	5.9	99.5	90.2	76.8	87.1	98.4	57.9	3 291	16.8	88.7	281	107	167
Tuskegee city	4 624	27.2	13.8	10.1	99.2	84.0	62.0	58.4	97.1	57.3	4 223	21.9	80.2	293	109	179
Underwood—Petersville (CDP)	1 322	44.2	4.0	—	95.0	10.8	64.7	92.4	98.2	67.5	1 254	18.7	95.4	310	93	225
Union Springs city	1 675	21.4	33.7	0.5	98.4	86.1	37.8	49.7	89.6	58.0	1 512	13.6	68.8	237	109	119
Vernan city	1 122	33.7	10.8	4.0	95.0	60.9	55.0	74.3	96.4	52.9	1 022	20.7	84.6	263	117	106
Vestavia Hills city	6 149	32.0	1.4	17.6	99.6	72.2	99.4	98.9	99.8	70.9	5 950	21.0	98.3	447	161	314
Warrior city	1 225	25.6	14.0	2.9	99.3	12.1	57.1	59.7	93.6	50.4	1 151	14.9	83.8	249	112	162
Weaver tawn	986	33.1	7.0	4.1	96.7	13.0	89.2	81.1	98.9	69.5	912	21.6	99.2	305	101	254
West End—Cobb Tawn (CDP)	1 863	12.9	19.4	3.2	99.4	17.5	40.4	43.1	95.5	51.4	1 736	15.8	86.2	230	93	151
Wetumpka city	1 593	21.6	30.8	1.3	99.3	92.5	58.9	68.3	94.5	50.7	1 432	22.5	82.9	285	101	147
Winfield city	1 604	26.8	17.6	10.3	97.9	56.0	64.3	77.0	97.8	52.7	1 508	18.9	84.8	320	106	164
Yark city	1 310	30.5	17.9	9.4	98.2	87.2	55.3	64.9	89.2	52.6	1 126	16.8	73.8	260	111	130
COUNTIES																
Autauga	10 957	42.7	10.9	4.1	73.9	56.2	66.5	72.8	92.8	69.4	10 197	21.5	92.2	311	106	194
Baldwin	29 947	42.6	12.7	5.0	65.2	35.2	66.2	77.0	96.0	59.9	26 775	22.2	93.4	317	106	

Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Coosa	4 303	29.8	21.2	0.5	47.9	12.6	35.3	43.0	85.5	55.7	3 899	17.1	88.9	249	104	132
Covington	15 043	25.2	25.0	2.0	63.6	49.0	41.5	59.6	93.0	60.5	13 747	16.2	87.3	235	97	137
Crenshaw	5 488	28.5	24.4	2.1	56.9	25.5	37.6	52.4	85.3	57.2	5 024	14.3	84.0	209	96	122
Cullman	23 507	33.4	16.3	5.0	84.8	23.6	53.3	69.1	94.5	58.4	21 758	18.0	91.9	279	94	170
Dale	16 499	33.9	9.9	4.3	74.2	49.3	69.9	77.5	96.6	62.2	15 168	32.4	91.8	268	95	204
Dallas	19 223	26.6	20.7	6.0	71.1	56.4	50.1	58.6	86.9	52.1	17 590	19.1	78.7	287	103	146
De Kalb	20 605	33.1	19.5	1.0	51.9	19.7	43.1	52.0	92.9	59.4	19 247	17.6	89.1	264	95	160
Elmore	15 975	38.1	17.6	3.0	73.1	26.1	57.5	70.0	91.5	62.4	14 024	18.6	89.9	312	103	155
Escambia	13 489	27.6	17.2	3.2	76.6	47.4	48.1	64.4	94.3	62.4	12 653	17.0	86.4	262	99	152
Etowah	39 824	24.8	18.9	6.6	91.3	58.0	65.8	67.5	96.4	53.6	36 864	19.3	90.2	292	108	168
Fayette	7 489	29.2	21.8	4.7	48.9	34.6	41.5	57.1	86.0	53.0	6 710	18.0	88.7	269	104	153
Franklin	11 239	33.1	16.7	2.3	63.1	27.6	49.6	65.2	93.2	61.3	10 209	16.8	88.6	237	96	149
Geneva	9 310	28.3	18.9	1.0	56.0	38.8	46.8	64.1	95.6	61.7	8 572	16.6	89.5	218	98	130
Greene	3 814	35.0	18.5	5.8	51.2	33.0	40.1	38.6	73.8	62.6	3 452	8.8	73.7	233	105	121
Hale	5 476	27.6	23.8	4.9	55.0	28.4	38.2	45.2	72.3	57.5	4 850	13.3	76.8	235	93	114
Henry	6 065	36.2	24.0	2.5	55.7	32.3	50.7	65.9	91.6	63.6	5 258	14.2	87.3	228	104	130
Houston	28 558	38.6	12.1	7.3	75.6	65.9	67.8	76.1	96.9	61.3	26 183	23.5	89.5	277	94	191
Jackson	19 297	37.9	16.2	3.8	61.6	28.1	46.9	65.1	92.4	55.9	17 689	21.2	90.3	295	99	185
Jefferson	259 042	24.4	20.0	17.5	98.2	69.3	78.9	77.0	97.9	50.3	244 215	20.7	86.8	325	114	211
Lamar	6 376	29.2	18.8	1.9	49.0	21.9	37.9	59.7	90.5	59.4	5 787	16.6	87.8	264	106	126
Lauderdale	30 090	32.5	13.7	6.7	73.8	46.9	63.3	83.7	96.1	61.0	28 220	20.7	91.5	297	98	201
Lawrence	10 818	35.7	13.6	2.8	65.6	14.3	43.7	72.2	89.3	61.2	9 814	17.1	87.8	252	94	159
Lee	29 202	41.2	10.7	16.6	86.8	65.1	73.0	73.4	95.2	45.7	26 973	33.5	90.3	328	106	193
Limestone	16 372	30.8	15.7	4.3	61.1	31.9	55.5	75.4	92.8	59.2	15 358	18.8	91.1	261	98	189
Lowndes	4 163	35.4	20.0	3.1	62.3	16.4	36.2	35.9	70.4	62.4	3 732	10.6	77.3	220	117	122
Macon	9 222	30.7	14.4	8.5	76.3	50.8	49.1	47.5	84.4	55.4	8 273	16.8	79.3	265	110	176
Madison	71 033	26.3	7.3	13.6	91.2	78.6	82.2	87.4	97.9	63.2	67 082	25.2	93.0	293	105	222
Marengo	8 881	29.5	18.9	2.7	57.3	40.0	44.0	58.2	79.5	59.9	8 117	14.5	78.0	257	104	129
Marion	11 596	33.8	15.5	4.7	55.0	23.4	50.0	61.4	94.1	59.2	10 792	18.2	88.9	263	98	138
Marshall	25 780	32.0	12.7	4.3	83.3	41.0	57.9	70.1	95.8	59.6	23 489	20.1	91.1	278	94	164
Mobile	131 301	31.7	11.5	12.5	88.3	70.6	73.9	79.9	97.7	58.6	123 298	23.5	88.0	299	109	201
Monroe	7 980	31.5	18.5	3.3	63.9	30.8	44.6	58.3	87.0	64.0	7 242	15.9	85.0	267	101	133
Montgomery	73 694	32.8	13.8	13.7	95.5	90.1	76.0	78.9	96.9	57.6	68 471	25.4	87.1	313	101	200
Morgan	33 778	33.0	13.7	8.2	88.8	57.3	65.8	82.6	96.6	61.5	31 369	22.5	91.8	292	97	201
Perry	5 018	25.4	28.4	3.5	52.5	35.6	36.2	41.9	76.1	60.2	4 595	11.4	77.9	216	101	121
Pickens	7 728	29.2	18.4	3.9	60.4	35.4	39.6	55.4	84.8	58.1	6 997	14.3	85.0	245	99	134
Pike	10 200	35.3	22.3	5.7	75.3	56.6	52.5	58.5	90.9	54.6	9 525	21.4	84.4	236	96	143
Randolph	7 827	24.9	30.9	1.4	38.8	33.1	32.0	33.8	87.5	53.2	7 045	14.3	84.4	237	92	134
Russell	17 829	32.0	17.1	12.1	82.1	60.7	53.0	62.2	90.5	48.0	16 252	19.1	82.2	282	99	151
St. Clair	15 229	41.5	16.6	2.6	71.6	17.0	62.5	64.0	93.3	58.2	13 850	19.4	92.6	330	109	191
Shelby	24 481	54.4	10.0	6.2	85.8	29.9	73.0	75.8	95.3	62.3	21 817	23.6	93.5	443	116	222
Sumter	5 995	33.0	19.8	7.7	69.6	39.2	42.4	47.0	75.0	58.4	5 253	14.5	78.2	250	99	128
Talladega	25 614	29.3	18.5	4.7	69.7	47.7	55.6	56.0	93.6	56.2	24 061	17.6	86.7	277	105	145
Tallapoosa	14 778	27.1	20.6	2.4	76.5	41.8	47.6	55.6	90.9	51.9	13 275	16.2	87.2	263	96	154
Tuscaloosa	50 198	34.9	12.0	16.1	87.2	65.2	70.8	78.6	96.4	52.7	46 820	27.6	88.5	326	108	197
Walker	26 246	33.5	19.3	3.1	70.5	25.1	57.3	65.1	92.5	54.1	23 817	16.6	88.8	286	111	177
Washington	5 863	32.2	16.2	1.8	41.2	7.5	36.4	61.8	84.7	62.9	5 272	14.0	87.3	259	109	154
Wilcox	4 992	35.3	21.6	1.8	38.8	22.9	34.5	41.5	65.3	62.7	4 362	13.7	76.5	233	92	107
Winston	8 484	34.9	13.7	2.4	46.2	19.4	46.7	56.8	93.9	57.6	7 718	18.5	91.1	280	97	161



Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

The State	1 040 172	32.7	15.3	8.0	79.3	49.5	69.9	80.0	97.6	60.6	21.6	92.9	307	105	211
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	609 330	29.1	14.6	12.6	98.2	77.7	81.9	87.6	99.2	58.8	24.5	92.8	313	107	219
Inside urbanized areas	453 902	29.6	13.5	14.8	98.5	78.9	86.7	90.4	99.3	58.4	25.3	93.7	319	109	231
Central cities	276 921	26.4	15.4	17.5	99.3	93.2	87.1	90.8	99.3	55.8	27.1	92.9	306	106	224
Urban fringe	176 981	34.7	10.5	10.5	97.2	56.4	86.1	89.6	99.4	62.7	22.5	95.0	339	113	246
Outside urbanized areas	155 428	27.5	17.8	6.4	97.4	74.3	67.7	79.7	98.6	59.8	22.2	90.0	290	104	177
Places of 10,000 or more	61 972	27.1	16.4	7.5	98.0	79.8	69.4	80.8	98.9	58.7	22.9	90.5	298	102	182
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	93 456	27.8	18.8	5.6	97.1	70.6	66.6	78.9	98.5	60.5	21.7	89.6	284	104	173
Rural	430 842	37.8	16.3	1.4	52.6	9.7	52.9	69.3	95.5	63.2	17.6	93.2	295	101	175
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	39 637	28.1	21.4	2.3	93.8	47.5	59.0	73.5	97.9	60.7	18.2	90.2	271	104	158
Other rural	391 205	38.8	15.8	1.3	48.4	5.8	52.3	68.9	95.2	63.4	17.5	93.5	298	100	179
Farm	28 173	22.2	26.1	—	28.1	1.0	41.9	72.3	97.5	76.7	6.2	97.9	280	105	200
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's	647 981	32.9	13.8	10.3	87.3	56.8	78.5	85.1	98.4	60.2	22.9	93.7	321	108	225
Urban	453 978	28.9	14.0	14.1	98.6	77.2	85.6	89.4	99.3	58.5	24.4	93.3	318	109	229
Central cities	236 675	24.7	16.2	17.7	99.5	93.5	87.7	90.8	99.4	55.5	26.1	92.6	303	106	225
Not in central cities	217 303	33.5	11.6	10.2	97.6	59.4	83.3	87.9	99.2	61.8	22.5	94.1	334	111	236
Rural	194 003	42.3	13.2	1.5	61.0	8.9	61.7	74.9	96.4	64.2	19.2	94.5	328	107	194
Outside SMSA's	392 191	32.3	17.8	4.0	66.2	37.6	55.7	71.7	96.3	61.3	19.6	91.7	279	99	176
Urban	155 352	29.5	16.3	8.3	97.2	79.1	71.0	82.5	98.8	59.7	24.8	91.1	294	103	187
Rural	236 839	34.1	18.8	1.3	45.8	10.3	45.7	64.7	94.7	62.3	16.2	92.1	264	96	160
SMSA's															
Anniston, Ala.	33 373	31.4	15.0	6.7	88.9	41.7	70.0	71.6	98.4	57.3	22.8	92.4	301	100	195
Urban	24 178	27.5	15.6	8.9	98.3	55.4	75.3	75.0	99.0	56.6	23.4	91.3	300	100	196
Rural	9 195	41.6	13.4	0.9	64.2	5.8	56.0	62.7	96.8	59.0	21.0	95.2	306	97	190
Birmingham, Ala.	225 469	31.7	17.1	13.0	92.3	52.7	84.0	84.7	98.4	56.5	21.6	93.4	347	114	238
Urban	162 713	27.1	18.2	17.1	99.4	69.2	90.1	89.3	99.3	54.7	22.5	93.2	343	114	242
Rural	62 756	43.7	14.3	2.2	73.8	9.9	68.2	72.8	96.0	61.1	19.2	93.8	361	113	208
Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	51 966	26.7	14.1	12.5	96.2	89.4	80.0	85.1	99.2	57.2	25.9	92.6	302	104	209
Urban	47 871	25.3	14.1	13.5	99.2	95.8	81.5	85.7	99.3	56.7	26.4	92.3	299	102	210
Rural	4 095	43.1	13.5	1.5	60.2	13.9	62.5	78.4	98.7	63.4	19.8	96.3	373	115	189
Alabama (pt.)	10 578	33.6	15.8	9.3	86.9	63.0	65.3	80.5	99.0	51.2	21.3	91.8	300	100	190
Urban	7 671	30.6	16.3	12.5	97.2	83.2	66.8	81.3	99.2	47.0	22.0	90.1	293	97	191
Rural	2 907	41.7	14.6	0.6	59.6	9.9	61.4	78.4	98.4	62.4	19.3	96.5	332	112	187
Georgia (pt.)	41 388	24.9	13.6	13.3	98.5	96.1	83.8	86.3	99.3	58.8	27.1	92.8	303	106	213
Urban	40 200	24.3	13.7	13.6	99.6	98.2	84.3	86.6	99.3	58.6	27.3	92.7	300	105	213
Rural	1 188	46.6	10.8	3.7	61.6	23.8	65.3	78.4	99.5	65.8	21.0	95.9	479	123	212
Florence, Ala.	42 042	30.5	13.6	5.2	76.1	47.8	65.7	87.4	97.7	63.0	20.1	93.2	292	101	204
Urban	22 740	24.7	14.2	8.9	98.7	82.0	78.8	92.6	99.3	60.5	22.0	92.7	290	104	211
Rural	19 302	37.3	12.9	0.8	49.5	7.5	50.1	81.3	95.9	65.8	17.9	93.9	297	96	186
Gadsden, Ala.	32 391	26.1	18.4	5.0	90.6	52.6	69.6	73.3	97.6	56.3	19.2	92.0	298	108	179
Urban	23 198	23.1	19.6	6.6	98.4	70.9	76.7	79.6	98.9	54.5	20.9	91.4	296	107	182
Rural	9 193	33.9	15.3	0.7	70.7	6.3	51.6	57.5	94.3	60.6	15.0	93.4	307	112	167
Huntsville, Ala.	92 237	28.2	9.7	8.7	84.8	61.5	73.5	84.8	98.0	64.6	22.9	93.7	288	99	215
Urban	59 574	23.7	7.7	12.7	99.2	91.1	84.8	90.8	99.2	63.7	25.5	93.5	292	98	221
Rural	32 663	36.4	13.4	1.3	58.5	7.5	52.9	73.9	95.8	66.0	18.1	94.0	277	99	179
Mobile, Ala.	111 492	37.8	10.5	10.2	80.7	57.4	80.1	89.4	99.0	63.8	24.1	94.7	317	111	230
Urban	79 368	32.8	10.7	13.7	96.2	76.6	84.4	92.4	99.2	62.3	25.0	94.2	312	111	232
Rural	32 124	50.2	9.9	1.5	42.4	10.1	69.4	81.8	98.3	67.4	21.8	95.9	333	109	209
Montgomery, Ala.	64 681	38.8	11.8	9.2	91.1	76.0	82.8	89.7	99.2	65.9	25.5	94.9	329	105	235
Urban	49 781	37.3	11.2	11.4	98.9	94.9	88.5	92.8	99.7	64.8	27.2	94.6	325	104	238
Rural	14 900	44.0	13.8	1.8	65.1	12.7	63.5	79.4	97.7	69.5	19.8	95.7	348	110	198
Tuscaloosa, Ala.	35 718	37.1	11.2	15.2	85.0	59.8	78.4	87.9	98.0	56.5	29.0	93.8	339	111	217
Urban	24 755	34.6	10.3	21.6	99.2	83.8	86.4	92.8	99.3	52.5	33.4	93.6	338	114	218
Rural	10 963	42.8	13.2	0.8	53.0	5.8	60.2	76.7	95.0	65.5	19.0	94.3	342	105	204
URBANIZED AREAS															
Anniston, Ala.	19 480	27.2	14.5	7.6	98.2	47.2	77.2	76.0	99.3	58.8	21.8	92.3	298	99	206
Auburn-Opelika, Ala.	14 871	40.7	9.4	24.0	98.4	87.9	86.2	87.4	98.6	42.3	43.2	95.5	354	110	209
Birmingham, Ala.	149 944	26.9	18.2	17.8	99.5	70.0	91.7	90.3	99.4	54.6	22.7	93.5	345	114	245
Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	48 524	25.5	14.0	13.3	99.1	94.8	81.5	85.8	99.3	56.8	26.3	92.4	300	103	210
Alabama (pt.)	8 324	31.6	15.4	11.6	96.4	78.5	67.6	81.9	99.1	48.5	21.5	90.5	303	97	191
Georgia (pt.)	40 200	24.3	13.7	13.6	99.6	98.2	84.3	86.6	99.3	58.6	27.3	92.7	300	105	213
Decatur, Ala.	17 107	29.9	13.1	10.6	98.7	86.2	79.8	93.2	99.0	65.5	25.2	93.4	296	102	219
Dathan, Ala.	14 468	42.6	7.9	8.7	95.8	86.5	82.2	89.9	99.5	64.9	30.0	94.2	303	95	225
Florence, Ala.	22 740	24.7	14.2	8.9	98.7	82.0	78.8	92.6	99.3	60.5	22.0	92.7	290	104	211
Gadsden, Ala.	23 075	23.0	19.6	6.7	98.5	71.3	76.8	79.6	98.9	54.4	20.9	91.4	295	107	182
Huntsville, Ala.	43 449	22.5	6.2	14.8	99.4	96.7	90.7	94.7	99.5	65.6	26.6	95.1	295	101	233
Mobile, Ala.	69 021	31.7	10.6	14.7	95.9	77.9	85.2	92.8	99.2	62.0	24.9	94.1	309	112	232
Montgomery, Ala.	46 668	37.8	10.3	12.1	99.0	97.0	89.8	93.5	99.8	65.2	27.7	94.8	328	104	241
Tuscaloosa, Ala.	24 755	34.6	10.3	21.6	99.2	83.8	86.4	92.8	99.3	52.5	33.4	93.6	338	114	218
PLACES OF 2,500															



Table 55. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Occupied housing units											Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
	Total	Percent with—													
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condition- ing	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980				1 or more vehicles available
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Arab city	2 232	29.0	8.2	5.1	98.4	68.5	67.6	82.0	98.2	61.6	20.3	90.6	286	98	167
Athens city	4 573	21.5	14.0	8.4	97.9	79.2	71.6	86.7	98.2	55.6	21.9	89.6	278	104	197
Atmore city	1 783	18.8	17.0	2.9	100.0	89.9	70.6	84.9	99.7	66.9	18.0	91.4	276	117	169
Attalla city	2 258	20.3	18.5	5.8	100.0	95.0	64.4	65.4	97.2	54.3	21.6	87.9	246	107	171
Auburn city	8 737	40.2	6.1	36.2	98.3	94.4	89.8	89.8	98.2	36.2	50.9	96.0	376	126	209
Bay Minette city	1 911	30.4	14.8	7.6	98.8	88.6	69.3	81.0	99.3	63.7	26.1	89.5	279	100	201
Bessemer city	5 975	16.2	28.9	10.9	99.1	65.4	80.6	84.5	99.8	44.8	18.0	89.4	285	99	...
Birmingham city	54 548	15.2	30.3	24.3	99.9	93.1	89.9	86.8	99.2	42.8	24.0	89.2	284	105	218
Boaz city	2 749	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	138
Brent city	643	40.6	12.0	8.7	98.4	39.8	68.7	79.6	98.3	59.6	23.2	86.2	278	98	139
Brewton city	1 466	22.0	21.0	4.0	98.0	85.7	68.3	90.4	99.2	75.0	20.6	92.2	303	100	198
Bridgeport city	950	15.8	34.9	3.1	99.6	81.6	40.7	74.5	93.6	48.2	18.0	84.3	310	99	180
Brighton city	303	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	259	92	...
Brundidge city	595	16.8	34.3	...	100.0	97.6	52.1	75.3	99.0	71.9	12.6	89.1	203	86	140
Center Point (CDP)	7 834	44.2	2.2	19.0	99.1	51.5	96.9	95.4	99.4	70.2	26.3	98.2	327	114	276
Centreville city	678	21.7	21.5	1.0	98.7	13.6	72.3	77.0	97.2	66.1	18.7	92.9	244	106	184
Chickasaw city	2 917	9.5	16.2	4.3	100.0	99.0	76.3	91.1	99.3	60.1	15.4	90.2	251	108	178
Childersburg city	1 349	18.3	7.2	2.6	97.1	85.7	73.0	73.5	99.2	57.2	22.6	91.3	237	109	139
Citronelle city	815	28.0	22.1	1.8	97.9	63.1	58.9	79.6	98.8	66.5	18.8	90.3	281	107	218
Clanton city	1 911	18.8	20.3	4.4	96.4	88.4	53.2	65.5	98.4	51.9	20.3	86.8	247	102	145
Columbiana city	815	29.6	14.5	8.5	98.5	63.8	66.4	72.5	96.1	57.3	22.3	87.6	313	108	198
Cardova city	1 019	28.0	33.1	10.3	98.2	61.7	50.8	70.1	98.3	44.6	21.6	75.4	248	89	133
Cullman city	5 107	27.7	14.7	13.8	99.5	75.2	73.2	83.1	98.5	57.7	21.3	89.1	292	98	175
Dadeville city	717	21.2	28.5	0.7	96.1	43.4	46.0	62.5	98.2	60.9	20.4	94.6	275	109	151
Daleville city	1 281	48.7	2.0	7.4	93.2	66.0	94.7	95.6	98.4	61.7	43.6	95.9	288	126	234
Daphne city	638	39.2	11.8	0.6	99.2	12.5	87.0	92.5	100.0	72.4	14.9	98.9	367	124	260
Decatur city	13 118	27.7	14.2	12.7	99.3	94.5	82.0	94.6	99.1	64.3	25.9	93.5	304	104	220
Demopolis city	1 452	28.5	14.1	2.8	100.0	96.1	77.6	95.6	100.0	69.9	22.8	93.0	318	129	213
Dathan city	13 308	41.0	7.7	9.0	94.7	88.5	82.8	91.3	99.6	65.9	29.2	94.4	313	95	232
Urban	13 023	41.0	7.5	9.1	96.3	90.2	83.5	91.8	99.6	65.8	29.3	94.4	312	96	233
East Brewton city	1 073	28.4	13.0	0.6	93.8	54.3	48.5	71.8	96.9	55.5	19.3	92.4	...	...	...
Elba city	1 284	19.1	16.5	2.5	96.6	86.3	51.1	81.5	98.2	70.1	16.2	90.3	281	119	148
Enterprise city	5 164	39.0	7.8	8.9	98.4	91.2	77.7	91.5	99.5	66.6	31.0	95.3	357	103	213
Eufaula city	2 842	34.5	16.6	2.1	96.6	59.6	70.6	84.1	99.8	65.1	22.0	92.7	300	117	180
Evergreen city	1 011	15.4	31.4	0.4	97.1	82.3	63.3	80.9	98.7	65.1	12.1	82.4	237	92	145
Fairfax (CDP)	894	10.7	52.2	0.7	98.1	54.6	56.2	72.7	98.5	40.6	17.4	89.6	248	97	182
Fairfield city	2 389	13.3	18.8	12.8	100.0	98.3	93.6	92.5	99.5	57.1	14.2	94.6	279	125	221
Fairhope city	2 685	34.7	17.2	10.4	99.6	91.2	83.4	94.6	99.8	53.6	25.9	95.4	298	103	264
Fayette city	1 639	28.4	21.4	6.8	98.1	94.6	61.6	83.2	97.0	56.1	24.1	86.8	301	111	165
Flomence city	11 691	25.8	13.3	13.4	99.1	89.9	80.0	92.4	99.2	57.9	24.1	91.9	289	101	212
Foley city	1 112	32.4	11.4	2.8	95.5	86.8	72.0	90.4	99.4	58.6	25.6	94.0	297	104	210
Forsdale (CDP)	3 621	23.8	7.6	4.8	99.8	9.7	95.8	94.5	99.9	68.1	11.0	94.9	320	119	...
Fort McClellan (CDP)	447	4.7	9.4	17.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.7	100.0	64.0	61.1	100.0	...	...	242
Fort Payne city	4 226	28.3	16.8	2.4	96.1	69.1	60.4	70.0	98.3	56.3	22.8	87.5	303	97	172
Fort Rucker (CDP)	1 238	6.5	0.3	...	98.5	98.5	100.0	98.3	99.0	92.4	55.5	99.3	...	...	248
Fultondale city	2 119	35.8	8.5	0.3	99.7	10.4	84.6	87.6	99.4	71.9	14.3	97.7	323	116	253
Gadsden city	14 437	11.2	26.0	7.8	99.2	84.8	75.8	79.3	99.3	47.6	20.2	89.8	269	104	175
Gardendale city	2 698	28.4	8.3	2.1	99.8	5.2	89.1	89.4	99.0	73.0	11.1	95.8	329	120	...
Geneva city	1 543	20.7	13.4	1.2	87.6	70.1	54.8	74.0	98.1	61.4	17.4	91.2	224	108	135
Glencoe city	1 527	37.2	8.3	2.0	92.9	48.1	77.4	75.4	99.3	61.2	18.5	96.1	329	112	202
Urban	1 388	36.6	7.3	2.2	98.3	52.2	79.4	75.5	99.3	60.1	19.5	95.7	331	112	201
Grand Bay (CDP)	902	38.5	8.2	5.7	89.6	7.2	73.3	89.9	99.0	75.9	22.5	94.8	256	121	238
Graysville city	676	9.9	21.0	0.9	99.0	5.6	82.7	77.7	99.4	50.7	7.5	88.2	249	112	229
Greensboro city	493	15.8	34.1	2.0	100.0	85.4	66.9	86.2	97.8	73.4	10.1	88.4	260	93	147
Greenville city	1 870	24.2	22.6	7.9	95.5	82.5	59.1	74.2	98.4	61.4	19.8	90.7	294	99	149
Guntersville city	2 316	25.9	14.9	7.2	99.2	61.2	62.8	78.1	97.5	60.9	23.0	88.9	318	93	153
Haleyville city	1 963	26.5	19.8	6.6	95.9	66.6	66.0	64.8	98.2	59.1	21.6	86.9	...	...	...
Hamilton city	1 788	41.3	8.5	6.4	95.9	37.1	69.1	74.7	99.4	63.4	22.4	87.0	286	109	134
Hartford city	779	18.9	21.8	...	97.2	90.0	54.2	78.6	97.4	67.1	16.2	89.9	222	90	134
Hartselle city	2 865	28.4	10.9	4.9	99.3	76.4	72.0	88.7	98.6	72.2	20.8	91.6	256	96	200
Headland city	852	35.0	28.6	5.4	87.3	87.4	74.1	85.4	96.8	67.7	20.3	92.6	276	112	105
Heflin city	935	27.1	17.8	0.6	91.7	47.3	66.7	61.7	94.4	57.9	22.8	90.8	299	97	147
Hokes Bluff town	1 091	39.8	5.7	0.5	98.6	3.8	83.1	86.1	98.8	70.4	17.6	95.3	340	106	165



Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Midfield city .....	2 304	5.2	15.9	2.1	100.0	69.0	92.9	92.7	99.7	50.1	15.3	97.6	267	117	253
Millbrook city .....	784	40.7	4.0	—	91.8	11.4	87.9	89.7	98.5	76.8	19.5	94.9	272	104	278
Mobile city .....	48 339	29.0	12.0	18.0	99.2	93.0	88.1	94.1	99.2	59.2	26.1	93.8	316	112	236
Monroeville city .....	1 447	30.4	14.2	5.5	99.0	91.0	76.2	86.5	99.4	68.9	21.8	91.9	346	121	211
Montevallo city .....	826	26.0	22.5	15.9	99.0	90.6	84.1	85.4	100.0	45.8	38.0	96.2	376	123	204
Montgomery city .....	41 226	36.9	11.0	13.1	98.8	97.6	90.0	93.7	99.7	63.6	28.2	94.7	328	104	240
Urban .....	40 936	36.7	11.0	13.2	99.1	97.9	90.0	93.7	99.7	63.5	28.2	94.7	327	104	240
Maulton city .....	967	30.4	17.3	9.1	96.8	67.0	72.1	88.0	99.2	60.8	23.1	89.7	236	122	166
Mountain Brook city .....	7 172	14.6	13.5	6.6	100.0	59.4	98.9	97.4	100.0	77.7	12.2	97.2	539	213	232
Muscle Shoals city .....	2 778	36.0	4.0	6.1	97.8	71.1	88.4	97.0	100.0	72.8	23.3	97.9	289	108	272
Northport city .....	3 818	44.7	5.0	6.9	97.8	80.5	90.4	94.3	99.4	71.0	24.8	92.4	373	123	233
Oneonta city .....	1 751	26.6	12.7	13.9	95.8	82.9	64.1	69.0	98.0	49.3	26.9	86.6	276	104	164
Opelika city .....	5 368	38.6	16.1	7.6	99.0	80.3	78.7	82.4	99.1	55.7	28.7	94.1	331	102	211
Opp city .....	2 352	25.6	20.7	1.7	99.8	90.3	55.6	71.0	98.9	66.5	13.0	86.6	243	106	157
Oxford city .....	2 928	33.7	11.6	5.8	99.4	52.1	82.7	83.1	99.0	64.3	20.1	92.8	320	105	197
Ozark city .....	3 611	24.8	10.1	7.4	99.1	79.5	78.5	87.7	99.8	62.8	30.3	92.1	286	103	173
Pelham city .....	2 233	81.5	3.6	6.6	97.1	33.6	93.0	93.5	99.6	66.1	28.6	98.4	477	105	...
Pell City city .....	1 950	36.1	19.6	4.2	96.4	57.3	71.4	78.3	99.6	60.2	15.0	92.2	325	112	214
Phenix City city .....	6 583	29.8	17.2	14.3	99.3	96.1	69.0	82.5	99.1	47.2	21.6	89.8	298	95	188
Piedmont city .....	2 003	20.4	25.8	2.0	97.9	81.9	59.9	66.6	98.3	52.0	17.0	83.5	269	107	138
Pleasant Grove city .....	2 276	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	242
Prattville city .....	5 156	43.3	6.1	4.4	99.6	94.5	89.0	92.0	99.9	78.0	24.2	95.6	320	107	253
Prichard city .....	3 568	9.1	21.0	1.7	98.0	64.5	44.8	72.5	99.1	53.1	22.4	87.3	...	...	163
Rainbow City city .....	2 140	58.7	5.4	10.7	97.4	53.0	85.0	89.0	98.3	69.0	26.8	96.9	355	122	252
Rainsville city .....	1 412	49.6	8.3	1.8	78.3	7.0	55.2	58.9	97.0	67.0	19.1	92.1	247	96	155
Red Bay city .....	1 177	31.6	17.2	4.2	97.8	50.6	54.0	72.7	98.3	62.4	18.3	79.9	222	93	123
Redstone Arsenal (CDP) .....	837	26.2	0.7	18.0	100.0	98.9	98.7	100.0	99.4	65.7	60.2	99.2	—	138	244
Roanoke city .....	1 443	14.6	40.9	1.4	97.5	91.5	51.8	54.6	99.0	56.7	14.6	84.2	260	98	153
Roosevelt City city .....	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Russellville city .....	2 778	25.5	18.2	3.3	98.8	61.7	60.5	79.2	96.8	61.4	17.3	82.9	240	100	163
Saks (CDP) .....	3 559	36.2	5.7	2.9	97.2	14.8	79.0	76.7	99.4	64.5	21.2	95.7	307	94	220
Saraland city .....	3 151	40.7	1.1	13.7	99.8	48.9	88.6	95.8	99.6	73.0	22.4	98.4	301	115	248
Satsuma city .....	1 109	46.6	5.0	1.5	96.6	9.3	89.0	96.6	98.8	87.7	9.8	97.0	361	120	...
Scottsboro city .....	5 006	42.1	8.4	8.2	92.8	54.6	64.8	83.8	98.3	58.1	25.9	91.6	325	105	204
Selma city .....	4 911	18.5	24.0	9.9	98.4	96.8	74.7	88.2	99.8	59.1	18.7	91.4	312	111	188
Selmont—West Selmont (CDP) .....	519	23.3	11.2	1.2	85.4	32.9	59.3	77.8	97.9	52.2	24.3	90.6	229	88	175
Sheffield city .....	3 802	8.8	22.2	4.7	100.0	97.4	73.9	88.7	99.3	55.2	19.9	91.0	281	112	185
Southside town .....	1 512	66.1	3.2	1.4	95.3	5.2	87.6	89.0	98.8	80.3	20.8	97.9	383	123	256
Spanish Fort (CDP) .....	1 121	40.7	3.1	1.7	98.1	23.3	89.2	94.1	99.5	79.0	16.9	96.7	360	109	...
Stevenson city .....	746	29.4	18.2	2.3	94.1	79.4	58.8	75.2	95.6	50.0	26.7	80.6	280	98	131
Sumiton town .....	890	30.4	13.9	—	97.3	11.7	63.6	72.5	98.0	56.1	15.2	86.3	311	108	157
Sylacauga city .....	3 770	21.3	20.5	7.2	98.7	89.3	70.4	74.4	98.6	52.7	21.3	86.5	340	104	166
Talladega city .....	4 228	23.6	24.9	7.8	99.4	77.3	69.4	69.0	99.1	58.2	18.9	87.8	275	107	173
Tallassee city .....	1 706	19.6	46.0	2.5	99.4	77.7	56.9	76.5	99.8	48.4	16.8	91.3	253	93	135
Tarrant City city .....	2 518	10.4	33.7	2.7	98.2	76.1	78.1	81.3	98.9	47.0	18.0	86.7	249	95	180
Theodore (CDP) .....	1 551	53.1	4.4	7.2	93.6	20.4	81.2	89.3	100.0	65.1	27.6	96.3	296	116	226
Thomasville city .....	841	25.9	21.9	3.1	96.3	86.9	66.2	90.7	97.5	71.5	17.8	87.6	306	105	174
Tillmans Corner (CDP) .....	5 181	57.9	0.8	10.2	82.1	19.3	90.5	94.1	99.2	74.4	26.7	97.9	309	115	265
Tray city .....	2 958	32.5	21.2	12.8	98.6	91.5	69.2	82.6	99.3	56.8	29.1	91.7	311	97	173
Trussville city .....	1 209	26.1	20.4	8.9	98.1	66.2	93.1	87.1	100.0	61.1	16.5	95.9	...	...	254
Tuscaloosa city .....	18 285	33.7	11.2	26.1	99.9	92.2	87.3	93.5	99.5	48.3	36.5	93.7	343	114	216
Tuscumbia city .....	2 610	18.1	24.7	4.1	99.5	88.5	78.4	93.1	99.0	59.8	16.6	90.6	278	106	178
Tuskegee city .....	277	8.7	41.9	4.7	100.0	91.0	56.7	81.6	100.0	66.4	19.5	92.4	...	...	217
Underwood—Petersville (CDP) .....	1 236	42.1	3.7	—	95.8	10.8	64.2	93.2	98.6	68.3	19.0	95.3	312	93	...
Union Springs city .....	580	11.2	46.7	—	98.6	83.1	52.6	84.8	98.4	64.0	12.8	81.2	263	111	139
Vernon city .....	972	31.5	10.0	3.3	94.5	61.0	54.9	77.4	98.5	55.8	20.3	85.9	267	118	106
Vestavia Hills city .....	5 884	30.8	1.3	17.2	99.7	71.8	99.5	98.9	99.9	71.5	20.7	98.3	446	161	...
Warrior city .....	947	26.0	16.1	3.0	99.5	11.5	59.6	70.4	98.6	52.5	14.8	88.3	245	111	168
Weaver town .....	882	30.6	7.8	3.7	96.3	12.4	88.7	83.3	98.8	71.5	20.7	99.2	303	101	...
West End—Cabb Town (CDP) .....	1 404	8.4	20.9	2.9	99.6	19.2	48.4	50.6	97.8	51.1	18.3	87.6	236	93	165
Wetumpka city .....	1 133	21.3	26.5	—	99.8	91.7	62.8	80.6	96.8	54.6	22.7	88.3	294	115	158
Winfield city .....	1 450	26.3	18.3	10.6	97.7	54.8	65.4	79.7	98.9	53.7	18.9	85.9	321	108	173
York city .....	514	20.4	27.4	—	100.0	96.7	66.9	88.5	100.0	60.9	23.0	87.9	312	125	110
COUNTIES															
Autauga .....	8 170	42.8	9.0	3.2	79.5	63.0	77.0	84.0	98.6	73.5	23.0	95.6	320	109	236
Baldwin .....	23 461	42.4	12.6	3.9	63.6	35.3	70.9	83.4	98.5	62.6	22.8	95.5	328	108	224
Barbour .....	5 122	31.4	21.5	1.3	79.4	41.0	57.6	77.3	98.0	65.2	17.2	92.8	276	107	160
Bibb .....	4 180	32.4	21.7	2.5	77.0	11.1	57.3	66.3	93.3	58.3	18.3	90.9	269	99	155
Blount .....	12 447	35.2	15.3	2.6	40.7	15.4	49.3	59.0	94.2	59.2	17.9	91.8	295	102	161
Bullack .....	1 332	19.1	36.8	—	80.0	38.7	47.7	72.4	96.1	63.1	11.7	88.9	262	100	135
Butler .....	5 061	25.4	25.4	3.6	65.0	38.0	44.8	66.2	95.5	63.4	16.1	90.9	249	98	139
Calhoun .....	33 373	31.4	15.0	6.7	88.9	41.7	70.0	7							

Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Coosa	2 824	30.7	22.2	0.5	50.4	10.2	41.9	53.8	94.3	56.6	17.1	92.0	261	97	160
Covington	12 218	25.2	24.8	1.9	61.4	48.5	43.4	65.0	96.1	63.5	15.9	88.8	240	96	138
Crenshaw	3 885	29.1	25.9	1.7	56.0	25.9	42.0	64.9	93.3	60.1	15.5	89.5	207	100	128
Cullman	21 491	33.5	16.1	4.9	85.6	23.8	53.6	71.0	95.6	59.7	17.9	92.0	279	94	171
Dale	12 806	34.1	9.8	3.7	73.0	46.6	72.4	83.2	98.3	65.4	31.6	94.2	272	96	210
Dallas	9 070	28.5	18.4	5.7	75.3	58.6	70.7	86.7	99.2	61.3	19.3	92.7	307	111	186
De Kalb	18 878	33.5	19.0	1.0	52.0	19.3	43.9	53.8	94.6	60.7	17.5	89.3	266	94	160
Elmore	11 651	39.4	16.6	1.9	79.1	24.5	65.0	80.5	98.0	67.5	19.3	94.3	323	106	179
Escambia	9 261	28.1	16.5	2.8	73.8	43.9	54.2	76.9	97.2	65.5	17.5	92.2	273	99	169
Etowah	32 391	26.1	18.4	5.0	90.6	52.6	69.6	73.3	97.6	56.3	19.2	92.0	298	108	179
Fayette	5 972	30.3	20.5	3.9	47.9	33.7	46.4	64.4	92.0	55.7	17.7	89.8	279	104	157
Franklin	9 776	34.0	16.0	2.3	63.0	26.1	50.7	68.5	96.0	64.2	16.9	88.6	238	97	148
Geneva	7 606	29.5	18.2	1.0	54.0	37.1	49.3	71.2	98.1	64.5	16.6	91.2	222	98	133
Greene	978	18.1	29.3	3.0	57.7	45.3	57.5	79.4	99.0	77.0	6.6	94.9	272	125	208
Hale	2 135	26.7	27.4	1.3	57.7	36.5	58.0	78.7	97.1	66.9	15.3	92.4	282	96	158
Henry	3 605	31.5	27.3	2.3	59.2	35.5	55.4	81.9	97.5	66.7	15.8	91.7	247	107	145
Haustan	20 945	41.2	9.9	6.3	73.1	62.4	74.8	86.8	99.2	66.4	24.0	94.0	286	96	219
Jackson	16 970	38.2	16.0	3.3	60.9	26.4	47.2	66.7	93.7	58.6	21.1	90.6	296	98	186
Jefferson	170 775	27.9	17.9	15.9	97.8	61.9	89.4	88.5	99.1	55.3	22.0	93.5	343	114	243
Lamar	5 204	29.1	17.8	1.7	48.7	21.8	40.2	65.9	94.4	61.9	17.1	89.0	265	107	127
Lauderdale	25 705	33.3	13.0	6.5	73.3	44.3	64.3	87.5	97.5	63.4	20.6	93.1	302	98	207
Lowrence	8 449	36.5	13.4	2.4	67.2	13.1	45.5	77.1	94.0	64.6	18.0	90.2	259	94	164
Lee	21 123	42.2	9.9	17.5	88.4	65.0	80.1	84.8	98.4	47.5	36.6	95.8	350	109	209
Limestone	13 507	32.0	14.5	3.5	61.1	30.9	58.6	81.1	96.5	62.3	19.6	92.3	262	97	191
Lawndes	1 271	32.6	24.4	0.2	61.9	17.0	59.8	80.6	97.8	71.3	13.1	94.9	282	119	181
Macon	1 434	22.7	28.5	2.2	64.8	23.8	51.9	74.4	97.7	62.1	14.6	93.7	300	110	212
Madison	55 592	25.9	7.4	11.9	90.9	77.8	83.4	91.0	98.7	66.2	24.9	94.9	294	103	229
Marenga	4 261	29.9	16.5	1.4	65.2	46.8	61.0	86.8	98.5	69.8	15.5	91.4	285	113	...
Marian	10 516	33.9	14.8	4.4	55.3	23.0	50.7	63.6	95.4	60.7	18.1	89.1	263	98	138
Marshall	23 138	31.4	12.4	3.9	83.9	40.3	58.2	72.2	97.0	61.9	20.1	91.4	279	94	165
Mobile	88 031	36.6	9.9	11.9	85.3	63.3	82.5	90.9	99.1	64.1	24.5	94.5	315	112	231
Monroe	4 622	31.3	17.8	2.0	69.9	36.9	56.1	80.1	97.4	65.9	17.5	92.2	310	106	183
Montgamery	44 860	37.9	11.1	12.2	96.3	91.7	88.4	93.1	99.6	64.1	27.5	94.9	332	104	239
Morgan	28 621	33.6	12.5	7.2	89.0	55.4	67.4	86.4	98.0	64.5	23.1	93.7	295	97	213
Perry	2 073	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	141
Pickens	4 521	24.5	21.1	1.5	59.7	34.5	46.1	72.6	96.3	63.6	14.2	91.3	270	104	153
Pike	6 573	34.1	21.6	6.3	72.5	52.8	58.5	75.0	97.0	59.6	22.3	92.5	249	95	167
Randolph	5 639	23.6	33.6	0.9	35.4	30.9	34.8	42.5	93.0	58.8	14.1	88.0	241	93	146
Russell	10 578	33.6	15.8	9.3	86.9	63.0	65.3	80.5	99.0	51.2	21.3	91.8	300	100	190
St. Clair	12 638	42.8	15.7	2.0	70.8	16.1	65.4	67.9	96.1	59.8	19.9	93.8	337	109	198
Shelby	19 858	55.4	9.8	5.7	85.2	30.1	76.6	80.7	98.1	64.9	24.2	95.3	447	116	230
Sumter	1 963	31.3	24.7	7.6	83.7	57.5	62.4	87.2	98.6	64.3	21.4	93.6	336	113	173
Talladega	18 093	28.8	19.1	4.1	72.2	48.5	61.9	67.7	97.6	57.4	18.7	90.9	287	104	167
Tollapoosa	10 328	26.3	21.6	2.0	78.1	42.4	51.5	66.2	97.0	53.6	16.5	92.2	279	97	156
Tuscaloasa	35 718	37.1	11.2	15.2	85.0	59.8	78.4	87.9	98.0	56.5	29.0	93.8	339	111	217
Walker	22 198	33.9	18.6	2.7	68.7	22.3	59.8	69.2	95.2	56.7	16.9	90.3	287	111	184
Washington	3 774	34.2	15.5	0.9	39.4	6.2	39.1	73.7	95.5	65.8	14.7	90.6	269	112	166
Wilcox	1 748	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	188
Winston	7 657	35.1	13.5	2.5	48.4	20.2	47.1	58.1	94.3	60.3	18.5	91.1	281	97	161



Table 56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

The State -----	294 265	23.6	19.1	11.5	84.5	67.2	45.6	44.0	86.9	50.2	17.5	71.6	247	102	143
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	212 356	19.3	19.7	14.2	98.8	87.5	51.9	50.7	94.5	46.9	19.6	70.8	257	104	148
Inside urbanized areas -----	169 059	17.6	19.9	16.2	99.2	90.5	55.2	54.3	96.2	46.0	20.0	71.6	263	106	153
Central cities -----	130 489	16.7	20.0	18.0	99.5	95.1	57.5	55.5	97.0	44.9	20.6	71.2	262	104	154
Urban fringe -----	38 570	20.7	19.4	10.3	98.4	75.0	47.5	50.2	93.7	49.6	17.7	73.1	268	109	149
Outside urbanized areas -----	43 297	25.8	19.1	6.2	97.0	75.9	38.7	36.5	88.0	50.8	18.0	67.5	226	98	130
Places of 10,000 or more -----	19 052	23.1	19.3	7.7	98.4	85.6	42.3	40.7	90.9	49.5	19.2	68.5	246	100	138
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	24 245	28.0	18.9	5.1	95.8	68.2	35.9	33.2	85.7	51.8	17.0	66.6	213	97	125
Rural -----	81 909	34.7	17.6	4.6	47.5	14.3	29.2	26.6	67.3	58.5	12.3	73.6	218	99	116
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	8 658	28.5	20.1	4.2	94.4	45.0	32.8	28.3	80.1	54.0	12.8	67.4	221	95	110
Other rural -----	73 251	35.4	17.3	4.7	42.0	10.7	28.8	26.4	65.8	59.1	12.2	74.3	218	100	117
Farm -----	1 365	21.0	27.5	—	19.7	1.8	17.7	34.5	74.9	73.3	7.6	87.1	316	136	111
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's -----	186 416	19.4	19.5	14.8	94.3	80.7	52.2	52.2	93.0	47.4	19.0	72.4	262	106	152
Urban -----	164 730	17.5	19.9	16.2	99.2	89.5	55.0	54.4	96.0	46.1	19.8	71.8	264	106	154
Central cities -----	120 923	16.0	20.2	18.4	99.6	95.2	58.1	56.4	97.1	44.7	20.6	71.5	263	105	156
Not in central cities -----	43 807	21.6	19.0	10.0	98.1	73.7	46.4	48.8	92.8	50.0	17.5	72.8	266	109	147
Rural -----	21 686	34.1	16.7	4.2	57.2	13.6	30.5	35.5	70.7	56.9	12.9	76.8	243	104	128
Outside SMSA's -----	107 849	30.8	18.5	5.9	67.6	43.8	34.2	29.8	76.4	55.0	15.0	70.1	217	97	124
Urban -----	47 626	25.6	19.1	7.3	97.4	80.8	41.0	37.9	89.5	49.8	18.8	67.2	228	96	131
Rural -----	60 223	34.8	18.0	4.8	44.0	14.6	28.8	23.4	66.1	59.1	12.1	72.5	207	97	112
SMSA's															
Anniston, Ala. -----	6 010	16.4	26.1	10.7	96.5	79.6	36.1	37.7	94.0	47.1	22.9	74.1	230	96	149
Urban -----	5 419	14.8	27.9	11.9	99.2	86.1	36.0	37.3	94.8	46.2	23.3	72.9	224	97	147
Rural -----	591	31.5	9.6	0.5	71.7	19.6	36.4	42.0	86.6	55.5	19.6	85.6	303	92	...
Birmingham, Ala. -----	76 871	15.2	24.6	17.9	98.8	82.2	53.8	51.7	94.8	43.2	16.9	71.2	272	114	158
Urban -----	72 973	14.6	24.5	18.5	99.7	85.8	55.3	52.9	96.2	42.7	17.3	71.0	272	114	158
Rural -----	3 898	26.5	26.7	5.7	81.3	14.8	26.6	30.3	70.3	53.6	10.1	74.7	277	111	141
Columbus, Ga.—Ala. -----	25 241	21.6	14.4	22.9	94.0	88.3	61.9	51.9	93.7	46.1	27.3	70.4	268	96	152
Urban -----	22 349	20.2	14.0	25.4	99.8	98.1	66.9	55.4	98.0	45.5	29.5	70.2	271	95	155
Rural -----	2 892	33.0	17.3	3.0	49.6	12.7	23.2	24.4	60.0	50.8	10.2	71.5	231	101	106
Alabama (pt.) -----	5 622	27.2	19.0	16.0	76.6	58.4	30.6	31.0	78.4	47.1	14.8	64.1	237	95	113
Urban -----	3 116	22.0	19.9	26.2	99.8	94.6	36.9	36.0	94.8	43.9	19.6	59.6	246	93	115
Rural -----	2 506	33.7	17.9	3.3	47.8	13.4	22.7	24.8	57.9	51.2	8.9	69.7	226	98	99
Georgia (pt.) -----	19 619	20.0	13.1	24.8	99.0	96.9	70.8	57.8	98.1	45.9	30.9	72.2	275	97	160
Urban -----	19 233	19.9	13.0	25.3	99.8	98.7	71.7	58.5	98.5	45.8	31.1	71.9	275	95	160
Rural -----	386	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118
Florence, Ala. -----	5 190	28.4	14.5	7.2	84.2	72.1	55.7	64.9	93.6	53.0	17.9	77.5	246	103	153
Urban -----	3 652	23.5	15.6	9.4	99.0	93.5	60.9	66.8	97.8	51.2	19.1	75.4	255	109	155
Rural -----	1 538	40.1	11.8	2.2	49.0	21.3	43.3	60.2	83.6	57.2	15.1	82.6	228	96	118
Gadsden, Ala. -----	4 251	9.6	22.6	11.0	97.8	93.0	40.7	40.3	91.5	47.7	19.4	77.3	241	108	142
Urban -----	4 095	9.0	22.9	11.5	99.0	95.7	41.5	41.1	92.0	47.7	19.5	77.0	242	109	142
Rural -----	156	26.3	13.5	—	66.0	21.2	19.9	19.2	77.6	48.1	18.6	84.6	234	94	185
Huntsville, Ala. -----	12 720	21.4	8.1	14.5	89.7	77.1	68.3	67.2	93.4	56.6	23.5	82.4	273	115	190
Urban -----	10 029	19.0	6.0	17.8	98.8	94.5	76.7	72.4	97.5	55.3	26.9	81.5	279	114	192
Rural -----	2 691	30.4	15.9	2.2	55.9	12.4	36.8	47.7	78.3	61.7	11.2	85.8	254	120	172
Mobile, Ala. -----	37 289	20.3	14.6	11.3	94.3	83.6	52.6	53.5	94.3	49.7	20.2	71.9	246	102	150
Urban -----	33 505	18.2	15.0	12.1	99.1	91.9	54.7	55.2	96.1	48.7	20.5	71.3	246	102	151
Rural -----	3 784	39.2	11.0	4.5	52.7	10.1	34.0	38.4	78.9	58.6	17.6	76.8	243	99	129
Montgomery, Ala. -----	27 595	24.3	18.6	13.3	88.2	78.5	49.7	50.8	89.1	50.4	19.7	72.1	264	94	137
Urban -----	22 449	21.6	19.1	15.0	97.7	93.6	54.9	56.1	95.7	48.6	21.3	71.7	268	91	140
Rural -----	5 146	35.9	16.6	5.7	47.1	12.5	27.1	28.1	60.5	58.3	12.6	73.6	236	106	117
Tuscaloosa, Ala. -----	10 868	27.9	13.6	16.0	94.4	80.9	49.0	54.6	92.7	47.2	22.4	71.2	265	101	158
Urban -----	9 492	26.3	13.9	17.7	99.2	90.6	51.6	57.1	95.5	45.5	23.6	70.2	274	100	158
Rural -----	1 376	38.4	11.6	4.0	61.2	14.2	31.1	37.2	73.3	58.6	14.1	78.2	...	...	151
URBANIZED AREAS															
Anniston, Ala. -----	5 017	14.0	28.9	11.7	99.2	85.3	35.8	35.5	94.5	46.7	23.3	72.9	222	96	146
Auburn—Opelika, Ala. -----	3 758	33.5	12.9	12.6	97.4	91.4	53.7	39.6	94.8	43.5	24.7	65.9	245	90	138
Birmingham, Ala. -----	70 867	14.4	24.7	18.8	99.7	86.7	55.9	53.4	96.6	42.4	17.4	71.0	272	114	159
Columbus, Ga.—Ala. -----	22 352	20.2	14.0	25.4	99.8	98.1	66.9	55.4	98.0	45.5	29.5	70.2	271	95	155
Alabama (pt.) -----	3 119	22.0	19.9	26.1	99.8	94.5	36.9	36.1	94.8	43.9	19.6	59.6	246	93	115
Georgia (pt.) -----	19 233	19.9	13.0	25.3	99.8	98.7	71.7	58.5	98.5	45.8	31.1	71.9	275	95	160
Decatur, Ala. -----	2 334	23.7	19.8	13.6	94.3	84.2	53.4	56.4	92.8	49.6	16.0	69.2	245	103	100
Dothan, Ala. -----	4 019	21.2	20.8	9.6	99.4	95.4	43.9	42.7	94.2	50.0	20.9	70.1	242	89	145
Florence, Ala. -----	3 652	23.5	15.6	9.4	99.0	93.5	60.9	66.8	97.8	51.2	19.1	75.4	255	109	155
Gadsden, Ala. -----	4 095	9.0	22.9	11.5	99.0	95.7	41.5	41.1	92.0	47.7	19.5	77.0	242	109	142
Huntsville, Ala. -----	9 077	19.2	4.7	18.9	99.0	95.6	81.8	75.0	98.5	56.1	28.3	82.3	284	115	195
Mobile, Ala. -----	31 878	16.9	15.4	12.5	99.3	94.2	54.7	55.9	96.4	47.9	20.6	71.1	246	103	152
Montgomery, Ala. -----	21 751	21.5	18.7	15.3	98.4	94.5	55.6	56.9	96.1	48.8	21.5	72.0	270	92	140
Tuscaloosa, Ala. -----	9 492	26.3	13.9	17.7	99.2	90.6	51.6	57.1	95.5	45.5	23.6	70.2	274	100	158
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Abbeville city -----	367	20.7	23.2	4.9	95.4	56.7	26.2	34.9	75.7	48.5	9.3	72.2	176	96	113
Alabaster city -----	430	34.9	4.4	8.4	99.1	38.8	42.3	25.1	77.9	59.3	21.2	70.7	...	...	...
Albertville city -----	49	42.9	—	22.4	100.0	100.0	67.3	75.5	100.0	24.5	10.2	85.7	275	93	...
Alexander City city -----	1 040	18.7	9.3	3.9	100.0	88.3	40.5	28.3	95.5	42.8	15.5	65.0	189	101	133
Aliceville city -----	406	36.9	12.1	6.9	100.0	84.0	47.5	23.9	9						



Table 56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Arab city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Athens city	677	12.6	20.7	5.3	94.5	81.8	25.7	48.2	86.0	51.8	12.1	75.2	235	124	152
Atmore city	1 107	25.4	17.1	5.6	98.6	78.0	34.9	33.3	90.0	47.6	14.4	65.8	197	107	126
Attalla city	423	12.1	20.6	3.3	100.0	96.2	24.3	35.2	89.1	55.3	21.5	77.8	238	133	...
Auburn city	1 421	29.4	11.6	19.1	96.0	89.2	51.9	37.4	94.8	48.8	29.1	67.3	244	96	133
Bay Minette city	442	50.0	8.6	2.5	100.0	77.4	54.5	23.3	83.5	61.5	25.1	72.2	...	...	159
Bessemer city	5 226	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	268	105	146
Birmingham city	52 170	12.6	24.9	22.1	99.9	93.7	58.3	54.1	97.8	39.9	18.5	69.8	264	112	159
Boaz city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brent city	319	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121
Brewton city	868	17.1	22.6	3.0	98.0	89.9	19.2	33.6	92.2	56.3	18.0	66.8	...	...	...
Bridgeport city	78	35.9	35.9	14.1	100.0	65.4	41.0	71.8	87.2	59.0	19.2	73.1	275	98	217
Brighton city	1 322	6.2	27.0	2.8	100.0	38.4	38.0	49.4	90.5	50.0	11.0	72.6	250	114	162
Brundidge city	561	19.3	40.6	2.7	98.9	93.0	29.2	28.5	79.7	39.6	15.2	66.1	202	112	108
Center Point (CDP)	47	78.7	—	34.0	91.5	91.5	100.0	91.5	91.5	61.7	61.7	100.0	459	—	260
Centreville city	134	23.1	22.4	5.2	100.0	9.7	18.7	17.2	49.3	42.5	25.4	72.4	153	81	119
Chickasaw city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childersburg city	368	62.0	5.2	8.2	95.1	76.6	62.2	31.5	92.4	60.1	26.9	65.8	242	94	115
Citronelle city	179	31.3	14.5	1.7	93.9	14.5	35.2	45.3	82.1	52.0	10.1	74.9	217	94	119
Clanton city	333	15.0	20.4	1.8	91.6	86.5	26.4	17.1	90.7	51.1	21.3	63.7	184	66	97
Columbiana city	112	33.0	12.5	—	97.3	45.5	37.5	27.7	77.7	59.8	17.0	82.1	175	143	125
Cardova city	112	16.1	15.2	—	100.0	65.2	20.5	45.5	85.7	29.5	7.1	51.8	113	74	121
Cullman city	17	—	70.6	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	29.4	100.0	70.6	—	100.0	—	—	185
Dadeville city	334	41.0	19.2	7.8	94.0	58.1	52.1	18.0	77.2	61.7	12.6	54.8	207	50	106
Daleville city	207	60.4	—	13.5	89.4	78.3	84.5	89.9	100.0	15.0	81.6	93.7	...	...	214
Daphne city	380	39.5	12.9	3.4	98.7	13.7	43.9	55.0	94.5	82.1	11.8	81.3	275	97	110
Decatur city	1 973	24.6	20.0	15.5	97.8	92.1	56.5	58.8	95.1	48.7	17.1	67.9	257	106	104
Demopolis city	1 208	15.1	28.4	3.1	96.3	76.0	24.3	49.3	83.8	47.4	15.5	55.4	224	98	121
Dathan city	3 929	20.4	21.3	9.6	98.6	96.1	43.6	42.5	94.1	50.0	20.5	69.8	241	88	144
Urban	3 892	20.0	21.3	9.7	99.5	97.0	43.4	42.4	94.2	49.7	20.7	69.8	243	89	144
East Brewton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elba city	269	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	163
Enterprise city	1 126	22.5	6.8	9.2	99.6	82.1	34.0	47.2	91.1	60.7	18.6	75.6	232	85	140
Eufaula city	1 291	20.7	23.9	1.9	92.3	65.3	28.7	28.6	81.0	48.7	12.9	64.4	...	...	111
Evergreen city	569	25.3	16.5	3.3	95.3	74.5	41.7	31.8	75.0	51.7	7.2	67.0	183	74	117
Fairfax (CDP)	422	46.2	14.7	4.5	83.9	18.7	50.5	24.9	85.3	62.1	8.3	73.5	208	99	105
Fairfield city	2 334	11.1	36.9	8.6	100.0	98.7	62.5	64.1	97.5	47.5	15.1	76.9	...	...	155
Fairhope city	168	58.3	8.3	8.3	100.0	75.0	55.4	49.4	100.0	45.2	32.1	65.5	232	70	132
Fayette city	325	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102
Florence city	1 871	16.9	15.9	10.0	99.5	97.8	61.8	63.7	98.7	45.7	20.7	71.0	242	103	161
Foley city	224	62.5	4.5	5.8	89.7	81.7	70.1	42.4	89.3	61.6	22.3	71.0	168	104	190
Forestdale (CDP)	240	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	562	175	—
Fort McClellan (CDP)	137	13.1	2.9	18.2	100.0	96.4	100.0	94.9	100.0	57.7	63.5	96.4	—	—	220
Fort Payne city	177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	239	128	...
Fort Rucker (CDP)	209	8.6	1.0	4.3	96.7	96.7	95.2	100.0	100.0	88.0	66.5	93.3	—	—	231
Fultondale city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Gadsden city	3 611	7.6	23.4	11.9	98.8	96.2	43.3	41.4	92.6	46.8	18.8	76.7	242	103	143
Gardendale city	38	55.3	44.7	—	100.0	21.1	55.3	55.3	78.9	55.3	—	55.3	532	113	...
Geneva city	195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	123
Glencoe city	14	—	42.9	—	100.0	42.9	—	—	57.1	57.1	—	57.1	—	97	—
Urban	14	—	42.9	—	100.0	42.9	—	—	57.1	57.1	—	57.1	—	97	—
Grand Bay (CDP)	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	325	113	...
Graysville city	247	19.0	23.1	1.6	100.0	8.5	33.6	44.5	87.4	56.3	13.4	79.4	257	120	189
Greensboro city	540	19.8	26.3	13.7	97.8	61.3	18.9	19.4	72.4	50.4	8.3	42.0	123	82	100
Greenville city	919	10.6	25.9	2.8	95.0	86.7	16.4	23.2	68.6	45.5	16.2	58.0	264	82	117
Guntersville city	226	27.4	14.6	9.7	100.0	86.3	26.1	38.5	90.3	40.3	15.5	68.1	226	82	106
Haleyville city	16	50.0	50.0	—	100.0	50.0	—	50.0	100.0	100.0	—	50.0	...	...	...
Hamilton city	47	42.6	—	—	100.0	34.0	61.7	78.7	100.0	57.4	17.0	100.0	292	63	160
Hartford city	190	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	180	91	...
Hartselle city	209	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90
Headland city	302	35.8	15.6	8.9	96.7	84.8	43.7	20.9	89.7	52.3	18.2	65.2	200	400+	98
Hefflin city	120	20.8	45.8	9.2	100.0	57.5	35.0	20.0	95.0	65.8	29.2	86.7	279	77	131
Hokes Bluff town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Homewood city	463	10.8	26.3	25.9	100.0	95.5	41.9	49.7	97.0	22.9	15.8	71.7	454	115	156
Hoover city	145	84.1	—	73.1	100.0	91.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	37.9	77.9	92.4	582	—	329
Hueytown city	389	27.5	8.7	11.1	100.0	15.9	65.3	58.1	89.5	71.0	4.1	91.3	319	144	190
Huguley (CDP)	137	67.2	3.6	—	100.0	13.1	66.4	35.8	96.4	79.6	3.6	82.5	272	131	...
Huntsville city	8 491	19.1	4.6	19.0	99.6	97.0	82.0	74.8	98.7	57.1	27.1	82.1	284	114	194
Irondale city	197	42.6	11.7	—	100.0	56.9	64.0	59.4	91.4	59.9	22.8	84.8	625	110	...
Jackson city	532	28.4	10.5	4.1	92.3	51.7	28.0	29.7	76.5	52.4	14.1	61.8	186	114	...
Jacksonville city	242	23.6	19.4	23.6	100.0	95.5	39.3	65.7	100.0	36.8	31.8	72.3	259	100	169
Jasper city	616	21.8	21.4	8.3	98.2	90.3	39.8	41.6	91.7	46.9	15.3	68.7	297	120	...
Lafayette city	588	22.3	26.9	2.6	98.0	85.4	25.9	13.9	76.4	48.6	11.4	56.8	216	128	111
Lake Forest (CDP)	148	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	326	111	...
Lanett city	681	17.3	29.8	3.8	99.3	98.5	43.2	16.9	99.3	42.7	24.7	55.4	222	86	123
Leeds city	490	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	142
Linden city	298	29.2	10.7	3.7	96.6	85.6	44.0	23.2	86.2	50.0	19.5	54.7	166	101	113
Lipscomb city	462	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98
Little Shawmut (CDP)	569	23.0	23.0	2.1	97.2	16.2	27.8	27.4	86.6	52.9	10.0	62.2	200		



Table 56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Midfield city	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Millbrook city	226	43.4	12.4	4.9	30.5	16.4	22.6	40.3	74.8	59.7	17.3	70.8	156	80	145
Mobile city	22 378	16.9	16.3	14.8	99.8	97.1	58.5	59.2	96.8	47.4	21.1	71.2	251	104	156
Monroeville city	450	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121
Montevallo city	183	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	165
Montgomery city	21 171	21.0	18.8	15.5	98.0	95.1	56.1	57.2	96.2	48.4	21.8	71.7	271	91	141
Urban	20 989	20.9	18.9	15.6	98.6	95.8	56.3	57.3	96.5	48.3	21.8	71.7	271	91	141
Moulton city	178	23.6	9.6	6.7	100.0	70.2	28.7	55.1	100.0	58.4	4.5	73.0	190	71	163
Mountain Brook city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Muscle Shoals city	274	50.7	5.5	6.6	97.1	57.3	77.4	86.5	97.1	79.6	25.5	89.1	...	...	...
Northport city	945	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	334	89	...
Oneonta city	105	21.0	25.7	6.7	93.3	45.7	21.9	25.7	96.2	63.8	21.0	70.5	316	95	60
Opelika city	2 280	35.5	14.0	8.8	98.9	93.0	54.0	40.7	95.0	40.6	20.8	64.4	245	83	139
Opp city	250	40.4	17.2	-	100.0	92.0	55.6	39.6	96.0	59.2	14.4	64.4	...	...	82
Oxford city	163	60.7	17.8	42.9	100.0	79.1	67.5	77.3	100.0	12.3	60.7	91.4	196	91	...
Ozark city	994	29.1	7.9	9.6	99.3	89.9	58.5	49.0	95.1	51.2	31.1	68.9	307	81	126
Pelham city	45	51.1	15.6	17.8	100.0	48.9	75.6	60.0	100.0	82.2	42.2	75.6	704	275	...
Pell City city	358	23.5	17.6	8.7	95.3	29.3	26.8	31.6	72.6	65.1	9.5	82.7	244	128	131
Phenix City city	3 060	21.8	19.7	26.4	99.8	95.9	36.9	36.4	95.4	44.0	19.6	59.4	249	92	115
Piedmont city	165	25.5	9.1	-	97.6	94.5	41.8	51.5	96.4	44.2	12.7	72.7	369	101	119
Pleasant Grove city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prattville city	722	37.7	16.3	6.2	96.3	61.4	38.2	46.3	88.1	64.8	12.3	81.0	218	98	122
Prichard city	8 397	16.4	14.1	7.3	99.9	96.2	47.4	48.8	97.2	48.4	19.4	70.4	242	103	142
Rainbow City city	32	100.0	-	75.0	100.0	75.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	18.8	65.6	100.0	-	-	288
Rainsville city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Red Bay city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Redstone Arsenal (CDP)	226	19.9	-	28.8	96.9	97.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	54.0	70.8	95.6	-	-	225
Roanoke city	655	33.7	24.6	6.9	94.2	74.8	28.9	10.5	82.6	37.9	13.4	63.2	235	108	128
Roosevelt City city	1 031	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	237	105	...
Russellville city	326	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	238	90	...
Saks (CDP)	141	36.9	-	27.0	92.2	63.8	78.7	83.0	97.2	30.5	65.2	72.3	396	225	218
Saraland city	95	28.4	-	6.3	89.5	6.3	31.6	64.2	90.5	70.5	6.3	80.0	243	77	129
Satsuma city	66	12.1	10.6	6.1	77.3	6.1	48.5	57.6	100.0	39.4	28.8	77.3	312	96	...
Scottsboro city	250	9.2	23.2	3.6	100.0	94.0	26.0	47.2	96.8	38.0	26.8	78.4	285	110	163
Selma city	4 258	16.0	32.9	6.7	98.8	94.7	28.4	38.7	87.9	43.4	19.6	58.2	...	...	131
Selmont—West Selmont (CDP)	1 086	30.2	5.2	4.2	92.9	38.4	47.4	40.1	89.5	41.2	23.2	73.9	214	85	140
Sheffield city	796	17.2	18.6	5.0	99.1	95.0	46.2	62.6	96.5	49.0	15.1	74.9	235	111	...
Southside town	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish Fort (CDP)	22	-	-	-	100.0	-	63.6	63.6	100.0	68.2	-	100.0	-	-	...
Stevenson city	146	16.4	34.9	-	80.8	71.2	45.2	69.9	81.5	62.3	9.6	81.5	...	...	...
Sumiton town	37	18.9	56.8	-	100.0	18.9	18.9	18.9	37.8	62.2	43.2	64.9	...	...	...
Sylacauga city	900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	226	107	...
Talladega city	1 799	26.2	19.2	11.7	98.1	85.8	40.1	28.8	92.2	49.7	11.9	65.5	251	108	...
Tallassee city	180	18.3	28.3	15.6	95.0	87.8	43.3	12.8	96.1	31.7	4.4	49.4	172	131	72
Tarrant City city	465	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	143
Theodore (CDP)	439	20.5	10.3	3.0	77.7	26.0	40.1	38.7	83.8	63.3	10.3	75.9	220	93	192
Thomasville city	531	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106
Tillmans Corner (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Troy city	1 320	40.3	22.7	5.1	100.0	87.0	48.4	25.6	92.2	40.5	22.0	60.3	227	93	123
Trussville city	17	23.5	35.3	23.5	58.8	23.5	23.5	23.5	58.8	-	64.7	58.8	...	...	270
Tuscaloosa city	7 697	26.0	13.1	20.2	99.5	96.2	53.1	59.3	96.5	43.4	24.0	69.7	271	102	160
Tuscumbia city	681	35.5	16.3	13.1	100.0	96.2	69.9	70.9	97.4	55.4	17.5	81.4	325	111	122
Tuskegee city	3 890	28.9	11.7	10.5	99.3	82.8	62.3	58.9	97.4	57.5	21.9	79.0	292	109	179
Underwood—Petersville (CDP)	18	100.0	-	-	61.1	27.8	27.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	275	-	...
Union Springs city	932	28.4	25.8	0.9	98.6	91.2	30.9	27.6	90.1	56.0	14.2	61.1	200	108	115
Vernon city	50	40.0	10.0	6.0	96.0	48.0	40.0	40.0	72.0	42.0	30.0	60.0	175	113	106
Vestavia Hills city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Warrior city	198	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104
Weaver town	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
West End—Cobb Town (CDP)	332	24.4	14.8	5.4	98.2	12.3	9.0	22.6	85.5	55.4	5.1	80.4	207	91	119
Wetumpka city	292	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108
Winfield city	47	27.7	23.4	-	100.0	66.0	19.1	10.6	83.0	38.3	-	72.3	238	88	114
York city	612	42.0	10.3	8.7	99.0	86.1	44.1	46.6	93.3	54.7	11.6	61.9	236	103	133
COUNTIES															
Autauga	1 954	42.4	15.8	7.1	54.1	29.6	28.9	32.2	73.1	58.7	14.3	77.8	222	99	114
Baldwin	3 116	39.9	10.9	4.2	73.4	30.8	39.3	37.7	81.5	61.5	16.9	77.2	237	97	142
Barbour	3 229	27.2	22.2	3.2	69.1	33.3	27.3	20.4	70.0	51.8	11.4	68.7	...	...	99
Bibb	983	23.3	23.3	11.0	82.3	21.0	17.4	15.4	55.2	49.5	15.6	72.0	...	...	...
Blount	161	26.7	20.5	5.6	68.9	31.1	18.0	31.7	82.6	67.7	13.7	77.0	275	90	67
Bullock	2 123	33.8	22.8	4.2	83.9	48.1	30.6	22.3	77.0	58.6	11.6	67.8	194	110	111
Butler	2 399	25.1	23.2	4.5	70.8	44.7	23.1	17.5	64.3	57.9	15.0	66.8	...	...	...
Calhoun	6 010	16.4	26.1	10.7	96.5	79.6	36.1	37.7	94.0	47.1	22.9	74.1	230	96	149
Chambers	3 871	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	219	110	...
Cherokee	373	34.3	9.7	1.1	50.9	32.4	41.6	39.9	87.4	64.1	12.6	85.8	227	102	129
Chilton	1 059	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98
Choctaw	2 057	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	214	90	130
Clarke	3 213	27.9	18.1	4.1	50.9	22.2	22.1	25.1	64.7	59.3	10.2	66.9	201	101	...
Clay	570	36.3	14.9	1.1	66.5	26.1	39.1	13.0	76.1	57.2	13.2	77.9	215	112	114
Cleburne	194	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	131
Coffee	1 933	27.5	12.2	5.5	83.1	63.7	32.4	42.0	87.8	64.0	19.1	76.4	226	86	142
Colbert	2 804	33.2	13.6	6.1	81.6	66.7	55.6	67.9	92.9	56.7	16.3	80.3	244	111	139
Conecuh	1 917	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	209	83	...

Table 56. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Coosa	1 059	30.6	15.3	0.2	47.2	17.1	25.3	20.9	75.6	60.5	17.3	80.4	221	122	113
Covington	1 493	26.5	24.6	3.6	89.5	59.7	32.6	32.2	81.1	56.4	18.6	75.0	191	101	128
Crenshaw	1 132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103
Cullman	171	41.5	7.0	3.5	77.8	13.5	71.9	34.5	87.7	60.8	12.3	82.5	271	80	135
Dale	2 120	34.8	7.5	7.0	83.5	66.9	61.5	54.1	91.3	55.2	35.3	77.1	237	87	172
Dallas	8 469	25.4	23.9	6.0	68.9	56.3	31.1	33.6	77.2	46.5	18.9	63.5	234	95	127
De Kalb	302	24.5	23.8	7.6	92.1	59.3	36.4	21.5	88.4	63.9	17.9	71.5	227	116	155
Elmore	2 359	28.9	23.8	6.6	57.7	29.8	26.6	25.2	64.9	55.4	14.9	68.2	...	...	...
Escambia	3 089	28.1	18.7	4.2	85.6	57.4	30.5	33.0	86.6	58.1	15.2	69.1	219	102	119
Etowah	4 251	9.6	22.6	11.0	97.8	93.0	40.7	40.3	91.5	47.7	19.4	77.3	241	108	142
Fayette	725	28.8	14.6	5.2	70.5	43.2	22.6	33.7	77.4	56.8	20.0	81.2	...	...	...
Franklin	405	31.6	17.0	3.2	92.1	57.8	44.7	57.5	94.8	55.3	12.1	87.4	221	90	144
Geneva	914	26.4	19.8	2.0	77.2	59.8	36.0	30.6	89.6	51.0	16.3	75.3	187	97	...
Greene	2 474	43.7	15.2	7.7	50.3	29.7	34.0	24.9	67.0	56.8	9.7	65.4	212	96	112
Hale	2 692	28.9	19.9	8.9	57.2	24.8	24.1	20.2	62.0	55.7	11.3	64.3	161	91	99
Henry	1 644	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120
Houston	5 048	22.8	20.3	8.2	87.5	80.7	41.7	39.0	90.6	50.4	19.1	70.4	226	86	143
Jackson	624	19.6	24.2	6.1	85.3	67.0	36.9	56.3	90.2	48.6	18.4	80.4	269	112	156
Jefferson	72 379	14.4	24.8	18.6	99.5	85.2	55.2	52.9	96.0	42.6	17.1	71.0	272	114	158
Lamar	567	35.3	17.6	3.9	60.1	21.2	24.9	29.1	76.2	60.3	12.5	77.2	...	...	126
Lauderdale	2 386	22.8	15.5	8.5	87.3	78.4	55.9	61.3	94.4	48.6	19.8	74.2	248	94	160
Lawrence	1 360	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107
Lee	5 620	37.3	14.4	10.6	82.6	65.6	48.3	36.5	86.3	46.6	20.7	70.0	240	97	136
Limestone	1 758	24.4	19.6	4.2	63.8	36.1	31.0	47.6	78.2	52.2	12.1	81.3	253	112	150
Lawndes	2 461	40.7	15.7	5.0	67.9	18.1	25.4	15.6	63.0	62.0	9.3	68.2	201	117	113
Macon	6 767	33.5	11.4	9.6	79.5	55.9	49.4	44.9	84.2	56.6	17.2	76.0	260	109	172
Madison	10 675	20.6	6.1	16.3	93.7	83.6	75.3	70.9	96.0	57.8	25.7	82.9	280	119	193
Marengo	3 853	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	207	92	111
Marian	241	29.0	14.9	9.1	73.9	39.0	37.8	43.6	94.2	63.9	17.8	83.0	...	...	127
Marshall	287	33.1	11.5	11.5	97.9	87.1	36.2	47.4	92.3	40.1	13.9	72.5	234	85	114
Mobile	34 173	18.6	15.0	12.0	96.3	88.4	53.8	54.9	95.5	48.6	20.5	71.4	247	103	151
Monroe	2 583	29.8	18.9	5.6	54.4	20.8	24.0	21.9	71.9	65.1	13.3	72.3	210	90	112
Montgomery	23 282	22.3	18.3	14.5	94.2	87.5	53.8	55.0	92.9	49.2	20.6	72.0	270	94	140
Morgan	2 620	23.4	19.5	12.4	88.9	75.5	50.2	55.8	90.8	50.8	14.7	71.6	244	102	101
Perry	2 516	27.3	24.0	4.8	54.9	34.1	26.6	17.7	65.7	57.0	11.0	66.3	196	102	108
Pickens	2 459	38.0	11.1	6.1	64.1	34.3	30.4	28.0	71.6	54.1	14.6	73.5	200	92	...
Pike	2 920	37.6	24.6	5.1	83.4	66.0	40.1	23.1	81.8	45.7	19.1	66.1	211	98	120
Randolph	1 393	32.5	22.5	3.5	53.7	42.1	25.3	8.8	73.9	45.3	14.0	69.6	223	91	122
Russell	5 622	27.2	19.0	16.0	76.6	58.4	30.6	31.0	78.4	47.1	14.8	64.1	237	95	113
St. Clair	1 137	27.9	28.0	4.7	81.9	15.2	27.6	25.9	71.8	59.5	13.1	79.3	256	109	137
Shelby	1 830	32.5	14.3	7.8	90.0	30.7	34.4	30.2	74.6	53.8	14.9	74.2	310	119	147
Sumter	3 271	35.9	17.0	5.9	64.5	30.9	32.6	27.3	69.4	57.3	10.2	69.2	168	91	112
Talladega	5 928	30.0	15.4	6.5	62.9	44.8	38.6	25.2	82.4	57.5	14.1	74.1	240	107	127
Tallapoosa	2 917	28.6	17.7	3.9	75.0	47.1	37.9	22.6	79.4	50.5	14.4	69.7	210	92	125
Tuscaloosa	10 868	27.9	13.6	16.0	94.4	80.9	49.0	54.6	92.7	47.2	22.4	71.2	265	101	158
Walker	1 525	24.8	26.8	5.2	88.5	51.7	31.2	39.0	82.0	50.4	12.5	68.7	266	113	122
Washington	1 275	30.2	16.8	4.9	49.0	13.2	32.1	41.1	64.2	61.4	9.9	76.9	190	99	139
Wilcox	2 612	37.3	18.8	2.9	31.2	13.1	21.9	15.2	52.9	61.3	11.8	64.4	162	87	98
Winston	43	32.6	18.6	—	55.8	37.2	11.6	62.8	100.0	81.4	—	81.4	209	—	142



**Table 57. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Percent with—													
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
The State -----	3 233	38.1	13.8	11.0	74.7	43.7	59.3	67.7	93.1	56.2	34.8	90.3	305	108	201
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	1 552	36.2	14.6	20.4	98.8	81.3	73.2	78.2	97.1	48.3	41.4	88.6	334	113	210
Inside urbanized areas -----	1 174	38.9	14.8	26.1	99.5	85.0	75.6	79.0	97.1	44.6	44.7	88.5	324	108	212
Central cities -----	753	32.0	17.1	32.4	100.0	96.9	70.8	77.0	95.5	42.5	46.7	85.1	277	96	213
Urban fringe -----	421	51.3	10.7	14.7	98.6	63.7	84.3	82.4	100.0	48.5	41.1	94.5	385	114	207
Outside urbanized areas -----	378	27.8	14.0	2.6	96.8	69.6	65.6	75.9	97.1	59.5	31.2	88.9	357	128	200
Places of 10,000 or more -----	113	36.3	14.2	—	100.0	70.8	71.7	69.0	100.0	60.2	38.1	87.6	394	—	213
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	265	24.2	14.0	3.8	95.5	69.1	63.0	78.9	95.8	59.2	28.3	89.4	325	128	188
Rural -----	1 681	39.9	13.1	2.4	52.4	9.0	46.4	58.1	89.5	63.5	28.6	92.0	288	104	175
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	81	34.6	18.5	2.5	100.0	46.9	53.1	56.8	96.3	59.3	35.8	91.4	250	94	205
Other rural -----	1 600	40.1	12.8	2.4	50.0	7.1	46.1	58.1	89.1	63.8	28.3	92.0	288	105	170
Form -----	63	27.0	50.8	—	38.1	—	42.9	73.0	100.0	82.5	19.0	100.0	325	—	...
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's -----	1 882	35.3	14.8	14.0	84.2	54.3	66.3	71.0	94.8	55.6	35.1	89.4	307	115	201
Urban -----	1 149	35.3	15.1	22.1	99.5	81.3	75.5	78.0	97.1	49.9	41.4	87.5	345	114	204
Central cities -----	634	27.9	18.6	30.0	100.0	97.2	69.4	74.6	95.4	47.9	43.8	83.1	285	96	203
Not in central cities -----	515	44.5	10.9	12.4	98.8	61.7	83.1	82.1	99.2	52.2	38.4	92.8	384	124	206
Rural -----	733	35.2	14.2	1.2	60.3	12.0	51.8	60.2	91.1	64.5	25.1	92.4	269	116	176
Outside SMSA's -----	1 351	42.0	12.5	7.0	61.4	28.9	49.4	63.1	90.8	57.1	34.3	91.7	304	100	200
Urban -----	403	38.7	13.2	15.4	97.0	81.1	66.5	78.9	97.0	43.7	41.4	91.8	248	105	224
Rural -----	948	43.5	12.2	3.4	46.3	6.8	42.2	56.4	88.2	62.8	31.3	91.7	306	98	170
SMSA's															
Anniston, Ala. -----	102	57.8	4.9	11.8	89.2	30.4	71.6	65.7	95.1	40.2	48.0	88.2	368	—	162
Urban -----	75	57.3	6.7	16.0	92.0	41.3	76.0	68.0	93.3	25.3	50.7	84.0	375	—	162
Rural -----	27	59.3	—	—	81.5	—	59.3	59.3	100.0	81.5	40.7	100.0	368	—	...
Birmingham, Ala. -----	438	31.5	16.9	15.8	97.0	54.3	77.6	65.8	98.4	49.8	30.4	89.3	402	69	212
Urban -----	298	36.2	19.1	20.8	100.0	71.8	81.2	77.2	98.7	48.7	36.6	89.3	417	72	214
Rural -----	140	21.4	12.1	5.0	90.7	17.1	70.0	41.4	97.9	52.1	17.1	89.3	288	100	209
Columbus, Ga.—Ala. -----	221	39.8	9.0	20.8	100.0	93.7	83.3	86.0	100.0	54.3	53.8	93.7	302	88	235
Urban -----	214	37.9	9.3	21.5	100.0	96.7	82.7	88.8	100.0	52.8	52.3	93.5	302	88	235
Rural -----	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Alabama (pt.) -----	10	70.0	30.0	—	100.0	30.0	70.0	30.0	100.0	100.0	70.0	100.0	188	—	—
Urban -----	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Rural -----	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Georgia (pt.) -----	211	38.4	8.1	21.8	100.0	96.7	83.9	88.6	100.0	52.1	53.1	93.4	307	88	235
Urban -----	211	38.4	8.1	21.8	100.0	96.7	83.9	88.6	100.0	52.1	53.1	93.4	307	88	235
Rural -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Florence, Ala. -----	104	22.1	20.2	4.8	67.3	49.0	43.3	45.2	93.3	45.2	49.0	94.2	212	88	161
Urban -----	51	21.6	23.5	9.8	100.0	100.0	80.4	54.9	100.0	58.8	43.1	88.2	279	—	129
Rural -----	53	22.6	17.0	—	35.8	—	7.5	35.8	86.8	32.1	54.7	100.0	113	88	162
Gadsden, Ala. -----	147	21.8	39.5	19.0	82.3	48.3	27.9	36.7	94.6	60.5	29.9	74.1	238	116	134
Urban -----	75	18.7	46.7	37.3	100.0	94.7	25.3	34.7	100.0	44.0	38.7	49.3	281	113	134
Rural -----	72	25.0	31.9	—	63.9	—	30.6	38.9	88.9	77.8	20.8	100.0	225	181	—
Huntsville, Ala. -----	290	33.8	3.4	5.5	86.2	55.5	85.5	88.3	93.1	61.4	29.0	94.5	244	98	239
Urban -----	161	28.0	—	9.9	100.0	87.0	94.4	91.9	100.0	60.9	32.3	100.0	245	88	250
Rural -----	129	41.1	7.8	—	69.0	16.3	74.4	83.7	84.5	62.0	24.8	87.6	243	188	...
Mobile, Ala. -----	620	32.4	14.5	13.9	73.2	51.8	59.5	76.3	91.8	61.0	29.2	89.0	291	119	200
Urban -----	354	26.3	15.8	23.7	100.0	82.5	68.9	81.1	93.2	53.1	42.1	86.2	313	118	200
Rural -----	266	40.6	12.8	0.8	37.6	10.9	47.0	69.9	89.8	71.4	12.0	92.9	274	119	202
Montgomery, Ala. -----	131	60.3	8.4	29.0	100.0	90.8	80.2	93.1	100.0	55.7	58.0	100.0	370	125	191
Urban -----	105	68.6	5.7	36.2	100.0	100.0	88.6	91.4	100.0	49.5	52.4	100.0	292	125	199
Rural -----	26	26.9	19.2	—	100.0	53.8	46.2	100.0	100.0	80.8	80.8	100.0	...	...	155
Tuscaloosa, Ala. -----	40	67.5	15.0	22.5	82.5	67.5	50.0	67.5	100.0	30.0	87.5	67.5	...	...	239
Urban -----	27	74.1	—	33.3	100.0	100.0	74.1	100.0	100.0	18.5	81.5	74.1	...	...	242
Rural -----	13	53.8	46.2	—	46.2	—	—	—	100.0	53.8	100.0	53.8	—	—	238
URBANIZED AREAS															
Anniston, Ala. -----	75	57.3	6.7	16.0	92.0	41.3	76.0	68.0	93.3	25.3	50.7	84.0	375	—	162
Auburn—Opelika, Ala. -----	25	52.0	—	48.0	100.0	100.0	72.0	72.0	80.0	—	44.0	100.0	...	...	258
Birmingham, Ala. -----	264	38.3	18.2	23.5	100.0	76.5	84.8	79.9	100.0	45.5	39.8	91.3	411	63	218
Columbus, Ga.—Ala. -----	214	37.9	9.3	21.5	100.0	96.7	82.7	88.8	100.0	52.8	52.3	93.5	302	88	235
Alabama (pt.) -----	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Georgia (pt.) -----	211	38.4	8.1	21.8	100.0	96.7	83.9	88.6	100.0	52.1	53.1	93.4	307	88	235
Decatur, Ala. -----	52	40.4	21.2	59.6	100.0	100.0	90.4	90.4	100.0	30.8	63.5	90.4	...	...	281
Dothan, Ala. -----	55	67.3	3.6	25.5	100.0	80.0	63.6	92.7	100.0	3.6	70.9	100.0	...	...	219
Florence, Ala. -----	51	21.6	23.5	9.8	100.0	100.0	80.4	54.9	100.0	58.8	43.1	88.2	279	—	129
Gadsden, Ala. -----	73	19.2	47.9	38.4	100.0	97.3	26.0	32.9	100.0	45.2	39.7	47.9	282	113	134
Huntsville, Ala. -----	137	27.7	—	11.7	100.0	95.6	93.4	95.6	100.0	63.5	32.8	100.0	232	88	252
Mobile, Ala. -----	307	28.3	16.9	25.7	100.0	83.4	67.1	78.2	92.2	51.1	41.0	85.7	313	106	199
Montgomery, Ala. -----	105	68.6	5.7	36.2	100.0	100.0	88.6	91.4	100.0	49.5	52.4	100.0	292	125	199
Tuscaloosa, Ala. -----	27	74.1	—	33.3	100.0	100.0	74.1	100.0	100.0	18.5	81.5	74.1	...	...	242
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Abbeville city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alabaster city -----	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albertville city -----	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alexander City city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aliceville city -----	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Andalusia city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anniston city -----	18	—	27.8	66.7	100.0	100.0	—	27.8	72.2	—	66.7	61.1	...	...	69



Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Arob city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Athens city	17	—	—	—	100.0	52.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.7	—	100.0	...	...	...
Atmore city	82	22.0	12.2	—	100.0	86.6	68.3	76.8	100.0	50.0	12.2	87.8	236	107	206
Attalla city	12	58.3	41.7	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	58.3	100.0	58.3	—	58.3	...	...	...
Auburn city	11	54.5	—	45.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	54.5	—	100.0	100.0	...	...	273
Bay Minette city	18	33.3	22.2	—	100.0	100.0	77.8	100.0	100.0	66.7	55.6	100.0	...	...	158
Bessemer city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Birmingham city	103	6.8	34.0	36.9	100.0	93.2	67.0	69.9	100.0	39.8	29.1	82.5	357	63	205
Baaz city	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brent city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brewton city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bridgeport city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brighton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brundidge city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Center Point (CDP)	17	64.7	—	29.4	100.0	64.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	35.3	35.3	100.0	...	...	...
Centreville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chickasaw city	10	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	195
Childersburg city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Citronelle city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clanton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Columbiana city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cordova city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cullman city	12	—	—	—	100.0	58.3	41.7	41.7	100.0	100.0	—	41.7	...	...	...
Dadeville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Daleville city	10	50.0	—	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	190
Daphne city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Decatur city	52	40.4	21.2	59.6	100.0	100.0	90.4	90.4	100.0	30.8	63.5	90.4	...	...	281
Demopolis city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dathan city	42	71.4	—	26.2	100.0	88.1	66.7	100.0	100.0	—	71.4	100.0	225	—	220
Urban	42	71.4	—	26.2	100.0	88.1	66.7	100.0	100.0	—	71.4	100.0	225	—	220
East Brewton city	12	—	41.7	—	100.0	100.0	41.7	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	...	...	...
Elba city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enterprise city	29	75.9	—	—	100.0	100.0	75.9	100.0	100.0	—	51.7	75.9	...	...	195
Eufaula city	12	66.7	33.3	—	100.0	66.7	66.7	66.7	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	...
Evergreen city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fairfax (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fairfield city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fairhope city	13	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.5	61.5	100.0	375	—	—
Fayette city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foyette city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Florence city	29	—	41.4	—	100.0	100.0	65.5	20.7	100.0	79.3	44.8	79.3	329	—	125
Foley city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestdale (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fort McClellan (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fort Payne city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fort Rucker (CDP)	12	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	238
Fultondale city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gadsden city	54	—	55.6	51.9	100.0	100.0	—	18.5	100.0	44.4	53.7	38.9	...	...	134
Gardendale city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Geneva city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glencoe city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Bay (CDP)	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Greenville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Greensboro city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Greenville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Guntersville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Haleyville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Hamilton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Hartford city	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Hartselle city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Headland city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Heflin city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Hokes Bluff town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Hamewood city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Hoover city	28	71.4	—	46.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.4	100.0	397	—	...
Hueytown city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Huguley (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Huntsville city	131	29.0	—	12.2	100.0	100.0	93.1	95.4	100.0	61.8	34.4	100.0	218	88	252
Irandale city	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jackson city	18	—	—	—	100.0	61.1	38.9	38.9	61.1	38.9	—	77.8	425	225	...
Jacksonville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Jasper city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lafayette city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Lake Forest (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Lanett city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Leeds city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Linden city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Lipscomb city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Little Shawmut (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Livingston city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Luverne city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Madison city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Urban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Marian city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

**Table 57. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Midfield city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Millbrook city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile city	188	28.7	16.0	26.1	100.0	94.1	73.4	81.4	87.2	52.7	38.3	80.9	288	106	206
Monroeville city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Montevallo city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Montgomery city	84	69.0	7.1	45.2	100.0	100.0	85.7	89.3	100.0	36.9	65.5	100.0	288	138	199
Urban	84	69.0	7.1	45.2	100.0	100.0	85.7	89.3	100.0	36.9	65.5	100.0	288	138	199
Moulton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mountain Brook city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muscle Shoals city	16	68.8	—	31.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.8	56.3	100.0	...	...	...
Northport city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oneonta city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Opelika city	14	50.0	—	50.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	...	...	...
Opp city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Oxford city	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ozark city	13	30.8	—	—	100.0	30.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	30.8	100.0	...	...	...
Pelham city	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Pell City city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Phenix City city	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Piedmont city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pleasant Grove city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prattville city	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	456	113	—
Prichard city	39	—	56.4	—	100.0	79.5	20.5	43.6	100.0	20.5	35.9	79.5	—	—	167
Rainbow City city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rainsville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Red Bay city	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Redstone Arsenal (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roanoke city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roosevelt City city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russellville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saks (CDP)	14	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	375	—	—
Saraland city	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	198
Satsuma city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scottsboro city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Selma city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Selmont—West Selmont (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheffield city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Southside town	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Spanish Fort (CDP)	11	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	138	—
Stevenson city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Sumiton town	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sylacauga city	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talladega city	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tallapoosa city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tarrant City city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Theodore (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thomasville city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Tillmans Corner (CDP)	31	22.6	—	—	100.0	19.4	67.7	67.7	100.0	100.0	32.3	100.0	338	—	263
Troy city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Trussville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tuscaloosa city	27	74.1	—	33.3	100.0	100.0	74.1	100.0	100.0	18.5	81.5	74.1	...	...	242
Tusculum city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tuskegee city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Underwood—Petersville (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Union Springs city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vernon city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vestavia Hills city	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1000+	—	—
Warrior city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Weaver town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West End—Cobb Town (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wetumpka city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Winfield city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
York city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COUNTIES															
Autauga	42	50.0	—	—	100.0	83.3	66.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	478	113	155
Baldwin	138	26.1	17.4	1.4	69.6	35.5	60.9	67.4	92.0	68.1	20.3	94.9	288	143	188
Barbour	12	66.7	33.3	—	100.0	66.7	66.7	66.7	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	...
Bibb	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Blount	52	44.2	11.5	—	3.8	—	36.5	38.5	71.2	73.1	50.0	100.0	225	63	155
Bullock	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Butler	11	54.5	45.5	—	54.5	—	54.5	54.5	100.0	100.0	45.5	100.0	...	...	...
Calhoun	102	57.8	4.9	11.8	89.2	30.4	71.6	65.7	95.1	40.2	48.0	88.2	368	—	162
Chambers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cherokee	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Chilton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Choctaw	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clarke	24	25.0	—	—	75.0	45.8	29.2	54.2	70.8	54.2	25.0	83.3	446	225	...
Cloy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cleburne	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coffee	56	80.4	7.1	—	64.3	51.8	75.0	67.9	100.0	32.1	53.6	87.5	—	88	197
Colbert	29	37.9	—	17.2	100.0	75.9	75.9	100.0	100.0	48.3	31.0	100.0	...	...	...
Conecuh	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...



Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Coosa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Covington	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	504	—	—
Crenshaw	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cullman	69	17.4	—	—	84.1	10.1	26.1	26.1	100.0	65.2	47.8	78.3	...	...	148
Oole	78	47.4	6.4	6.4	75.6	35.9	70.5	92.3	100.0	70.5	41.0	100.0	333	116	238
Oallas	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
De Kalb	43	20.9	34.9	—	27.9	—	34.9	41.9	95.3	58.1	37.2	100.0	—	112	163
Elmore	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Escombio	299	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	292	81	...
Etowah	147	21.8	39.5	19.0	82.3	48.3	27.9	36.7	94.6	60.5	29.9	74.1	238	116	134
Fayette	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin	14	—	21.4	—	50.0	28.6	28.6	78.6	100.0	78.6	21.4	78.6	...	...	...
Genevo	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greene	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hale	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Henry	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Houston	81	82.7	2.5	29.6	75.3	66.7	80.2	87.7	100.0	23.5	61.7	100.0	316	—	215
Jackson	74	39.2	25.7	6.8	66.2	6.8	47.3	48.6	74.3	87.8	55.4	100.0	675	400	...
Jefferson	281	33.8	14.6	22.1	100.0	73.0	82.2	70.1	100.0	52.3	33.5	88.6	392	69	219
Lamar	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Lauderdale	75	16.0	28.0	—	54.7	38.7	30.7	24.0	90.7	44.0	56.0	92.0	148	88	128
Lawrence	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lee	39	33.3	—	30.8	94.9	64.1	56.4	82.1	82.1	30.8	28.2	100.0	...	...	258
Limestone	43	14.0	4.7	—	83.7	32.6	95.3	95.3	100.0	48.8	34.9	100.0	446	—	204
Lowndes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Macon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madison	221	33.5	3.6	7.2	85.1	66.5	81.9	88.7	91.0	71.0	23.1	97.7	236	98	258
Marengo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marion	24	—	70.8	20.8	29.2	29.2	8.3	—	29.2	91.7	8.3	100.0	...	...	194
Marshall	26	69.2	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	73.1	100.0	—	69.2	57.7	—	—	175
Mobile	482	34.2	13.7	17.4	74.3	56.4	59.1	78.8	91.7	58.9	31.7	87.3	293	110	201
Monroe	37	51.4	—	—	37.8	—	51.4	54.1	100.0	67.6	5.4	83.8	188	88	—
Montgomery	84	69.0	7.1	45.2	100.0	100.0	85.7	89.3	100.0	36.9	65.5	100.0	288	138	199
Morgan	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	281
Perry	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pickens	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pike	22	13.6	—	—	36.4	22.7	40.9	77.3	100.0	100.0	22.7	100.0	...	...	...
Randolph	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	53.8	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	155
Russell	10	70.0	30.0	—	100.0	30.0	70.0	30.0	100.0	100.0	70.0	100.0	188	—	—
St. Clair	48	22.9	16.7	—	87.5	—	50.0	37.5	93.8	31.3	25.0	93.8	—	400	207
Shelby	68	33.8	19.1	10.3	89.7	30.9	82.4	79.4	100.0	42.6	33.8	97.1	704	—	199
Sumter	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Talladega	19	—	63.2	—	63.2	63.2	15.8	—	100.0	47.4	63.2	100.0	—	—	...
Toloposo	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuscaloosa	40	67.5	15.0	22.5	82.5	67.5	50.0	67.5	100.0	30.0	87.5	67.5	...	...	239
Walker	41	22.0	29.3	—	100.0	29.3	70.7	46.3	90.2	65.9	9.8	75.6	294	156	...
Washington	220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	145
Wilcox	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Winston	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—

Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**The State**

**URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE**

Urban	2 471	38.8	10.8	29.3	98.1	90.8	81.5	83.6	96.1	43.6	43.6	83.2	376	105	208
Inside urbanized areas	2 096	39.8	10.5	31.3	98.5	91.6	84.0	85.7	96.0	42.7	43.5	84.6	387	112	213
Central cities	1 645	36.5	12.4	33.2	99.0	96.9	82.2	83.6	95.4	39.6	46.3	83.0	368	104	209
Urban fringe	451	52.1	3.8	24.4	96.9	72.3	90.5	93.1	98.2	54.1	33.0	90.7	477	136	224
Outside urbanized areas	375	33.1	12.5	18.4	95.7	86.1	67.5	72.0	96.8	48.5	44.5	75.5	289	93	157
Places of 10,000 or more	176	34.1	11.4	19.9	93.8	86.4	63.6	66.5	97.7	47.7	31.3	75.0	322	94	141
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	199	32.2	13.6	17.1	97.5	85.9	70.9	76.9	96.0	49.2	56.3	75.9	227	88	205
Rural	419	38.4	16.2	5.7	56.1	17.7	48.9	68.0	85.0	55.4	31.0	81.9	379	82	128
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	45	42.2	22.2	4.4	100.0	64.4	51.1	55.6	95.6	55.6	37.8	60.0	217	100	...
Other rural	374	38.0	15.5	5.9	50.8	12.0	48.7	69.5	83.7	55.3	30.2	84.5	417	79	205
Farm	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

**INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's**

Inside SMSA's	2 116	41.4	11.7	27.9	95.1	83.5	81.7	86.0	97.6	44.9	38.0	84.5	392	103	217
Urban	1 915	41.5	11.4	29.9	98.1	89.8	83.0	86.0	97.5	43.4	39.3	84.8	389	113	218
Central cities	1 385	37.8	14.1	31.7	98.8	96.3	81.4	84.4	97.2	40.9	40.7	84.1	373	104	215
Not in central cities	530	51.3	4.5	25.3	96.4	72.6	87.2	90.0	98.5	50.2	35.5	86.4	458	132	223
Rural	201	40.8	13.9	8.5	66.7	23.9	69.2	86.6	98.0	58.7	26.4	81.6	466	85	108
Outside SMSA's	774	31.4	11.5	20.5	83.5	71.1	63.2	68.6	86.0	46.5	52.1	79.2	278	89	149
Urban	556	29.5	8.8	27.3	98.0	94.2	76.1	75.5	91.2	44.2	58.6	78.1	286	93	150
Rural	218	36.2	18.3	3.2	46.3	11.9	30.3	50.9	72.9	52.3	35.3	82.1	217	71	129

**SMSA's**

Anniston, Ala.	91	45.1	20.9	35.2	100.0	61.5	92.3	64.8	100.0	58.2	52.7	94.5	329	63	227
Urban	91	45.1	20.9	35.2	100.0	61.5	92.3	64.8	100.0	58.2	52.7	94.5	329	63	227
Rural	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Birmingham, Ala.	711	37.8	19.4	39.5	98.3	82.1	83.0	85.1	98.9	41.1	39.9	78.2	517	99	222
Urban	625	35.2	21.0	42.6	99.5	88.3	83.5	86.6	98.7	38.9	39.7	79.2	523	103	220
Rural	86	57.0	8.1	17.4	89.5	37.2	79.1	74.4	100.0	57.0	41.9	70.9	410	83	239
Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	585	38.6	10.3	20.5	97.1	96.8	87.7	87.7	97.9	49.7	42.2	89.1	310	96	214
Urban	577	39.2	9.0	20.8	98.4	98.1	88.9	87.5	97.9	49.0	42.8	88.9	310	96	214
Rural	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alabama (pt.)	25	-	32.0	24.0	68.0	48.0	44.0	100.0	100.0	32.0	-	76.0	325	-	99
Urban	17	-	-	35.3	100.0	70.6	64.7	100.0	100.0	-	-	64.7	...	...	99
Rural	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia (pt.)	560	40.4	9.3	20.4	98.4	98.9	89.6	87.1	97.9	50.5	44.1	89.6	305	96	214
Urban	560	40.4	9.3	20.4	98.4	98.9	89.6	87.1	97.9	50.5	44.1	89.6	305	96	214
Rural	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florence, Ala.	46	45.7	6.5	-	87.0	82.6	63.0	76.1	95.7	82.6	30.4	97.8	430	69	315
Urban	37	40.5	-	-	100.0	100.0	62.2	73.0	100.0	78.4	37.8	100.0	416	-	315
Rural	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gadsden, Ala.	52	30.8	7.7	19.2	100.0	75.0	75.0	55.8	90.4	17.3	13.5	90.4	261	88	...
Urban	48	33.3	-	20.8	100.0	81.3	81.3	52.1	89.6	18.8	14.6	89.6	261	88	...
Rural	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Huntsville, Ala.	444	49.5	-	17.1	95.0	91.7	87.6	97.3	96.8	52.5	39.2	89.9	361	100	219
Urban	407	50.1	-	18.7	98.8	96.8	88.9	97.5	97.1	51.8	42.0	89.4	361	111	220
Rural	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mobile, Ala.	426	42.3	9.4	22.3	89.9	80.8	84.7	83.8	98.8	46.5	32.6	86.2	364	188	232
Urban	395	43.3	9.1	23.5	92.9	86.6	84.8	82.5	98.7	46.1	31.6	86.8	360	196	233
Rural	31	29.0	12.9	6.5	51.6	6.5	83.9	100.0	100.0	51.6	45.2	77.4	575	88	...
Montgomery, Ala.	190	49.5	12.1	22.6	100.0	96.3	78.9	85.3	100.0	38.4	46.8	80.0	425	159	222
Urban	183	51.4	11.5	23.5	100.0	100.0	79.2	85.8	100.0	39.9	48.6	80.3	425	163	222
Rural	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuscaloosa, Ala.	131	27.5	9.2	35.9	90.8	79.4	58.0	88.5	87.0	35.1	38.2	88.5	...	...	156
Urban	112	30.4	10.7	42.0	100.0	92.9	61.6	86.6	84.8	28.6	44.6	86.6	...	...	159
Rural	19	10.5	-	-	36.8	-	36.8	100.0	100.0	73.7	-	100.0	...	...	105

**URBANIZED AREAS**

Anniston, Ala.	68	26.5	27.9	22.1	100.0	48.5	89.7	52.9	100.0	69.1	45.6	92.6	...	...	108
Auburn-Opelika, Ala.	142	23.2	6.3	48.6	100.0	100.0	81.0	82.4	80.3	31.7	81.7	77.5	...	...	135
Birmingham, Ala.	595	35.6	22.0	43.9	99.5	90.3	84.4	88.4	98.7	36.6	40.5	80.7	529	119	221
Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	580	39.5	9.0	20.7	98.4	98.1	89.0	87.6	97.9	49.3	42.6	89.0	314	96	214
Alabama (pt.)	20	15.0	-	30.0	100.0	75.0	70.0	100.0	100.0	15.0	-	70.0	...	...	99
Georgia (pt.)	560	40.4	9.3	20.4	98.4	98.9	89.6	87.1	97.9	50.5	44.1	89.6	305	96	214
Decatur, Ala.	46	37.0	-	41.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.4	52.2	43.5	67.4	...	...	214
Dothan, Ala.	78	42.3	-	32.1	100.0	100.0	88.5	64.1	100.0	29.5	79.5	83.3	450	105	238
Florence, Ala.	37	40.5	-	-	100.0	100.0	62.2	73.0	100.0	78.4	37.8	100.0	416	-	315
Gadsden, Ala.	48	33.3	-	20.8	100.0	81.3	81.3	52.1	89.6	18.8	14.6	89.6	261	88	...
Huntsville, Ala.	379	49.9	-	17.9	100.0	97.9	90.2	99.2	96.8	55.7	41.2	92.6	361	111	227
Mobile, Ala.	395	43.3	9.1	23.5	92.9	86.6	84.8	82.5	98.7	46.1	31.6	86.8	360	196	233
Montgomery, Ala.	176	53.4	8.0	24.4	100.0	100.0	82.4	85.2	100.0	41.5	50.6	79.5	425	-	222
Tuscaloosa, Ala.	112	30.4	10.7	42.0	100.0	92.9	61.6	86.6	84.8	28.6	44.6	86.6	...	...	159

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE**

Abbeville city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alabaster city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Albertville city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Alexander City city	11	-	54.5	45.5	100.0	100.0	45.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.5	-	-	165
Aliceville city	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Andalusia city	11	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	625	88	-
Anniston city	34	29.4	55.9	44.1	100.0	79.4	79.4	47.1	100.0	55.9	50.0	85.3	...	...	103



Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Arab city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Athens city	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Atmore city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attalla city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Auburn city	131	25.2	6.9	48.9	100.0	100.0	79.4	85.5	78.6	29.8	80.2	75.6	346	—	133
Bay Minette city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bessemer city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Birmingham city	314	19.7	36.3	58.6	100.0	98.1	75.2	81.8	98.4	20.1	44.9	68.5	379	88	202
Boaz city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brent city	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Brewton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bridgeport city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brighton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brundidge city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Center Point (CDP)	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Centreville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chickasaw city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childersburg city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Citronelle city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clanton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Columbiana city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cordova city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cullman city	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dadeville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Daleville city	27	—	—	14.8	81.5	63.0	81.5	100.0	100.0	14.8	40.7	85.2	...	...	156
Daphne city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Decatur city	40	27.5	—	32.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.5	45.0	50.0	62.5	...	...	214
Demopolis city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dothan city	78	42.3	—	32.1	100.0	100.0	88.5	64.1	100.0	29.5	79.5	83.3	450	105	238
Urban	78	42.3	—	32.1	100.0	100.0	88.5	64.1	100.0	29.5	79.5	83.3	450	105	238
East Brewton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elba city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	405	113	—
Enterprise city	15	33.3	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.0	—	100.0	—	—	—
Eufaula city	12	—	41.7	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	41.7	58.3	58.3	...	...	...
Evergreen city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fairfax (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fairfield city	20	—	—	35.0	100.0	100.0	80.0	80.0	100.0	—	35.0	80.0	...	...	139
Fairhope city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fayette city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Florence city	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	325
Foley city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestdale (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fort McClellan (CDP)	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Fort Payne city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fort Rucker (CDP)	31	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.9	100.0	—	—	217
Fulfordale city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Godsden city	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gardendale city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Geneva city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glencoe city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Urban	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Grand Bay (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greysville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greensboro city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greenville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guntersville city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Haleyville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hamilton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hartford city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hartselle city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Headland city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heflin city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hokes Bluff town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Homewood city	29	—	—	34.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	48.3	51.7	100.0	...	...	306
Hoover city	38	100.0	—	68.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	31.6	44.7	100.0	...	...	287
Hueytown city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Huguley (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Huntsville city	350	50.9	—	19.4	100.0	97.7	92.6	99.1	96.6	57.4	42.3	92.0	361	111	228
Irondale city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Jackson city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jacksonville city	23	100.0	—	73.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	26.1	73.9	100.0	...	...	243
Jasper city	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lafayette city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lake Forest (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lanett city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leeds city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Linden city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lipscomb city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Little Shoemut (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livingston city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Luverne city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Madison city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marion city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
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SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Midfield city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Millbrook city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile city	358	38.5	10.1	26.0	95.3	93.9	84.9	80.7	98.6	43.3	33.0	87.2	360	216	233
Monroeville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montevallo city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montgomery city	154	51.3	9.1	17.5	100.0	100.0	79.9	83.1	100.0	43.5	49.4	82.5	425	—	231
Urban	154	51.3	9.1	17.5	100.0	100.0	79.9	83.1	100.0	43.5	49.4	82.5	425	—	231
Moulton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mountain Brook city	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	625	—	...
Muscle Shoals city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northport city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oneonta city	7	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Opelika city	11	...	...	45.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.5	100.0	54.5	100.0	100.0	...	...	...
Opp city	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	105
Oxford city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Ozark city	19	—	26.3	—	100.0	100.0	73.7	73.7	100.0	73.7	26.3	73.7	239	...	...
Pelham city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Pell City city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Phenix City city	20	15.0	—	30.0	100.0	75.0	70.0	100.0	100.0	15.0	—	70.0	...	...	99
Piedmont city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pleasant Grove city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prattville city	22	68.2	—	72.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	27.3	59.1	59.1	...	...	199
Prichard city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Rainbow City city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rainsville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Red Bay city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Redstone Arsenal (CDP)	29	37.9	—	—	100.0	100.0	62.1	100.0	100.0	34.5	27.6	100.0	...	...	222
Roanoke city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roosevelt City city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russellville city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Saks (CDP)	16	50.0	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	400	—	...
Saraland city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Satsuma city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scottsboro city	13	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	53.8	46.2	100.0	296	—	—
Selma city	21	28.6	19.0	52.4	100.0	100.0	52.4	52.4	81.0	—	28.6	71.4	—	—	...
Selmont—West Selmont (CDP)	13	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	—	...
Sheffield city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Southside town	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Spanish Fort (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stevenson city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sumiton town	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Sylacauga city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Talladega city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tallapoosa city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tarrant City city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Theodore (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thomasville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tillmans Corner (CDP)	27	100.0	—	—	74.1	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25.9	100.0	375	188	—
Troy city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Trussville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tuscaloosa city	112	30.4	10.7	42.0	100.0	92.9	61.6	86.6	84.8	28.6	44.6	86.6	...	...	159
Tuscumbia city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tuskegee city	22	59.1	—	—	72.7	72.7	59.1	27.3	100.0	27.3	31.8	100.0	...	...	131
Underwood—Petersville (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Union Springs city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vernon city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vestavia Hills city	48	75.0	—	22.9	100.0	68.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.8	39.6	100.0	570	—	—
Warrior city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Weaver town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West End—Cobb Town (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wetumpka city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Winfield city	11	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	75
York city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COUNTIES															
Autauga	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	199
Baldwin	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbour	12	—	41.7	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	41.7	58.3	58.3	...	...	...
Bibb	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Blount	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Bullock	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Butler	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calhoun	91	45.1	20.9	35.2	100.0	61.5	92.3	64.8	100.0	58.2	52.7	94.5	329	63	227
Chambers	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Cherokee	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Chilton	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Choctaw	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clarke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cleburne	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Coffee	33	48.5	—	—	84.8	63.6	81.8	81.8	100.0	81.8	18.2	81.8	306	113	—
Colbert	11	—	27.3	—	100.0	81.8	72.7	90.9	81.8	27.3	—	90.9	...	...	...
Conecuh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier										With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
16	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	125
22	50.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	...	...	105
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
15	33.3	13.3	—	100.0	73.3	60.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	13.3	100.0	...	...	...
82	2.4	9.8	4.9	91.5	81.7	84.1	91.5	100.0	65.9	53.7	85.4	...	...	206
34	17.6	11.8	70.6	100.0	100.0	70.6	70.6	88.2	—	17.6	82.4	...	...	...
14	35.7	—	—	42.9	—	35.7	42.9	100.0	57.1	42.9	78.6	...	...	...
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
52	30.8	7.7	19.2	100.0	75.0	75.0	55.8	90.4	17.3	13.5	90.4	261	88	...
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
14	—	42.9	—	100.0	100.0	57.1	42.9	42.9	57.1	57.1	100.0	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
86	44.2	3.5	29.1	94.2	94.2	86.0	67.4	100.0	36.0	81.4	84.9	...	...	233
13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	296	—	...
591	33.7	22.2	44.2	99.5	89.8	84.3	88.3	98.6	36.2	39.8	80.5	528	119	221
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
35	60.0	—	—	82.9	82.9	60.0	71.4	100.0	100.0	40.0	100.0	439	—	325
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
152	23.7	10.5	45.4	95.4	95.4	77.6	78.9	81.6	36.2	76.3	78.9	336	—	135
43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	466	88	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
38	52.6	23.7	18.4	65.8	60.5	52.6	39.5	100.0	34.2	18.4	100.0	...	134	135
386	49.0	—	17.6	100.0	96.1	89.9	99.2	96.4	56.0	40.4	92.7	357	111	227
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	75
15	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	46.7	53.3	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	69
419	42.5	9.5	22.2	90.9	81.6	85.7	83.5	98.8	46.1	32.7	85.9	364	196	233
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
159	49.7	8.8	17.0	100.0	96.9	80.5	83.6	100.0	42.1	47.8	83.0	425	—	231
60	38.3	—	31.7	86.7	86.7	86.7	100.0	85.0	40.0	33.3	61.7	236	—	213
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	40.0	—	60.0	60.0	60.0	40.0	40.0	100.0	40.0	60.0	100.0	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
25	—	32.0	24.0	68.0	48.0	44.0	100.0	100.0	32.0	—	76.0	325	—	99
24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	100.0	—	—	100.0	36.8	36.8	36.8	36.8	100.0	36.8	36.8	675	—	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	12.5	54.2	20.8	100.0	58.3	20.8	45.8	100.0	58.3	87.5	62.5	...	...	...
131	27.5	9.2	35.9	90.8	79.4	58.0	88.5	87.0	35.1	38.2	88.5	...	...	156
43	23.3	—	11.6	93.0	48.8	55.8	39.5	100.0	51.2	20.9	44.2	—	91	...
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE**

Urban	5 877	30.5	13.3	19.4	99.2	84.2	71.5	71.2	95.8	49.0	34.2	80.8	329	108	193
Inside urbanized areas	4 302	33.2	12.2	22.3	99.2	85.3	78.9	75.5	97.0	49.8	36.5	81.4	340	115	205
Central cities	3 003	30.6	13.4	25.1	99.8	94.2	79.3	73.4	97.1	47.3	36.9	78.0	333	113	200
Urban fringe	1 299	39.2	9.2	15.7	97.8	64.6	78.1	80.3	96.5	55.5	35.5	89.1	356	120	219
Outside urbanized areas	1 575	23.1	16.4	11.4	99.0	81.3	51.1	59.4	92.7	46.9	27.8	79.4	293	92	150
Places of 10,000 or more	582	16.7	19.2	14.1	99.0	84.7	49.5	53.1	95.2	38.3	32.0	79.6	340	99	138
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	993	26.9	14.7	9.8	99.1	79.4	52.1	63.1	91.2	52.0	25.4	79.4	287	85	186
Rural	3 506	35.9	17.5	4.2	47.8	15.2	39.9	47.9	81.4	59.9	17.1	85.4	263	98	152
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	278	25.9	12.9	5.4	98.6	57.9	42.8	54.3	91.0	53.2	22.7	84.9	219	111	151
Other rural	3 228	36.7	17.9	4.2	43.4	11.5	39.7	47.4	80.6	60.5	16.7	85.4	269	97	153
Farm	125	16.0	43.2	—	12.8	6.4	24.8	54.4	77.6	68.8	5.6	95.2	—	63	500+

**INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's**

Inside SMSA's	5 567	34.5	12.9	17.2	88.1	67.1	71.1	71.1	94.6	52.3	31.5	83.0	343	111	206
Urban	4 259	33.5	12.2	21.6	99.3	84.2	78.5	75.4	96.9	49.1	35.0	81.5	346	114	208
Central cities	2 675	29.4	13.5	25.2	99.8	94.1	80.5	73.0	97.3	46.5	36.3	77.8	336	113	204
Not in central cities	1 584	40.3	10.0	15.5	98.5	67.6	75.1	79.5	96.0	53.3	32.9	87.8	358	115	216
Rural	1 308	38.1	15.4	3.0	51.8	11.6	47.2	57.0	87.3	62.7	20.2	87.8	326	106	188
Outside SMSA's	3 816	29.5	17.7	8.6	68.1	45.7	43.0	49.9	84.4	54.2	22.4	81.9	254	95	149
Urban	1 618	22.7	16.2	13.5	98.8	84.3	53.0	60.0	93.1	48.8	32.0	79.2	275	98	157
Rural	2 198	34.6	18.7	5.0	45.4	17.3	35.6	42.5	77.9	58.2	15.3	84.0	234	92	145

**SMSA's**

Anniston, Ala.	257	32.7	19.1	16.3	91.1	62.3	65.0	66.9	96.5	43.6	46.7	89.5	350	117	193
Urban	206	33.5	23.8	20.4	100.0	70.9	67.0	66.5	95.6	43.2	58.3	88.3	363	152	190
Rural	51	29.4	—	—	54.9	27.5	56.9	68.6	100.0	45.1	—	94.1	245	113	—
Birmingham, Ala.	1 691	31.5	14.0	21.6	94.9	63.6	70.4	66.6	94.9	46.7	26.4	79.1	374	119	215
Urban	1 328	29.6	14.1	27.0	99.5	78.9	76.1	70.9	95.5	42.8	27.3	77.5	348	121	219
Rural	363	38.3	13.5	1.9	78.0	7.4	49.6	51.0	92.8	60.9	23.4	85.1	411	112	196
Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	1 187	26.8	8.3	23.0	97.3	95.2	87.9	73.6	97.1	53.2	49.9	85.3	297	88	203
Urban	1 156	26.7	7.4	23.6	99.0	97.3	89.5	74.9	97.8	52.4	49.6	85.1	297	88	204
Rural	31	29.0	41.9	—	32.3	16.1	25.8	25.8	71.0	83.9	61.3	90.3	—	71	135
Alabama (pt.)	80	52.5	11.3	35.0	83.8	71.3	60.0	53.8	80.0	40.0	46.3	78.8	375	63	129
Urban	61	54.1	9.8	45.9	100.0	88.5	78.7	70.5	88.5	26.2	45.9	77.0	—	—	127
Rural	19	47.4	15.8	—	31.6	15.8	—	—	52.6	84.2	47.4	84.2	—	63	—
Georgia (pt.)	1 107	24.9	8.0	22.1	98.3	96.9	89.9	75.1	98.4	54.2	50.1	85.7	293	89	206
Urban	1 095	25.2	7.2	22.4	99.0	97.8	90.1	75.2	98.4	53.9	49.8	85.6	293	88	206
Rural	12	—	83.3	—	33.3	16.7	66.7	66.7	100.0	83.3	83.3	100.0	—	138	—
Florence, Ala.	180	26.7	9.4	6.1	72.8	61.7	65.0	83.3	94.4	47.8	9.4	92.8	275	116	138
Urban	105	18.1	9.5	6.7	100.0	94.3	89.5	86.7	100.0	43.8	16.2	87.6	236	120	161
Rural	75	38.7	9.3	5.3	34.7	16.0	30.7	78.7	86.7	53.3	—	100.0	304	107	137
Gadsden, Ala.	145	28.3	29.0	3.4	87.6	65.5	69.0	59.3	89.0	49.0	22.8	89.7	390	127	185
Urban	102	21.6	21.6	—	100.0	86.3	85.3	72.5	100.0	56.9	32.4	90.2	382	128	208
Rural	43	44.2	46.5	11.6	58.1	16.3	30.2	27.9	62.8	30.2	—	88.4	461	113	145
Huntsville, Ala.	825	32.7	11.5	15.4	90.8	69.8	77.8	83.0	94.4	50.7	33.6	85.8	346	76	211
Urban	647	35.7	7.6	19.6	100.0	86.6	88.6	90.6	97.4	45.7	41.3	86.2	356	88	213
Rural	178	21.9	25.8	—	57.3	9.0	38.8	55.6	83.7	68.5	5.6	84.3	310	59	127
Mobile, Ala.	1 302	38.2	12.0	15.7	80.6	66.4	68.0	69.3	95.4	61.2	35.0	85.3	323	111	209
Urban	960	33.1	12.1	20.4	98.1	85.7	73.6	69.8	97.0	55.9	37.1	82.8	338	106	207
Rural	342	52.6	11.7	2.6	31.3	12.3	52.3	67.8	90.9	76.0	29.2	92.1	247	113	247
Montgomery, Ala.	747	39.1	13.5	15.8	86.9	76.4	73.9	70.7	93.2	60.6	28.4	77.6	360	105	184
Urban	573	42.1	12.6	18.2	99.0	94.2	80.6	76.6	97.9	63.0	29.1	75.7	354	107	193
Rural	174	29.3	16.7	8.0	47.1	17.8	51.7	51.1	77.6	52.9	25.9	83.9	571	73	129
Tuscaloosa, Ala.	340	34.1	4.4	17.1	87.1	67.1	75.6	78.2	98.2	44.4	45.9	85.9	267	94	204
Urban	277	35.7	2.9	20.9	100.0	82.3	80.5	83.8	100.0	42.6	50.9	87.0	273	95	198
Rural	63	27.0	11.1	—	30.2	—	54.0	54.0	90.5	52.4	23.8	81.0	115	73	—

**URBANIZED AREAS**

Anniston, Ala.	176	25.0	25.0	20.5	100.0	65.9	64.2	63.6	97.7	44.3	60.2	86.4	358	152	188
Auburn-Opelika, Ala.	101	41.6	15.8	40.6	100.0	100.0	79.2	79.2	91.1	28.7	55.4	91.1	342	—	177
Birmingham, Ala.	1 226	29.9	14.4	27.7	100.0	78.9	77.9	71.1	95.6	42.8	28.6	77.3	349	122	218
Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	1 164	26.7	7.3	23.5	98.8	96.6	89.3	74.8	97.9	52.3	49.2	85.2	296	87	204
Alabama (pt.)	69	50.7	8.7	40.6	95.7	78.3	76.8	69.6	89.9	27.5	40.6	79.7	367	63	127
Georgia (pt.)	1 095	25.2	7.2	22.4	99.0	97.8	90.1	75.2	98.4	53.9	49.8	85.6	293	88	206
Decatur, Ala.	137	38.0	8.0	7.3	94.9	79.6	83.2	83.9	100.0	73.7	31.4	69.3	252	110	93
Dothan, Ala.	117	41.0	13.7	25.6	100.0	94.9	52.1	64.1	94.9	53.8	53.8	87.2	300	118	210
Florence, Ala.	105	18.1	9.5	6.7	100.0	94.3	89.5	86.7	100.0	43.8	16.2	87.6	236	120	161
Godsden, Ala.	102	21.6	21.6	—	100.0	86.3	85.3	72.5	100.0	56.9	32.4	90.2	382	128	208
Huntsville, Ala.	531	36.7	5.5	22.6	100.0	92.7	92.3	91.5	98.1	46.0	47.8	88.1	360	94	220
Mobile, Ala.	908	31.3	12.3	21.6	98.0	86.3	74.1	70.2	96.8	57.2	34.3	82.5	340	106	203
Montgomery, Ala.	553	40.0	13.0	16.8	98.9	94.0	81.9	76.9	97.8	61.7	30.2	74.9	357	106	193
Tuscaloosa, Ala.	277	35.7	2.9	20.9	100.0	82.3	80.5	83.8	100.0	42.6	50.9	87.0	273	95	198

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE**

Abbeville city	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alabaster city	26	30.8	—	76.9	100.0	100.0	76.9	57.7	100.0	73.1	—	100.0	—	113	279
Albertville city	30	40.0	23.3	—	100.0	100.0	83.3	100.0	100.0	43.3	20.0	100.0	163	88	—
Alexander City city	19	21.1	—	36.8	100.0	100.0	—	47.4	100.0	21.1	—	63.2	163	88	—
Aliceville city	12	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	75.0	75.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	—	—	63	—
Andalusia city	32	18.8	21.9	25.0	100.0	100.0	18.8	65.6	100.0	18.8	34.4	100.0	—	—	138
Anniston city	79	7.6	46.8	17.7	100.0	83.5	50.6	39.2	94.9	32.9	63.3	69.6	208	—	181



Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin:**  
**1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Arab city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Athens city	28	17.9	-	25.0	100.0	53.6	75.0	100.0	75.0	46.4	25.0	82.1	...	...	136
Atmore city	39	43.6	41.0	-	100.0	100.0	43.6	64.1	100.0	35.9	-	79.5	-	75	-
Attalla city	15	53.3	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	46.7	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	375	138	-
Auburn city	68	36.8	-	45.6	100.0	100.0	76.5	76.5	86.8	16.2	66.2	94.1	317	-	175
Bay Minette city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Bessemer city	84	41.7	8.3	20.2	100.0	72.6	66.7	69.0	78.6	26.2	28.6	59.5	225	66	169
Birmingham city	641	17.9	19.0	34.2	100.0	92.5	74.9	59.4	95.0	31.7	28.9	66.9	279	118	196
Boaz city	21	42.9	-	-	100.0	38.1	61.9	61.9	100.0	61.9	-	61.9	375	63	-
Brent city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brewton city	10	-	-	-	100.0	60.0	40.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	...	...	...
Bridgeport city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brighton city	13	-	38.5	-	100.0	38.5	7.7	38.5	100.0	61.5	-	38.5	...	...	...
Brundidge city	24	-	50.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	29.2	100.0	54.2	20.8	54.2	-	62	...
Center Point (CDP)	29	20.7	-	20.7	100.0	41.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.3	20.7	79.3	275	-	33
Centreville city	10	50.0	-	10.0	100.0	10.0	40.0	40.0	70.0	90.0	20.0	80.0	-	112	-
Chickasaw city	20	50.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	25.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	75.0	100.0	350	-	125
Childersburg city	23	26.1	-	-	100.0	100.0	73.9	52.2	100.0	78.3	26.1	100.0	-	138	50
Citronelle city	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Clanton city	14	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	42.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	306	...	-
Columbiana city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Cordova city	10	40.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	152
Cullman city	23	21.7	-	26.1	100.0	100.0	47.8	73.9	100.0	47.8	52.2	73.9	-	98	140
Dadeville city	15	46.7	-	-	100.0	46.7	46.7	-	46.7	46.7	-	-	-	73	-
Daleville city	58	53.4	-	34.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	41.4	62.1	89.7	288	-	264
Daphne city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Decatur city	112	40.2	9.8	8.9	100.0	92.9	79.5	86.6	100.0	74.1	19.6	62.5	283	108	86
Demopolis city	70	-	37.1	10.0	100.0	60.0	-	27.1	60.0	47.1	20.0	58.6	-	50	89
Dothan city	115	40.0	13.9	26.1	100.0	94.8	51.3	63.5	94.8	54.8	53.0	87.0	300	118	213
Urban	115	40.0	13.9	26.1	100.0	94.8	51.3	63.5	94.8	54.8	53.0	87.0	300	118	213
East Brewton city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elba city	18	...	-	38.9	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	61.1	38.9	100.0	...	...	165
Enterprise city	47	55.3	12.8	-	87.2	72.3	63.8	85.1	100.0	68.1	25.5	85.1	425	-	89
Eufaula city	19	-	-	36.8	100.0	63.2	63.2	26.3	100.0	63.2	-	100.0	243	-	...
Evergreen city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fairfax (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fairfield city	18	33.3	-	-	100.0	100.0	72.2	100.0	100.0	61.1	-	100.0	-	173	-
Fairhope city	33	63.6	12.1	-	100.0	100.0	63.6	60.6	100.0	30.3	87.9	81.8	...	...	300
Fayette city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Florence city	60	21.7	8.3	11.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.7	100.0	38.3	10.0	78.3	225	138	103
Foley city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forestdale (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Fort McClellan (CDP)	15	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	178
Fort Payne city	36	-	19.4	30.6	100.0	100.0	47.2	16.7	100.0	50.0	33.3	52.8	-	-	173
Fort Rucker (CDP)	80	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.0	37.5	100.0	-	-	215
Fultondale city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Godsden city	55	5.5	40.0	-	100.0	100.0	72.7	63.6	100.0	30.9	56.4	81.8	425	108	208
Gardendale city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Geneva city	20	80.0	-	20.0	100.0	60.0	100.0	80.0	100.0	80.0	20.0	100.0	-	138	...
Glencoe city	21	28.6	-	-	100.0	47.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	195	163	-
Urban	21	28.6	-	-	100.0	47.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	195	163	-
Grand Bay (CDP)	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Greenville city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greensboro city	44	29.5	34.1	-	100.0	88.6	29.5	38.6	75.0	61.4	-	38.6	122	100	75
Greenville city	17	-	58.8	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	64.7	100.0	-	100.0	-	113	...
Guntersville city	32	15.6	40.6	-	100.0	31.3	75.0	75.0	100.0	40.6	-	75.0	289	100	...
Haleyville city	28	-	-	-	100.0	75.0	25.0	21.4	100.0	50.0	-	71.4	-	115	-
Hamilton city	25	28.0	24.0	-	100.0	24.0	48.0	76.0	100.0	76.0	-	100.0	246	75	-
Hartford city	11	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	152	-	-
Hartselle city	14	35.7	-	-	100.0	35.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	211	-	-
Headland city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Heflin city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hakes Bluff town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hamewood city	64	31.3	9.4	31.3	100.0	100.0	93.8	76.6	100.0	46.9	45.3	93.8	654	-	311
Hoover city	26	76.9	-	23.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	704	-	263
Hueytown city	22	59.1	-	59.1	100.0	59.1	59.1	100.0	100.0	18.2	59.1	100.0	...	...	223
Huguley (CDP)	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Huntsville city	470	35.7	6.2	25.5	100.0	92.1	93.6	90.4	97.9	51.9	43.4	86.6	360	94	222
Irondale city	14	100.0	-	-	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	-	100.0	-	...	...
Jackson city	19	-	-	-	100.0	31.6	-	68.4	68.4	-	31.6	31.6	138	-	...
Jacksonville city	19	100.0	-	31.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	26.3	73.7	100.0	...	...	278
Jasper city	33	24.2	18.2	-	100.0	81.8	42.4	63.6	81.8	48.5	12.1	66.7	-	146	138
Lafayette city	11	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	105
Lake Forest (CDP)	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Lanett city	16	...	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	25.0	100.0	25.0	62.5	62.5	...	...	130
Leeds city	36	38.9	-	19.4	100.0	75.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	55.6	19.4	100.0	400	63	...
Linden city	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Lipscomb city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Little Shawmut (CDP)	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Livingston city	33	45.5	-	27.3	100.0	66.7	78.8	100.0	100.0	18.2	27.3	100.0	...	...	177
Luverne city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madison city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marion city	10	60.0	-	40.0	100.0	100.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	100.0	40.0	-	-	195

Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin:**  
**1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Midfield city	11	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	36.4	36.4	100.0	36.4	36.4	36.4	...	...	...
Millbrook city	11	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—
Mobile city	671	32.3	12.2	24.3	100.0	96.6	79.4	72.4	98.1	53.4	36.5	83.6	404	115	215
Monroeville city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Montevallo city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montgomery city	492	37.8	12.8	18.9	97.2	93.3	78.0	74.0	95.9	57.1	31.3	70.1	347	87	185
Urban	484	38.4	13.0	19.2	98.8	94.8	79.3	75.2	97.5	58.1	30.2	71.3	347	87	188
Moulton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mountain Brook city	31	58.1	19.4	19.4	100.0	41.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.6	41.9	100.0	775	—	...
Muscle Shoals city	11	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.5	—	100.0	225	113	—
Northport city	19	42.1	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	78.9	100.0	100.0	42.1	36.8	...	...	313
Oneonta city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Opelika city	33	51.5	48.5	30.3	100.0	100.0	84.8	84.8	100.0	54.5	33.3	84.8	475	—	186
Opp city	11	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	105
Oxford city	13	—	—	—	100.0	38.5	—	100.0	100.0	38.5	61.5	100.0	...	...	...
Ozark city	51	9.8	—	—	100.0	72.5	56.9	72.5	100.0	58.8	51.0	100.0	296	—	202
Pelham city	13	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	46.2	100.0	525	—	—
Pell City city	17	—	—	64.7	64.7	64.7	—	35.3	100.0	35.3	—	100.0	...	...	263
Phenix City city	64	51.6	9.4	43.8	95.3	84.4	75.0	67.2	89.1	25.0	43.8	78.1	375	63	127
Piedmont city	11	54.5	45.5	—	100.0	100.0	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.5	—	100.0	...	...	...
Pleasant Grove city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prattville city	69	50.7	13.0	—	100.0	88.4	100.0	88.4	100.0	87.0	30.4	100.0	378	113	500+
Prichard city	107	12.1	17.8	16.8	100.0	93.5	48.6	44.9	100.0	54.2	24.3	80.4	254	—	160
Rainbow City city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Rainsville city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Red Bay city	15	—	66.7	—	100.0	100.0	66.7	33.3	100.0	33.3	—	100.0	...	...	85
Redstone Arsenal (CDP)	59	42.4	—	—	100.0	100.0	81.4	100.0	100.0	—	81.4	100.0	...	...	218
Roseville city	11	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	45.5	45.5	100.0	100.0	—	45.5	...	...	...
Roosevelt City city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russellville city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Saks (CDP)	44	52.3	—	15.9	100.0	38.6	90.9	77.3	100.0	52.3	38.6	100.0	364	88	221
Saraland city	27	22.2	—	33.3	100.0	33.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	40.7	48.1	100.0	...	...	204
Satsuma city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Scottsboro city	33	18.2	—	—	100.0	81.8	54.5	54.5	100.0	39.4	48.5	57.6	262	—	50—
Selma city	51	7.8	66.7	13.7	100.0	88.2	7.8	33.3	88.2	23.5	43.1	33.3	...	...	116
Selmont—West Selmont (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Sheffield city	17	35.3	29.4	—	100.0	100.0	35.3	100.0	100.0	35.3	—	100.0	362	—	...
Southside town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish Fort (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Stevenson city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sumiton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sylacauga city	51	—	—	21.6	100.0	88.2	88.2	29.4	100.0	23.5	43.1	88.2	163	—	172
Talladega city	32	—	65.6	15.6	100.0	43.8	18.8	15.6	71.9	43.8	—	100.0	—	88	143
Tallapoosa city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tarrant City city	25	—	52.0	—	100.0	72.0	72.0	100.0	100.0	48.0	20.0	100.0	196	113	...
Theodore (CDP)	29	20.7	—	62.1	—	82.8	44.8	82.8	100.0	100.0	20.7	41.4	241	—	277
Thomasville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tillmans Corner (CDP)	32	100.0	—	—	78.1	21.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	325	—	—
Troy city	51	21.6	23.5	—	100.0	100.0	62.7	51.0	100.0	23.5	27.5	88.2	250	163	137
Trussville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tuscaloosa city	215	36.3	—	27.0	100.0	94.0	81.9	86.5	100.0	43.3	47.9	88.8	289	95	226
Tuscumbia city	11	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	54.5	45.5	100.0	...	...	...
Tuskegee city	46	10.9	26.1	28.3	100.0	100.0	39.1	30.4	100.0	10.9	47.8	87.0	...	...	167
Underwood—Petersville (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Union Springs city	25	24.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	24.0	100.0	100.0	36.0	—	100.0	258	63	—
Vernon city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vestavia Hills city	59	37.3	—	39.0	100.0	89.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	33.9	44.1	88.1	733	—	261
Warrior city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Weaver town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West End—Cobb Town (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wetumpka city	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Winfield city	19	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	31.6	68.4	100.0	31.6	—	63.2	225	63	—
York city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
COUNTIES															
Autauga	97	47.4	9.3	3.1	88.7	69.1	93.8	91.8	93.8	90.7	33.0	100.0	378	121	500+
Baldwin	230	56.1	10.4	—	38.3	22.2	51.7	57.4	94.3	61.7	38.3	93.9	202	110	288
Barbour	96	12.5	16.7	14.6	58.3	40.6	18.8	17.7	67.7	80.2	2.1	97.9	230	63	76
Bibb	34	17.6	29.4	5.9	100.0	5.9	35.3	20.6	70.6	91.2	29.4	91.2	—	109	—
Blount	77	45.5	16.9	7.8	63.6	22.1	50.6	72.7	90.9	57.1	24.7	80.5	192	63	244
Bullock	39	41.0	—	—	74.4	64.1	41.0	74.4	100.0	33.3	—	100.0	258	63	...
Butler	80	32.5	21.3	2.5	66.3	40.0	36.3	37.5	63.8	71.3	12.5	83.8	225	102	118
Calhoun	257	32.7	19.1	16.3	91.1	62.3	65.0	66.9	96.5	43.6	46.7	89.5	350	117	193
Chambers	77	26.0	32.5	—	77.9	35.1	50.6	32.5	92.2	35.1	13.0	70.1	275	—	105
Cherokee	50	44.0	24.0	—	24.0	12.0	40.0	76.0	100.0	70.0	24.0	100.0	369	—	175
Chilton	34	23.5	—	—	50.0	41.2	55.9	94.1	100.0	82.4	8.8	100.0	294	—	—
Choctaw	41	36.6	—	—	36.6	4.9	41.5	46.3	85.4	51.2	4.9	75.6	535	163	...
Clarke	68	47.1	—	23.5	63.2	32.4	23.5	41.2	70.6	36.8	26.5	80.9	138	71	145
Clay	36	—	44.4	16.7	38.9	27.8	—	13.9	80.6	52.8	2.8	97.2	—	63	...
Cleburne	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coffee	91	37.4	6.6	7.7	71.4	57.1	39.6	70.3	93.4	75.8	20.9	92.3	425	88	164
Colbert	53	30.2	17.0	7.5	84.9	81.1	71.7	92.5	100.0	47.2	9.4	100.0	225	113	166
Conecuh	47	42.6	19.1	—	46.8	—	44.7	57.4	74.5	83.0	25.5	85.1	225	92	...



Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Occupied housing units													Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—														
	Year structure built														
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged			
17	11.8	—	—	100.0	70.6	—	11.8	82.4	29.4	29.4	47.1	...	...	...	
91	22.0	18.7	8.8	73.6	57.1	36.3	62.6	100.0	44.0	31.9	94.5	296	116	133	
10	—	80.0	—	40.0	20.0	—	—	40.0	40.0	20.0	40.0	—	—	160	
102	19.6	30.4	13.7	94.1	43.1	52.0	70.6	92.2	39.2	30.4	88.2	267	90	128	
267	29.2	—	8.6	86.9	74.5	79.8	90.6	96.6	49.4	54.7	94.8	279	400+	215	
127	42.5	26.8	11.0	54.3	48.0	26.0	54.3	80.3	44.1	29.9	57.5	275	63	115	
118	27.1	23.7	9.3	63.6	33.1	53.4	33.9	91.5	61.0	19.5	83.1	219	79	156	
111	31.5	26.1	12.6	46.8	40.5	46.8	45.0	97.3	63.1	9.0	94.6	317	104	95	
83	39.8	30.1	—	86.7	57.8	34.9	66.3	100.0	34.9	10.8	90.4	475	80	228	
145	28.3	29.0	3.4	87.6	65.5	69.0	59.3	89.0	49.0	22.8	89.7	390	127	185	
41	26.8	24.4	—	34.1	43.9	51.2	41.5	75.6	70.7	26.8	90.2	—	63	135	
56	28.6	37.5	—	55.4	39.3	42.9	41.1	96.4	50.0	12.5	83.9	—	79	85	
95	47.4	27.4	12.6	68.4	38.9	56.8	53.7	100.0	56.8	13.7	95.8	166	121	146	
41	51.2	—	—	48.8	39.0	61.0	36.6	75.6	39.0	24.4	61.0	—	113	89	
112	31.3	21.4	1.8	58.0	43.8	23.2	25.9	84.8	71.4	7.1	68.8	194	139	76	
51	23.5	—	17.6	82.4	37.3	31.4	37.3	68.6	49.0	—	100.0	419	—	...	
140	36.4	11.4	22.9	89.3	80.0	49.3	62.1	94.3	56.4	45.7	89.3	290	117	207	
79	16.5	13.9	—	74.7	43.0	40.5	46.8	91.1	50.6	39.2	79.7	262	—	55	
1 367	30.5	14.9	23.9	98.6	70.7	76.5	70.3	95.5	43.0	27.7	77.5	363	117	216	
26	30.8	19.2	—	23.1	15.4	11.5	42.3	88.5	57.7	42.3	73.1	167	—	...	
127	25.2	6.3	5.5	67.7	53.5	62.2	79.5	92.1	48.0	9.4	89.8	329	125	134	
60	23.3	10.0	—	43.3	1.7	25.0	46.7	86.7	53.3	—	73.3	163	113	...	
140	43.6	14.3	32.9	92.1	77.1	67.1	75.0	85.7	30.7	42.9	90.0	316	71	179	
69	18.8	31.9	10.1	76.8	21.7	65.2	65.2	75.4	53.6	10.1	75.4	565	63	139	
60	18.3	36.7	13.3	70.0	26.7	13.3	5.0	36.7	81.7	8.3	81.7	155	88	...	
97	37.1	18.6	19.6	74.2	53.6	39.2	20.6	61.9	39.2	35.1	72.2	138	—	141	
612	34.3	7.0	19.6	93.3	83.0	85.6	88.9	97.1	49.5	41.5	87.1	347	81	219	
108	18.5	25.9	10.2	88.0	54.6	25.9	19.4	58.3	44.4	16.7	52.8	138	55	124	
82	30.5	7.3	—	72.0	37.8	39.0	59.8	86.6	58.5	2.4	91.5	231	76	...	
144	32.6	20.8	—	86.8	36.8	50.7	66.7	92.4	54.2	11.1	85.4	289	79	123	
1 072	34.4	12.3	19.1	89.6	75.9	71.5	71.8	95.6	61.1	34.3	83.4	338	111	204	
56	10.7	16.1	10.7	51.8	48.2	51.8	44.6	60.7	64.3	—	71.4	275	400+	107	
539	39.1	11.7	18.7	94.8	85.2	75.9	72.2	92.2	54.7	31.5	70.1	356	68	182	
213	29.6	19.2	4.7	78.9	60.6	60.6	70.4	88.7	65.3	20.2	80.3	265	105	93	
47	34.0	14.9	8.5	34.0	34.0	21.3	21.3	72.3	72.3	34.0	72.3	425	113	106	
35	—	22.9	8.6	65.7	65.7	40.0	48.6	82.9	88.6	25.7	71.4	167	71	...	
87	19.5	27.6	—	95.4	93.1	43.7	37.9	97.7	35.6	21.8	78.2	193	90	136	
39	5.1	46.2	5.1	43.6	43.6	12.8	12.8	94.9	66.7	5.1	79.5	112	163	...	
80	52.5	11.3	35.0	83.8	71.3	60.0	53.8	80.0	40.0	46.3	78.8	375	63	129	
78	34.6	3.8	14.1	92.3	20.5	48.7	34.6	94.9	61.5	25.6	98.7	372	113	195	
130	46.9	10.8	20.8	79.2	33.1	57.7	73.1	91.5	63.8	26.9	90.8	531	125	261	
68	35.3	5.9	13.2	73.5	41.2	48.5	67.6	80.9	30.9	13.2	94.1	242	71	177	
213	21.1	12.2	8.9	70.0	39.9	49.3	42.7	92.0	56.3	16.4	91.1	169	96	135	
88	29.5	30.7	10.2	55.7	34.1	21.6	10.2	71.6	30.7	8.0	64.8	225	74	103	
340	34.1	4.4	17.1	87.1	67.1	75.6	78.2	98.2	44.4	45.9	85.9	267	94	204	
116	23.3	13.8	—	70.7	43.1	27.6	37.1	91.4	61.2	11.2	71.6	232	131	139	
38	34.2	10.5	10.5	15.8	—	50.0	89.5	89.5	39.5	—	100.0	375	—	145	
96	38.5	27.1	—	13.5	4.2	19.8	22.9	56.3	66.7	33.3	36.5	138	104	124	
54	13.0	—	—	75.9	38.9	33.3	46.3	100.0	55.6	—	77.8	325	115	...	



Table 60. Structural Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

# **The State** **Urban and Rural and Size of** **Place** **Inside and Outside SMSA's**

## **YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

Year-round housing units	1 450 755	882 044	667 386	437 979	229 407	87 276	127 382	568 711	52 671	29 615	901 114	549 641
1979 to March 1980	56 463	28 828	20 494	12 487	8 007	3 513	4 821	27 635	1 885	711	34 830	21 633
1975 to 1978	167 947	87 647	67 158	39 290	27 868	8 172	12 317	80 300	4 977	2 442	105 353	62 594
1970 to 1974	224 472	122 175	91 880	52 347	39 533	11 637	18 658	102 297	7 915	3 399	133 756	90 716
1960 to 1969	331 643	208 145	160 114	104 071	56 043	19 773	28 258	123 498	11 431	6 198	209 513	122 130
1950 to 1959	255 831	177 885	139 066	95 486	43 580	16 667	22 152	77 946	8 337	4 979	170 309	85 522
1940 to 1949	177 282	116 014	86 296	59 674	26 622	12 519	17 199	61 268	6 766	4 129	110 495	66 787
1939 or earlier	237 117	141 350	102 378	74 624	27 754	14 995	23 977	95 767	11 360	7 757	136 858	100 259
Owner-occupied housing units	941 237	525 895	394 138	240 148	153 990	51 405	80 352	415 342	35 762	26 852	573 899	367 338
1979 to March 1980	35 212	13 824	9 775	5 074	4 701	1 645	2 404	21 388	1 249	685	20 355	14 857
1975 to 1978	119 755	51 952	38 177	18 654	19 523	5 438	8 337	67 803	3 992	2 305	71 169	48 586
1970 to 1974	150 403	68 504	48 879	24 897	23 982	6 835	12 790	81 899	6 039	3 212	83 333	67 070
1960 to 1969	226 621	132 316	101 732	61 916	39 816	12 357	18 227	94 305	7 809	5 763	141 843	84 778
1950 to 1959	164 897	111 728	88 561	57 883	30 678	9 744	13 423	53 169	5 157	4 619	111 475	53 422
1940 to 1949	103 431	64 385	47 540	30 798	16 742	6 667	10 178	39 046	4 211	3 693	64 121	39 310
1939 or earlier	140 918	83 186	59 474	40 926	18 548	8 719	14 993	57 732	7 305	6 575	81 603	59 315
Renter-occupied housing units	400 619	300 905	232 954	170 299	62 655	30 021	37 930	99 714	12 674	2 763	265 482	135 137
1979 to March 1980	12 092	9 566	6 724	4 892	1 832	1 176	1 666	2 526	341	26	8 366	3 726
1975 to 1978	36 528	29 995	24 722	17 991	6 731	2 210	3 063	6 533	610	137	26 950	9 578
1970 to 1974	58 265	46 236	37 545	24 424	13 121	4 053	4 638	12 029	1 443	187	41 267	16 998
1960 to 1969	85 680	66 313	51 399	37 353	14 046	6 466	8 448	19 367	2 888	435	56 820	28 860
1950 to 1959	73 690	56 994	43 719	32 535	11 184	6 000	7 275	16 696	2 456	360	49 134	24 556
1940 to 1949	58 958	43 541	32 993	24 817	8 176	4 922	5 626	15 417	1 981	436	38 287	20 671
1939 or earlier	75 406	48 260	35 852	28 287	7 565	5 194	7 214	27 146	2 955	1 182	44 658	30 748

## **BEDROOMS**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>1 450 755</b>	<b>882 044</b>	<b>667 386</b>	<b>437 979</b>	<b>229 407</b>	<b>87 276</b>	<b>127 382</b>	<b>568 711</b>	<b>52 671</b>	<b>29 615</b>	<b>901 114</b>	<b>549 641</b>
None .....	9 853	7 523	6 265	5 521	744	529	729	2 330	198	37	6 330	3 523
1 .....	127 154	100 584	81 359	63 854	17 505	8 746	10 479	26 570	3 414	475	89 461	37 693
2 .....	491 531	294 527	221 150	145 232	75 918	29 950	43 427	197 004	18 525	6 439	302 102	189 429
3 .....	661 243	377 083	279 321	171 813	107 508	38 606	59 156	284 160	25 530	17 063	399 051	262 192
4 .....	137 440	87 064	67 516	43 973	23 543	7 946	11 602	50 376	4 275	4 618	88 990	48 450
5 or more .....	23 534	15 263	11 775	7 586	4 189	1 499	1 989	8 271	729	983	15 180	8 354
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>941 237</b>	<b>525 895</b>	<b>394 138</b>	<b>240 148</b>	<b>153 990</b>	<b>51 405</b>	<b>80 352</b>	<b>415 342</b>	<b>35 762</b>	<b>26 852</b>	<b>573 899</b>	<b>367 338</b>
None .....	1 178	471	349	166	183	32	90	707	48	29	626	552
1 .....	21 598	10 731	7 797	5 046	2 751	1 124	1 810	10 867	1 001	284	12 601	8 997
2 .....	255 528	132 598	97 466	59 537	37 929	13 188	21 944	122 930	10 326	5 435	150 862	104 666
3 .....	526 157	295 425	220 536	132 061	88 475	29 413	45 476	230 732	20 330	15 850	320 041	206 116
4 .....	116 760	73 734	57 914	37 043	20 871	6 457	9 363	43 026	3 473	4 307	76 737	40 023
5 or more .....	20 016	12 936	10 076	6 295	3 781	1 191	1 669	7 080	584	947	13 032	6 984
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>400 619</b>	<b>300 905</b>	<b>232 954</b>	<b>170 299</b>	<b>62 655</b>	<b>30 021</b>	<b>37 930</b>	<b>99 714</b>	<b>12 674</b>	<b>2 763</b>	<b>265 482</b>	<b>135 137</b>
None .....	6 523	5 690	4 946	4 482	464	331	413	833	112	8	4 422	2 101
1 .....	89 612	79 174	65 046	52 242	12 804	6 626	7 502	10 438	2 003	191	66 347	23 265
2 .....	185 858	138 086	106 801	74 831	31 970	14 124	17 161	47 772	6 140	1 004	123 847	62 011
3 .....	100 506	65 594	47 367	32 399	14 968	7 479	10 748	34 912	3 728	1 213	60 102	40 404
4 .....	15 559	10 519	7 465	5 323	2 142	1 198	1 856	5 040	605	313	9 227	6 332
5 or more .....	2 561	1 842	1 329	1 022	307	263	250	719	86	36	1 537	1 024

## **STORIES IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>1 450 755</b>	<b>882 044</b>	<b>667 386</b>	<b>437 979</b>	<b>229 407</b>	<b>87 276</b>	<b>127 382</b>	<b>568 711</b>	<b>52 671</b>	<b>29 615</b>	<b>901 114</b>	<b>549 641</b>
1 to 3 .....	1 443 478	875 064	660 611	431 410	229 201	87 242	127 211	568 414	52 651	29 615	894 347	549 131
4 to 6 .....	2 094	1 829	1 762	1 569	193	28	39	265	20	—	1 845	249
7 to 12 .....	3 874	3 850	3 718	3 711	7	—	132	24	—	—	3 627	247
13 or more .....	1 309	1 301	1 295	1 289	6	6	—	8	—	—	1 295	14

## **PASSENGER ELEVATOR**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>1 450 755</b>	<b>882 044</b>	<b>667 386</b>	<b>437 979</b>	<b>229 407</b>	<b>87 276</b>	<b>127 382</b>	<b>568 711</b>	<b>52 671</b>	<b>29 615</b>	<b>901 114</b>	<b>549 641</b>
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	7 277	6 980	6 775	6 569	206	34	171	297	20	—	6 767	510
With elevator .....	6 116	6 075	5 934	5 921	13	6	135	41	—	—	5 843	273

## **UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>1 450 755</b>	<b>882 044</b>	<b>667 386</b>	<b>437 979</b>	<b>229 407</b>	<b>87 276</b>	<b>127 382</b>	<b>568 711</b>	<b>52 671</b>	<b>29 615</b>	<b>901 114</b>	<b>549 641</b>
1, detached .....	1 073 053	621 271	459 596	289 178	170 418	65 096	96 579	451 782	41 928	27 342	650 213	422 840
1, attached .....	35 534	30 741	24 281	17 845	6 436	2 394	4 066	4 793	1 101	258	25 790	9 744
2 .....	46 569	37 680	26 112	19 026	7 086	4 776	6 792	8 889	2 296	369	28 552	18 017
3 and 4 .....	42 811	38 027	30 554	22 862	7 692	4 012	3 461	4 784	1 030	164	31 614	11 197
5 to 9 .....	43 396	38 830	33 343	23 967	9 376	3 007	2 480	4 566	627	—	34 470	8 926
10 to 49 .....	61 372	56 177	49 097	37 003	12 094	3 055	4 025	5 195	765	—	49 951	11 421
50 or more .....	27 577	25 941	23 896	20 103	3 793	903	1 142	1 636	203	—	22 900	4 677
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	120 443	33 377	20 507	7 995	12 512	4 033	8 837	87 066	4 721	1 482	57 624	62 819
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>941 237</b>	<b>525 895</b>	<b>394 138</b>	<b>240 148</b>	<b>153 990</b>	<b>51 405</b>	<b>80 352</b>	<b>415 342</b>	<b>35 762</b>	<b>26 852</b>	<b>573 899</b>	<b>367 338</b>
1, detached .....	820 280	483 429	364 397	224 802	139 595	47 342	71 690	336 851	31 191	24 901	511 554	308 726
1, attached .....	7 298	4 731	3 951	2 426	1 525	319	461	2 567	229	226	5 011	2 287
2 .....	9 269	5 800	4 149	2 916	1 233	624	1 027	3 469	397	278	5 418	3 851
3 and 4 .....	5 753	3 528	2 573	1 776	797	419	536	2 225	202	141	3 463	2 290
5 or more .....	12 431	7 263	5 920	3 605	2 315	473	870	5 168	342	—	7 896	4 535
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	86 206	21 144	13 148	4 623	8 525	2 228	5 768	65 062	3 401	1 306	40 557	45 649
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>400 619</b>	<b>300 905</b>	<b>232 954</b>	<b>170 299</b>	<b>62 655</b>	<b>30 021</b>	<b>37 930</b>	<b>99 714</b>	<b>12 674</b>	<b>2 763</b>	<b>265 482</b>	<b>135 137</b>
1, detached .....	181 190	107 413	74 398	50 794	23 604	14 069	18 946	73 777	7 557	2 441	101 960	79 230
1, attached .....	25 658	23 707	18 364	14 145	4 219	1 996	3 347	1 951	785	32	18 681	6 977
2 .....	33 588	28 985	19 902	14 554	5 348	3 818	5 265	4 603	1 751	91	20 818	12 770
3 and 4 .....	33 294	31 115	25 242	19 009	6 233	3 201	2 672	2 179	744	23	25 394	7 900
5 to 9 .....	33 576	31 876	27 590	20 213	7 377	2 537	1 749	1 700	384	—	27 725	5 851
10 to 49 .....	48 712	46 446	41 100	31 249	9 851	2 402	2 944	2 266	415	—	40 548	8 164
50 or more .....	23 540	22 820	21 080	17 822	3 258	788	952	720	146	—	19 593	3 947
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	21 061	8 543	5 278	2 513	2 765	1 210	2 055	12 518	892	176	10 763	10 298



Table 61. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban							Rural				
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Year-round housing units	1 450 755	882 044	667 386	437 979	229 407	87 276	127 382	568 711	52 671	29 615	901 114	549 641
Complete kitchen facilities	1 381 779	861 577	654 793	429 600	225 193	84 691	122 093	520 202	50 278	28 897	875 369	506 410
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	83 288	20 755	11 552	7 192	4 360	3 010	6 193	62 533	3 184	1 037	30 016	53 272
1 complete bathroom	825 196	505 642	379 963	265 096	114 867	51 204	74 475	319 554	32 555	15 640	507 447	317 749
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	153 378	101 304	76 915	46 694	30 221	9 892	14 497	52 074	5 426	2 756	98 757	54 621
2 or more complete bathrooms	388 893	254 343	198 956	118 997	79 959	23 170	32 217	134 550	11 506	10 182	264 894	123 999
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	1 158 608	867 500	658 671	435 111	223 560	85 609	123 220	291 108	49 404	8 207	798 394	360 214
Individual drilled well	204 219	11 039	7 076	2 238	4 838	1 172	2 791	193 180	2 466	16 074	76 965	127 254
Individual dug well	62 983	2 097	996	330	666	306	795	60 886	502	4 013	18 567	44 416
Some other source	24 945	1 408	643	300	343	189	576	23 537	299	1 321	7 188	17 757
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer	771 748	710 644	549 986	411 511	138 475	71 029	89 629	61 104	25 044	302	560 167	211 581
Septic tank or cesspool	607 358	162 410	113 104	24 413	88 691	15 033	34 273	444 948	25 664	27 378	321 371	285 987
Other means	71 649	8 990	4 296	2 055	2 241	1 214	3 480	62 659	1 963	1 935	19 576	52 073
AIR CONDITIONING												
None	425 420	202 115	136 015	93 913	42 102	25 901	40 199	223 305	19 050	8 704	211 489	213 931
Central system	537 171	389 822	317 669	197 746	119 923	29 908	42 245	147 349	13 262	8 674	393 628	143 543
1 or more individual room units	488 164	290 107	213 702	146 320	67 382	31 467	44 938	198 057	20 359	12 237	295 997	192 167
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Year-round housing units	1 450 755	882 044	667 386	437 979	229 407	87 276	127 382	568 711	52 671	29 615	901 114	549 641
Steam or hot water system	19 632	17 776	15 899	13 238	2 661	936	941	1 856	190	106	16 323	3 309
Central warm-air furnace	575 495	415 981	344 159	209 918	134 241	27 422	44 400	159 514	14 573	5 889	426 490	149 005
Electric heat pump	103 089	60 806	40 858	30 383	10 475	9 646	10 302	42 283	3 707	2 984	57 704	45 385
Other built-in electric units	105 633	59 023	38 946	28 975	9 971	9 774	10 303	46 610	6 001	2 100	55 102	50 531
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	121 813	96 696	79 336	55 814	23 522	6 904	10 456	25 117	3 733	991	93 798	28 015
Room heaters with flue	176 090	104 494	72 405	51 125	21 280	12 678	19 411	71 596	8 217	3 270	101 118	74 972
Room heaters without flue	177 480	89 051	55 095	36 423	18 672	12 710	21 246	88 429	9 818	4 937	83 990	93 490
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	165 623	36 482	19 640	11 567	8 073	6 966	9 876	129 141	6 269	9 335	63 893	101 730
None	5 900	1 735	1 048	536	512	240	447	4 165	163	3	2 696	3 204
Owner-occupied housing units	941 237	525 895	394 138	240 148	153 990	51 405	80 352	415 342	35 762	26 852	573 899	367 338
Steam or hot water system	7 561	6 164	5 233	3 940	1 293	459	472	1 397	121	106	5 959	1 602
Central warm-air furnace	407 722	279 041	232 124	133 877	98 247	17 423	29 494	128 681	11 151	5 550	300 947	106 775
Electric heat pump	77 045	40 618	25 048	18 502	6 546	7 505	8 065	36 427	3 103	2 913	40 145	36 900
Other built-in electric units	63 820	28 087	15 346	10 139	5 207	5 973	6 768	35 733	4 275	1 941	28 804	35 016
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	79 177	60 398	49 262	33 083	16 179	4 256	6 880	18 779	2 585	928	60 261	18 916
Room heaters with flue	96 484	47 607	31 466	20 536	10 930	5 595	10 546	48 877	4 737	2 790	51 179	45 305
Room heaters without flue	103 061	43 115	24 753	14 382	10 371	6 187	12 175	59 946	5 938	4 303	45 001	58 060
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	105 718	20 632	10 758	5 631	5 127	3 995	5 879	85 086	3 826	8 318	41 274	64 444
None	649	233	148	58	90	12	73	416	26	3	329	320
Renter-occupied housing units	400 619	300 905	232 954	170 299	62 655	30 021	37 930	99 714	12 674	2 763	265 482	135 137
Steam or hot water system	10 687	10 373	9 586	8 361	1 225	392	395	314	57	—	9 227	1 460
Central warm-air furnace	131 441	113 684	93 909	64 387	29 522	8 149	11 626	17 757	2 402	339	100 209	31 232
Electric heat pump	19 735	16 838	13 378	10 158	3 220	1 760	1 700	2 897	352	71	13 883	5 852
Other built-in electric units	33 940	27 276	21 140	17 059	4 081	3 155	2 981	6 664	1 339	159	22 156	11 784
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	34 910	30 600	25 395	19 255	6 140	2 268	2 937	4 310	929	63	27 828	7 082
Room heaters with flue	65 895	49 428	35 697	26 743	8 954	6 211	7 520	16 467	2 806	480	42 345	23 550
Room heaters without flue	59 281	39 254	26 263	19 214	7 049	5 555	7 436	20 027	2 892	634	32 171	27 110
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	43 860	13 027	7 303	4 928	2 375	2 456	3 268	30 833	1 856	1 017	17 184	26 676
None	870	425	283	194	89	75	67	445	41	—	479	391
Occupied housing units	1 341 856	826 800	627 092	410 447	216 645	81 426	118 282	515 056	48 436	29 615	839 381	502 475
No telephone	173 225	80 325	51 961	37 204	14 757	10 570	17 794	92 900	8 409	1 932	80 965	92 260
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None	158 174	106 829	76 995	57 776	19 219	11 928	17 906	51 345	6 753	783	93 114	65 060
1	421 035	284 505	217 271	151 522	65 749	27 845	39 389	136 530	15 575	3 748	268 970	152 065
2	469 760	285 935	220 478	136 750	83 728	26 849	38 608	183 825	15 881	11 022	300 493	169 267
3 or more	292 887	149 531	112 348	64 399	47 949	14 804	22 379	143 356	10 227	14 062	176 804	116 083
Automobiles:												
None	181 049	115 345	82 895	61 260	21 635	12 900	19 550	65 704	7 597	2 054	104 441	76 608
1	608 293	367 458	275 141	182 696	92 445	37 331	54 986	240 835	23 185	14 512	372 727	235 566
2	426 615	268 036	209 231	130 389	78 842	24 482	34 323	158 579	13 804	8 865	279 485	147 130
3 or more	125 899	75 961	59 825	36 102	23 723	6 713	9 423	49 938	3 850	4 184	82 728	43 171
Trucks or vans:												
None	901 115	631 259	488 819	335 187	153 632	59 560	82 880	269 856	31 224	5 887	593 428	307 687
1	394 143	180 059	127 646	69 648	57 998	20 106	32 307	214 084	15 634	17 440	221 864	172 279
2	40 732	13 989	9 653	5 003	4 650	1 531	2 805	26 743				



Table 62. Fuels and Financial Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	1 341 856	826 800	627 092	410 447	216 645	81 426	118 282	515 056	48 436	29 615	839 381	502 475
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	639 861	556 442	447 619	288 353	159 266	42 238	66 585	83 419	21 636	1 468	501 031	138 830
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	231 621	35 429	15 772	7 594	8 178	6 987	12 670	196 192	8 813	12 125	86 589	145 032
Electricity	346 994	212 981	153 243	108 859	44 384	28 049	31 689	134 013	13 388	7 228	205 911	141 083
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	7 018	2 510	1 491	964	527	453	566	4 508	243	457	3 413	3 605
Coal or coke	12 722	3 277	2 016	1 173	843	411	850	9 445	637	507	7 134	5 588
Wood	101 234	14 857	5 949	2 721	3 228	3 161	5 747	86 377	3 640	7 815	33 869	67 365
Other fuel	887	646	571	531	40	40	35	241	12	12	626	261
No fuel used	1 519	658	431	252	179	87	140	861	67	3	808	711
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	491 759	439 764	370 923	242 180	128 743	28 489	40 352	51 995	12 442	1 006	407 133	84 626
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	104 837	20 815	13 067	8 122	4 945	2 687	5 061	84 022	3 304	6 049	41 866	62 971
Electricity	707 574	359 063	239 702	158 257	81 445	49 167	70 194	348 511	31 273	21 966	378 523	329 051
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	733	295	213	151	62	37	45	438	8	22	305	428
Other	4 820	1 859	1 145	824	321	202	512	2 961	229	102	1 961	2 859
No fuel used	32 133	5 004	2 042	913	1 129	844	2 118	27 129	1 180	470	9 593	22 540
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	304 784	267 162	223 055	160 110	62 945	18 896	25 211	37 622	7 966	578	245 383	59 401
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	135 652	20 060	10 187	4 790	5 397	3 139	6 734	115 592	4 159	5 093	50 777	84 875
Electricity	891 116	536 617	392 163	244 445	147 718	58 946	85 508	354 499	35 909	23 764	539 890	351 226
Other	8 601	1 990	1 016	599	417	304	670	6 611	322	164	2 474	6 127
No fuel used	1 703	971	671	503	168	141	159	732	80	16	857	846
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	688 134	456 826	346 888	214 482	132 406	44 134	65 804	231 308	27 725	2 180	456 254	231 880
With a mortgage	416 665	290 444	231 729	144 946	86 783	24 921	33 794	126 221	13 628	1 067	290 584	126 081
Less than \$100	6 992	3 759	2 517	1 770	747	515	727	3 233	332	20	3 500	3 492
\$100 to \$149	21 468	13 008	9 390	6 702	2 688	1 288	2 330	8 460	951	92	11 883	9 585
\$150 to \$199	53 170	35 876	27 458	19 301	8 157	3 372	5 046	17 294	2 264	116	33 111	20 059
\$200 to \$249	70 077	49 043	38 176	25 548	12 628	4 366	6 501	21 034	2 740	160	46 571	23 506
\$250 to \$299	62 604	43 425	34 688	22 122	12 566	3 597	5 140	19 179	2 186	211	43 689	18 915
\$300 to \$349	51 239	36 174	29 177	18 228	10 949	2 894	4 103	15 065	1 619	144	36 618	14 621
\$350 to \$399	41 507	29 573	24 064	14 527	9 537	2 592	2 917	11 934	1 142	95	30 135	11 372
\$400 to \$449	32 655	23 217	19 327	11 069	8 258	1 774	2 116	9 438	836	76	24 571	8 084
\$450 to \$499	23 960	17 181	14 173	8 066	6 107	1 356	1 652	6 779	560	35	18 205	5 755
\$500 to \$599	27 649	20 152	16 641	9 164	7 477	1 749	1 762	7 497	588	70	21 621	6 028
\$600 to \$749	16 578	12 306	10 341	5 512	4 829	933	1 032	4 272	291	30	13 228	3 350
\$750 or more	8 766	6 730	5 777	2 937	2 840	485	468	2 036	119	18	7 452	1 314
Median	\$295	\$300	\$306	\$293	\$330	\$291	\$272	\$284	\$262	\$284	\$309	\$267
Not mortgaged	271 469	166 382	115 159	69 536	45 623	19 213	32 010	105 087	14 097	1 113	165 670	105 799
Less than \$50	12 708	5 911	3 717	2 216	1 501	753	1 441	6 797	733	39	6 318	6 390
\$50 to \$74	44 472	25 673	16 651	11 021	5 630	3 349	5 673	18 799	2 358	168	24 283	20 189
\$75 to \$99	68 248	41 911	28 688	18 231	10 457	5 183	8 040	26 337	3 615	295	40 384	27 864
\$100 to \$149	100 320	63 094	44 356	26 071	18 285	6 960	11 778	37 226	5 479	360	63 590	36 730
\$150 to \$199	32 506	20 908	15 182	8 527	6 655	1 976	3 750	11 598	1 425	198	21 878	10 628
\$200 to \$249	8 547	5 596	4 123	2 270	1 853	606	867	2 951	360	30	5 946	2 601
\$250 or more	4 668	3 289	2 442	1 200	1 242	386	461	1 379	127	23	3 271	1 397
Median	\$104	\$106	\$108	\$105	\$113	\$102	\$103	\$101	\$103	\$107	\$108	\$99
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	363 057	289 991	225 338	164 910	60 428	28 586	36 067	73 066	11 688	511	248 911	114 146
Less than \$50	7 816	6 686	4 627	3 786	841	1 014	1 045	1 130	471	-	4 978	2 838
\$50 to \$59	7 409	5 988	3 987	3 090	897	742	1 259	1 421	429	12	4 347	3 062
\$60 to \$79	15 726	11 773	7 755	6 201	1 554	1 704	2 314	3 953	764	8	8 652	7 074
\$80 to \$99	19 414	14 107	9 504	7 466	2 038	2 090	2 513	5 307	944	7	10 762	8 652
\$100 to \$119	22 423	17 216	12 233	9 465	2 768	2 077	2 906	5 207	964	24	13 532	8 891
\$120 to \$149	39 803	30 773	22 432	17 594	4 838	3 408	4 933	9 030	1 767	12	24 713	15 090
\$150 to \$169	28 215	22 960	17 189	13 359	3 830	2 723	3 048	5 255	974	39	18 651	9 564
\$170 to \$199	40 053	32 726	25 399	19 919	5 480	3 518	3 809	7 327	1 385	56	28 084	11 969
\$200 to \$249	66 425	57 172	46 794	34 846	11 948	4 843	5 535	9 253	1 430	61	49 547	16 878
\$250 to \$299	44 119	39 604	34 161	23 712	10 449	2 786	2 657	4 515	518	27	35 080	9 039
\$300 to \$349	20 979	19 002	16 788	11 354	5 434	1 021	1 193	1 977	202	-	17 509	3 470
\$350 to \$399	9 036	8 123	7 161	4 462	2 699	442	520	913	75	12	7 692	1 344
\$400 to \$499	6 783	6 050	5 397	3 129	2 268	271	382	733	59	6	5 810	973
\$500 or more	2 172	1 862	1 713	916	797	68	81	310	9	7	1 976	196
No cash rent	32 684	15 949	10 198	5 611	4 587	1 879	3 872	16 735	1 697	240	17 578	15 106
Median	\$188	\$195	\$205	\$198	\$225	\$167	\$157	\$158	\$144	\$183	\$202	\$158
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	1 341 856	826 800	627 092	410 447	216 645	81 426	118 282	515 056	48 436	29 615	839 381	502 475
Median income	\$13 555	\$14 187	\$14 837	\$13 736	\$16 864	\$12 474	\$12 207	\$12 581	\$11 652	\$15 987	\$14 825	\$11 726
Owner-occupied housing units	941 237	\$25 895	\$94 138	\$240 148	\$153 990	\$51 405	\$80 352	\$415 342	\$35 762	\$26 852	\$573 899	\$367 338
Median income	\$16 368	\$18 327	\$19 288	\$18 776	\$20 081	\$16 409	\$15 125	\$14 184	\$13 743	\$16 709	\$18 064	\$13 841
Renter-occupied housing units	400 619	\$300 905	\$232 954	\$170 299	\$62 655	\$30 021	\$37 930	\$99 714	\$12 674	\$2 763	\$265 482	\$135 137
Median income	\$8 798	\$9 046	\$9 356	\$8 845	\$10 815	\$8 124	\$7 976	\$8 081	\$7 369	\$10 448	\$9 466	\$7 503
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	133 030	58 734	39 534	24 916	14 618	7 133	12 067	74 296	6 024	3 062	65 525	67 505
Percent below poverty level	14.1	11.2	10.0	10.4	9.5	13.2	15.0	17.9	16.8	11.4	11.4	18.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	120 267	56 418	38 470	24 407	14 063	6 755	11 193	63 849	5 538	2 890	61 288	58 979
1.01 or more persons per room	9 027	3 783	2 496	1 712	784	318	969	5 244	445	73	4 318	4 709
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 763	2 316	1 064	509	555	378	874	10 447	486	172	4 237	8 526
1.01 or more persons per room	2 350	414	185	111	74	52	177	1 936	72	14	710	1 640
Renter-occupied housing units	133 404	95 893	71 718	55 269	16 449	10 696	13 479	37 511	4 841	734	80 132	53 272
Percent below poverty level	33.3	31.9	30.8	32.5	26.3							



Table 63. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural					
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	1 040 172	609 330	453 902	276 921	176 981	61 972	93 456	430 842	39 637	28 173	647 981	392 191
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	40 187	19 267	13 556	7 904	5 652	2 350	3 361	20 920	1 355	688	25 084	15 103
1975 to 1978	133 341	68 634	53 006	29 559	23 447	6 485	9 143	64 707	3 785	2 378	85 837	47 504
1970 to 1974	166 560	89 338	67 904	35 646	32 258	7 988	13 446	77 222	6 008	3 183	102 435	64 125
1960 to 1969	247 374	151 745	115 822	70 074	45 748	14 547	21 376	95 629	8 834	5 884	157 081	90 293
1950 to 1959	177 545	119 831	91 280	58 323	32 957	12 045	16 506	57 714	6 280	4 746	117 459	60 086
1940 to 1949	116 036	71 535	51 078	32 731	18 347	8 373	12 084	44 501	4 880	3 947	70 797	45 239
1939 or earlier	159 129	88 980	61 256	42 684	18 572	10 184	17 540	70 149	8 495	7 347	89 288	69 841
BEDROOMS												
None	5 307	4 231	3 668	3 221	447	197	366	1 076	96	29	3 399	1 908
1	71 685	56 283	44 892	34 381	10 511	5 138	6 253	15 402	2 248	394	50 374	21 311
2	332 843	190 616	140 039	84 914	55 125	20 253	30 324	142 227	13 240	6 145	204 152	128 691
3	506 933	279 859	204 591	116 755	87 836	29 433	45 835	227 074	20 210	16 344	308 159	198 774
4	106 242	67 055	52 085	32 513	19 572	5 856	9 114	39 187	3 312	4 369	70 477	35 765
5 or more	17 162	11 286	8 627	5 137	3 490	1 095	1 564	5 876	531	892	11 420	5 742
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	798 977	452 226	331 147	196 098	135 049	48 086	72 993	346 751	32 215	26 092	490 371	308 606
1, attached	16 079	13 046	9 317	5 741	3 576	1 267	2 462	3 033	663	226	10 635	5 444
2	26 698	20 973	13 508	9 363	4 145	2 924	4 541	5 725	1 658	327	15 954	10 744
3 and 4	24 200	21 364	16 778	11 573	5 205	2 244	2 342	2 836	730	127	17 802	6 398
5 to 9	24 166	21 725	18 057	11 702	6 355	1 994	1 674	2 441	384	—	18 914	5 252
10 to 49	39 067	36 306	31 606	22 259	9 347	2 081	2 619	2 761	389	—	31 910	7 157
50 or more	19 600	18 812	17 294	14 392	2 902	593	925	788	146	—	16 154	3 446
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	91 385	24 878	16 195	5 793	10 402	2 783	5 900	66 507	3 452	1 401	46 241	45 144
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	243 867	189 722	143 619	98 736	44 883	19 647	26 456	54 145	8 905	405	165 663	78 204
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	126 560	80 275	53 546	33 713	19 833	10 792	15 937	46 285	6 223	328	75 264	51 296
Median gross rent	\$204	\$218	\$234	\$237	\$229	\$193	\$182	\$177	\$171	\$196	\$220	\$181
2 or more	117 307	109 447	90 073	65 023	25 050	8 855	10 519	7 860	2 682	77	90 399	26 908
Median gross rent	\$217	\$219	\$228	\$218	\$255	\$169	\$159	\$160	\$125	\$213	\$227	\$171
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	24 690	5 097	2 988	1 841	1 147	679	1 430	19 593	832	694	10 137	14 553
1 complete bathroom	552 645	305 539	220 643	142 397	78 246	33 583	51 313	247 106	24 155	14 800	328 407	224 238
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	119 650	76 961	58 127	33 171	24 956	7 415	11 419	42 689	4 400	2 671	76 979	42 671
2 or more complete bathrooms	343 187	221 733	172 144	99 512	72 632	20 295	29 294	121 454	10 250	10 008	232 458	110 729
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	825 187	598 498	447 049	274 944	172 105	60 730	90 719	226 689	37 198	7 908	565 722	259 465
Individual drilled well	160 374	9 025	5 932	1 683	4 249	1 023	2 070	151 349	1 987	15 344	64 890	95 484
Individual dug well	39 761	1 314	719	204	515	164	431	38 447	326	3 646	12 825	26 936
Some other source	14 850	493	202	90	112	55	236	14 357	126	1 275	4 544	10 306
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	10 083	9 004	8 018	6 467	1 551	500	486	1 079	127	86	8 427	1 656
Central worm-air furnace	458 125	327 080	271 345	155 593	115 752	20 233	35 502	131 045	12 063	5 736	343 167	114 958
Electric heat pump	89 765	52 684	34 756	25 470	9 286	8 749	9 179	37 081	3 203	2 954	50 074	39 691
Other built-in electric units	79 531	41 880	25 809	18 426	7 383	7 934	8 137	37 651	4 785	2 043	40 046	39 485
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	89 311	68 265	53 761	35 350	18 411	5 604	8 900	21 046	3 223	974	66 703	22 608
Room heaters with flue	95 144	47 005	28 215	17 801	10 414	6 932	11 858	48 139	5 480	2 952	50 533	44 611
Room heaters without flue	104 901	42 202	21 891	12 637	9 254	6 984	13 327	62 699	6 561	4 606	43 870	61 031
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	112 493	20 911	9 909	5 092	4 817	5 000	6 002	91 582	4 156	8 819	44 717	67 776
None	819	299	198	85	113	36	65	520	39	3	444	375
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	102 859	39 766	23 798	15 161	8 637	5 636	10 332	63 093	5 199	1 566	47 669	55 190
No complete kitchen facilities	18 038	6 444	4 408	2 886	1 522	752	1 284	11 594	603	407	8 265	9 773
Lacking air conditioning	207 576	75 333	43 718	25 349	18 369	11 882	19 733	132 243	10 511	7 790	96 775	110 801
Lacking public sewer	525 081	135 944	95 948	18 823	77 125	12 517	27 479	389 137	20 798	27 898	280 204	244 877
No vehicle available	73 684	44 174	28 559	19 778	8 781	5 876	9 739	29 510	3 902	604	41 130	32 554
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	771 161	414 609	307 339	176 617	130 722	41 523	65 747	356 552	29 955	25 768	471 785	299 376
1979 to March 1980	92 893	47 273	35 783	20 505	15 278	4 610	6 880	45 620	3 234	1 281	57 861	35 032
1975 to 1978	199 541	103 281	78 035	42 241	35 794	10 084	15 162	96 260	7 111	3 834	125 278	74 263
1970 to 1974	139 456	72 402	53 508	29 538	23 970	6 995	11 899	67 054	5 457	4 039	84 199	55 257
1960 to 1969	170 004	97 507	72 759	42 777	29 982	9 646	15 102	72 497	6 541	6 400	105 875	64 129
1950 to 1959	90 716	54 616	40 552	24 785	15 767	5 645	8 419	36 100	3 724	4 875	56 386	34 330
1949 or earlier	78 551	39 530	26 702	16 771	9 931	4 543	8 285	39 021	3 888	5 339	42 186	36 365
Renter-occupied housing units	269 011	194 721	146 563	100 304	46 259	20 449	27 709	74 290	9 682	2 405	176 196	92 815
1979 to March 1980	132 150	102 112	79 131	54 562	24 569	9 602	13 379	30 038	3 996	470	90 257	41 893
1975 to 1978	79 325	57 930	43 987	29 884	14 103	6 109	7 834	21 395	2 928	593	52 570	26 755
1970 to 1974	26 981	17 897	12 574	8 514	4 060	2 228	3 095	9 084	1 235	422	16 845	10 136
1960 to 1969	18 069	11 110	7 312	4 946	2 366	1 627	2 171	6 959	925	391	10 466	7 603
1959 or earlier	12 486	5 672	3 559	2 398	1 161	883	1 230	6 814	598	529	6 058	6 428
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	225 140	128 391	88 168	56 885	31 283	14 929	25 294	96 749	10 969	7 715	130 486	94 654
Owner-occupied housing units	175 231	94 728	65 887	41 009	24 878	10 399	18 442	80 503	8 371	7 256	101 022	74 209
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 323	1 233	622	324	298	164	447	7 090	309	278	3 249	5 074
No complete kitchen facilities	5 726	1 464	903	563	340	155	406	4 262	194	172	2 400	3 326
No vehicle available	52 754	30 777	19 544	13 387	6 157	4 131	7 102	21 977	2 871	552	29 096	23 658
No telephone	16 531	5 057	2 640	1 614	1 026	780	1 637	11 474	925	500	6 817	9 714
Lacking central heating system	101 560	37 818	19 648	11 604	8 044	6 561	11 609	63 742	5 837	5 476	44 422	57 138
Lacking air conditioning	67 250	24 132	13 069	7 638	5 431	4 018	7 045	43 118	3 664	3 037	29 843	37 407



Table 64. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units .....	294 265	212 356	169 059	130 489	38 570	19 052	24 245	81 909	8 658	1 365	186 416	107 849
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980 .....	6 731	3 906	2 751	1 909	842	464	691	2 825	222	17	3 380	3 351
1975 to 1978 .....	21 763	12 526	9 237	6 649	2 588	1 122	2 167	9 237	804	58	11 444	10 319
1970 to 1974 .....	40 855	24 534	17 790	13 220	4 570	2 824	3 920	16 321	1 445	211	21 330	19 525
1960 to 1969 .....	63 125	45 578	36 300	28 435	7 865	4 159	5 119	17 547	1 829	292	40 330	22 795
1950 to 1959 .....	59 817	48 060	40 312	31 572	8 740	3 646	4 102	11 757	1 319	230	42 375	17 442
1940 to 1949 .....	45 705	35 914	29 089	22 589	6 500	3 169	3 656	9 791	1 301	182	31 197	14 508
1939 or earlier .....	56 269	41 838	33 580	26 115	7 465	3 668	4 590	14 431	1 738	375	36 360	19 909
BEDROOMS												
None .....	2 170	1 716	1 425	1 231	194	154	137	454	64	8	1 485	685
1 .....	38 256	32 527	27 051	22 178	4 873	2 532	2 944	5 729	744	68	27 619	10 637
2 .....	106 205	78 431	62 886	48 510	14 376	6 939	8 606	27 774	3 178	288	69 036	37 169
3 .....	116 918	79 414	61 973	46 739	15 234	7 295	10 146	37 504	3 791	693	70 151	46 767
4 .....	25 405	16 835	12 996	9 672	3 324	1 782	2 057	8 570	749	226	15 039	10 366
5 or more .....	5 311	3 433	2 728	2 159	569	350	355	1 878	132	82	3 086	2 225
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached .....	198 334	136 143	105 712	78 146	27 566	13 091	17 340	62 191	6 431	1 176	120 456	77 878
1, attached .....	16 624	15 141	12 819	10 706	2 113	1 036	1 286	1 483	349	32	12 874	3 750
2 .....	15 764	13 465	10 324	7 970	2 354	1 474	1 667	2 299	481	42	10 036	5 728
3 and 4 .....	14 463	12 941	10 726	8 974	1 752	1 360	855	1 522	208	34	10 772	3 691
5 to 9 .....	14 686	13 009	11 810	9 806	2 004	706	493	1 677	153	—	11 871	2 815
10 to 49 .....	14 009	12 458	11 292	9 886	1 406	520	646	1 551	165	—	11 403	2 606
50 or more .....	5 218	4 663	4 324	3 756	568	245	94	555	46	—	4 305	913
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	15 167	4 536	2 052	1 245	807	620	1 864	10 631	825	81	4 699	10 468
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	115 773	97 323	79 306	64 237	15 069	8 713	9 304	18 450	2 743	103	80 809	34 964
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	62 504	47 557	36 226	27 842	8 384	4 943	6 388	14 947	2 006	66	38 768	23 736
Median gross rent .....	\$143	\$151	\$156	\$156	\$155	\$151	\$126	\$115	\$113	\$100—	\$153	\$127
2 or more .....	53 269	49 766	43 080	36 395	6 685	3 770	2 916	3 503	737	37	42 041	11 228
Median gross rent .....	\$144	\$146	\$150	\$152	\$140	\$124	\$121	\$115	\$103	\$125	\$152	\$119
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	38 402	11 618	6 418	3 974	2 444	1 730	3 470	26 784	1 720	343	12 977	25 425
1 complete bathroom .....	203 268	159 967	129 369	101 071	28 298	13 547	17 051	43 301	5 637	809	137 321	65 947
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	24 467	18 658	14 612	10 863	3 749	1 875	2 171	5 809	688	85	15 960	8 507
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	28 128	22 113	18 660	14 581	4 079	1 900	1 553	6 015	613	128	20 158	7 970
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company .....	248 638	209 730	167 750	129 803	37 947	18 749	23 231	38 908	8 171	269	175 754	72 884
Individual drilled well .....	25 037	1 332	773	398	375	72	487	23 705	245	699	5 767	19 270
Individual dug well .....	14 947	602	210	109	101	129	263	14 345	129	351	3 637	11 310
Some other source .....	5 643	692	326	179	147	102	264	4 951	113	46	1 258	4 385
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system .....	8 030	7 412	6 683	5 727	956	348	381	618	49	20	6 659	1 371
Central warm-air furnace .....	77 715	63 065	52 532	41 266	11 266	5 165	5 368	14 650	1 452	147	55 479	22 236
Electric heat pump .....	6 296	4 230	3 209	2 805	404	470	551	2 066	241	19	3 440	2 856
Other built-in electric units .....	17 628	13 007	10 328	8 479	1 849	1 163	1 516	4 621	813	42	10 562	7 066
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	24 406	22 419	20 619	16 767	3 852	911	889	1 987	287	14	21 082	3 324
Room heaters with flue .....	66 384	49 468	38 543	29 156	9 387	4 803	6 122	16 916	2 037	318	42 522	23 862
Room heaters without flue .....	56 715	39 761	28 832	20 711	8 121	4 701	6 228	16 954	2 242	325	32 918	23 797
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	36 425	12 643	8 088	5 416	2 672	1 440	3 115	23 782	1 511	480	13 416	23 009
None .....	666	351	225	162	63	51	75	315	26	—	338	328
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone .....	68 931	39 767	27 567	21 580	5 987	4 869	7 331	29 164	3 195	354	32 471	36 460
No complete kitchen facilities .....	31 309	9 078	5 236	3 549	1 687	1 166	2 676	22 231	1 223	305	10 420	20 889
Lacking air conditioning .....	164 821	104 720	77 231	58 015	19 216	11 298	16 191	60 101	6 207	894	89 127	75 694
Lacking public sewer .....	96 650	26 453	15 999	6 354	9 645	2 734	7 720	70 197	4 763	1 341	36 053	60 597
No vehicle available .....	83 646	62 022	47 937	37 566	10 371	5 994	8 091	21 624	2 826	176	51 420	32 226
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	166 322	109 176	85 131	62 456	22 675	9 710	14 335	57 146	5 708	1 033	99 684	66 638
1979 to March 1980 .....	13 352	8 105	6 307	4 526	1 781	633	1 165	5 247	387	49	7 572	5 780
1975 to 1978 .....	32 379	20 239	16 181	12 158	4 023	1 510	2 548	12 140	1 109	98	18 993	13 386
1970 to 1974 .....	36 350	22 163	17 047	13 410	3 637	1 947	3 169	14 187	1 307	211	20 429	15 921
1960 to 1969 .....	37 599	25 563	20 351	15 334	5 017	2 155	3 057	12 036	1 264	195	24 006	13 593
1950 to 1959 .....	21 321	15 377	12 047	8 077	3 970	1 516	1 814	5 944	679	172	13 667	7 654
1949 or earlier .....	25 321	17 729	13 198	8 951	4 247	1 949	2 582	7 592	962	308	15 017	10 304
Renter-occupied housing units .....	127 943	103 180	83 928	68 033	15 895	9 342	9 910	24 763	2 950	332	86 732	41 211
1979 to March 1980 .....	38 244	33 428	27 446	22 409	5 037	3 026	2 956	4 816	725	55	27 813	10 431
1975 to 1978 .....	40 137	33 422	27 327	22 273	5 054	3 131	2 964	6 715	916	77	27 763	12 374
1970 to 1974 .....	22 304	17 531	14 154	11 225	2 929	1 669	1 708	4 773	521	38	14 776	7 528
1960 to 1969 .....	16 598	12 153	9 736	7 956	1 780	1 022	1 395	4 445	460	84	10 600	5 998
1959 or earlier .....	10 660	6 646	5 265	4 170	1 095	494	887	4 014	328	78	5 780	4 880
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units .....	75 011	49 997	37 864	28 078	9 786	5 072	7 061	25 014	2 652	543	43 093	31 918
Owner-occupied housing units .....	50 165	32 234	24 348	17 343	7 005	3 287	4 599	17 931	1 836	441	28 426	21 739
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	11 920	2 992	1 489	814	675	526	977	8 928	470	140	3 497	8 423
No complete kitchen facilities .....	10 963	2 817	1 453	873	580	397	967	8 146	419	118	3 286	7 677
No vehicle available .....	35 765	24 528	18 204	13 716	4 488	2 623	3 701	11 237	1 390	106	20 402	15 363
No telephone .....	14 021	6 823	4 093	3 075	1 018	979	1 531	7 198	718	127	5 517	8 504
Lacking central heating system .....	53 452	32 564	23 307	16 671	6 636	3 722	5 535	20 888	2 178	497	27 859	25 593
Lacking air conditioning .....	51 555	30 854	21 943	15 892	6 051	3 505	5 406	20 701	2 157	376	25 983	25 572



**Table 65. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	9 383	5 877	4 302	3 003	1 299	582	993	3 506	278	125	5 567	3 816
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	376	214	167	122	45	5	42	162	12	7	242	134
1975 to 1978	1 129	685	537	320	217	57	91	444	26	6	744	385
1970 to 1974	1 545	893	724	477	247	35	134	652	34	7	937	608
1960 to 1969	2 306	1 507	1 037	716	321	191	279	799	61	29	1 324	982
1950 to 1959	1 553	1 087	817	559	258	90	180	466	59	14	967	586
1940 to 1949	1 080	710	497	406	91	92	121	370	50	8	633	447
1939 or earlier	1 394	781	523	403	120	112	146	613	36	54	720	674
BEDROOMS												
None	118	100	76	64	12	6	18	18	5	—	76	42
1	1 174	971	751	595	156	117	103	203	27	6	793	381
2	3 111	1 926	1 334	924	410	236	356	1 185	98	33	1 788	1 323
3	3 922	2 208	1 584	1 067	517	177	447	1 714	124	74	2 206	1 716
4	878	551	465	289	176	35	51	327	20	12	598	280
5 or more	180	121	92	64	28	11	18	59	4	—	106	74
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1 detached	5 797	3 405	2 485	1 669	816	295	625	2 392	182	89	3 415	2 382
1, attached	464	392	240	175	65	85	67	72	13	6	262	202
2	531	402	253	153	100	52	97	129	12	15	280	251
3 and 4	362	322	229	189	40	54	39	40	18	—	248	114
5 to 9	488	420	373	263	110	18	29	68	8	—	364	124
10 to 49	542	481	370	302	68	56	55	61	7	—	363	179
50 or more	257	237	216	190	26	8	13	20	—	—	232	25
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	942	218	136	62	74	14	68	724	38	15	403	539
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 553	2 833	2 083	1 519	564	357	393	720	86	7	2 300	1 253
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 685	1 131	751	501	250	175	205	554	53	7	981	704
Median gross rent	\$180	\$187	\$206	\$199	\$217	\$125	\$152	\$164	\$141	\$500+	\$198	\$147
2 or more	1 868	1 702	1 332	1 018	314	182	188	166	33	—	1 319	549
Median gross rent	\$191	\$197	\$205	\$200	\$218	\$143	\$239	\$127	\$160	—	\$209	\$152
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	897	246	131	86	45	28	87	651	25	28	300	597
1 complete bathroom	5 557	3 601	2 546	1 894	652	433	622	1 956	171	71	3 281	2 276
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	971	650	438	289	149	58	154	321	37	6	589	382
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 958	1 380	1 187	734	453	63	130	578	45	20	1 397	561
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	7 504	5 828	4 268	2 997	1 271	576	984	1 676	274	16	4 907	2 597
Individual drilled well	1 269	19	13	6	7	6	—	1 250	1	71	490	779
Individual dug well	466	27	21	—	21	—	6	439	1	25	152	314
Some other source	144	3	—	—	—	—	3	141	2	13	18	126
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	276	230	198	155	43	6	26	46	2	—	199	77
Central warm-air furnace	3 419	2 560	2 106	1 406	700	139	315	859	66	16	2 496	923
Electric heat pump	611	427	307	224	83	57	63	184	10	7	390	221
Other built-in electric units	659	462	327	252	75	49	86	197	33	—	365	294
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	635	522	458	344	114	37	27	113	8	8	510	125
Room heaters with flue	1 670	929	544	366	178	165	220	741	49	17	776	894
Room heaters without flue	1 060	528	274	196	78	83	171	532	70	24	443	617
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 035	219	88	60	28	46	85	816	40	53	382	653
None	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	6	12
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	1 881	948	599	411	188	115	234	933	81	28	860	1 021
No complete kitchen facilities	712	272	170	99	71	21	81	440	17	9	267	445
Lacking air conditioning	3 520	1 694	1 055	799	256	273	366	1 826	127	57	1 609	1 911
Lacking public sewer	3 901	927	633	173	460	89	205	2 974	117	117	1 829	2 072
No vehicle available	1 638	1 126	802	661	141	119	205	512	42	6	949	689
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	5 457	2 871	2 080	1 381	699	209	582	2 586	170	110	3 073	2 384
1979 to March 1980	718	400	325	228	97	16	59	318	18	7	437	281
1975 to 1978	1 392	731	544	313	231	51	136	661	46	14	811	581
1970 to 1974	1 093	599	456	332	124	39	104	494	29	7	596	497
1960 to 1969	1 129	644	469	310	159	40	135	485	41	14	674	455
1950 to 1959	547	279	172	89	83	31	76	268	20	13	284	263
1949 or earlier	578	218	114	109	5	32	72	360	16	55	271	307
Renter-occupied housing units	3 926	3 006	2 222	1 622	600	373	411	920	108	15	2 494	1 432
1979 to March 1980	1 891	1 608	1 245	881	364	170	193	283	45	—	1 318	573
1975 to 1978	997	756	537	398	139	123	96	241	26	7	610	387
1970 to 1974	554	401	274	218	56	64	63	153	20	—	323	231
1960 to 1969	229	155	107	88	19	9	39	74	7	—	138	91
1959 or earlier	255	86	59	37	22	7	20	169	10	8	105	150
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	1 919	979	603	425	178	121	255	940	64	54	970	949
Owner-occupied housing units	1 291	586	340	213	127	55	191	705	42	54	604	687
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	223	21	7	—	7	—	14	202	—	14	78	145
No complete kitchen facilities	200	41	29	18	11	—	12	159	5	—	80	120
No vehicle available	706	397	232	187	45	52	113	309	19	6	345	361
No telephone	281	86	45	26	19	—	41	195	8	12	115	166
Lacking central heating system	1 159	446	228	147	81	62	156	713	38	52	477	682
Lacking air conditioning	1 060	445	236	157	79	58	151	615	24	27	453	607

Table 66. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Occupied housing units .....	3 222	6	5	360	469	215	277	870	211	312	16	13	147	1 296
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1979 to March 1980 .....	188	...	...	16	16	5	15	48	21	19	—	—	8	50
1975 to 1978 .....	507	...	...	58	122	68	47	85	31	20	5	—	21	215
1970 to 1974 .....	537	...	...	65	87	29	64	191	21	58	—	—	—	201
1960 to 1969 .....	706	...	...	108	124	45	66	222	74	14	7	6	52	372
1950 to 1959 .....	543	...	...	68	63	19	54	113	29	53	—	7	26	245
1940 to 1949 .....	294	...	...	19	33	27	19	122	13	40	4	—	7	70
1939 or earlier .....	447	...	...	26	24	22	12	89	22	108	—	—	33	143
<b>BEDROOMS</b>														
None .....	41	...	...	—	50	4	36	33	7	—	—	—	7	46
1 .....	365	...	...	60	89	55	59	217	24	79	9	6	37	269
2 .....	1 010	...	...	82	83	46	90	272	66	127	5	7	30	520
3 .....	1 429	...	...	182	133	80	81	250	104	68	2	—	73	399
4 .....	332	...	...	28	103	17	—	89	10	31	—	—	—	62
5 or more .....	45	...	...	8	11	13	11	9	—	7	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached .....	2 069	...	...	210	253	96	104	494	107	176	11	—	77	551
1, attached .....	38	...	...	5	19	17	31	35	5	28	—	—	—	75
2 .....	144	...	...	—	5	13	17	45	13	43	—	—	21	94
3 and 4 .....	110	...	...	15	21	20	9	64	17	12	—	—	—	81
5 to 9 .....	98	...	...	43	16	22	6	64	21	18	—	—	7	170
10 to 49 .....	177	...	...	29	100	26	78	120	28	24	—	7	—	184
50 or more .....	82	...	...	7	49	16	17	40	4	—	—	—	7	53
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	504	...	...	51	6	5	15	8	16	11	5	6	—	88
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 122	—	—	148	228	96	158	423	131	140	...	13	102	847
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	570	—	—	56	44	16	31	109	62	77	...	6	32	271
Median gross rent .....	\$197	—	—	\$235	\$262	\$175	\$317	\$233	\$219	\$132	...	\$225	\$242	\$226
2 or more .....	552	—	—	92	184	80	127	314	69	63	...	7	70	576
Median gross rent .....	\$206	—	—	\$232	\$185	\$229	\$193	\$208	\$183	\$203	...	\$275	\$185	\$214
<b>BATHROOMS</b>														
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	222	...	...	14	14	—	26	36	5	53	—	—	11	33
1 complete bathroom .....	1 953	...	...	186	198	97	126	466	134	215	16	13	104	841
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	341	...	...	52	57	37	37	69	10	31	—	—	3	174
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	706	...	...	108	200	81	88	299	62	13	—	—	29	248
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>														
Public system or private company .....	2 409	...	...	308	449	211	267	792	190	271	11	13	147	1 217
Individual drilled well .....	617	...	...	37	12	—	10	78	21	9	—	—	—	72
Individual dug well .....	131	...	...	12	8	—	—	—	—	13	5	—	—	5
Some other source .....	65	...	...	3	—	4	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	2
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>														
Steam or hot water system .....	25	...	...	—	40	—	7	18	10	9	—	—	10	16
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 306	...	...	189	219	136	159	365	107	86	5	7	53	691
Electric heat pump .....	195	...	...	51	132	17	64	134	18	5	—	—	12	85
Other built-in electric units .....	235	...	...	34	27	10	14	121	26	—	—	6	—	128
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	149	...	...	5	15	22	—	32	18	17	—	—	18	94
Room heaters with flue .....	409	...	...	30	16	5	11	109	18	78	11	—	14	145
Room heaters without flue .....	381	...	...	30	20	25	17	79	6	83	—	—	33	52
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	496	...	...	18	—	—	5	7	8	34	—	—	7	85
None .....	26	...	...	3	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
No telephone .....	854	...	...	51	41	—	16	75	19	62	—	13	30	274
No complete kitchen facilities .....	179	...	...	3	40	—	14	28	8	59	—	—	7	33
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 043	...	...	37	30	12	16	148	55	166	6	—	69	283
Lacking public sewer .....	1 815	...	...	118	64	29	23	178	29	107	5	—	20	231
No vehicle available .....	312	...	...	52	44	8	22	180	27	117	5	—	35	42
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 937	...	...	212	228	104	111	442	80	166	7	—	38	418
1979 to March 1980 .....	371	...	...	30	75	28	12	93	38	24	...	—	13	116
1975 to 1978 .....	604	...	...	89	114	51	76	153	36	21	...	—	14	151
1970 to 1974 .....	362	...	...	16	17	19	23	69	6	31	...	—	3	59
1960 to 1969 .....	403	...	...	59	7	6	—	20	—	23	...	—	8	38
1950 to 1959 .....	127	...	...	11	15	—	—	45	—	21	...	—	—	44
1949 or earlier .....	70	...	...	7	—	—	—	62	—	46	...	—	—	10
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 285	...	...	148	241	111	166	428	131	146	9	13	109	878
1979 to March 1980 .....	747	...	...	67	172	70	99	252	69	68	...	13	81	640
1975 to 1978 .....	343	...	...	58	46	37	60	113	53	39	...	—	28	217
1970 to 1974 .....	86	...	...	7	14	4	7	42	6	33	...	—	—	21
1960 to 1969 .....	89	...	...	13	9	—	—	16	3	6	...	—	—	—
1959 or earlier .....	20	...	...	3	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	—	—	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>														
Occupied housing units .....	341	...	...	18	41	9	5	239	10	154	5	—	—	60
Owner-occupied housing units .....	209	...	...	18	12	6	—	138	—	106	—	—	—	53
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	33	...	...	—	—	—	5	2	—	28	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	33	...	...	—	14	—	—	2	—	34	—	—	—	7
No vehicle available .....	125	...	...	3	7	3	5	81	4	89	5	—	—	16
No telephone .....	74	...	...	—	—	—	5	8	—	21	—	—	—	6
Lacking central heating system .....	205	...	...	10	7	3	5	102	—	131	5	—	—	26
Lacking air conditioning .....	153	...	...	10	—	—	5	55	4	109	—	—	—	31



Table 67. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**

**Occupied housing units**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980	376
1975 to 1978	1 129
1970 to 1974	1 545
1960 to 1969	2 306
1950 to 1959	1 553
1940 to 1949	1 080
1939 or earlier	1 394

**BEDROOMS**

None	118
1	1 174
2	3 111
3	3 922
4	878
5 or more	180

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached	5 797
1, attached	464
2	531
3 and 4	362
5 to 9	488
10 to 49	542
50 or more	257
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	942

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>3 553</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 685
Median gross rent	\$180
2 or more	1 868
Median gross rent	\$191

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath	897
1 complete bathroom	5 557
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	971
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 958

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company	7 504
Individual drilled well	1 269
Individual dug well	466
Same other source	144

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system	276
Central warm-air furnace	3 419
Electric heat pump	611
Other built-in electric units	659
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	635
Room heaters with flue	1 670
Room heaters without flue	1 060
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 035
None	18

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone	1 881
No complete kitchen facilities	712
Lacking air conditioning	3 520
Lacking public sewer	3 901
No vehicle available	1 638

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>5 457</b>
1979 to March 1980	718
1975 to 1978	1 392
1970 to 1974	1 093
1960 to 1969	1 129
1950 to 1959	547
1949 or earlier	578

<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>3 926</b>
1979 to March 1980	1 891
1975 to 1978	997
1970 to 1974	554
1960 to 1969	229
1959 or earlier	255

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**

<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 919</b>
Owner-occupied housing units	1 291
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	223
No complete kitchen facilities	200
No vehicle available	706
No telephone	281
Lacking central heating system	1 159
Lacking air conditioning	1 060

Spanish origin										Nat of Spanish origin						
Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.		
	Mexi- con	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.							
9 383	5 128	660	356	3 239	5 626	2 949	58	75	675	1 034	546	291	316	3 175	2 815	621
376	165	39	21	151	269	63	13	—	31	39 918	6 668	175	148	—	—	19
1 129	499	88	59	483	739	218	10	23	139	132 602	21 545	497	434	—	—	76
1 545	762	138	54	591	988	449	14	6	88	165 572	40 406	523	509	—	—	113
2 306	1 322	161	68	755	1 370	740	8	20	168	246 004	62 385	704	698	—	—	204
1 553	887	125	80	461	837	567	5	19	125	176 708	59 250	543	413	—	—	120
1 080	657	65	20	338	630	401	—	—	49	115 406	45 304	294	284	—	—	21
1 394	836	44	54	460	793	511	8	7	75	158 336	55 758	439	329	—	—	68
118	21	17	—	80	84	17	—	—	17	5 223	2 153	41	137	—	—	29
1 174	549	116	49	460	615	385	8	36	130	71 070	37 871	357	599	—	—	139
3 111	1 917	173	99	922	1 794	1 008	16	11	282	331 049	105 197	994	797	—	—	238
3 922	2 174	269	153	1 326	2 454	1 201	26	28	213	504 479	115 717	1 414	945	—	—	186
878	387	70	47	374	581	256	8	—	33	105 661	25 149	324	278	—	—	29
180	80	15	8	77	98	82	—	—	—	17 064	5 229	45	59	—	—	—
5 797	3 203	339	221	2 034	3 782	1 708	28	32	247	795 195	196 626	2 052	1 496	—	—	304
464	341	40	—	83	165	237	—	11	51	15 914	16 387	38	129	—	—	24
531	300	58	5	168	229	188	15	22	77	26 469	15 576	129	135	—	—	17
362	179	28	19	136	209	117	—	—	36	23 991	14 346	110	193	—	—	45
488	246	69	23	150	191	198	—	5	94	23 975	14 488	98	192	—	—	76
542	249	36	30	227	281	171	—	5	85	38 786	13 838	177	407	—	—	99
257	73	53	33	98	184	44	—	—	29	19 416	5 174	82	140	—	—	24
942	537	37	25	343	585	286	15	—	56	90 800	14 881	489	123	—	—	32
3 553	1 840	383	168	1 162	1 828	1 211	29	40	445	242 039	114 562	1 093	1 408	—	—	402
1 685	987	155	66	477	846	687	14	14	124	125 714	61 817	556	428	—	—	147
\$180	\$164	\$202	\$302	\$200	\$205	\$147	\$175	\$175	\$210	\$204	\$143	\$198	\$222	—	—	\$234
1 868	853	228	102	685	982	524	15	26	321	116 325	52 745	537	980	—	—	255
\$191	\$169	\$227	\$183	\$196	\$208	\$127	\$175	\$141	\$224	\$217	\$144	\$209	\$205	—	—	\$200
897	623	12	14	248	227	661	—	—	9	24 463	37 741	222	159	—	—	24
5 557	3 197	336	186	1 838	3 145	1 893	48	51	420	549 500	201 375	1 905	1 504	—	—	421
971	586	124	30	231	615	221	10	17	108	119 035	24 246	336	279	—	—	66
1 958	722	188	126	922	1 639	174	—	7	138	341 548	27 954	712	873	—	—	110
7 504	4 035	639	321	2 509	4 487	2 253	53	75	636	820 700	246 385	2 362	2 584	—	—	581
1 269	708	15	35	511	812	420	5	—	32	159 562	24 617	617	167	—	—	40
466	302	6	—	158	232	229	—	—	5	39 529	14 718	131	38	—	—	—
144	83	—	—	61	95	47	—	—	2	14 755	5 596	65	26	—	—	—
276	167	—	28	81	89	180	—	—	7	9 994	7 850	25	94	—	—	9
3 419	1 473	405	159	1 382	2 436	573	30	19	361	455 689	77 142	1 276	1 307	—	—	330
611	252	58	37	264	434	82	8	33	54	89 331	6 214	193	400	—	—	31
659	398	33	38	190	424	180	7	—	48	79 107	17 448	228	238	—	—	80
635	334	43	30	228	407	183	—	—	45	88 904	24 223	149	127	—	—	49
1 670	1 121	70	29	450	770	795	13	7	85	94 374	65 589	401	285	—	—	60
1 060	711	40	11	298	548	471	—	16	25	104 353	56 244	381	277	—	—	27
1 035	666	11	24	334	507	478	—	—	50	111 986	35 947	496	79	—	—	35
18	6	—	—	12	11	7	—	—	—	808	659	26	8	—	—	—
1 881	1 154	132	40	555	837	883	16	—	145	102 022	68 048	838	307	—	—	129
712	458	16	10	228	148	552	—	—	12	17 890	30 757	179	159	—	—	21
3 520	2 391	103	81	945	1 400	1 930	14	18	158	206 176	162 891	1 029	521	—	—	125
3 901	2 316	55	76	1 454	2 476	1 256	20	23	126	522 605	95 394	1 800	550	—	—	105
1 638	1 154	50	40	394	570	1 032	13	5	18	73 114	82 614	299	485	—	—	24
5 457	3 044	261	169	1 983	3 683	1 515	29	24	206	767 478	164 807	1 919	1 364	—	—	212
718	342	75	37	264	503	149	—	—	66	92 390	13 203	377	313	—	—	50
1 392	652	92	58	590	996	281	16	7	92	198 545	32 098	593	554	—	—	59
1 093	645	46	32	370	701	340	5	17	30	138 755	36 010	357	167	—	—	29
1 129	673	27	19	410	770	339	8	—	12	169 234	37 260	395	123	—	—	26
547	367	21	18	141	355	189	—	—	3	90 361	21 132	127	92	—	—	41
578	365	—	5	208	358	217	—	—	3	78 193	25 104	70	115	—	—	7
3 926	2 084	399	187	1 256	1 943	1 434	29	51	469	267 068	126 509	1 256	1 451	—	—	409
1 891	840	285	91	675	1 108	343	21	40	379	131 042	37 901	726	855	—	—	261
997	532	74	54	337	478	424	—	11	84	78 847	39 713	343	428	—	—	133
554	395	34	24	101	185	355	8	—	6	26 796	21 949	78	113	—	—	15
229	138	—	13	78	79	150	—	—	—	17 990	16 448	89	47	—	—	—
255	179	6	5	65	93	162	—	—	—	12 393	10 498	20	8	—	—	—
1 919	1 222	24	65	608	1 209	669	21	7	13	223 931	74 342	320	474	—	—	47
1 291	822	18	39	412	854	411	13	—	13	174 377	49 754	196	280	—	—	40
223	152	—	—	71	83	140	—	—	—	8 240	11 780	33	35	—	—	—
200	122	—	—	78	53	147	—	—	—	5 673	10 816	33	50	—	—	7
706	480	6	26	194	338	355	13	—	—	52 416	35 410	112	197	—	—	16
281	180	—	5	96	131	150	—	—	—	16 400	13 871	74	34	—	—	6
1 159	795	24	21	319	616	521	8	7	7	100 944	52 931	197	256	—	—	19
1 060	733	20	21	286	503	535	8	7	7	66 747	51 020	145	176	—	—	2



Table 68. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	1 040 172	609 330	453 902	276 921	176 981	61 972	93 456	430 842	39 637	28 173	647 981	392 191
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	467 306	395 300	312 742	184 247	128 495	29 391	53 167	72 006	18 025	1 343	364 544	102 762
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	176 970	22 245	10 103	3 975	6 128	4 486	7 656	154 725	6 486	11 309	70 231	106 739
Electricity	299 713	177 004	124 147	85 257	38 890	24 999	27 858	122 709	11 820	7 133	175 583	124 130
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	5 980	2 104	1 196	726	470	435	473	3 876	230	457	3 023	2 957
Coal or coke	9 810	1 613	762	508	254	258	593	8 197	428	472	5 042	4 768
Wood	79 082	10 456	4 489	1 885	2 604	2 345	3 622	68 626	2 597	7 444	28 791	50 291
Other fuel	492	309	265	238	27	22	22	183	12	12	323	169
No fuel used	819	299	198	85	113	36	65	520	39	3	444	375
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	343 864	299 117	249 217	146 417	102 800	18 354	31 546	44 747	10 255	909	284 237	59 627
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	72 422	10 035	5 596	2 646	2 950	1 604	2 835	62 387	2 253	5 618	29 560	42 862
Electricity	611 874	298 626	198 249	127 339	70 910	41 787	58 590	313 248	26 770	21 266	329 654	282 220
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	443	201	148	117	31	15	38	242	6	22	232	211
Other	1 928	561	423	320	103	60	78	1 367	62	84	885	1 043
No fuel used	9 641	790	269	82	187	152	369	8 851	291	274	3 413	6 228
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	164 378	135 395	110 009	71 192	38 817	8 835	16 551	28 983	5 861	511	130 947	33 431
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	94 461	12 646	6 547	2 419	4 128	2 099	4 000	81 815	2 863	4 459	39 346	55 115
Electricity	778 080	460 234	336 688	202 858	133 830	50 864	72 682	317 846	30 812	23 084	476 463	301 617
Other	2 014	335	167	94	73	61	107	1 679	55	103	644	1 370
No fuel used	1 239	720	491	358	133	113	116	519	46	16	581	658
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	558 591	361 887	271 613	159 337	112 276	35 813	54 461	196 704	23 357	1 935	371 736	186 855
With a mortgage	345 506	235 437	185 691	109 471	76 220	20 889	28 857	110 069	11 736	928	240 638	104 868
Less than \$100	3 892	1 712	1 140	711	429	227	345	2 180	212	20	1 977	1 915
\$100 to \$149	14 323	8 455	5 859	4 052	1 807	929	1 667	5 868	675	67	7 811	6 512
\$150 to \$199	41 339	27 088	20 459	13 757	6 702	2 693	3 936	14 251	1 900	108	25 621	15 718
\$200 to \$249	56 194	38 564	29 490	18 767	10 723	3 638	5 436	17 630	2 286	156	37 051	19 143
\$250 to \$299	51 172	34 375	26 785	15 840	10 945	3 062	4 528	16 797	1 900	190	35 168	16 004
\$300 to \$349	43 276	29 575	23 542	13 846	9 696	2 381	3 652	13 701	1 435	99	30 555	12 721
\$350 to \$399	35 737	24 749	19 883	11 196	8 687	2 239	2 627	10 988	1 063	83	25 567	10 170
\$400 to \$449	29 128	20 200	16 630	9 039	7 591	1 566	2 004	8 928	765	76	21 727	7 401
\$450 to \$499	21 684	15 191	12 401	6 778	5 623	1 224	1 566	6 493	534	27	16 360	5 324
\$500 to \$599	25 195	18 000	14 727	7 886	6 841	1 615	1 658	7 195	564	54	19 607	5 588
\$600 to \$749	15 241	11 126	9 298	4 833	4 465	845	983	4 115	284	30	12 113	3 128
\$750 or more	8 325	6 402	5 477	2 766	2 711	470	455	1 923	118	18	7 081	1 244
Median	\$307	\$313	\$319	\$306	\$339	\$298	\$284	\$295	\$271	\$280	\$321	\$279
Not mortgaged	213 085	126 450	85 922	49 866	36 056	14 924	25 604	86 635	11 621	1 007	131 098	81 987
Less than \$50	8 196	3 411	2 143	1 231	912	420	848	4 785	483	34	4 230	3 966
\$50 to \$74	34 342	18 937	12 026	7 672	4 354	2 579	4 332	15 405	1 826	162	18 924	15 418
\$75 to \$99	54 756	32 368	21 650	13 387	8 263	4 122	6 596	22 388	3 041	269	32 253	22 503
\$100 to \$149	80 218	48 904	33 730	19 047	14 683	5 467	9 707	31 314	4 691	335	51 254	28 964
\$150 to \$199	25 161	15 763	11 276	6 026	5 250	1 533	2 954	9 398	1 186	164	17 091	8 070
\$200 to \$249	6 527	4 326	3 095	1 586	1 509	473	758	2 201	295	20	4 603	1 924
\$250 or more	3 885	2 741	2 002	917	1 085	330	409	1 144	99	23	2 743	1 142
Median	\$105	\$107	\$109	\$106	\$113	\$102	\$104	\$101	\$104	\$105	\$108	\$99
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	243 867	189 722	143 619	98 736	44 883	19 647	26 456	54 145	8 905	405	165 663	78 204
Less than \$50	3 613	2 986	1 537	1 183	354	637	812	627	293	—	1 959	1 654
\$50 to \$59	3 037	2 387	1 209	870	339	410	768	650	265	5	1 572	1 465
\$60 to \$79	6 848	4 931	2 596	1 853	743	1 042	1 293	1 917	435	—	3 401	3 447
\$80 to \$99	8 601	5 589	3 068	2 237	831	1 076	1 445	3 012	591	—	4 219	4 382
\$100 to \$119	10 825	7 361	4 434	3 250	1 184	1 096	1 831	3 464	669	24	5 660	5 165
\$120 to \$149	21 649	15 482	10 208	7 800	2 408	2 029	3 245	6 167	1 287	6	12 361	9 288
\$150 to \$169	17 549	13 379	9 379	7 071	2 308	1 827	2 173	4 170	784	23	10 872	6 677
\$170 to \$199	27 298	21 049	15 508	11 834	3 674	2 551	2 990	6 249	1 200	56	18 201	9 097
\$200 to \$249	50 684	42 601	34 035	24 202	9 833	3 795	4 771	8 083	1 299	61	36 837	13 847
\$250 to \$299	36 210	32 105	27 556	18 213	9 343	2 219	2 330	4 105	476	27	28 618	7 592
\$300 to \$349	18 017	16 194	14 213	9 196	5 017	889	1 092	1 823	189	—	14 963	3 054
\$350 to \$399	8 014	7 204	6 318	3 757	2 561	398	488	810	69	12	6 799	1 215
\$400 to \$499	6 243	5 554	4 938	2 737	2 201	255	361	689	59	6	5 307	936
\$500 or more	2 058	1 766	1 625	869	756	60	81	292	9	7	1 870	188
No cash rent	23 221	11 134	6 995	3 664	3 331	1 363	2 776	12 087	1 280	178	13 024	10 197
Median	\$211	\$219	\$231	\$224	\$246	\$182	\$173	\$175	\$158	\$200	\$225	\$176
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	1 040 172	609 330	453 902	276 921	176 981	61 972	93 456	430 842	39 637	28 173	647 981	392 191
Median income	\$15 444	\$16 552	\$17 347	\$16 544	\$18 668	\$14 534	\$13 915	\$13 938	\$12 900	\$16 260	\$16 710	\$13 328
Owner-occupied housing units	771 161	414 609	307 339	176 617	130 722	41 523	65 747	356 552	29 955	25 768	471 785	299 376
Median income	\$17 674	\$20 157	\$21 121	\$20 948	\$21 349	\$17 984	\$16 821	\$15 266	\$14 968	\$16 879	\$19 395	\$15 281
Renter-occupied housing units	269 011	194 721	146 563	100 304	46 259	20 449	27 709	74 290	9 682	2 405	176 196	92 815
Median income	\$10 328	\$10 760	\$11 230	\$10 700	\$12 394	\$9 353	\$9 192	\$9 233	\$8 418	\$10 897	\$11 110	\$8 818
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	83 294	30 934	19 956	11 117	8 839	4 048	6 930	52 360	3 982	2 795	40 744	42 550
Percent below poverty level	10.8	7.5	6.5	6.3	6.8	9.7	10.5	14.7	13.3	10.8	8.6	14.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	78 391	30 354	19 674	11 010	8 664	3 987	6 693	48 037	3 836	2 689	38 743	39 648
1.01 or more persons per room	2 970	792	450	238	212	77	265	2 178	138	23	1 501	1 469
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 903	580	282	107	175	61	237	4 323	146	106	2 001	2 902
1.01 or more persons per room	435	42	21	13	8	—	21	393	17	—	182	253
Renter-occupied housing units	66 861	44 094	30 542	22 203	8 339	5 554	7 998	22 767	3 108	559	37 569	29 292
Percent below poverty level	24.9	22.6	20.8	22.1	18.0	27.2	28.9	30.6	32.1	23.2	21.3	31.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	61 888	43 363	30 109	21 904	8 205	5 456	7 798	18 525	2 916	453	35 691	26 197
1.01 or more persons per room	3 694	1 984	1 316	967	349	280	388	1 710	195	81	1 818	1 876
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 973	731	433	299	134	98	200	4 242	192	106	1 878	3 095
1.01 or more persons per room	737	59	34	18	16	—	25	678	25	28	291	



Table 69. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural					
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	294 265	212 356	169 059	130 489	38 570	19 052	24 245	81 909	8 658	1 365	186 416	107 849
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	169 213	158 192	132 460	102 438	30 022	12 620	13 112	11 021	3 555	116	133 866	35 347
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	53 637	12 991	5 561	3 543	2 018	2 471	4 959	40 646	2 298	810	15 933	37 704
Electricity	44 753	34 079	27 535	22 349	5 186	2 909	3 635	10 674	1 524	63	28 614	16 139
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	1 012	395	284	227	57	18	93	617	13	-	390	622
Cool or coke	2 857	1 648	1 243	654	589	153	252	1 209	207	35	2 069	788
Wood	21 740	4 369	1 445	823	622	812	2 112	17 371	1 035	341	4 903	16 837
Other fuel	387	331	306	293	13	18	7	56	-	-	303	84
No fuel used	666	351	225	162	63	51	75	315	26	-	338	328
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	145 253	138 199	119 585	94 271	25 314	10 009	8 605	7 054	2 159	94	120 708	24 545
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	32 002	10 679	7 396	5 421	1 975	1 073	2 210	21 323	1 046	425	12 096	19 906
Electricity	91 516	57 893	39 529	29 436	10 093	7 114	11 250	33 623	4 399	632	46 336	45 180
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	290	94	65	34	31	22	7	196	2	-	73	217
Other	2 861	1 292	722	504	218	142	428	1 569	165	18	1 063	1 798
No fuel used	22 343	4 199	1 762	823	939	692	1 745	18 144	887	196	6 140	16 203
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	138 594	130 151	111 751	87 982	23 769	9 958	8 442	8 443	2 087	67	112 993	25 601
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	40 399	7 283	3 571	2 307	1 264	1 027	2 685	33 116	1 283	628	11 119	29 280
Electricity	108 309	73 032	52 724	39 556	13 168	7 796	12 512	35 277	4 990	609	60 256	48 053
Other	6 518	1 645	839	505	334	243	563	4 873	267	61	1 789	4 729
No fuel used	445	245	174	139	35	28	43	200	31	-	259	186
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	126 834	93 169	73 852	54 196	19 656	8 198	11 119	33 665	4 297	231	82 663	44 171
With a mortgage	69 155	53 602	44 847	34 680	10 167	3 949	4 806	15 553	1 857	125	48 487	20 668
Less than \$100	3 089	2 041	1 377	1 059	318	288	376	1 048	120	-	1 523	1 566
\$100 to \$149	7 054	4 508	3 489	2 619	870	359	660	2 546	271	25	4 009	3 045
\$150 to \$199	11 692	8 707	6 940	5 500	1 440	679	1 088	2 985	355	8	7 416	4 276
\$200 to \$249	13 600	10 323	8 572	6 680	1 892	712	1 039	3 277	445	4	9 346	4 254
\$250 to \$299	11 172	8 874	7 744	6 146	1 598	528	602	2 298	283	13	8 338	2 834
\$300 to \$349	7 718	6 429	5 490	4 282	1 208	494	445	1 289	181	39	5 895	1 823
\$350 to \$399	5 502	4 621	4 011	3 235	776	349	261	881	77	12	4 373	1 129
\$400 to \$449	3 314	2 826	2 539	1 916	623	188	99	488	71	-	2 675	639
\$450 to \$499	2 183	1 927	1 718	1 263	455	126	83	256	24	8	1 766	417
\$500 to \$599	2 273	2 010	1 784	1 220	564	128	98	263	22	16	1 847	426
\$600 to \$749	1 204	1 079	954	615	339	83	42	125	7	-	1 015	189
\$750 or more	354	257	229	145	84	15	13	97	1	-	284	70
Median	\$247	\$257	\$263	\$262	\$268	\$246	\$213	\$218	\$221	\$316	\$262	\$217
Not mortgaged	57 679	39 567	29 005	19 516	9 489	4 249	6 313	18 112	2 440	106	34 176	23 503
Less than \$50	4 460	2 493	1 574	985	589	333	586	1 967	245	5	2 083	2 377
\$50 to \$74	9 995	6 661	4 569	3 311	1 258	770	1 322	3 334	525	6	5 288	4 707
\$75 to \$99	13 349	9 469	7 010	4 816	2 194	1 032	1 427	3 880	567	26	8 047	5 302
\$100 to \$149	19 843	14 053	10 526	6 971	3 555	1 482	2 045	5 790	775	25	12 191	7 652
\$150 to \$199	7 255	5 097	3 875	2 483	1 392	443	779	2 158	237	34	4 713	2 542
\$200 to \$249	2 005	1 255	1 020	676	344	133	102	750	65	10	1 335	670
\$250 or more	772	539	431	274	157	56	52	233	26	-	519	253
Median	\$102	\$104	\$106	\$104	\$109	\$100	\$97	\$99	\$95	\$136	\$106	\$97
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	115 773	97 323	79 306	64 237	15 069	8 713	9 304	18 450	2 743	103	80 809	34 964
Less than \$50	4 181	3 680	3 082	2 595	487	365	233	501	176	-	3 006	1 175
\$50 to \$59	4 342	3 577	2 754	2 196	558	332	491	765	158	7	2 757	1 585
\$60 to \$79	8 788	6 767	5 111	4 300	811	662	994	2 021	325	8	5 199	3 589
\$80 to \$99	10 705	8 425	6 373	5 177	1 196	997	1 055	2 280	353	7	6 472	4 233
\$100 to \$119	11 483	9 756	7 733	6 151	1 582	968	1 055	1 727	293	-	7 792	3 691
\$120 to \$149	17 814	15 008	11 987	9 594	2 393	1 338	1 683	2 806	479	6	12 162	5 652
\$150 to \$169	10 344	9 319	7 587	6 109	1 478	877	855	1 025	188	16	7 535	2 809
\$170 to \$199	12 321	11 292	9 582	7 842	1 740	917	793	1 029	177	-	9 569	2 752
\$200 to \$249	14 870	13 797	12 096	10 134	1 962	1 017	684	1 073	122	-	12 052	2 818
\$250 to \$299	7 430	7 055	6 214	5 199	1 015	543	298	375	40	-	6 098	1 332
\$300 to \$349	2 718	2 583	2 386	1 990	396	126	71	135	12	-	2 372	346
\$350 to \$399	970	874	803	665	138	44	27	96	6	-	846	124
\$400 to \$499	495	457	420	361	59	16	21	38	-	-	465	30
\$500 or more	74	69	61	38	23	8	-	5	-	-	66	8
No cash rent	9 238	4 664	3 117	1 886	1 231	503	1 044	4 574	414	59	4 418	4 820
Median	\$143	\$148	\$153	\$154	\$149	\$138	\$125	\$116	\$110	\$110	\$152	\$124
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	294 265	212 356	169 059	130 489	38 570	19 052	24 245	81 909	8 658	1 365	186 416	107 849
Median income	\$8 218	\$8 572	\$8 918	\$8 936	\$8 860	\$7 487	\$7 254	\$7 391	\$7 139	\$10 863	\$8 942	\$7 137
Owner-occupied housing units	166 322	109 176	85 131	62 456	22 675	9 710	14 335	57 146	5 708	1 033	99 684	66 638
Median income	\$10 586	\$11 789	\$12 437	\$12 828	\$11 428	\$9 960	\$9 118	\$8 648	\$8 752	\$12 595	\$12 045	\$8 715
Renter-occupied housing units	127 943	103 180	83 928	68 033	15 895	9 342	9 910	24 763	2 950	332	86 732	41 211
Median income	\$6 020	\$6 193	\$6 323	\$6 372	\$6 092	\$5 987	\$5 382	\$5 337	\$4 997	\$6 515	\$6 364	\$5 376
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	49 116	27 559	19 416	13 688	5 728	3 051	5 092	21 557	2 022	250	24 432	24 684
Percent below poverty level	29.5	25.2	22.8	21.9	25.3	31.4	35.5	37.7	35.4	24.2	24.5	37.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	41 336	25 838	18 642	13 294	5 348	2 734	4 462	15 498	1 685	184	22 218	19 118
1.01 or more persons per room	5 968	2 973	2 028	1 458	570	241	704	2 995	304	39	2 772	3 196
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 780	1 721	774	394	380	317	630	6 059	337	66	2 214	5 566
1.01 or more persons per room	1 904	372	164	98	66	52	156	1 532	55	14	528	1 376
Renter-occupied housing units	65 334	50 868	40 400	32 399	8 001	5 057	5 411	14 466	1 712	159	41 732	23 602
Percent below poverty level	51.1	49.3	48.1	47.6	50.3	54.1	54.6	58.4	58.0	47.9	48.1	57.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	52 099	46 993	38 532	31 304	7 228	4 359	4 102	5 106	1 133	58	37 951	14 148
1.01 or more persons per room	10 354	9 228	7 433	5 994	1 439	957	838	1 126	195	-	7 280	3 074
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 235	3 875	1 868	1 095	773	698	1 309	9 360	579	101	3 781	9 454
1.01 or more persons per room	4 006	932	352	207	145	127	453	3 074	159	31	1 010	2 996



Table 70. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural		Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units -----	9 383	5 877	4 302	3 003	1 299	582	993	3 506	278	125	5 567	3 816
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	4 396	3 706	2 785	1 890	895	343	578	690	118	7	3 151	1 245
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 794	352	179	119	60	35	138	1 442	74	52	632	1 162
Electricity -----	2 345	1 695	1 282	951	331	194	219	650	57	16	1 496	849
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	4	7	41
Coal or coke -----	55	18	12	12	—	—	6	37	4	—	33	22
Wood -----	701	93	31	18	13	10	52	608	25	46	229	472
Other fuel -----	26	13	13	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	13	13
No fuel used -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	6	12
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	3 447	3 032	2 392	1 665	727	254	386	415	82	7	2 597	850
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	773	146	113	52	61	14	19	627	42	36	316	457
Electricity -----	4 622	2 566	1 727	1 244	483	310	529	2 056	139	73	2 470	2 152
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	7	6
Other -----	115	42	11	11	—	4	27	73	9	9	34	81
No fuel used -----	413	91	59	31	28	—	32	322	6	—	143	270
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	2 565	2 229	1 695	1 191	504	224	310	336	37	1	1 850	715
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 189	115	74	39	35	—	41	1 074	52	23	405	784
Electricity -----	5 488	3 500	2 506	1 746	760	358	636	1 988	185	92	3 260	2 228
Other -----	120	18	12	12	—	—	6	102	4	9	37	83
No fuel used -----	21	15	15	15	—	—	—	6	—	—	15	6
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 550	2 366	1 802	1 199	603	165	399	1 184	111	6	2 280	1 270
With a mortgage -----	2 292	1 657	1 363	893	470	106	188	635	58	—	1 596	696
Less than \$100 -----	35	6	6	6	—	—	—	29	—	—	22	13
\$100 to \$149 -----	141	87	55	40	15	6	26	54	9	—	58	83
\$150 to \$199 -----	290	199	149	94	55	23	27	91	17	—	160	130
\$200 to \$249 -----	316	193	166	109	57	14	13	123	8	—	202	114
\$250 to \$299 -----	302	226	182	118	64	6	38	76	10	—	193	109
\$300 to \$349 -----	265	200	156	122	34	5	39	65	7	—	191	74
\$350 to \$399 -----	263	183	156	72	84	7	20	80	5	—	228	35
\$400 to \$449 -----	212	179	153	123	30	26	—	33	—	—	153	59
\$450 to \$499 -----	112	88	79	66	13	—	9	24	—	—	86	26
\$500 to \$599 -----	197	157	145	94	51	7	5	40	2	—	171	26
\$600 to \$749 -----	90	85	69	34	35	5	11	5	—	—	70	20
\$750 or more -----	69	54	47	15	32	7	—	15	—	—	62	7
Median -----	\$312	\$329	\$340	\$333	\$356	\$340	\$287	\$263	\$219	—	\$343	\$254
Not mortgaged -----	1 258	709	439	306	133	59	211	549	53	6	684	574
Less than \$50 -----	100	55	32	32	—	—	23	45	4	—	62	38
\$50 to \$74 -----	251	108	38	22	16	—	70	143	17	6	102	149
\$75 to \$99 -----	229	136	73	52	21	31	32	93	2	—	101	128
\$100 to \$149 -----	502	314	232	174	58	17	65	188	26	—	303	199
\$150 to \$199 -----	139	86	54	26	28	11	21	53	4	—	81	58
\$200 to \$249 -----	30	10	10	—	10	—	—	20	—	—	30	—
\$250 or more -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	2
Median -----	\$104	\$108	\$115	\$113	\$120	\$99	\$85	\$98	\$111	\$63	\$111	\$95
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	3 553	2 833	2 083	1 519	564	357	393	720	86	7	2 300	1 253
Less than \$50 -----	88	83	50	37	13	27	6	5	5	—	50	38
\$50 to \$59 -----	34	25	25	11	14	—	—	9	—	—	25	9
\$60 to \$79 -----	129	90	46	41	5	14	30	39	6	—	51	78
\$80 to \$99 -----	247	203	122	112	10	47	34	44	10	—	130	117
\$100 to \$119 -----	177	111	47	43	4	36	28	66	6	—	39	138
\$120 to \$149 -----	464	339	221	162	59	90	28	125	7	—	278	186
\$150 to \$169 -----	310	253	208	135	73	27	18	57	6	—	205	105
\$170 to \$199 -----	400	338	250	206	44	51	37	62	11	—	258	142
\$200 to \$249 -----	642	545	467	317	150	32	46	97	12	—	492	150
\$250 to \$299 -----	463	414	321	223	98	14	79	49	1	—	350	113
\$300 to \$349 -----	186	169	146	119	27	4	19	17	2	—	157	29
\$350 to \$399 -----	88	88	77	46	31	11	—	—	—	—	77	11
\$400 to \$499 -----	48	45	45	32	13	—	—	3	3	—	41	7
\$500 or more -----	28	13	13	6	7	—	—	15	—	7	28	—
No cash rent -----	249	117	45	29	16	4	68	132	17	—	119	130
Median -----	\$186	\$193	\$205	\$200	\$219	\$138	\$186	\$152	\$151	\$500+	\$206	\$149
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units -----	9 383	5 877	4 302	3 003	1 299	582	993	3 506	278	125	5 567	3 816
Median income -----	\$10 363	\$11 215	\$12 160	\$11 640	\$13 329	\$7 169	\$9 836	\$9 041	\$10 139	\$7 560	\$11 491	\$8 566
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 457	2 871	2 080	1 381	699	209	582	2 586	170	110	3 073	2 384
Median income -----	\$13 240	\$16 665	\$18 741	\$17 986	\$20 241	\$13 233	\$10 833	\$9 842	\$11 667	\$6 739	\$16 001	\$9 933
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 926	3 006	2 222	1 622	600	373	411	920	108	15	2 494	1 432
Median income -----	\$7 496	\$7 562	\$7 839	\$7 632	\$8 696	\$6 262	\$8 917	\$7 332	\$6 731	\$15 179	\$7 943	\$6 948
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 249	427	197	163	34	41	189	822	30	30	468	781
Percent below poverty level -----	22.9	14.9	9.5	11.8	4.9	19.6	32.5	31.8	17.6	27.3	15.2	32.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 038	394	188	154	34	41	165	644	28	24	396	642
1.01 or more persons per room -----	171	62	19	8	11	9	34	109	1	8	61	110
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	211	33	9	9	—	—	24	178	2	6	72	139
1.01 or more persons per room -----	62	10	—	—	—	—	10	52	2	—	20	42
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 559	1 144	823	618	205	182	139	415	42	—	935	624
Percent below poverty level -----	39.7	38.1	37.0	38.1	34.2	48.8	33.8	45.1	38.9	—	37.5	43.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 299	1 066	777	602	175	182	107	233	30	—	837	462
1.01 or more persons per room -----	284	235	160	115	45	50	25	49	2	—	175	109
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	260	78	46	16	30	—	32	182	12	—	98	162
1.01 or more persons per room -----	109	43	19	7	12	—	24	66	4	—	39	70



Table 71. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State				Asian and Pacific Islander										Roce, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Occupied housing units .....	3 222	6	5	360	469	215	277	870	211	312	16	13	147	1 296
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>														
Utility gas .....	1 257	...	...	181	203	123	100	406	102	215	11	—	104	640
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	693	...	...	39	14	26	10	82	37	34	—	—	—	74
Electricity .....	883	...	...	125	241	66	167	357	72	29	5	13	36	528
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	...	...	7	11	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	39	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	316	...	...	5	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	6
Other fuel .....	8	...	...	—	—	—	—	2	—	34	—	—	7	48
No fuel used .....	26	...	...	3	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>														
Utility gas .....	812	...	...	135	209	89	107	358	102	158	11	—	100	561
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	264	...	...	7	8	15	—	42	17	21	—	6	3	30
Electricity .....	2 026	...	...	215	252	111	170	468	92	80	5	7	44	703
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	17	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	103	...	...	3	—	—	—	2	—	12	—	—	—	2
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>														
Utility gas .....	696	...	...	59	105	66	39	129	39	168	11	—	71	429
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	579	...	...	33	6	5	10	32	17	27	—	6	—	77
Electricity .....	1 890	...	...	265	358	144	228	709	155	89	5	7	76	790
Other .....	38	...	...	3	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	19	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 267	...	...	169	209	84	91	342	50	114	...	—	35	341
With a mortgage .....	909	...	...	134	177	70	91	245	50	47	...	—	27	247
Less than \$100 .....	6	...	...	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	72	...	...	—	—	—	—	9	—	3	...	—	—	7
\$150 to \$199 .....	80	...	...	7	5	—	—	12	—	24	...	—	—	9
\$200 to \$249 .....	145	...	...	47	5	—	8	—	—	—	...	—	—	34
\$250 to \$299 .....	137	...	...	25	13	12	6	24	6	15	...	—	—	38
\$300 to \$349 .....	110	...	...	18	27	14	15	31	17	—	...	—	6	23
\$350 to \$399 .....	124	...	...	6	21	12	22	36	14	—	...	—	7	33
\$400 to \$449 .....	73	...	...	5	35	4	10	34	—	—	...	—	—	45
\$450 to \$499 .....	36	...	...	2	19	10	—	8	3	—	...	—	7	15
\$500 to \$599 .....	62	...	...	13	26	6	7	29	2	5	...	—	—	31
\$600 to \$749 .....	42	...	...	6	9	12	5	37	8	—	...	—	7	7
\$750 or more .....	22	...	...	—	17	—	18	19	6	—	...	—	—	5
Median .....	\$307	...	...	\$266	\$425	\$388	\$388	\$407	\$379	\$193	...	—	\$404	\$369
Not mortgaged .....	358	...	...	35	32	14	—	97	—	67	...	—	8	94
Less than \$50 .....	36	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	...	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	57	...	...	—	17	—	—	23	—	13	...	—	—	25
\$75 to \$99 .....	60	...	...	11	6	—	—	37	—	9	...	—	—	20
\$100 to \$149 .....	144	...	...	18	9	7	—	23	—	13	...	—	8	37
\$150 to \$199 .....	52	...	...	6	—	7	—	6	—	7	...	—	—	12
\$200 to \$249 .....	7	...	...	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	...	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	2	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Median .....	\$108	...	...	\$109	\$74	\$162	—	\$92	—	\$88	...	—	\$113	\$102
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 122	—	—	148	228	96	158	423	131	140	...	13	102	847
Less than \$50 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	...	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	14	...	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	37	—	—	—	11	—	—	22	8	5	...	—	—	7
\$80 to \$99 .....	39	—	—	—	16	6	5	7	—	23	...	—	4	8
\$100 to \$119 .....	35	—	—	—	—	—	19	34	9	10	...	—	—	8
\$120 to \$149 .....	113	—	—	22	27	—	12	46	16	22	...	—	12	70
\$150 to \$169 .....	128	—	—	12	23	11	5	2	14	6	...	—	33	88
\$170 to \$199 .....	166	—	—	—	47	12	27	15	18	5	...	—	5	139
\$200 to \$249 .....	255	—	—	42	53	29	38	124	37	33	...	6	17	232
\$250 to \$299 .....	175	—	—	32	20	5	33	71	8	—	...	7	11	113
\$300 to \$349 .....	56	—	—	11	13	18	6	21	6	14	...	—	20	79
\$350 to \$399 .....	12	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	9	—	...	—	—	21
\$400 to \$499 .....	19	—	—	—	3	—	5	7	—	—	...	—	—	11
\$500 or more .....	17	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	...	—	—	18
No cash rent .....	63	—	—	25	15	15	3	37	6	8	...	—	—	53
Median .....	\$201	—	—	\$236	\$193	\$217	\$210	\$213	\$198	\$129	...	\$277	\$174	\$215
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Occupied housing units .....	3 222	6	5	360	469	215	277	870	211	312	16	13	147	1 296
Median income .....	\$11 531	...	...	\$12 937	\$13 641	\$23 565	\$12 465	\$13 800	\$14 871	\$5 811	\$18 000	\$17 679	\$3 988	\$10 737
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 937	...	...	212	228	104	111	442	80	166	7	—	38	418
Median income .....	\$14 294	...	...	\$14 630	\$26 417	\$27 500	\$20 774	\$21 163	\$17 857	\$6 458	...	—	\$26 071	\$14 805
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 285	...	...	148	241	111	166	428	131	146	9	13	109	878
Median income .....	\$9 210	...	...	\$8 824	\$7 165	\$11 767	\$10 948	\$9 400	\$12 560	\$4 907	...	\$17 679	\$2 583	\$8 941
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>														
Owner-occupied housing units .....	417	...	...	17	15	6	10	66	3	57	...	—	13	16
Percent below poverty level .....	21.5	...	...	8.0	6.6	5.8	9.0	14.9	3.8	34.3	...	—	34.2	3.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	359	...	...	17	15	6	10	60	3	41	...	—	13	16
1.01 or more persons per room .....	63	...	...	7	4	—	—	3	3	1	...	—	6	2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	58	...	...	—	—	—	—	6	—	16	...	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	11	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	406	...	...	55	94	11	42	137	40	56	...	—	69	294
Percent below poverty level .....	31.6	...	...	37.2	39.0	9.9	25.3	32.0	30.5	38.4	...	—	63.3	33.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	344	...	...	55	88	11	37	117	40	40	...	—	65	294
1.01 or more persons per room .....	49	...	...	—	10	—	5	6	19	—	...	—	35	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	62	...	...	—	6	—	5	20	—	16	...	—	4	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	...	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	...	—	—	—

Table 72. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**

	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Type					Race					Race, n.e.c.				
	Total	Mexi- can	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	Ameri- can Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>9 383</b>	<b>5 128</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>3 239</b>	<b>5 626</b>	<b>2 949</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>1 034 546</b>	<b>291 316</b>	<b>3 175</b>	<b>2 815</b>	<b>621</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....															
Utility gas .....	4 396	2 377	424	184	1 411	2 573	1 507	16	18	282	464 733	167 706	1 241	1 427	358
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 794	1 153	14	40	587	1 013	712	14	11	44	175 957	52 925	684	231	30
Electricity .....	2 345	1 069	222	122	932	1 565	382	28	46	324	298 148	44 371	861	1 065	204
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	48	32	—	4	12	26	22	—	—	—	5 954	990	—	26	—
Coal or coke .....	55	35	—	—	20	40	15	—	—	—	9 770	2 842	39	10	6
Wood .....	701	441	—	6	254	380	296	—	—	25	78 702	21 444	316	48	23
Other fuel .....	26	15	—	—	11	18	8	—	—	—	474	379	8	—	—
No fuel used .....	18	6	—	—	12	11	7	—	—	—	808	659	26	8	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b> .....															
Utility gas .....	3 447	1 789	325	163	1 170	2 008	1 132	10	6	291	341 856	144 121	802	1 263	270
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	773	463	5	20	285	379	361	—	14	19	72 043	31 641	264	105	11
Electricity .....	4 622	2 509	319	163	1 631	3 151	1 005	48	55	363	608 723	90 511	1 989	1 389	340
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	13	13	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	436	284	—	—	—
Other .....	115	101	5	—	9	24	91	—	—	—	1 904	2 770	17	14	—
No fuel used .....	413	253	6	10	144	57	354	—	—	2	9 584	21 989	103	44	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b> .....															
Utility gas .....	2 565	1 535	243	97	690	1 115	1 204	10	18	218	163 263	137 390	686	669	211
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 189	745	21	39	384	543	577	9	—	60	93 918	39 822	570	136	17
Electricity .....	5 488	2 766	393	220	2 109	3 931	1 064	39	57	397	774 149	107 245	1 862	1 979	393
Other .....	120	82	3	—	35	16	104	—	—	—	1 998	6 414	38	31	—
No fuel used .....	21	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	1 218	445	19	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....															
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	3 550	1 910	224	137	1 279	2 473	900	12	15	150	556 118	125 934	1 260	1 081	191
With a mortgage .....	2 292	1 109	194	100	889	1 675	468	10	10	129	343 831	68 687	904	833	118
Less than \$100 .....	35	30	—	—	5	18	17	—	—	—	3 874	3 072	6	5	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	141	75	—	5	61	67	67	—	—	7	14 256	6 987	72	12	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	290	171	21	7	91	184	96	5	—	5	41 155	11 596	75	50	4
\$200 to \$249 .....	316	189	15	24	88	159	130	5	—	22	56 035	13 470	145	99	12
\$250 to \$299 .....	302	164	24	—	114	248	37	—	—	17	50 924	11 135	137	85	21
\$300 to \$349 .....	265	108	27	10	120	216	35	—	—	14	43 060	7 683	110	112	9
\$350 to \$399 .....	263	140	7	—	116	214	31	—	8	10	35 523	5 471	124	103	23
\$400 to \$449 .....	212	77	33	24	78	174	13	—	—	25	28 954	3 301	73	95	20
\$450 to \$499 .....	112	45	20	—	47	89	20	—	—	3	21 595	2 163	36	42	12
\$500 to \$599 .....	197	65	34	7	91	159	10	—	2	26	25 036	2 263	62	86	5
\$600 to \$749 .....	90	21	13	6	50	85	5	—	—	—	15 156	1 199	42	84	7
\$750 or more .....	69	24	—	17	28	62	7	—	—	—	8 263	347	22	60	5
Median .....	\$312	\$277	\$405	\$408	\$336	\$337	\$221	\$200	\$381	\$348	\$307	\$247	\$308	\$376	\$378
Not mortgaged .....	1 258	801	30	37	390	798	432	2	5	21	212 287	57 247	356	248	73
Less than \$50 .....	100	59	—	—	41	53	47	—	—	—	8 143	4 413	36	16	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	251	190	2	—	59	154	95	2	—	—	34 188	9 900	55	53	25
\$75 to \$99 .....	229	148	12	13	56	146	71	—	—	12	54 610	13 278	60	63	8
\$100 to \$149 .....	502	283	16	24	179	326	162	—	5	9	79 892	19 681	144	73	28
\$150 to \$199 .....	139	105	—	—	34	95	44	—	—	—	25 066	7 211	52	26	12
\$200 to \$249 .....	30	11	—	—	19	17	13	—	—	—	6 510	1 992	7	8	—
\$250 or more .....	7	5	—	—	2	7	—	—	—	—	3 878	772	2	9	—
Median .....	\$104	\$101	\$103	\$114	\$108	\$105	\$101	\$63	\$113	\$97	\$105	\$102	\$108	\$97	\$107
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....															
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	3 553	1 840	383	168	1 162	1 828	1 211	29	40	445	242 039	114 562	1 093	1 408	402
Less than \$50 .....	88	71	6	—	11	41	47	—	—	—	3 572	4 134	7	15	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	34	20	—	—	14	13	21	—	—	—	3 024	4 321	—	30	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	129	106	7	—	16	38	91	—	—	—	6 810	8 697	37	46	7
\$80 to \$99 .....	247	168	—	14	65	78	162	—	7	—	8 523	10 543	39	54	8
\$100 to \$119 .....	177	122	—	—	55	58	108	—	11	—	10 767	11 375	35	61	8
\$120 to \$149 .....	464	270	30	15	149	214	201	—	5	44	21 435	17 613	113	152	26
\$150 to \$169 .....	310	173	38	6	93	139	118	—	—	38	17 410	10 226	113	106	50
\$170 to \$199 .....	400	172	67	33	128	224	95	8	5	68	27 074	12 226	158	124	71
\$200 to \$249 .....	642	314	105	22	201	406	110	—	5	121	50 278	14 760	255	379	111
\$250 to \$299 .....	463	193	60	25	185	290	92	—	7	74	35 920	7 338	175	184	39
\$300 to \$349 .....	186	66	50	21	49	95	46	—	—	45	17 922	2 672	56	109	34
\$350 to \$399 .....	88	40	3	6	39	53	27	—	—	8	7 961	943	12	19	13
\$400 to \$499 .....	48	5	5	10	28	48	—	—	—	—	6 195	495	19	15	11
\$500 or more .....	28	15	—	7	6	20	—	—	—	8	2 038	74	17	5	10
No cash rent .....	249	105	12	9	123	111	93	6	—	39	23 110	9 145	57	109	14
Median .....	\$186	\$163	\$213	\$226	\$198	\$206	\$139	\$168	\$134	\$215	\$211	\$143	\$203	\$208	\$214
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....															
Occupied housing units .....	9 383	5 128	660	356	3 239	5 626	2 949	58	75	675	1 034 546	291 316	3 175	2 815	621
Median income .....	\$10 363	\$8 845	\$12 008	\$15 645	\$11 920	\$12 617	\$6 538	\$9 375	\$10 993	\$11 309	\$15 458	\$8 239	\$11 577	\$12 996	\$9 981
Owner-occupied housing units .....	5 457	3 044	261	169	1 983	3 683	1 515	29	24	206	767 478	164 807	1 919	1 364	212
Median income .....	\$13 240	\$11 228	\$17 841	\$21 172	\$16 040	\$16 047	\$8 213	\$7 344	\$15 833	\$14 924	\$17 683	\$10 611	\$14 433	\$19 096	\$14 677
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 926	2 084	399	187	1 256	1 943	1 434	29	51	469	267 068	126 509	1 256	1 451	409
Median income .....	\$7 496	\$6 520	\$10 193	\$9 663	\$8 389	\$9 037	\$5 221	\$9 531	\$10 139	\$9 856	\$10 338	\$6 030	\$9 195	\$9 310	\$6 875
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b> .....															
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 249	858	9	15	367	567	675	7	—	—	82 727	48 441	410	187	16
Percent below poverty level .....	22.9	28.2	3.4	8.9	18.5	15.4	44.6	24.1	—	—	10.8	29.4	21.4	13.7	7.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 038	708	9	15	306	491	540	7	—	—	77 900	40 796	352	165	16
1.01 or more persons per room .....	171	128	—	—	43	28	143	—	—	—	2 942	5 825	63	24	2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	211	150	—	—	61	76	135	—	—	—	4 827	7 645	58	22	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	62	43	—	—	19	12	50	—	—	—	423	1 854	11	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 559	998	82	58	421	569	850	—	17	123	66 292	64 484	406	492	171
Percent below poverty level .....	39.7	47.9	20.6	31.0	33.5	29.3	59.3	—	33.3	26.2	24.8	51.0	32.3	33.9	41.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 299	836	76	53	334	524	635	—	17	123	61 364	51 464	344	441	171
1.01 or more persons per room .....	284	185	22	19	58	47	222	—	—	15	3 647	10 132	49	75	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	260	162	6	5	87	45	215	—	—	—	4 928	13 020	62	51	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	109	79	—	5	25	11	98	—	—	—	726	3 908	—	5	—



Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

SMSA's											
		Columbus, Ga.-Ala.									
Anniston, Ala.	Birmingham, Ala.	Total	Alabama (pt.)	Georgia (pt.)	Florence, Ala.	Godsden, Ala.	Huntsville, Ala.	Mobile, Ala.	Montgomery, Ala.	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	
42 454	324 998	84 817	17 829	66 988	50 752	39 824	113 185	161 248	100 626	50 198	
1 478	10 724	1 823	518	1 305	1 935	1 522	5 172	7 790	3 987	1 704	
4 772	34 545	6 632	1 937	4 695	6 242	3 766	11 838	23 040	12 196	7 017	
6 285	46 354	13 028	3 249	9 779	7 162	4 579	14 982	23 622	18 749	8 774	
8 837	67 453	21 339	3 629	17 710	11 415	6 389	41 870	35 781	22 874	11 265	
7 975	61 484	18 764	3 232	15 532	9 920	8 200	19 301	33 193	17 791	9 217	
6 080	42 494	10 870	2 223	8 647	6 840	7 823	9 021	18 973	10 835	6 206	
7 027	61 944	12 361	3 041	9 320	7 238	7 545	11 001	18 849	14 194	6 019	
27 522	205 217	44 485	10 274	34 211	35 707	27 225	73 730	103 162	62 314	28 748	
841	6 300	963	284	679	1 337	877	2 653	4 530	2 456	1 077	
3 760	23 797	3 912	1 234	2 678	4 373	2 843	7 751	14 890	8 669	3 852	
4 079	26 159	7 496	2 009	5 487	5 553	3 369	9 945	15 197	12 142	4 880	
5 873	44 700	12 580	2 203	10 377	8 823	5 080	29 443	23 754	14 972	6 995	
4 834	41 050	9 657	1 872	7 785	6 794	5 674	12 667	22 130	11 138	5 316	
3 661	24 912	4 913	1 106	3 807	4 388	4 964	5 070	11 275	5 355	3 390	
4 474	38 299	4 964	1 566	3 398	4 439	4 418	6 201	11 386	7 582	3 238	
12 129	98 482	33 891	5 978	27 913	11 694	9 639	32 199	46 911	30 378	18 072	
428	2 080	562	111	451	336	340	1 499	2 274	839	459	
767	8 499	2 172	518	1 654	1 556	616	3 324	6 362	2 593	2 715	
1 726	16 933	4 646	948	3 698	1 176	888	3 958	6 925	5 329	3 384	
2 452	19 532	7 487	1 200	6 287	2 059	961	10 685	10 029	6 293	3 609	
2 560	17 303	7 898	1 097	6 801	2 592	1 962	5 721	9 033	5 529	3 337	
2 049	14 644	5 033	914	4 119	1 915	2 302	3 226	6 365	4 558	2 314	
2 147	19 491	6 093	1 190	4 903	2 060	2 570	3 786	5 923	5 237	2 254	
42 454	324 998	84 817	17 829	66 988	50 752	39 824	113 185	161 248	100 626	50 198	
188	2 354	799	97	702	133	109	967	1 175	903	404	
3 456	35 877	9 697	1 969	7 728	3 442	2 865	9 231	15 955	9 869	6 797	
15 930	118 185	30 301	7 203	23 098	16 594	15 515	33 056	49 256	29 816	16 547	
18 693	135 104	35 270	7 165	28 105	24 983	17 650	52 757	76 219	45 545	20 935	
3 658	28 012	7 761	1 180	6 581	4 666	3 212	14 746	16 189	12 889	4 438	
529	5 466	989	215	774	934	473	2 428	2 454	1 604	1 077	
27 522	205 217	44 485	10 274	34 211	35 707	27 225	73 730	103 162	62 314	28 748	
44	211	26	11	15	23	16	59	150	83	29	
505	4 771	1 003	334	669	664	550	1 245	2 564	1 403	565	
8 379	60 363	11 365	3 364	8 001	9 180	9 228	15 860	24 068	13 354	7 066	
14 995	110 675	25 610	5 459	20 151	20 953	14 197	41 461	60 470	35 494	16 337	
3 114	24 460	5 695	920	4 775	4 048	2 808	12 994	13 801	10 703	3 889	
485	4 737	786	186	600	839	426	2 111	2 109	1 277	862	
12 129	98 482	33 891	5 978	27 913	11 694	9 639	32 199	46 911	30 378	18 072	
119	1 726	635	45	590	77	81	594	815	659	306	
2 456	27 251	7 341	1 284	6 057	2 216	1 883	6 914	11 612	7 367	5 364	
6 089	48 131	16 004	3 132	12 872	5 923	4 742	14 045	20 537	13 130	8 118	
2 994	18 211	8 009	1 299	6 710	2 984	2 562	9 109	11 947	7 325	3 671	
434	2 648	1 748	189	1 559	434	337	1 317	1 777	1 655	436	
37	515	154	29	125	60	34	220	223	242	177	
42 454	324 998	84 817	17 829	66 988	50 752	39 824	113 185	161 248	100 626	50 198	
42 392	321 993	84 262	17 788	66 474	50 447	39 532	112 104	160 436	99 916	49 739	
57	891	99	35	64	15	—	499	95	232	21	
5	1 631	441	—	441	85	84	555	654	478	135	
—	483	15	6	9	205	208	27	63	—	303	
42 454	324 998	84 817	17 829	66 988	50 752	39 824	113 185	161 248	100 626	50 198	
62	3 005	555	41	514	305	292	1 081	812	710	459	
46	2 350	477	6	471	297	292	1 032	759	615	446	
42 454	324 998	84 817	17 829	66 988	50 752	39 824	113 185	161 248	100 626	50 198	
31 393	226 932	56 420	12 795	43 625	40 871	31 215	85 150	117 880	71 453	32 524	
850	11 511	2 601	213	2 388	662	712	1 785	4 849	3 912	1 296	
1 561	10 266	4 013	632	3 381	1 550	1 426	3 311	4 153	3 614	2 039	
946	10 471	4 151	448	3 703	1 367	810	4 063	5 879	4 771	2 859	
1 011	15 811	5 304	1 051	4 253	881	1 131	4 212	4 998	3 577	1 798	
1 425	25 143	5 884	633	5 251	1 306	879	4 517	7 368	4 571	4 109	
740	7 163	2 750	465	2 285	614	637	2 729	5 526	2 850	2 176	
4 528	17 701	3 694	1 592	2 102	3 501	3 014	7 418	10 595	5 878	3 397	
27 522	205 217	44 485	10 274	34 211	35 707	27 225	73 730	103 162	62 314	28 748	
23 976	183 595	40 762	8 722	32 040	32 210	24 220	66 737	91 984	55 028	25 082	
193	1 924	326	41	285	228	204	428	799	1 025	169	
248	2 124	516	155	361	320	252	473	883	638	325	
55	1 085	338	78	260	193	114	415	739	515	269	
227	3 400	696	112	584	199	182	683	1 870	855	368	
2 823	13 089	1 847	1 166	681	2 557	2 253	4 994	6 887	4 253	2 535	
12 129	98 482	33 891	5 978	27 913	11 694	9 639	32 199	46 911	30 378	18 072	
5 663	31 510	11 958	2 939	9 019	6 186	5 257	13 988	19 130	11 548	5 739	
612	8 604	2 043	160	1 883	406	445	1 255	3 728	2 430	1 041	
1 166	7 462	3 173	418	2 755	1 136	965	2 648	2 867	2 691	1 465	
758	8 427	3 488	357	3 131	1 082	577	3 308	4 634	3 912	2 339	
860	12 899	4 677	897	3 780	689	816	3 497	3 663	2 909	1 495	
1 268	20 708	4 700	496	4 204	1 089	584	3 673	5 605	3 664	3 461	
599	6 363	2 466	395	2 071	577	534	2 189	4 686	2 319	1 931	
1 203	2 509	1 386	316	1 070	529	461	1 641	2 598	905	601	
11 427	93 322	32 492	5 522	26 970	10 547	8 819	29 246	44 587	28 327	17 114	
6 776	37 463	13 988	2 959	11 029	5 974	5 343	13 931	23 132	12 832	6 423	
\$187	\$194	\$189	\$160	\$198	\$199	\$179	\$213	\$195	\$193	\$202	
4 651	55 859	18 504	2 563	15 941	4 573	3 476	15 315	21 455	15 495	10 691	
\$180	\$218	\$179	\$137	\$184	\$191	\$149	\$211	\$208	\$199	\$195	



Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

Year-round housing units	26 415	20 110	234 996	77 640	12 428	65 212	20 930	20 142	27 810	29 589	56 176
1979 to March 1980	694	730	5 534	1 522	276	1 246	631	1 356	747	1 049	2 485
1975 to 1978	2 492	3 074	19 498	5 672	1 212	4 460	2 395	2 912	2 954	2 373	4 961
1970 to 1974	3 395	4 104	30 116	11 553	2 207	9 346	3 155	3 570	3 166	2 998	5 723
1960 to 1969	5 608	5 402	49 561	19 782	2 475	17 307	6 127	4 587	6 051	4 244	26 205
1950 to 1959	5 452	3 081	49 803	17 828	2 571	15 257	3 651	3 455	6 498	6 529	10 458
1940 to 1949	4 236	1 765	32 633	10 106	1 628	8 478	1 933	2 035	4 329	6 441	3 000
1939 or earlier	4 538	1 954	47 851	11 177	2 059	9 118	3 038	2 227	4 065	5 955	3 344
Owner-occupied housing units	16 613	9 385	139 448	39 966	6 843	33 123	13 405	11 834	18 367	19 210	33 677
1979 to March 1980	344	434	2 696	700	80	620	412	559	365	505	769
1975 to 1978	1 961	1 487	11 502	3 126	667	2 459	1 520	1 946	1 504	1 576	2 269
1970 to 1974	2 132	2 069	13 839	6 522	1 296	5 226	1 998	2 253	2 273	2 057	2 935
1960 to 1969	3 760	2 437	31 060	11 562	1 430	10 132	4 413	2 912	4 557	3 269	17 705
1950 to 1959	3 193	1 217	33 012	9 126	1 482	7 644	2 380	2 138	4 329	4 391	6 606
1940 to 1949	2 409	793	18 330	4 547	807	3 740	968	865	2 788	3 967	1 597
1939 or earlier	2 814	948	29 009	4 383	1 081	3 302	1 714	1 161	2 551	3 445	1 796
Renter-occupied housing units	8 074	9 447	82 399	32 065	4 643	27 422	6 134	6 807	8 125	8 098	19 573
1979 to March 1980	212	150	1 667	550	99	451	110	436	268	319	1 101
1975 to 1978	376	1 400	6 952	2 080	434	1 646	667	796	1 306	541	2 352
1970 to 1974	1 057	1 829	14 316	4 340	759	3 581	991	1 110	779	725	2 403
1960 to 1969	1 519	2 637	16 559	7 122	931	6 191	1 488	1 528	1 323	745	7 654
1950 to 1959	1 874	1 635	14 708	7 579	882	6 697	1 110	1 165	1 904	1 681	3 471
1940 to 1949	1 553	852	12 253	4 747	710	4 037	767	943	1 283	2 025	1 249
1939 or earlier	1 483	944	15 944	5 647	828	4 819	1 001	829	1 262	2 062	1 343

**BEDROOMS**

Year-round housing units	26 415	20 110	234 996	77 640	12 428	65 212	20 930	20 142	27 810	29 589	56 176
None	85	991	2 030	722	42	680	135	62	84	91	658
1	2 178	3 459	31 252	9 310	1 642	7 668	2 016	1 704	2 259	2 488	6 542
2	9 690	7 337	85 275	27 497	5 058	22 439	5 809	6 344	9 253	11 745	13 983
3	11 783	6 346	91 299	32 192	4 820	27 372	10 420	9 966	13 021	12 479	24 347
4	2 352	1 565	20 811	7 083	765	6 318	2 192	1 777	2 644	2 370	9 160
5 or more	327	412	4 329	836	101	735	358	289	549	416	1 486
Owner-occupied housing units	16 613	9 385	139 448	39 966	6 843	33 123	13 405	11 834	18 367	19 210	33 677
None	21	—	133	9	—	9	22	—	11	8	26
1	264	196	3 168	872	223	649	118	102	199	351	469
2	4 836	2 893	39 576	10 014	2 229	7 785	2 768	2 310	4 535	6 659	5 028
3	9 233	4 630	74 695	23 291	3 701	19 590	8 373	7 757	10 754	9 777	18 540
4	1 976	1 308	18 152	5 132	606	4 526	1 819	1 433	2 364	2 046	8 229
5 or more	283	358	3 724	648	84	564	305	232	504	369	1 385
Renter-occupied housing units	8 074	9 447	82 399	32 065	4 643	27 422	6 134	6 807	8 125	8 098	19 573
None	51	903	1 584	622	37	585	113	58	59	71	441
1	1 629	2 965	25 010	7 190	1 163	6 027	1 650	1 334	1 812	1 794	5 381
2	4 006	3 905	39 959	14 963	2 422	12 541	2 467	3 409	4 173	3 870	7 979
3	2 037	1 414	13 317	7 475	881	6 594	1 612	1 682	1 820	2 046	5 024
4	314	216	2 076	1 673	123	1 550	246	275	232	283	646
5 or more	37	44	453	142	17	125	46	49	29	34	74

**STORIES IN STRUCTURE**

Year-round housing units	26 415	20 110	234 996	77 640	12 428	65 212	20 930	20 142	27 810	29 589	56 176
1 to 3	26 361	20 104	232 006	77 085	12 387	64 698	20 707	20 137	27 506	29 297	55 249
4 to 6	49	6	876	99	35	64	—	5	14	—	477
7 to 12	5	—	1 631	441	—	441	223	—	85	84	423
13 or more	—	—	483	15	6	9	—	—	205	208	27

**PASSENGER ELEVATOR**

Year-round housing units	26 415	20 110	234 996	77 640	12 428	65 212	20 930	20 142	27 810	29 589	56 176
Structures with 4 or more stories	54	6	2 990	555	41	514	223	5	304	292	927
With elevator	46	—	2 350	477	6	471	223	—	297	292	900

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

Year-round housing units	26 415	20 110	234 996	77 640	12 428	65 212	20 930	20 142	27 810	29 589	56 176
1, detached	19 883	9 708	158 172	50 984	8 745	42 239	16 189	14 601	21 591	22 988	39 107
1, attached	647	615	10 588	2 556	173	2 383	324	314	504	620	1 213
2	1 041	1 405	8 436	3 880	541	3 339	553	1 054	1 265	1 350	2 046
3 and 4	746	746	9 512	4 062	359	3 703	830	916	1 246	751	3 129
5 to 9	781	612	14 627	5 230	982	4 248	800	670	749	1 119	3 530
10 to 49	938	2 062	23 324	5 833	628	5 205	1 013	789	1 205	781	3 748
50 or more	578	1 837	6 681	2 728	443	2 285	654	504	614	637	2 156
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 801	3 125	3 656	2 367	557	1 810	567	1 294	636	1 343	1 247
Owner-occupied housing units	16 613	9 385	139 448	39 966	6 843	33 123	13 405	11 834	18 367	19 210	33 677
1, detached	15 057	7 216	130 015	37 350	6 255	31 095	12 688	10 886	17 359	17 695	32 026
1, attached	141	86	1 550	316	31	285	21	48	114	136	228
2	144	120	1 601	427	72	355	117	123	218	213	251
3 and 4	33	75	855	291	31	260	62	75	127	75	151
5 or more	157	138	2 722	643	71	572	143	97	124	130	320
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 081	1 750	2 705	939	383	556	374	605	425	961	701
Renter-occupied housing units	8 074	9 447	82 399	32 065	4 643	27 422	6 134	6 807	8 125	8 098	19 573
1, detached	3 771	2 074	21 807	10 605	1 895	8 710	2 663	2 882	3 366	4 003	5 753
1, attached	465	516	8 132	2 020	142	1 878	291	266	365	425	906
2	781	1 190	6 259	3 138	410	2 728	409	861	988	940	1 718
3 and 4	586	630	7 811	3 446	315	3 131	662	693	1 032	557	2 719
5 to 9	669	506	12 108	4 641	861	3 780	656	499	631	814	3 075
10 to 49	833	1 802	19 640	4 657	488	4 169	781	619	1 043	571	3 197
50 or more	447	1 698	6 020	2 455	384	2 071	593	484	577	534	1 752
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	522	1 031	622	1 103	148	955	79	503	123	254	453

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 796	9 304	79 411	31 097	4 530	26 567	5 983	6 634	7 902	7 811	19 120
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 480	3 478	27 573	12 760	2 072	10 688	2 882	3 478	3 631	4 395	6 659
Median gross rent	\$186	\$211	\$193	\$193	\$170	\$199	\$220	\$204	\$214	\$180	\$246
2 or more	3 316	5 826	51 838	18 337	2 458	15 879	3 101	3 156	4 271	3 416	12 461
Median gross rent	\$189	\$186	\$219	\$179	\$138	\$184	\$191	\$191	\$191	\$150	\$219



Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places							Montgomery city		
	Mobile, Ala.	Montgomery, Ala.	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	Anniston city	Birmingham city	Florence city	Godsden city	Huntsville city	Mobile city		Total	Urban	Tuscaloosa city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>108 057</b>	<b>73 796</b>	<b>36 937</b>	<b>11 826</b>	<b>114 471</b>	<b>14 309</b>	<b>19 721</b>	<b>53 242</b>	<b>75 540</b>		<b>67 397</b>	<b>66 877</b>	<b>28 194</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 397	2 676	919	289	1 874	355	500	2 354	1 965		2 253	2 236	685
1975 to 1978 .....	12 354	8 054	4 879	602	5 535	1 647	803	4 530	8 123		7 228	7 052	3 764
1970 to 1974 .....	13 687	13 568	6 191	934	9 003	1 536	982	5 319	9 057		11 868	11 789	4 489
1960 to 1969 .....	24 381	17 034	8 439	1 773	19 834	2 967	2 552	25 174	16 568		15 034	14 935	6 155
1950 to 1959 .....	26 061	14 285	7 222	2 687	27 111	3 406	4 785	9 726	19 114		13 575	13 541	5 778
1940 to 1949 .....	14 907	8 388	5 001	2 448	19 350	2 400	5 124	2 868	10 433		8 074	8 003	3 939
1939 or earlier .....	13 270	9 791	4 286	3 093	31 764	1 998	4 975	3 271	10 280		9 365	9 321	3 384
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>63 553</b>	<b>43 442</b>	<b>18 361</b>	<b>6 577</b>	<b>57 151</b>	<b>8 748</b>	<b>11 977</b>	<b>32 426</b>	<b>42 594</b>		<b>38 585</b>	<b>38 236</b>	<b>12 697</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 649	1 538	424	89	457	163	96	690	903		1 270	1 253	263
1975 to 1978 .....	6 428	5 374	1 943	481	1 632	619	331	2 047	3 637		4 713	4 598	1 237
1970 to 1974 .....	7 372	7 968	2 687	572	2 515	961	557	2 803	3 956		6 582	6 508	1 720
1960 to 1969 .....	14 911	10 576	4 702	1 047	9 860	2 157	1 867	17 093	9 562		9 042	8 983	3 061
1950 to 1959 .....	16 974	8 877	3 962	1 378	15 665	2 204	3 170	6 468	12 458		8 349	8 336	2 971
1940 to 1949 .....	8 528	3 975	2 513	1 192	9 520	1 457	3 122	1 568	6 110		3 787	3 742	1 812
1939 or earlier .....	7 691	5 134	2 130	1 818	17 502	1 187	2 834	1 757	5 968		4 842	4 816	1 633
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>38 218</b>	<b>25 348</b>	<b>16 088</b>	<b>4 376</b>	<b>50 087</b>	<b>4 878</b>	<b>6 166</b>	<b>17 998</b>	<b>28 812</b>		<b>24 131</b>	<b>24 008</b>	<b>13 470</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 287	680	395	134	999	127	250	1 077	838		621	621	343
1975 to 1978 .....	5 198	2 142	2 558	116	3 507	952	300	2 161	4 058		2 057	2 009	2 220
1970 to 1974 .....	5 600	4 851	3 125	339	5 866	526	362	2 148	4 631		4 600	4 595	2 453
1960 to 1969 .....	8 342	5 427	3 246	575	9 039	708	552	7 252	6 265		4 994	4 980	2 724
1950 to 1959 .....	7 753	4 628	2 908	1 079	9 923	1 052	1 260	2 899	5 745		4 483	4 464	2 504
1940 to 1949 .....	5 429	3 824	2 105	1 055	8 549	835	1 645	1 152	3 729		3 694	3 675	1 790
1939 or earlier .....	4 609	3 796	1 751	1 078	12 204	678	1 797	1 309	3 546		3 682	3 664	1 436

**BEDROOMS**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>108 057</b>	<b>73 796</b>	<b>36 937</b>	<b>11 826</b>	<b>114 471</b>	<b>14 309</b>	<b>19 721</b>	<b>53 242</b>	<b>75 540</b>		<b>67 397</b>	<b>66 877</b>	<b>28 194</b>
None .....	894	834	359	69	1 665	45	73	624	739		814	814	338
1 .....	12 993	8 534	6 292	1 580	21 156	1 524	2 091	6 436	10 545		8 240	8 234	5 515
2 .....	33 392	21 078	12 186	4 252	45 534	4 756	8 461	13 019	23 116		19 777	19 661	9 628
3 .....	48 336	32 522	13 982	4 588	37 773	6 233	7 415	22 781	31 402		29 207	28 895	9 655
4 .....	10 838	9 728	3 314	1 110	6 905	1 439	1 399	8 915	8 397		8 365	8 279	2 499
5 or more .....	1 604	1 100	804	227	1 438	312	282	1 467	1 341		994	994	559
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>63 553</b>	<b>43 442</b>	<b>18 361</b>	<b>6 577</b>	<b>57 151</b>	<b>8 748</b>	<b>11 977</b>	<b>32 426</b>	<b>42 594</b>		<b>38 585</b>	<b>38 236</b>	<b>12 697</b>
None .....	56	60	12	5	31	—	—	26	33		47	47	4
1 .....	1 377	995	335	162	1 607	107	299	455	952		867	867	225
2 .....	14 042	8 523	4 067	1 870	19 617	2 137	4 668	4 750	9 287		7 824	7 784	2 831
3 .....	37 516	25 081	10 479	3 426	29 480	4 919	5 582	17 707	24 039		22 317	22 073	7 049
4 .....	9 199	7 937	2 845	923	5 377	1 288	1 183	8 122	7 144		6 769	6 704	2 144
5 or more .....	1 363	846	623	191	1 039	297	245	1 366	1 139		761	761	444
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>38 218</b>	<b>25 348</b>	<b>16 088</b>	<b>4 376</b>	<b>50 087</b>	<b>4 878</b>	<b>6 166</b>	<b>17 998</b>	<b>28 812</b>		<b>24 131</b>	<b>24 008</b>	<b>13 470</b>
None .....	697	626	306	51	1 361	37	61	407	606		619	619	293
1 .....	10 401	6 708	5 199	1 203	17 430	1 271	1 533	5 300	8 678		6 560	6 554	4 616
2 .....	16 747	10 700	7 164	2 008	22 911	2 388	2 993	7 347	12 291		10 179	10 131	5 984
3 .....	8 893	5 752	2 889	931	6 859	1 043	1 368	4 334	6 121		5 332	5 284	2 212
4 .....	1 286	1 360	380	154	1 213	128	187	536	961		1 252	1 231	269
5 or more .....	194	202	150	29	313	11	24	74	155		189	189	96

**STORIES IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>108 057</b>	<b>73 796</b>	<b>36 937</b>	<b>11 826</b>	<b>114 471</b>	<b>14 309</b>	<b>19 721</b>	<b>53 242</b>	<b>75 540</b>		<b>67 397</b>	<b>66 877</b>	<b>28 194</b>
1 to 3 .....	107 264	73 115	36 478	11 772	111 619	14 005	19 429	52 315	74 774		66 716	66 196	27 735
4 to 6 .....	76	203	21	49	745	14	—	477	49		203	203	21
7 to 12 .....	654	478	135	5	1 624	85	84	423	654		478	478	135
13 or more .....	63	—	303	—	483	205	208	27	63		—	—	303

**PASSENGER ELEVATOR**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>108 057</b>	<b>73 796</b>	<b>36 937</b>	<b>11 826</b>	<b>114 471</b>	<b>14 309</b>	<b>19 721</b>	<b>53 242</b>	<b>75 540</b>		<b>67 397</b>	<b>66 877</b>	<b>28 194</b>
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	793	681	459	54	2 852	304	292	927	766		681	681	459
With elevator .....	759	615	446	46	2 343	297	292	900	759		615	615	446

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>108 057</b>	<b>73 796</b>	<b>36 937</b>	<b>11 826</b>	<b>114 471</b>	<b>14 309</b>	<b>19 721</b>	<b>53 242</b>	<b>75 540</b>		<b>67 397</b>	<b>66 877</b>	<b>28 194</b>
1, detached .....	76 504	50 048	22 060	8 834	69 185	10 425	15 179	37 604	52 458		44 758	44 320	15 726
1, attached .....	4 368	3 683	1 232	381	6 889	280	447	1 087	2 982		3 632	3 632	964
2 .....	3 430	3 133	1 858	622	5 322	718	1 157	1 599	2 238		3 011	3 011	1 517
3 and 4 .....	5 144	4 446	2 729	467	5 225	843	637	2 803	3 952		4 404	4 397	2 379
5 to 9 .....	4 336	3 416	1 721	434	8 631	475	936	3 299	3 547		3 253	3 253	1 411
10 to 49 .....	6 215	4 336	4 058	642	14 659	886	447	3 706	5 009		4 232	4 223	3 726
50 or more .....	5 183	2 458	2 151	312	4 370	521	576	2 121	4 741		2 432	2 432	2 067
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 877	2 276	1 128	134	190	161	342	1 023	613		1 675	1 609	404
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>63 553</b>	<b>43 442</b>	<b>18 361</b>	<b>6 577</b>	<b>57 151</b>	<b>8 748</b>	<b>11 977</b>	<b>32 426</b>	<b>42 594</b>		<b>38 585</b>	<b>38 236</b>	<b>12 697</b>
1, detached .....	58 917	39 530	16 753	6 265	53 824	8 341	11 340	30 951	40 446		35 268	34 945	11 814
1, attached .....	575	888	133	84	507	62	99	196	378		869	869	108
2 .....	589	480	221	95	974	134	163	251	385		424	424	157
3 and 4 .....	475	431	183	13	437	68	41	137	328		408	408	156
5 or more .....	1 215	545	258	60	1 335	73	80	311	684		520	511	203
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 782	1 568	813	60	74	70	254	580	373		1 096	1 079	259
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>38 218</b>	<b>25 348</b>	<b>16 088</b>	<b>4 376</b>	<b>50 087</b>	<b>4 878</b>	<b>6 166</b>	<b>17 998</b>	<b>28 812</b>		<b>24 131</b>	<b>24 008</b>	<b>13 470</b>
1, detached .....	14 016	7 902	4 266	2 067	12 080	1 648	2 963	5 390	9 626		7 114	7 040	3 177
1, attached .....	3 487	2 345	1 024	268	5 905	199	316	812	2 483		2 323	2 323	796
2 .....	2 511	2 435	1 400	423	3 972	550	830	1 283	1 632		2 378	2 378	1 161
3 and 4 .....	4 260	3 677	2 300	345	4 296	726	492	2 424	3 364		3 663	3 656	2 012
5 to 9 .....	3 446	2 837	1 488	383	7 382	427	675	2 847	2 961		2 701	2 701	1 248
10 to 49 .....	5 123	3 555	3 448	579	12 379	767	334	3 155	4 354		3 462	3 462	3 135
50 or more .....	4 523	2 148	1 920	259	3 967	490	500	1 723	4 182		2 122	2 122	1 836
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	852	449	242	52	106	71	56	364	210		368	326	105

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc	17 023	9 675	5 078	2 258	16 104	1 831	3 151	6 201	11 366	8 852	8 751	3 728
Medion gross rent	\$192	\$209	\$202	\$173	\$178	\$220	\$179	\$244	\$196	\$207	\$207	\$206
2 or more	19 863	14 652	10 556	1 989	31 996	2 960	2 831	11 432	16 493	14 326	14 319	9 392
Medion gross rent	\$207	\$200	\$195	\$149	\$191	\$196	\$143	\$219	\$212	\$200	\$200	\$192



Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

SMSA's											
		Columbus, Go.-Alo.									
Anniston, Ala.	Birmingham, Ala.	Total	Alabama (pt.)	Georgia (pt.)	Florence, Ala.	Gadsden, Ala.	Huntsville, Ala.	Mobile, Ala.	Montgomery, Ala.	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	
42 454	324 998	84 817	17 829	66 988	50 752	39 824	113 185	161 248	100 626	50 198	
41 543	317 243	82 084	16 188	65 896	48 932	38 808	109 701	157 711	96 576	48 667	
1 200	9 540	2 519	1 698	821	2 039	1 415	3 736	4 163	4 406	1 819	
24 938	193 085	51 831	11 017	40 814	28 622	24 023	57 252	88 584	51 262	28 664	
5 081	31 922	9 422	1 687	7 735	6 380	3 950	17 566	17 762	8 693	5 716	
11 235	90 451	21 045	3 427	17 618	13 711	10 436	34 631	50 739	36 265	13 999	
38 180	304 848	80 714	14 644	66 070	38 605	36 354	96 283	135 512	90 171	43 797	
3 543	16 752	1 897	1 271	626	8 557	2 503	11 883	23 478	5 419	3 559	
414	1 792	1 931	1 723	208	2 066	680	4 101	1 898	4 075	1 818	
317	1 606	275	191	84	1 524	287	918	360	961	1 024	
20 361	196 118	75 326	10 830	64 496	25 344	23 112	71 645	103 254	76 760	32 743	
21 486	123 253	7 698	5 539	2 159	23 711	15 846	38 859	55 932	20 545	16 200	
607	5 627	1 793	1 460	333	1 697	866	2 681	2 062	3 321	1 255	
14 888	80 230	23 086	6 744	16 342	8 662	12 956	20 682	33 292	23 295	10 740	
12 893	142 827	35 294	5 439	29 855	17 426	12 981	49 243	80 994	49 285	22 540	
14 673	101 941	26 437	5 646	20 791	24 664	13 887	43 260	46 962	28 046	16 918	
42 454	324 998	84 817	17 829	66 988	50 752	39 824	113 185	161 248	100 626	50 198	
514	10 044	1 814	135	1 679	285	305	468	2 047	1 790	735	
16 154	168 527	44 983	6 380	38 603	14 872	14 703	38 685	87 295	55 266	24 608	
2 935	15 894	2 436	813	1 623	4 152	1 776	17 486	6 965	4 640	3 043	
1 734	10 375	2 750	904	1 846	8 904	1 599	19 067	6 012	3 731	2 776	
6 017	41 861	10 113	1 220	8 893	4 222	7 815	6 682	14 586	7 015	4 380	
5 965	38 572	8 975	2 807	6 168	5 196	5 499	10 309	16 079	11 302	5 389	
6 454	22 930	10 440	3 689	6 751	1 788	5 449	6 821	20 134	10 863	5 862	
2 587	15 954	3 160	1 812	1 348	11 089	2 470	13 286	7 690	5 708	3 297	
94	841	146	69	77	244	208	381	440	311	108	
27 522	205 217	44 485	10 274	34 211	35 707	27 225	73 730	103 162	62 314	28 748	
235	3 694	325	45	280	159	138	187	667	554	280	
11 481	120 417	27 454	4 265	23 189	11 077	11 251	24 898	61 617	39 649	16 292	
2 315	9 535	1 546	575	971	3 429	1 407	13 798	4 495	2 963	1 628	
976	3 797	898	420	478	6 183	1 001	11 864	2 668	1 349	546	
3 877	27 584	5 682	732	4 950	2 917	5 457	4 154	8 920	4 074	2 546	
3 069	19 136	2 995	1 223	1 772	3 215	3 011	6 057	8 227	4 938	2 303	
3 707	11 180	4 244	2 184	2 060	1 005	3 194	3 766	11 246	5 738	2 981	
1 857	9 767	1 330	819	511	7 690	1 733	8 991	5 247	3 029	2 141	
5	107	11	11	-	32	33	15	75	20	31	
12 129	98 482	33 891	5 978	27 913	11 694	9 639	32 199	46 911	30 378	18 072	
250	5 633	1 395	70	1 325	122	136	241	1 233	1 129	413	
3 785	38 635	14 917	1 661	13 256	2 879	2 340	11 274	20 332	12 314	6 989	
558	5 028	661	132	529	523	315	2 874	1 975	1 266	1 212	
628	5 782	1 509	353	1 156	2 190	458	5 853	2 969	1 963	1 960	
1 654	11 800	3 851	413	3 438	1 099	1 879	2 165	4 890	2 321	1 607	
2 413	16 677	5 035	1 345	3 690	1 735	2 056	3 742	6 581	5 270	2 526	
2 315	9 940	5 053	1 262	3 791	674	1 860	2 575	7 009	4 046	2 490	
515	4 850	1 415	730	685	2 458	556	3 416	1 809	1 975	875	
11	137	55	12	43	14	39	59	113	94	-	
39 651	303 699	78 376	16 252	62 124	47 401	36 864	105 929	150 073	92 692	46 820	
4 995	22 916	11 001	2 921	8 080	4 636	3 757	11 071	16 335	9 384	4 950	
4 118	37 334	11 423	2 889	8 534	4 021	3 607	8 159	16 540	11 079	5 367	
13 129	97 651	29 197	5 263	23 934	12 756	11 398	32 243	49 966	31 262	15 302	
13 961	107 948	25 423	5 032	20 391	17 607	13 259	39 368	54 471	32 632	16 215	
8 443	60 766	12 333	3 068	9 265	13 017	8 600	26 159	29 096	17 719	9 936	
4 598	40 890	12 428	3 140	9 288	4 604	4 267	9 534	19 182	12 183	6 043	
18 091	132 212	36 157	7 301	28 856	20 123	16 392	45 036	70 779	41 582	21 211	
13 141	100 870	23 380	4 479	18 901	17 046	12 496	38 341	47 441	30 378	15 293	
3 821	29 727	6 411	1 332	5 079	5 628	3 709	13 018	12 671	8 549	4 273	
27 657	222 070	61 937	11 609	50 328	29 213	24 442	72 863	104 390	68 633	32 551	
10 799	73 881	15 263	4 148	11 115	16 395	11 169	29 524	41 304	21 826	12 818	
1 016	6 991	1 008	471	537	1 603	1 119	3 026	3 802	1 984	1 266	
179	757	168	24	144	190	134	516	577	249	185	
27 522	205 217	44 485	10 274	34 211	35 707	27 225	73 730	103 162	62 314	28 748	
2 957	21 914	5 012	962	4 050	4 052	2 926	8 525	12 550	8 523	3 536	
7 026	49 705	11 611	2 582	9 029	8 961	6 271	19 654	26 931	16 795	7 257	
4 816	35 326	8 631	2 050	6 581	6 360	4 451	14 394	19 660	13 014	4 916	
6 000	46 551	10 273	2 139	8 134	8 114	6 172	19 515	23 006	12 459	6 293	
3 484	27 463	5 519	1 405	4 114	4 710	3 981	6 983	11 960	6 441	3 787	
3 239	24 258	3 439	1 136	2 303	3 510	3 424	4 659	9 055	5 082	2 959	
12 129	98 482	33 891	5 978	27 913	11 694	9 639	32 199	46 911	30 378	18 072	
6 175	40 347	15 932	2 145	13 787	5 418	4 188	15 993	22 363	13 633	9 393	
3 212	32 364	10 698	1 883	8 815	3 566	2 739	9 401	14 062	8 946	4 873	
1 191	12 771	3 807	877	2 930	1 281	1 188	3 414	5 317	3 930	1 804	
951	8 577	2 126	631	1 495	861	855	2 244	3 292	2 390	1 357	
600	4 423	1 328	442	886	568	669	1 147	1 877	1 479	645	
8 111	66 372	13 845	3 541	10 304	10 121	8 840	18 487	31 091	18 487	9 106	
6 333	49 625	8 755	2 362	6 393	7 945	6 799	13 814	23 489	12 994	6 420	
225	2 137	553	463	90	461	329	838	774	1 026	519	
135	1 757	843	460	383	358	233	754	650	979	384	
2 247	19 986	4 634	1 379	3 255	2 648	2 357	5 067	7 822	5 435	2 780	
603	3 427	1 401	583	818	710	673	1 432	2 415	1 635	901	
4 155	24 023	6 290	2 340	3 950	4 567	4 069	8 299	12 461	8 466	4 172	
3 726	22 235	4 918	1 694	3 224	2 312	3 462	5 350	7 978	6 245	3 026	



Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's

	Urbanized areas									
	Columbus, Ga.—Ala.									
	Anniston, Ala.	Auburn— Opelika, Ala.	Birmingham, Ala.	Total	Alabama (pt.)	Georgia (pt.)	Decatur, Ala.	Dothan, Ala.	Florence, Ala.	Huntsville, Ala.
Year-round housing units -----	26 415	20 110	234 996	77 640	12 428	65 212	20 930	20 142	27 810	29 589
Complete kitchen facilities -----	25 945	19 198	230 926	76 330	12 090	64 240	20 509	19 712	27 425	28 968
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	541	499	3 854	967	300	667	451	388	322	727
1 complete bathroom -----	15 316	12 169	142 165	48 279	8 350	39 929	9 861	10 589	15 676	17 877
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	3 502	1 859	23 621	9 033	1 383	7 650	3 122	2 505	4 005	3 028
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	7 056	5 583	65 356	19 361	2 395	16 966	7 496	6 660	7 807	7 957
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company -----	25 978	19 765	233 972	77 050	12 086	64 964	20 540	19 434	27 436	29 161
Individual drilled well -----	390	248	782	304	155	149	311	661	302	253
Individual dug well -----	14	72	58	229	177	52	35	27	32	110
Some other source -----	33	25	184	57	10	47	44	20	40	65
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer -----	14 684	17 906	178 470	74 452	10 307	64 145	17 992	17 787	23 306	22 403
Septic tank or cesspool -----	11 553	2 072	54 970	2 851	1 992	859	2 659	2 304	4 399	6 996
Other means -----	178	132	1 556	337	129	208	279	51	105	190
AIR CONDITIONING										
None -----	8 986	4 643	52 624	19 512	3 886	15 626	2 522	4 285	3 337	8 378
Central system -----	8 563	8 984	109 611	33 659	4 447	29 212	9 682	9 277	11 270	10 711
1 or more individual room units -----	8 866	6 483	72 761	24 469	4 095	20 374	8 726	6 580	13 203	10 500
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Year-round housing units -----	26 415	20 110	234 996	77 640	12 428	65 212	20 930	20 142	27 810	29 589
Steam or hot water system -----	441	557	9 405	1 787	117	1 670	187	149	255	294
Central warm-air furnace -----	10 975	11 255	130 495	42 922	5 035	37 887	5 669	7 955	10 373	11 821
Electric heat pump -----	1 374	1 548	7 600	1 994	504	1 490	4 175	2 901	2 232	1 096
Other built-in electric units -----	773	1 344	7 277	2 458	669	1 789	4 636	2 568	4 896	939
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	4 546	1 258	32 950	9 843	1 009	8 834	1 271	1 181	3 488	6 853
Room heaters with flue -----	3 625	1 731	26 740	8 176	2 185	5 991	1 655	2 027	2 939	4 125
Room heaters without flue -----	4 068	1 984	14 966	8 836	2 360	6 476	791	2 517	979	3 623
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	580	400	5 253	1 526	512	1 014	2 501	800	2 607	715
None -----	33	33	310	98	37	61	45	44	41	123
Owner-occupied housing units -----	16 613	9 385	139 448	39 966	6 843	33 123	13 405	11 834	18 367	19 210
Steam or hot water system -----	189	66	3 160	305	27	278	95	63	129	127
Central warm-air furnace -----	7 816	6 122	90 720	25 904	3 209	22 695	3 416	5 178	7 407	8 830
Electric heat pump -----	1 027	830	2 654	1 212	358	854	3 449	2 189	1 704	780
Other built-in electric units -----	384	220	1 538	746	306	440	3 007	1 470	3 044	454
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	2 935	542	21 162	5 512	609	4 903	756	712	2 324	4 626
Room heaters with flue -----	1 766	637	11 630	2 436	749	1 687	827	845	1 501	2 023
Room heaters without flue -----	2 114	757	6 022	3 203	1 287	1 916	368	1 108	443	1 958
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	377	205	2 522	642	292	350	1 487	269	1 796	393
None -----	5	6	40	6	6	—	—	—	19	19
Renter-occupied housing units -----	8 074	9 447	82 399	32 065	4 643	27 422	6 134	6 807	8 125	8 098
Steam or hot water system -----	223	473	5 554	1 388	70	1 318	68	73	122	136
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 572	4 391	33 848	14 577	1 460	13 117	1 812	2 151	2 452	2 094
Electric heat pump -----	336	633	4 184	624	111	513	556	564	407	284
Other built-in electric units -----	334	1 040	5 163	1 438	295	1 143	1 437	1 003	1 634	393
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 184	663	9 969	3 798	368	3 430	390	364	1 006	1 774
Room heaters with flue -----	1 580	992	13 328	4 819	1 221	3 598	728	997	1 326	1 762
Room heaters without flue -----	1 666	1 091	7 870	4 634	940	3 694	367	1 192	475	1 420
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	175	158	2 394	744	172	572	764	419	693	214
None -----	4	6	89	43	6	37	12	44	10	21
Occupied housing units -----	24 687	18 832	221 847	72 031	11 486	60 545	19 539	18 641	26 492	27 308
No telephone -----	2 752	1 736	13 871	9 494	1 688	7 806	1 502	2 783	1 781	2 321
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
Total:										
None -----	2 874	1 993	30 496	10 475	2 053	8 422	1 863	2 056	2 574	2 962
1 -----	8 727	7 118	76 578	27 336	3 905	23 431	6 062	6 198	8 139	9 283
2 -----	8 478	6 687	76 969	23 405	3 544	19 861	7 299	7 133	9 918	9 440
3 or more -----	4 608	3 034	37 804	10 815	1 984	8 831	4 315	3 254	5 861	5 623
Automobiles:										
None -----	3 118	2 256	32 313	11 322	2 173	9 149	2 107	2 202	2 761	3 301
1 -----	11 228	8 449	95 126	33 204	5 107	28 097	8 238	8 283	11 186	12 254
2 -----	8 164	6 416	73 553	21 673	3 249	18 424	7 047	6 477	9 592	9 084
3 or more -----	2 177	1 711	20 855	5 832	957	4 875	2 147	1 679	2 953	2 669
Trucks or vans:										
None -----	18 436	15 229	177 385	58 050	8 699	49 351	14 059	14 267	19 164	19 875
1 -----	5 767	3 353	41 042	13 226	2 621	10 605	4 964	4 012	6 826	6 808
2 -----	418	200	3 142	621	166	455	474	315	471	578
3 or more -----	66	50	278	134	—	134	42	47	31	47
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	16 613	9 385	139 448	39 966	6 843	33 123	13 405	11 834	18 367	19 210
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 582	1 637	12 994	4 468	547	3 921	1 858	1 664	1 755	2 020
1975 to 1978 -----	3 989	2 809	31 087	10 386	1 736	8 650	3 670	2 986	4 278	4 106
1970 to 1974 -----	2 891	1 569	23 253	7 674	1 332	6 342	2 368	2 332	3 328	2 992
1960 to 1969 -----	3 980	1 677	33 773	9 364	1 414	7 950	3 302	2 450	4 411	4 521
1950 to 1959 -----	2 239	890	20 978	5 082	1 071	4 011	1 207	1 403	2 732	2 995
1949 or earlier -----	1 932	803	17 363	2 992	743	2 249	1 000	999	1 863	2 576
Renter-occupied housing units -----	8 074	9 447	82 399	32 065	4 643	27 422	6 134	6 807	8 125	8 098
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 952	5 856	33 752	15 466	1 873	13 593	2 886	3 640	3 994	3 647
1975 to 1978 -----	2 262	2 500	27 388	10 139	1 444	8 695	1 923	1 792	2 528	2 218
1970 to 1974 -----	807	583	10 664	3 507	651	2 856	745	751	782	982
1960 to 1969 -----	611	294	7 220	1 835	409	1 426	355	364	532	705
1959 or earlier -----	442	214	3 375	1 118	266	852	225	260	289	546
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units -----	5 045	2 385	49 498	12 365	2 398	9 967	3 672	3 295	5 891	6 954
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 944	1 727	35 879	7 682	1 511	6 171	2 527	2 372	4 366	5 179
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	83	66	822	171	99	72	64	74	96	154
No complete kitchen facilities -----	64	88	901	464	100	364	66	71	71	137
No vehicle available -----	1 421	705	15 443	4 119	914	3 205	1 113	1 023	1 621	1 897
No telephone -----	296	164	1 912	1 049	277	772	176	320	262	423
Lacking central heating system -----	2 330	1 011	14 846	5 182	1 431	3 751	1 230	1 511	1 796	2 833
Lacking air conditioning -----	2 211	959	14 907	4 021	936	3 085	631	999	925	2 362



Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Urbanized areas—Con.			Places								
Mobile, Ala.	Montgomery, Ala.	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	Anniston city	Birmingham city	Florence city	Gadsden city	Huntsville city	Mobile city	Montgomery city		Tuscaloosa city
									Total	Urban	
108 057	73 796	36 937	11 826	114 471	14 309	19 721	53 242	75 540	67 397	66 877	28 194
106 129	72 346	36 222	11 508	112 193	14 125	19 257	52 439	74 525	65 981	65 530	27 734
2 191	1 210	677	309	1 817	161	459	349	1 439	1 156	1 090	438
63 511	38 464	21 851	7 623	86 677	8 327	13 419	22 987	44 082	36 210	36 020	17 323
11 667	6 582	4 307	876	9 085	1 831	1 687	10 493	7 850	5 551	5 515	3 107
30 688	27 540	10 102	3 018	16 892	3 990	4 156	19 413	22 169	24 480	24 252	7 326
104 905	72 936	36 647	11 795	114 359	14 186	19 560	53 034	75 057	66 450	66 198	28 125
2 859	677	176	24	46	96	99	155	413	699	535	32
235	109	67	—	15	9	32	39	37	162	77	14
58	74	47	7	51	18	30	14	33	86	67	23
90 065	70 996	31 824	10 027	107 055	13 057	17 298	52 018	71 339	65 137	64 921	26 406
17 293	2 209	4 864	1 730	6 885	1 228	2 349	1 135	3 866	1 692	1 446	1 640
699	591	249	69	531	24	74	89	335	568	510	148
21 526	14 136	6 757	4 998	34 492	1 769	6 087	4 750	13 486	13 321	13 198	5 078
53 860	39 523	17 731	3 232	37 639	5 899	6 120	31 751	39 377	35 506	35 236	13 424
32 671	20 137	12 449	3 596	42 340	6 641	7 514	16 741	22 677	18 570	18 443	9 692
108 057	73 796	36 937	11 826	114 471	14 309	19 721	53 242	75 540	67 397	66 877	28 194
1 867	1 634	699	308	7 725	165	222	288	1 400	1 598	1 598	644
58 426	45 055	19 445	3 720	50 517	5 507	7 039	25 502	41 641	40 112	39 853	14 187
3 514	2 714	1 891	458	2 703	1 102	434	11 041	2 769	2 621	2 569	1 520
4 173	2 600	2 355	356	4 153	2 473	473	6 505	3 031	2 455	2 453	2 164
13 007	5 867	3 710	2 406	19 769	1 829	5 368	4 150	10 278	5 690	5 685	3 000
12 063	8 031	4 017	2 163	17 675	1 639	3 188	3 186	7 757	7 578	7 498	3 186
12 044	6 271	4 060	2 188	9 171	536	2 543	1 346	7 088	5 855	5 754	3 047
2 761	1 509	712	222	2 663	1 049	370	1 207	1 467	1 380	1 359	436
202	115	48	5	95	9	84	17	109	108	108	10
63 553	43 442	18 361	6 577	57 151	8 748	11 977	32 426	42 594	38 585	38 236	12 697
576	451	244	135	2 200	111	102	106	415	439	439	213
39 269	31 348	11 953	2 761	31 406	3 606	5 092	16 136	26 719	27 327	27 129	8 223
1 673	1 326	556	302	434	800	214	8 267	1 128	1 249	1 215	344
1 381	550	225	153	600	1 253	121	2 670	790	498	498	187
7 832	3 391	1 965	1 337	11 941	1 259	3 443	2 366	6 175	3 282	3 277	1 520
5 460	3 018	1 428	857	6 666	851	1 464	1 541	3 521	2 728	2 696	963
5 853	2 631	1 655	919	2 883	211	1 377	501	3 098	2 404	2 334	1 095
1 491	717	310	108	1 007	653	156	839	737	648	638	152
18	10	25	5	14	4	8	—	11	10	10	—
38 218	25 348	16 088	4 376	50 087	4 878	6 166	17 998	28 812	24 131	24 008	13 470
1 178	1 107	413	144	4 920	50	97	163	897	1 087	1 087	389
16 198	11 217	6 459	779	16 522	1 605	1 410	7 895	12 898	10 544	10 503	5 179
1 660	1 148	1 155	156	1 901	262	204	2 319	1 516	1 143	1 125	1 014
2 619	1 744	1 945	189	3 220	1 095	305	3 436	2 151	1 659	1 659	1 816
4 531	2 052	1 528	785	6 704	508	1 559	1 562	3 555	1 994	1 994	1 289
5 731	4 343	2 141	1 127	9 729	721	1 428	1 514	3 748	4 181	4 151	1 831
5 229	3 089	2 103	1 105	5 555	270	1 010	791	3 415	2 928	2 905	1 711
1 016	618	344	91	1 493	367	132	313	592	572	561	241
56	30	—	—	43	—	21	5	40	23	23	—
101 771	68 790	34 449	10 953	107 238	13 626	18 143	50 424	71 406	62 716	62 244	26 167
9 824	6 049	3 503	1 448	9 414	949	1 694	3 934	6 159	5 705	5 642	2 695
13 352	8 537	4 440	1 939	21 745	1 499	2 346	3 692	9 497	8 199	8 149	3 508
35 657	25 335	12 593	4 310	42 486	4 366	6 817	16 608	26 111	23 748	23 596	10 051
35 740	23 687	11 514	3 365	30 225	4 974	5 818	18 953	25 123	21 354	21 161	8 547
17 022	11 231	5 902	1 339	12 782	2 787	3 162	11 171	10 675	9 415	9 338	4 061
14 588	9 162	4 728	2 003	22 540	1 612	2 500	4 064	10 210	8 716	8 666	3 724
46 586	30 929	15 751	4 964	48 945	5 562	8 399	20 560	32 288	28 535	28 305	11 893
32 277	22 585	10 972	3 350	28 457	4 967	5 657	18 784	23 085	20 251	20 100	8 340
8 320	6 114	2 998	636	7 296	1 485	1 587	7 016	5 823	5 214	5 173	2 210
77 761	55 266	26 965	9 337	92 109	10 395	14 215	39 647	57 862	51 469	51 118	21 458
22 043	12 587	6 985	1 452	14 091	2 975	3 618	9 979	12 429	10 509	10 393	4 399
1 757	848	485	137	909	231	276	718	1 005	659	654	305
210	89	14	27	129	25	34	80	110	79	79	5
63 553	43 442	18 361	6 577	57 151	8 748	11 977	32 426	42 594	38 585	38 236	12 697
6 467	5 978	2 101	497	4 285	746	992	3 639	4 183	5 295	5 243	1 369
14 846	11 673	4 554	1 359	10 322	2 124	2 069	8 786	9 359	10 092	9 948	3 058
12 074	9 059	2 839	1 130	9 289	1 605	1 506	6 554	7 662	7 867	7 821	1 985
15 297	8 570	4 273	1 471	14 297	2 085	3 204	9 286	10 895	7 694	7 636	2 952
8 698	4 789	2 662	1 094	9 666	1 287	2 266	2 965	6 116	4 499	4 455	1 958
6 171	3 373	1 932	1 026	9 292	901	1 940	1 196	4 379	3 138	3 133	1 375
38 218	25 348	16 088	4 376	50 087	4 878	6 166	17 998	28 812	24 131	24 008	13 470
17 632	11 810	8 543	1 816	18 667	2 481	2 639	9 661	13 428	11 149	11 079	7 261
11 939	7 610	4 507	1 291	16 862	1 556	1 751	5 278	9 127	7 255	7 222	3 807
4 457	3 126	1 503	516	7 061	426	818	1 764	3 147	3 006	3 001	1 169
2 763	1 826	1 082	421	5 148	265	545	942	2 085	1 772	1 761	867
1 427	976	453	332	2 349	150	413	353	1 025	949	945	366
20 930	12 782	6 595	2 896	26 936	3 043	5 274	6 780	15 178	11 896	11 819	4 961
14 965	8 635	4 328	2 039	18 046	2 192	3 812	4 820	10 572	7 922	7 865	3 200
268	194	187	24	357	48	90	17	182	218	184	99
293	284	177	29	499	41	80	123	142	304	270	104
5 888	3 871	2 116	851	10 103	945	1 437	1 863	4 310	3 673	3 639	1 573
1 279	800	558	181	1 238	151	331	283	819	758	743	362
7 568	4 688	2 416	1 274	8 816	824	2 036	1 384	4 754	4 393	4 325	1 720
4 915	3 481	1 797	1 284	9 312	490	1 679	988	3 085	3 277	3 229	1 275



Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	39 651	303 699	78 376	16 252	62 124	47 401	36 864	105 929	150 073	92 692	46 820
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	25 381	213 946	58 549	7 304	51 245	14 050	24 308	31 908	94 665	61 213	28 256
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 161	24 234	5 973	4 255	1 718	3 618	5 538	13 245	14 802	10 360	5 376
Electricity	7 070	51 840	12 267	3 613	8 654	21 493	5 119	51 526	36 751	17 612	10 887
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	180	1 387	166	44	122	433	100	522	336	297	114
Coal or coke	25	5 210	35	10	25	827	110	589	—	113	250
Wood	1 808	6 355	1 306	989	317	6 934	1 601	8 012	3 311	2 958	1 901
Other fuel	10	483	14	14	—	—	16	53	20	25	5
No fuel used	16	244	66	23	43	46	72	74	188	114	31
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	20 835	180 088	53 877	6 077	47 800	2 800	20 030	11 294	87 978	54 928	23 103
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 414	11 869	3 647	2 040	1 607	458	3 589	1 879	9 976	5 838	2 803
Electricity	15 115	107 953	19 653	7 119	12 534	43 410	12 791	91 283	50 982	29 699	20 171
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	31	106	19	—	19	4	17	28	33	74	12
Other	.90	947	105	71	34	76	49	167	133	312	116
No fuel used	166	2 736	1 075	945	130	653	388	1 278	971	1 841	615
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	12 864	94 348	39 573	4 822	34 751	1 598	11 931	6 054	62 863	37 521	13 382
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 538	12 602	4 582	3 178	1 404	1 283	3 616	4 502	12 367	7 026	2 665
Electricity	23 131	195 730	33 775	7 953	25 822	44 376	21 223	94 985	74 453	47 567	30 472
Other	106	705	346	277	69	95	53	210	216	542	270
No fuel used	12	314	100	22	78	49	41	178	174	36	31
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	21 360	167 424	38 071	7 632	30 439	26 958	21 082	57 064	83 367	49 518	21 849
With a mortgage	12 159	104 000	27 591	4 301	23 290	16 562	10 947	40 258	53 214	35 598	13 545
Less than \$100	215	1 065	316	94	222	256	156	435	737	344	198
\$100 to \$149	668	3 561	1 178	323	855	789	431	1 677	2 286	1 582	566
\$150 to \$199	1 485	9 947	3 597	499	3 098	2 454	1 341	5 530	6 319	4 217	1 319
\$200 to \$249	2 127	15 151	4 871	772	4 099	2 835	1 999	7 682	8 863	5 248	1 894
\$250 to \$299	1 843	14 831	4 467	725	3 742	2 633	1 820	6 553	8 142	5 284	1 858
\$300 to \$349	1 801	12 390	3 265	587	2 678	2 014	1 437	5 101	6 967	4 511	1 810
\$350 to \$399	1 181	11 021	2 778	425	2 353	1 617	1 148	3 780	5 721	3 802	1 440
\$400 to \$449	1 032	9 209	2 123	380	1 743	1 374	813	3 034	4 463	3 001	1 265
\$450 to \$499	673	7 348	1 563	179	1 384	896	623	1 965	3 257	2 273	991
\$500 to \$599	710	9 503	1 799	200	1 599	886	682	2 336	3 496	2 550	1 258
\$600 to \$749	325	6 356	1 077	60	1 017	551	311	1 380	1 804	1 801	640
\$750 or more	99	3 618	557	57	500	257	186	785	1 159	985	306
Median	\$293	\$330	\$293	\$282	\$295	\$287	\$292	\$287	\$302	\$312	\$326
Not mortgaged	9 201	63 424	10 480	3 331	7 149	10 396	10 135	16 806	30 153	13 920	8 304
Less than \$50	422	1 714	609	244	365	474	254	858	1 266	698	388
\$50 to \$74	1 587	7 454	1 931	565	1 366	1 779	1 570	3 197	4 261	2 566	1 304
\$75 to \$99	2 703	14 488	2 557	902	1 655	2 872	2 507	4 398	7 191	3 469	1 854
\$100 to \$149	3 353	25 818	3 328	1 095	2 233	3 678	4 050	5 830	11 641	4 881	3 244
\$150 to \$199	840	9 479	1 344	387	957	1 168	1 377	1 681	4 211	1 705	1 030
\$200 to \$249	208	2 656	460	102	358	294	261	571	1 117	413	324
\$250 or more	88	1 815	251	36	215	131	116	271	466	188	160
Median	\$99	\$114	\$102	\$99	\$103	\$101	\$108	\$100	\$109	\$102	\$108
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	11 427	93 322	32 492	5 522	26 970	10 547	8 819	29 246	44 587	28 327	17 114
Less than \$50	150	1 667	1 146	323	823	223	172	740	893	536	274
\$50 to \$59	177	1 298	811	208	603	210	233	534	844	575	268
\$60 to \$79	385	2 626	1 392	380	1 012	442	385	1 070	1 657	1 233	474
\$80 to \$99	598	3 360	1 574	430	1 144	401	500	1 190	1 967	1 561	755
\$100 to \$119	738	5 177	1 903	416	1 487	557	762	1 034	2 215	1 822	811
\$120 to \$149	1 378	9 140	3 759	739	3 020	1 092	1 186	2 267	4 084	3 197	1 630
\$150 to \$169	965	6 999	3 126	498	2 628	892	801	1 712	3 060	2 077	1 647
\$170 to \$199	1 684	9 913	3 950	598	3 352	1 104	1 086	3 382	5 195	2 682	2 440
\$200 to \$249	2 516	18 842	6 446	732	5 714	1 986	1 239	6 831	8 764	5 098	3 539
\$250 to \$299	1 020	14 486	3 654	459	3 195	1 206	970	4 198	6 321	3 891	2 529
\$300 to \$349	473	7 201	1 697	154	1 543	822	382	2 251	3 179	2 026	1 021
\$350 to \$399	271	3 195	786	62	724	305	158	1 044	1 273	924	460
\$400 to \$499	115	2 764	352	13	339	180	79	676	966	774	243
\$500 or more	21	992	105	8	97	90	10	186	266	311	92
No cash rent	936	5 662	1 791	502	1 289	1 037	856	2 131	3 903	1 620	931
Median	\$185	\$210	\$183	\$151	\$188	\$195	\$168	\$211	\$202	\$196	\$197
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	39 651	303 699	78 376	16 252	62 124	47 401	36 864	105 929	150 073	92 692	46 820
Median income	\$13 402	\$15 526	\$12 803	\$11 471	\$13 193	\$15 120	\$13 272	\$15 304	\$14 532	\$14 977	\$12 972
Owner-occupied housing units	27 522	205 217	44 485	10 274	34 211	35 707	27 225	73 730	103 162	62 314	28 748
Median income	\$16 101	\$18 945	\$17 235	\$14 633	\$17 956	\$17 579	\$15 964	\$18 320	\$17 700	\$18 519	\$18 020
Renter-occupied housing units	12 129	98 482	33 891	5 978	27 913	11 694	9 639	32 199	46 911	30 378	18 072
Median income	\$9 035	\$10 047	\$8 863	\$7 360	\$9 134	\$9 265	\$8 184	\$10 067	\$9 291	\$9 475	\$7 639
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	3 585	20 919	5 132	1 726	3 406	4 031	3 534	8 231	13 044	6 956	3 499
Percent below poverty level	13.0	10.2	11.5	16.8	10.0	11.3	13.0	11.2	12.6	11.2	12.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 402	19 707	4 834	1 443	3 391	3 748	3 265	7 699	12 425	6 419	3 180
1.01 or more persons per room	220	1 258	296	133	163	195	188	435	1 087	614	188
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	183	1 212	298	283	15	283	269	532	619	537	319
1.01 or more persons per room	20	191	75	75	—	40	58	28	135	108	55
Renter-occupied housing units	3 501	27 220	10 564	2 411	8 153	3 533	3 150	8 681	14 896	9 775	6 965
Percent below poverty level	28.9	27.6	31.2	40.3	29.2	30.2	32.7	27.0	31.8	32.2	38.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 337	25 514	9 916	1 979	7 937	3 214	2 885	7 979	14 256	8 620	6 637
1.01 or more persons per room	330	3 149	1 160	190	970	339	175	781	1 864	1 584	761
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	164	1 706	648	432	216	319	265	702	640	1 155	328
1.01 or more persons per room	26	349	160	129	31	90	34	170	148	329	31



Table 75. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas									
	Columbus, Ga.—Ala.									
	Anniston, Ala.	Auburn—Opelika, Ala.	Birmingham, Ala.	Total	Alabama (pt.)	Georgia (pt.)	Decatur, Ala.	Dothan, Ala.	Florence, Ala.	Huntsville, Ala.
Occupied housing units .....	24 687	18 832	221 847	72 031	11 486	60 545	19 539	18 641	26 492	27 308
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	20 323	11 244	181 107	57 942	6 926	51 016	4 541	6 654	12 244	22 544
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	634	1 460	3 246	2 261	1 416	845	578	1 737	649	997
Electricity .....	3 400	5 793	34 372	11 304	2 934	8 370	13 110	9 554	11 906	3 393
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	39	67	397	120	19	101	42	251	119	66
Coal or coke .....	10	82	1 258	35	10	25	221	13	262	17
Wood .....	262	157	894	309	158	151	1 028	388	1 283	235
Other fuel .....	10	17	444	11	11	—	7	—	—	16
No fuel used .....	9	12	129	49	12	37	12	44	29	40
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	17 323	8 309	159 574	53 472	5 876	47 596	1 291	2 720	2 609	18 685
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	565	583	4 624	1 795	688	1 107	159	475	168	777
Electricity .....	6 675	9 713	56 262	16 557	4 825	11 732	17 914	15 358	23 634	7 684
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	10	22	51	17	—	17	16	—	4	10
Other .....	68	108	555	49	15	34	33	57	11	17
No fuel used .....	46	97	781	141	82	59	126	31	66	135
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	10 792	6 620	83 072	39 153	4 473	34 680	920	1 117	1 377	11 139
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	492	1 202	1 808	1 747	1 003	744	226	735	241	591
Electricity .....	13 318	10 900	136 433	30 954	5 966	24 988	18 337	16 678	24 814	15 536
Other .....	85	30	315	88	33	55	33	87	24	25
No fuel used .....	—	80	219	89	11	78	23	24	36	17
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	14 342	6 811	123 510	35 693	5 992	29 701	12 076	10 314	16 541	16 746
With a mortgage .....	8 350	4 778	79 699	26 446	3 602	22 844	8 682	7 227	10 532	8 791
Less than \$100 .....	166	109	792	277	55	222	54	49	111	130
\$100 to \$149 .....	467	149	2 842	1 075	224	851	383	471	494	380
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 131	387	8 063	3 450	392	3 058	1 081	1 073	1 590	1 130
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 524	614	11 980	4 713	645	4 068	1 632	1 167	1 824	1 622
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 236	724	11 497	4 354	627	3 727	1 425	1 020	1 749	1 448
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 181	600	9 472	3 135	506	2 629	1 096	875	1 341	1 101
\$350 to \$399 .....	871	564	8 395	2 663	364	2 299	755	771	989	885
\$400 to \$449 .....	671	423	6 920	2 052	335	1 717	701	557	910	640
\$450 to \$499 .....	428	403	5 371	1 555	202	1 353	495	471	558	447
\$500 to \$599 .....	403	443	6 905	1 707	162	1 545	590	453	455	590
\$600 to \$749 .....	193	290	4 671	995	55	940	361	186	375	253
\$750 or more .....	79	72	2 791	470	35	435	109	134	136	165
Median .....	\$286	\$334	\$325	\$293	\$289	\$293	\$292	\$292	\$286	\$289
Not mortgaged .....	5 992	2 033	43 811	9 247	2 390	6 857	3 394	3 087	6 009	7 955
Less than \$50 .....	252	51	948	530	170	360	81	148	167	191
\$50 to \$74 .....	1 076	357	4 989	1 795	458	1 337	562	650	951	1 187
\$75 to \$99 .....	1 757	542	10 224	2 287	668	1 619	972	959	1 626	2 087
\$100 to \$149 .....	2 156	793	17 962	2 790	721	2 069	1 368	965	2 230	3 122
\$150 to \$199 .....	538	233	6 433	1 201	300	901	286	262	733	1 092
\$200 to \$249 .....	141	40	1 900	420	64	356	73	68	206	180
\$250 or more .....	72	17	1 355	224	9	215	52	35	96	96
Median .....	\$99	\$104	\$114	\$100	\$96	\$102	\$102	\$94	\$105	\$107
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	7 796	9 304	79 411	31 097	4 530	26 567	5 983	6 634	7 902	7 811
Less than \$50 .....	100	96	1 459	1 122	299	823	292	52	214	172
\$50 to \$59 .....	129	121	1 092	741	163	578	174	74	163	233
\$60 to \$79 .....	279	365	2 150	1 256	265	991	331	250	353	337
\$80 to \$99 .....	396	442	2 765	1 444	333	1 111	340	329	224	441
\$100 to \$119 .....	526	490	4 478	1 846	383	1 463	274	427	397	684
\$120 to \$149 .....	894	1 407	7 768	3 569	594	2 975	427	758	804	1 068
\$150 to \$169 .....	651	767	6 064	2 981	392	2 589	342	607	715	696
\$170 to \$199 .....	1 052	943	8 485	3 824	506	3 318	575	775	797	959
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 785	2 226	16 373	6 311	671	5 640	1 181	1 437	1 547	1 088
\$250 to \$299 .....	687	1 401	13 004	3 610	447	3 163	921	1 004	1 038	900
\$300 to \$349 .....	354	489	6 538	1 677	142	1 535	508	423	729	367
\$350 to \$399 .....	240	127	2 800	758	57	701	225	129	281	156
\$400 to \$499 .....	84	123	2 477	343	6	337	116	142	150	64
\$500 or more .....	15	30	813	97	8	89	16	39	55	8
No cash rent .....	604	277	3 145	1 518	264	1 254	261	188	435	638
Median .....	\$187	\$196	\$212	\$185	\$156	\$189	\$204	\$198	\$202	\$168
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	24 687	18 832	221 847	72 031	11 486	60 545	19 539	18 641	26 492	27 308
Median income .....	\$13 400	\$10 488	\$15 514	\$12 927	\$11 662	\$13 173	\$16 685	\$14 345	\$15 323	\$13 314
Owner-occupied housing units .....	16 613	9 385	139 448	39 966	6 843	33 123	13 405	11 834	18 367	19 210
Median income .....	\$16 381	\$18 361	\$19 935	\$17 586	\$15 671	\$17 944	\$20 945	\$17 867	\$18 982	\$16 843
Renter-occupied housing units .....	8 074	9 447	82 399	32 065	4 643	27 422	6 134	6 807	8 125	8 098
Median income .....	\$9 376	\$6 157	\$10 032	\$8 947	\$7 328	\$9 181	\$9 738	\$9 443	\$9 125	\$8 038
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 026	1 302	13 093	4 317	1 020	3 297	1 075	1 146	1 605	2 277
Percent below poverty level .....	12.2	13.9	9.4	10.8	14.9	10.0	8.0	9.7	8.7	11.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 949	1 251	12 760	4 267	982	3 285	1 069	1 136	1 552	2 152
1.01 or more persons per room .....	121	49	704	214	66	148	67	67	59	110
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	77	51	333	50	38	12	6	10	53	125
1.01 or more persons per room .....	20	8	67	4	4	—	—	—	4	39
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 147	4 637	22 844	9 826	1 855	7 971	1 737	2 113	2 494	2 587
Percent below poverty level .....	26.6	49.1	27.7	30.6	40.0	29.1	28.3	31.0	30.7	31.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 078	4 488	21 990	9 587	1 778	7 809	1 642	1 993	2 479	2 487
1.01 or more persons per room .....	246	480	2 819	1 135	179	356	135	336	220	119
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	69	149	854	239	77	162	95	120	15	100
1.01 or more persons per room .....	8	26	134	31	8	23	25	33	4	—



Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Urbanized areas—Con.			Places								
Mobile, Ala.	Montgomery, Ala.	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	Anniston city	Birmingham city	Florence city	Gadsden city	Huntsville city	Mobile city	Montgomery city		Tuscaloosa city
									Total	Urban	
101 771	68 790	34 449	10 953	107 238	13 626	18 143	50 424	71 406	62 716	62 244	26 167
77 727	54 106	25 395	9 456	89 851	6 745	15 979	23 091	54 629	48 682	48 552	18 839
2 059	1 416	349	180	1 126	268	363	1 077	629	1 424	1 230	186
21 353	12 752	8 428	1 275	14 808	6 078	1 663	25 365	15 835	12 164	12 037	7 040
102	116	36	—	142	48	20	231	68	105	105	28
—	64	16	6	673	106	17	49	—	56	56	6
439	275	195	23	155	377	56	583	177	240	219	63
17	21	5	8	426	—	16	23	17	12	12	5
74	40	25	5	57	4	29	5	51	33	33	—
74 057	49 753	21 391	8 456	84 159	1 164	13 524	7 935	52 944	45 499	45 370	16 545
2 149	1 842	665	193	2 690	95	372	351	1 236	1 741	1 642	455
25 282	16 708	12 187	2 253	19 716	12 348	4 159	42 077	17 100	14 998	14 804	9 081
27	61	12	—	35	4	—	—	21	57	57	12
46	143	64	36	397	—	17	21	21	133	127	23
210	283	130	15	241	15	71	40	84	288	244	51
53 154	33 831	12 190	5 493	56 597	615	8 454	3 212	36 732	31 217	31 166	9 422
1 665	1 303	283	146	728	103	201	563	463	1 249	1 133	154
46 755	33 489	21 820	5 291	49 602	12 877	9 462	46 536	34 099	30 085	29 791	16 521
86	137	125	23	157	16	9	30	44	141	130	46
111	30	31	—	154	15	17	83	68	24	24	24
55 980	38 272	15 855	5 991	51 107	8 002	10 896	29 432	38 443	34 160	33 874	11 214
36 395	28 540	10 167	3 261	31 463	5 241	5 158	24 176	25 192	25 288	25 096	7 224
518	274	120	102	499	77	113	133	284	274	274	89
1 643	1 189	455	226	1 838	291	283	688	1 117	1 128	1 104	294
4 771	3 502	1 043	473	4 574	830	847	3 199	3 336	3 157	3 157	800
6 668	4 221	1 450	604	6 230	918	1 068	4 669	4 488	3 731	3 731	1 031
5 412	4 198	1 347	482	5 247	747	920	3 899	3 484	3 693	3 666	916
4 705	3 668	1 358	401	3 838	611	615	3 174	3 084	3 290	3 242	960
3 882	3 113	1 061	302	2 911	482	442	2 334	2 670	2 693	2 666	813
2 885	2 409	918	236	1 944	481	253	1 898	2 032	2 151	2 120	577
2 003	1 768	704	134	1 473	305	155	1 270	1 454	1 590	1 579	436
2 095	2 054	927	136	1 666	226	238	1 498	1 663	1 734	1 734	652
1 106	1 439	510	105	858	213	146	863	924	1 224	1 215	403
707	705	274	60	385	60	78	551	656	623	608	253
\$292	\$312	\$325	\$273	\$275	\$284	\$265	\$294	\$298	\$310	\$310	\$325
19 585	9 732	5 688	2 730	19 644	2 761	5 738	5 256	13 251	8 872	8 778	3 990
803	434	227	90	476	73	132	245	412	402	402	148
2 818	1 896	810	520	2 495	519	896	885	2 031	1 765	1 746	569
4 543	2 547	1 312	719	5 393	765	1 630	1 398	3 036	2 296	2 289	903
7 556	3 298	2 276	985	7 890	976	2 184	1 795	5 020	2 977	2 935	1 542
2 821	1 114	729	286	2 437	313	691	603	1 933	1 019	993	578
717	288	225	76	648	94	126	217	524	269	269	163
327	155	109	54	305	21	79	113	295	144	144	87
\$109	\$100	\$110	\$102	\$108	\$101	\$104	\$102	\$110	\$100	\$99	\$110
36 886	24 327	15 634	4 247	48 100	4 791	5 982	17 633	27 859	23 178	23 070	13 120
867	445	274	100	1 224	123	151	357	735	445	445	252
788	471	268	101	831	119	171	311	623	455	450	154
1 420	965	431	240	1 715	173	273	598	1 091	905	905	325
1 778	1 256	676	307	2 135	109	366	489	1 326	1 174	1 174	555
1 940	1 467	726	342	3 537	238	537	422	1 313	1 393	1 393	588
3 467	2 631	1 491	660	5 932	458	894	1 098	2 280	2 500	2 479	1 353
2 640	1 805	1 572	385	4 442	480	614	919	1 810	1 762	1 762	1 387
4 467	2 369	2 285	573	6 303	484	754	2 104	3 437	2 279	2 274	1 946
7 467	4 679	3 273	660	10 163	1 027	767	4 610	5 947	4 523	4 514	2 679
5 520	3 577	2 358	371	6 017	700	638	3 113	4 405	3 422	3 388	2 041
2 632	1 889	937	129	2 683	431	211	1 664	2 229	1 805	1 805	853
1 012	833	443	114	953	164	109	782	826	718	710	353
723	704	215	22	658	62	42	573	565	668	660	177
217	292	85	15	184	38	8	135	189	219	219	48
1 948	944	600	228	1 323	185	447	458	1 083	910	892	409
\$201	\$203	\$197	\$164	\$187	\$205	\$159	\$224	\$207	\$202	\$202	\$197
101 771	68 790	34 449	10 953	107 238	13 626	18 143	50 424	71 406	62 716	62 244	26 167
\$14 123	\$15 144	\$12 062	\$11 564	\$11 897	\$14 682	\$11 589	\$17 682	\$14 463	\$14 776	\$14 758	\$11 418
63 553	43 442	18 361	6 577	57 151	8 748	11 977	32 426	42 594	38 585	38 236	12 697
\$18 292	\$19 466	\$18 670	\$15 354	\$16 472	\$19 204	\$15 002	\$22 934	\$19 083	\$19 306	\$19 328	\$18 852
38 218	25 348	16 088	4 376	50 087	4 878	6 166	17 998	28 812	24 131	24 008	13 470
\$9 125	\$9 748	\$7 329	\$7 546	\$8 499	\$8 975	\$7 468	\$10 691	\$9 596	\$9 616	\$9 620	\$7 098
7 631	4 046	2 148	935	7 008	832	1 537	2 076	4 582	3 685	3 638	1 471
12.0	9.3	11.7	14.2	12.3	9.5	12.8	6.4	10.8	9.6	9.5	11.6
7 458	3 961	2 055	913	6 905	807	1 468	2 056	4 477	3 603	3 560	1 437
675	338	118	74	442	37	70	122	398	345	323	98
173	85	93	22	103	25	69	20	105	82	78	34
17	15	11	18	18	4	31	—	6	19	15	11
12 549	7 821	6 393	1 440	16 390	1 510	2 076	4 338	8 712	7 520	7 474	5 557
32.8	30.9	39.7	32.9	32.7	31.0	33.7	24.1	30.2	31.2	31.1	41.3
12 178	7 543	6 234	1 389	16 000	1 510	2 012	4 284	8 487	7 269	7 237	5 442
1 632	1 423	699	221	2 069	167	90	475	1 051	1 393	1 393	608
371	278	159	51	390	—	64	54	225	251	237	115
65	67	8	3	45	—	—	13	27	62	62	8



**Table 76. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's										
	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.										
	Anniston, Ala.	Birmingham, Ala.	Total	Alabama (pt.)	Georgia (pt.)	Florence, Ala.	Godsden, Ala.	Huntsville, Ala.	Mobile, Ala.	Montgomery, Ala.	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
Occupied housing units .....	33 373	225 469	51 966	10 578	41 388	42 042	32 391	92 237	111 492	64 681	35 718
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 137	7 459	1 170	282	888	1 548	1 151	3 728	5 643	2 805	1 331
1975 to 1978 .....	4 093	28 228	4 621	1 278	3 343	5 286	3 329	10 081	18 581	9 201	5 760
1970 to 1974 .....	5 246	35 878	8 071	1 997	6 074	5 971	3 989	12 183	17 916	13 091	6 164
1960 to 1969 .....	7 192	49 534	13 338	2 212	11 126	9 834	5 520	34 031	25 592	14 911	8 255
1950 to 1959 .....	6 098	40 552	11 251	2 022	9 229	8 301	6 434	15 977	20 914	11 060	6 101
1940 to 1949 .....	4 595	25 179	6 194	1 112	5 082	5 379	6 003	7 287	11 148	5 984	4 110
1939 or earlier .....	5 012	38 639	7 321	1 675	5 646	5 723	5 965	8 950	11 698	7 629	3 997
BEDROOMS											
None .....	111	1 306	443	36	407	73	72	467	609	484	241
1 .....	2 135	18 990	4 730	946	3 784	2 399	1 974	6 466	8 881	4 608	3 975
2 .....	12 013	77 773	17 057	4 181	12 876	13 098	12 123	25 762	30 892	16 988	11 322
3 .....	15 597	101 529	23 300	4 503	18 797	21 580	15 053	44 638	57 409	31 951	15 899
4 .....	3 070	21 739	5 634	762	4 872	4 078	2 768	12 866	12 037	9 674	3 483
5 or more .....	447	4 132	802	150	652	814	401	2 038	1 664	976	798
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached .....	25 329	165 957	37 652	7 863	29 789	34 462	26 314	72 195	84 893	48 968	24 390
1, attached .....	461	3 960	1 197	102	1 095	433	429	1 103	2 128	1 530	489
2 .....	1 045	5 385	2 131	229	1 902	1 129	974	2 323	2 175	1 673	1 021
3 and 4 .....	582	6 392	2 030	239	1 791	999	468	2 552	2 640	2 358	1 572
5 to 9 .....	665	8 347	2 063	431	1 632	617	597	2 813	2 678	1 577	1 189
10 to 49 .....	1 069	15 628	2 729	336	2 393	1 010	568	3 170	4 808	2 595	2 726
50 or more .....	501	5 252	1 711	212	1 499	546	444	2 003	3 902	1 785	1 509
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	3 721	14 548	2 453	1 166	1 287	2 846	2 597	6 078	8 268	4 195	2 822
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	8 498	58 725	18 162	3 029	15 133	8 710	6 958	23 401	28 448	16 197	11 697
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	5 061	21 658	8 389	1 718	6 671	4 984	4 383	11 771	14 268	7 130	4 291
Median gross rent .....	\$197	\$229	\$208	\$183	\$216	\$208	\$186	\$216	\$230	\$240	\$227
2 or more .....	3 437	37 067	9 773	1 311	8 462	3 726	2 575	11 630	14 180	9 067	7 406
Median gross rent .....	\$191	\$241	\$209	\$197	\$211	\$200	\$163	\$216	\$229	\$231	\$213
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	528	3 552	402	109	293	958	773	1 854	1 143	511	709
1 complete bathroom .....	18 203	117 779	28 302	6 417	21 885	22 837	18 802	44 602	53 688	28 030	18 049
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	4 368	24 870	6 238	1 171	5 067	5 521	3 374	14 148	13 303	5 741	4 483
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	10 274	79 268	17 024	2 881	14 143	12 726	9 442	31 633	43 358	30 399	12 477
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company .....	29 662	208 050	49 966	9 190	40 776	32 005	29 336	78 215	89 976	58 912	30 376
Individual drilled well .....	3 076	14 912	1 247	753	494	7 177	2 262	10 155	20 038	3 492	3 025
Individual dug well .....	388	1 468	687	599	88	1 695	568	3 232	1 329	2 013	1 533
Some other source .....	247	1 039	66	36	30	1 165	225	635	149	264	784
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system .....	322	5 595	755	17	738	245	137	295	650	813	353
Central warm-air furnace .....	14 073	135 678	31 374	4 834	26 540	12 817	12 753	31 244	69 571	42 525	19 672
Electric heat pump .....	2 690	13 604	1 855	624	1 231	3 700	1 659	15 554	6 006	3 639	2 598
Other built-in electric units .....	1 386	6 483	1 191	518	673	7 334	1 376	15 148	4 052	1 936	1 813
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	4 888	28 075	6 419	919	5 500	3 505	6 622	5 515	8 998	4 622	3 559
Room heaters with flue .....	3 797	17 114	3 830	1 069	2 761	3 880	3 638	7 805	6 985	3 807	2 438
Room heaters without flue .....	4 147	8 890	5 308	1 981	3 327	1 261	4 053	5 244	10 317	4 921	3 056
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	2 059	9 932	1 198	604	594	9 265	2 097	11 368	4 812	2 369	2 211
None .....	11	98	36	12	24	35	56	64	101	49	18
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone .....	3 516	12 661	4 450	1 206	3 244	3 608	2 898	8 521	8 921	3 745	2 593
No complete kitchen facilities .....	363	2 809	631	102	529	724	460	1 632	1 000	648	527
Lacking air conditioning .....	9 486	34 415	7 720	2 060	5 660	5 296	8 649	14 015	11 861	6 666	4 327
Lacking public sewer .....	19 440	106 725	5 534	3 910	1 624	21 930	15 358	35 502	47 459	15 535	14 345
No vehicle available .....	2 545	14 963	3 836	863	2 973	2 847	2 597	5 851	5 933	3 329	2 202
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	24 265	163 881	33 170	7 362	25 808	32 344	24 730	66 314	81 732	47 693	23 464
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 752	19 220	3 789	790	2 999	3 779	2 715	7 891	10 595	6 985	3 134
1975 to 1978 .....	6 410	42 456	8 929	2 047	6 882	8 183	5 846	17 547	23 190	13 388	6 211
1970 to 1974 .....	4 289	28 028	5 712	1 331	4 381	5 715	4 161	12 430	15 254	9 142	3 849
1960 to 1969 .....	5 287	36 398	7 853	1 423	6 430	7 337	5 586	17 641	17 342	9 799	5 062
1950 to 1959 .....	2 934	20 712	4 455	1 030	3 425	4 333	3 495	6 529	9 366	4 942	3 045
1949 or earlier .....	2 593	17 067	2 432	741	1 691	2 997	2 927	4 276	5 985	3 437	2 163
Renter-occupied housing units .....	9 108	61 588	18 796	3 216	15 580	9 698	7 661	25 923	29 760	16 988	12 254
1979 to March 1980 .....	4 843	29 506	9 665	1 459	8 206	4 684	3 520	13 231	16 289	9 505	7 220
1975 to 1978 .....	2 398	20 000	6 030	1 088	4 942	2 959	2 159	7 523	8 553	4 620	3 270
1970 to 1974 .....	838	6 220	1 575	271	1 304	978	911	2 698	2 630	1 482	817
1960 to 1969 .....	661	3 780	1 054	270	784	649	642	1 607	1 430	844	583
1959 or earlier .....	368	2 082	472	128	344	428	429	864	858	537	364
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units .....	6 855	46 814	9 530	2 124	7 406	8 844	7 693	16 357	23 012	12 216	6 571
Owner-occupied housing units .....	5 359	36 502	6 567	1 576	4 991	7 090	5 955	12 347	17 938	9 370	4 885
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	167	1 098	79	39	40	356	221	602	330	166	270
No complete kitchen facilities .....	106	783	341	46	295	251	167	500	231	138	178
No vehicle available .....	1 757	10 674	2 219	531	1 688	2 061	1 936	4 230	4 141	2 281	1 485
No telephone .....	453	1 763	375	142	233	520	507	1 088	1 330	617	397
Lacking central heating system .....	3 136	12 101	3 530	1 193	2 337	3 856	3 216	7 181	7 410	4 004	2 325
Lacking air conditioning .....	2 792	10 628	1 950	601	1 349	1 658	2 695	4 267	3 524	2 272	1 406



**Table 76. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 -----	454	484	3 547	981	139	842	471	902	550	774	1 517
1975 to 1978 -----	2 060	2 538	14 928	4 067	919	3 148	2 011	2 431	2 441	2 005	4 003
1970 to 1974 -----	2 787	3 035	21 923	7 337	1 576	5 761	2 626	2 833	2 619	2 539	4 270
1960 to 1969 -----	4 413	4 082	34 312	12 625	1 743	10 882	5 383	3 513	5 164	3 566	20 540
1950 to 1959 -----	3 942	2 121	30 899	10 798	1 735	9 063	2 957	2 462	5 299	4 908	8 137
1940 to 1949 -----	3 009	1 217	17 088	5 913	927	4 986	1 416	1 185	3 437	4 751	2 269
1939 or earlier -----	2 815	1 394	27 247	6 803	1 285	5 518	2 243	1 142	3 230	4 532	2 713

**BEDROOMS**

None -----	33	812	1 097	427	31	396	130	40	51	56	285
1 -----	1 183	2 521	15 743	4 640	883	3 757	1 377	856	1 654	1 696	4 445
2 -----	6 805	5 246	51 160	15 885	3 377	12 508	4 396	4 184	7 273	8 773	10 235
3 -----	9 326	4 670	63 322	21 653	3 401	18 252	9 058	7 786	10 951	10 220	19 314
4 -----	1 888	1 294	15 466	5 238	567	4 671	1 841	1 399	2 326	1 986	7 927
5 or more -----	245	328	3 156	681	65	616	305	203	485	344	1 243

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached -----	15 202	7 314	107 399	35 165	6 306	28 859	13 698	11 000	18 096	18 720	32 342
1, attached -----	324	416	3 266	1 185	95	1 090	180	143	289	341	634
2 -----	622	822	3 919	2 099	210	1 889	413	547	901	914	1 237
3 and 4 -----	401	463	5 642	2 024	233	1 791	584	550	898	409	1 794
5 to 9 -----	461	447	7 454	2 048	418	1 630	526	365	536	595	2 308
10 to 49 -----	661	1 589	14 383	2 687	336	2 351	757	478	946	503	2 610
50 or more -----	356	1 533	4 924	1 711	212	1 499	523	422	546	444	1 518
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 453	2 287	2 957	1 605	514	1 091	426	963	528	1 149	1 006

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	5 289	7 216	46 578	17 572	2 703	14 869	4 773	4 440	6 339	5 970	14 133
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	3 021	2 582	13 003	7 857	1 408	6 449	2 216	2 272	2 886	3 455	5 177
Median gross rent -----	\$204	\$222	\$246	\$210	\$183	\$217	\$242	\$230	\$224	\$189	\$254
2 or more -----	2 268	4 634	33 575	9 715	1 295	8 420	2 557	2 168	3 453	2 515	8 956
Median gross rent -----	\$208	\$204	\$244	\$209	\$198	\$210	\$208	\$212	\$200	\$165	\$227

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath -----	143	204	883	361	74	287	171	74	160	253	196
1 complete bathroom -----	10 082	8 291	75 172	26 503	5 135	21 368	7 146	6 407	11 928	13 199	16 400
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	2 961	1 396	17 646	5 985	1 000	4 985	2 830	1 963	3 414	2 523	8 627
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	6 294	4 980	56 243	15 675	2 115	13 560	6 960	6 024	7 238	7 100	18 226

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company -----	19 125	14 635	149 191	48 065	8 021	40 044	16 887	13 862	22 445	22 719	43 195
Individual drilled well -----	323	184	657	251	141	110	193	571	256	230	185
Individual dug well -----	12	52	39	191	162	29	19	24	27	94	50
Some other source -----	20	-	57	17	-	17	8	11	12	32	19

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system -----	256	394	5 037	735	6	729	116	67	216	126	179
Central warm-air furnace -----	9 470	9 016	102 419	29 927	3 949	25 978	4 739	6 703	8 914	10 115	21 574
Electric heat pump -----	1 243	1 325	6 000	1 534	430	1 104	3 857	2 499	1 957	1 009	9 976
Other built-in electric units -----	535	1 079	3 796	1 058	427	631	3 947	1 643	3 953	772	4 377
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	3 537	999	20 248	6 279	815	5 464	988	974	2 888	5 700	3 290
Room heaters with flue -----	1 937	776	7 794	3 509	865	2 644	1 083	994	2 073	2 417	2 172
Room heaters without flue -----	2 176	1 058	2 977	4 667	1 502	3 165	597	1 252	638	2 446	837
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	322	212	1 629	779	318	461	1 780	326	2 080	458	1 044
None -----	4	12	44	36	12	24	-	10	21	32	-

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone -----	1 512	877	5 200	4 059	959	3 100	930	1 345	1 129	1 554	2 455
No complete kitchen facilities -----	106	587	1 305	606	80	526	221	149	187	217	447
Lacking air conditioning -----	4 675	1 872	14 535	6 907	1 504	5 403	1 166	1 460	1 682	4 711	2 314
Lacking public sewer -----	10 287	1 799	44 947	2 510	1 791	719	2 361	1 954	4 084	6 622	1 425
No vehicle available -----	1 498	673	9 791	3 711	787	2 924	1 124	843	1 669	1 976	2 149

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Owner-occupied housing units -----	13 981	7 585	102 474	30 477	5 539	24 938	12 210	9 898	16 255	16 911	29 084
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 424	1 473	10 593	3 383	484	2 899	1 737	1 507	1 626	1 837	3 403
1975 to 1978 -----	3 511	2 382	24 612	8 115	1 558	6 557	3 393	2 622	3 814	3 721	7 680
1970 to 1974 -----	2 497	1 192	16 731	5 225	1 031	4 194	2 129	1 910	2 926	2 747	5 407
1960 to 1969 -----	3 407	1 290	24 713	7 398	1 114	6 284	3 013	2 060	3 898	3 978	8 645
1950 to 1959 -----	1 747	696	14 806	4 202	849	3 353	1 056	1 218	2 460	2 533	2 829
1949 or earlier -----	1 395	552	11 019	2 154	503	1 651	882	581	1 531	2 095	1 120
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5 499	7 286	47 470	18 047	2 785	15 262	4 897	4 570	6 485	6 164	14 365
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 832	4 944	23 421	9 365	1 309	8 056	2 581	2 836	3 385	2 995	8 166
1975 to 1978 -----	1 541	1 931	15 639	5 766	899	4 867	1 434	1 049	2 026	1 655	4 256
1970 to 1974 -----	506	224	4 476	1 518	247	1 271	539	377	540	710	1 238
1960 to 1969 -----	398	110	2 689	956	222	734	249	174	358	495	534
1959 or earlier -----	222	77	1 245	442	108	334	94	134	176	309	171

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units -----	3 985	1 555	31 808	8 839	1 679	7 160	3 022	2 417	4 981	5 864	5 830
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 140	1 238	24 189	5 979	1 162	4 817	2 148	1 776	3 817	4 392	4 256
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	33	28	211	65	25	40	21	16	52	50	17
No complete kitchen facilities -----	43	46	268	332	37	295	35	30	32	80	105
No vehicle available -----	1 029	245	7 012	2 123	460	1 663	807	561	1 175	1 483	1 435
No telephone -----	167	27	611	327	110	217	87	120	131	264	159
Lacking central heating system -----	1 451	446	4 400	3 093	875	2 218	896	816	1 365	2 019	1 115
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 385	282	4 760	1 688	398	1 290	307	353	488	1 629	554

Urbanized areas										
			Columbus, Ga.—Ala.							
Anniston, Ala.	Auburn— Opelika, Ala.	Birmingham, Ala.	Total	Alabama (pt.)	Georgia (pt.)	Decatur, Ala.	Oothan, Ala.	Florence, Ala.	Gadsden, Ala.	Huntsville, Ala.
19 480	14 871	149 944	48 524	8 324	40 200	17 107	14 468	22 740	23 075	43 449
454	484	3 547	981	139	842	471	902	550	774	1 517
2 060	2 538	14 928	4 067	919	3 148	2 011	2 431	2 441	2 005	4 003
2 787	3 035	21 923	7 337	1 576	5 761	2 626	2 833	2 619	2 539	4 270
4 413	4 082	34 312	12 625	1 743	10 882	5 383	3 513	5 164	3 566	20 540
3 942	2 121	30 899	10 798	1 735	9 063	2 957	2 462	5 299	4 908	8 137
3 009	1 217	17 088	5 913	927	4 986	1 416	1 185	3 437	4 751	2 269
2 815	1 394	27 247	6 803	1 285	5 518	2 243	1 142	3 230	4 532	2 713
33	812	1 097	427	31	396	130	40	51	56	285
1 183	2 521	15 743	4 640	883	3 757	1 377	856	1 654	1 696	4 445
6 805	5 246	51 160	15 885	3 377	12 508	4 396	4 184	7 273	8 773	10 235
9 326	4 670	63 322	21 653	3 401	18 252	9 058	7 786	10 951	10 220	19 314
1 888	1 294	15 466	5 238	567	4 671	1 841	1 399	2 326	1 986	7 927
245	328	3 156	681	65	616	305	203	485	344	1 243
15 202	7 314	107 399	35 165	6 306	28 859	13 698	11 000	18 096	18 720	32 342
324	416	3 266	1 185	95	1 090	180	143	289	341	634
622	822	3 919	2 099	210	1 889	413	547	901	914	1 237
401	463	5 642	2 024	233	1 791	584	550	898	409	1 794
461	447	7 454	2 048	418	1 630	526	365	536	595	2 308
661	1 589	14 383	2 687	336	2 351	757	478	946	503	2 610
356	1 533	4 924	1 711	212	1 499	523	422	546	444	1 518
1 453	2 287	2 957	1 605	514	1 091	426	963	528	1 149	1 006
5 289	7 216	46 578	17 572	2 703	14 869	4 773	4 440	6 339	5 970	14 133
3 021	2 582	13 003	7 857	1 408	6 449	2 216	2 272	2 886	3 455	5 177
\$204	\$222	\$246	\$210	\$183	\$217	\$242	\$230	\$224	\$189	\$254
2 268	4 634	33 575	9 715	1 295	8 420	2 557	2 168	3 453	2 515	8 956
\$208	\$204	\$244	\$209	\$198	\$210	\$208	\$212	\$200	\$165	\$227
143	204	883	361	74	287	171	74	160	253	196
10 082	8 291	75 172	26 503	5 135	21 368	7 146	6 407	11 928	13 199	16 400
2 961	1 396	17 646	5 985	1 000	4 985	2 830	1 963	3 414	2 523	8 627
6 294	4 980	56 243	15 675	2 115	13 560	6 960	6 024	7 238	7 100	18 226
19 125	14 635	149 191	48 065	8 021	40 044	16 887	13 862	22 445	22 719	43 195
323	184	657	251	141	110	193	571	256	230	185
12	52	39	191	162	29	19	24	27	94	50
20	—	57	17	—	17	8	11	12	32	19
256	394	5 037	735	6	729	116	67	216	126	179
9 470	9 016	102 419	29 927	3 949	25 978	4 739	6 703	8 914	10 115	21 574
1 243	1 325	6 000	1 534	430	1 104	3 857	2 499	1 957	1 009	9 976
535	1 079	3 796	1 058	427	631	3 947	1 643	3 953	772	4 377
3 537	999	20 248	6 279	815	5 464	988	974	2 888	5 700	3 290
1 937	776	7 794	3 509	865	2 644	1 083	994	2 073	2 417	2 172
2 176	1 058	2 977	4 667	1 502	3 165	597	1 252	638	2 446	837
322	212	1 629	779	318	461	1 780	326	2 080	458	1 044
4	12	44	36	12	24	—	10	21	32	—
1 512	877	5 200	4 059	959	3 100	930	1 345	1 129	1 554	2 455
106	587	1 305	606	80	526	221	149	187	217	447
4 675	1 872	14 535	6 907	1 504	5 403	1 166	1 460	1 862	4 711	2 314
10 287	1 799	44 947	2 510	1 791	719	2 361	1 954	4 084	6 622	1 425
1 498	673	9 791	3 711	787	2 924	1 124	843	1 669	1 976	2 149
13 981	7 585	102 474	30 477	5 539	24 938	12 210	9 898	16 255	16 911	29 084
1 424	1 473	10 593	3 383	484	2 899	1 737	1 507	1 626	1 837	3 403
3 511	2 382	24 612	8 115	1 558	6 557	3 393	2 622	3 814	3 721	7 680
2 497	1 192	16 731	5 225	1 031	4 194	2 129	1 910	2 926	2 747	5 407
3 407	1 290	24 713	7 398	1 114	6 284	3 013	2 060	3 898	3 978	8 645
1 747	696	14 806	4 202	849	3 353	1 056	1 218	2 460	2 533	2 829
1 395	552	11 019	2 154	503	1 651	882	581	1 531	2 095	1 120
5 499	7 286	47 470	18 047	2 785	15 262	4 897	4 570	6 485	6 164	14 365
2 832	4 944	23 421	9 365	1 309	8 056	2 581	2 836	3 385	2 995	8 166
1 541	1 931	15 639	5 766	899	4 867	1 434	1 049	2 026	1 655	4 256
506	224	4 476	1 518	247	1 271	539	377	540	710	1 238
398	110	2 689	956	222	734	249	174	358	495	534
222	77	1 245	442	108	334	94	134	176	309	171
3 985	1 555	31 808	8 839	1 679	7 160	3 022	2 417	4 981	5 864	5 830
3 140	1 238	24 189	5 979	1 162	4 817	2 148	1 776	3 817	4 392	4 256
33	28	211	65	25	40	21	16	52	50	17
43	46	268	332	37	295	35	30	32	80	105
1 029	245	7 012	2 123	460	1 663	807	561	1 175	1 483	1 435
167	27	611	327	110	217	87	120	131	264	159
1 451	446	4 400	3 093	875	2 218	896	816	1 365	2 019	1 115
1 385	282	4 760	1 688	398	1 290	307	353	488	1 629	554



Table 76. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units -----

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1950 to 1949 -----  
1940 to 1949 -----  
1939 or earlier -----

**BEDROOMS**

None -----  
1 -----  
2 -----  
3 -----  
4 -----  
5 or more -----

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached -----  
1, attached -----  
2 -----  
3 and 4 -----  
5 to 9 -----  
10 to 49 -----  
50 or more -----  
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----  
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----  
Median gross rent -----  
2 or more -----  
Median gross rent -----

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath -----  
1 complete bathroom -----  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----  
2 or more complete bathrooms -----

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company -----  
Individual drilled well -----  
Individual dug well -----  
Some other source -----

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system -----  
Control warm-air furnace -----  
Electric heat pump -----  
Other built-in electric units -----  
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----  
Room heaters with flue -----  
Room heaters without flue -----  
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----  
None -----

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone -----  
No complete kitchen facilities -----  
Lacking air conditioning -----  
Lacking public sewer -----  
No vehicle available -----

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Owner-occupied housing units -----  
1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1950 to 1949 -----  
1949 or earlier -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----  
1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1959 or earlier -----

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units -----  
Owner-occupied housing units -----  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----  
No complete kitchen facilities -----  
No vehicle available -----  
No telephone -----  
Lacking central heating system -----  
Lacking air conditioning -----

Urbanized areas—Con.			Places								
Mobile, Ala.	Montgomery, Ala.	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	Anniston city	Birmingham city	Florence city	Gadsden city	Huntsville city	Mobile city	Montgomery city		Tuscaloosa city
									Total	Urban	
69 021	46 668	24 755	7 164	54 548	11 691	14 437	41 275	48 339	41 226	40 936	18 285
2 176	1 874	668	155	974	254	303	1 423	1 290	1 570	1 553	498
9 705	6 129	3 836	487	3 039	1 440	553	3 645	6 227	5 418	5 281	2 915
9 984	9 658	4 054	757	4 272	1 323	755	3 967	6 499	8 224	8 178	2 756
16 352	10 849	5 905	1 102	9 242	2 508	2 025	19 730	11 124	9 007	8 981	4 105
15 418	8 854	4 548	1 554	12 776	2 730	3 394	7 635	11 689	8 255	8 248	3 460
8 100	4 487	3 192	1 524	7 709	1 880	3 653	2 199	5 722	4 229	4 201	2 499
7 286	4 817	2 552	1 585	16 536	1 556	3 754	2 676	5 788	4 523	4 494	2 052
449	460	224	20	856	25	48	267	394	440	440	218
6 938	3 958	3 638	827	9 283	1 159	1 454	4 412	5 871	3 751	3 745	3 139
18 855	11 843	7 892	2 465	21 062	3 734	6 060	9 639	13 446	10 797	10 766	6 100
34 107	22 484	9 952	2 901	19 229	5 206	5 561	18 022	21 575	19 603	19 417	6 559
7 647	7 260	2 484	794	3 465	1 280	1 104	7 711	6 171	6 050	5 983	1 884
1 025	663	565	157	653	287	210	1 224	882	585	585	385
50 998	34 359	15 713	5 522	35 778	8 696	11 737	31 086	35 110	29 830	29 582	10 891
1 806	1 379	444	156	1 033	160	234	549	1 260	1 347	1 347	321
1 660	1 369	894	309	2 173	495	769	946	1 023	1 287	1 287	709
2 187	2 152	1 465	210	2 254	636	318	1 619	1 803	2 119	2 119	1 303
2 270	1 528	1 149	232	2 887	390	447	2 152	1 956	1 408	1 408	956
4 163	2 486	2 694	433	7 381	711	273	2 591	3 375	2 409	2 404	2 396
3 691	1 630	1 495	208	2 974	468	405	1 489	3 367	1 604	1 604	1 428
2 246	1 765	901	94	68	135	254	843	445	1 222	1 185	281
21 938	13 752	10 488	2 431	21 812	3 907	4 345	13 106	16 856	12 787	12 733	8 727
9 128	5 217	3 181	1 141	5 244	1 429	2 349	4 803	6 020	4 515	4 461	2 234
\$237	\$263	\$235	\$198	\$236	\$229	\$187	\$252	\$245	\$262	\$260	\$240
12 810	8 535	7 307	1 290	16 568	2 478	1 996	8 303	10 836	8 272	8 272	6 493
\$229	\$232	\$213	\$176	\$214	\$202	\$151	\$227	\$232	\$232	\$232	\$211
550	115	165	33	439	90	106	191	402	110	110	93
34 651	19 705	12 527	3 912	36 648	6 326	9 440	15 753	24 194	17 995	17 897	9 584
8 323	4 164	3 280	611	5 644	1 567	1 320	7 913	5 420	3 266	3 243	2 351
25 497	22 684	8 783	2 608	11 817	3 708	3 571	17 418	18 323	19 855	19 686	6 257
66 221	46 182	24 566	7 142	54 508	11 586	14 327	41 112	47 950	40 748	40 579	18 261
2 625	439	128	17	26	84	84	117	352	412	317	10
169	29	42	—	—	9	16	32	31	48	22	14
6	18	19	5	14	12	10	14	6	18	18	—
552	739	330	156	3 835	146	87	173	452	721	721	322
45 111	34 233	15 102	3 120	31 817	4 790	5 774	19 904	32 005	29 740	29 567	10 701
2 976	2 004	1 480	385	1 708	967	374	9 726	2 319	1 941	1 893	1 155
2 566	1 137	1 577	205	1 612	1 957	368	4 288	1 852	1 034	1 034	1 462
7 602	3 809	2 911	1 644	10 075	1 492	4 345	3 244	5 970	3 651	3 646	2 318
4 417	2 285	1 402	799	3 755	1 184	1 660	2 136	2 873	1 997	1 980	1 014
4 745	2 039	1 624	797	1 287	322	1 629	818	2 405	1 797	1 756	1 122
1 027	402	311	58	444	833	179	986	449	332	326	191
25	20	18	—	15	—	21	—	14	13	13	—
4 225	2 099	1 513	532	2 770	545	1 025	2 344	2 527	1 845	1 822	1 035
516	356	237	39	586	81	141	435	293	322	316	139
4 983	3 046	1 770	1 774	7 197	888	2 995	2 277	2 841	2 602	2 584	1 180
15 283	1 379	4 016	1 499	3 791	1 182	2 191	904	3 400	1 004	876	1 430
4 053	2 415	1 581	803	5 876	951	1 470	2 129	2 979	2 185	2 180	1 147
46 619	32 661	14 122	4 654	32 493	7 721	9 987	27 983	31 155	28 218	27 993	9 460
5 088	4 807	1 804	394	2 845	694	824	3 188	3 343	4 169	4 126	1 175
11 996	9 082	3 664	1 028	6 029	1 927	1 735	7 322	7 531	7 592	7 479	2 383
8 599	6 242	2 097	855	4 287	1 415	1 326	5 215	5 317	5 237	5 202	1 359
10 730	6 692	3 219	1 049	7 985	1 846	2 711	8 378	7 372	5 843	5 829	2 155
6 549	3 765	2 044	714	5 890	1 150	1 862	2 772	4 832	3 476	3 461	1 454
3 657	2 073	1 294	614	5 457	689	1 529	1 108	2 760	1 901	1 896	934
22 402	14 007	10 633	2 510	22 055	3 970	4 450	13 292	17 184	13 008	12 943	8 825
12 089	8 101	6 472	1 108	10 260	2 119	2 098	7 505	9 267	7 473	7 425	5 497
6 737	3 881	2 939	742	7 269	1 303	1 239	3 871	5 375	3 611	3 605	2 432
2 005	1 132	580	264	2 211	266	556	1 219	1 538	1 062	1 062	390
1 033	621	429	251	1 579	179	350	526	672	595	584	342
538	272	213	145	736	103	207	171	332	267	267	164
14 272	8 257	4 498	2 053	14 651	2 595	4 315	5 724	10 575	7 474	7 457	3 351
10 552	6 107	3 110	1 422	10 427	1 900	3 119	4 153	7 656	5 466	5 449	2 305
90	19	60	—	100	35	7	17	78	19	19	34
95	61	71	19	143	19	44	105	53	54	54	42
2 785	1 547	1 005	528	4 044	689	1 083	1 422	2 179	1 392	1 392	694
528	238	198	67	329	57	187	159	329	196	196	108
3 601	1 702	962	595	1 866	637	1 321	1 096	2 218	1 473	1 465	635
1 483	921	509	635	2 403	267	1 018	554	918	783	783	307



**Table 77. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

SMSA's											
		Columbus, Ga.-Ala.									
Anniston, Ala.	Birmingham, Ala.	Total	Alabama (pt.)	Georgia (pt.)	Florence, Ala.	Gadsden, Ala.	Huntsville, Ala.	Mobile, Ala.	Montgomery, Ala.	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	
6 010	76 871	25 241	5 622	19 619	5 190	4 251	12 720	37 289	27 595	10 868	
109	891	314	113	201	102	59	362	1 106	441	197	
340	3 873	1 352	463	889	633	100	818	2 441	2 015	761	
539	6 943	3 794	953	2 841	740	249	1 547	4 037	4 251	2 071	
1 095	14 332	6 395	1 185	5 210	1 014	487	5 727	7 875	6 303	2 312	
1 253	17 621	6 074	936	5 138	1 052	1 183	2 270	9 982	5 577	2 501	
1 105	14 304	3 681	902	2 779	897	1 214	969	6 389	3 868	1 549	
1 569	18 907	3 631	1 070	2 561	752	959	1 027	5 459	5 140	1 477	
37	575	184	20	164	27	25	155	331	238	77	
779	12 706	3 463	666	2 797	473	443	1 559	5 072	4 049	1 872	
2 363	30 346	9 947	2 287	7 660	1 941	1 755	3 801	13 360	9 392	3 791	
2 322	26 884	9 855	2 237	7 618	2 290	1 606	5 594	14 432	10 732	4 054	
440	5 268	1 666	347	1 319	380	363	1 339	3 428	2 641	833	
69	1 092	126	65	61	79	59	272	666	543	241	
4 178	48 485	14 446	3 781	10 665	3 800	3 031	8 017	25 412	17 400	6 352	
324	6 508	1 103	99	1 004	199	220	549	2 361	1 898	716	
362	4 117	1 508	337	1 171	323	234	766	1 508	1 625	764	
226	3 069	1 702	196	1 506	258	209	1 089	2 683	2 048	994	
292	5 881	2 712	514	2 198	186	277	899	1 722	1 644	456	
250	6 459	2 223	175	2 048	153	102	655	1 446	1 333	830	
104	1 385	834	209	625	37	90	289	1 049	694	448	
274	967	713	311	402	234	88	456	1 108	953	308	
2 775	33 935	13 697	2 465	11 232	1 787	1 779	5 361	15 591	11 890	5 226	
1 646	15 636	5 359	1 236	4 123	967	939	1 984	8 646	5 629	2 085	
\$154	\$155	\$160	\$126	\$170	\$165	\$156	\$192	\$152	\$141	\$159	
1 129	18 299	8 338	1 229	7 109	820	840	3 377	6 945	6 261	3 141	
\$140	\$161	\$147	\$102	\$156	\$136	\$124	\$183	\$147	\$136	\$157	
363	3 963	1 598	1 216	382	332	363	837	2 114	2 999	790	
4 679	60 794	18 250	3 623	14 627	3 751	3 114	7 731	27 375	18 182	8 072	
439	5 175	2 438	383	2 055	600	319	2 490	3 388	2 220	946	
529	6 939	2 955	400	2 555	507	455	1 662	4 412	4 194	1 060	
5 799	75 919	23 731	4 308	19 423	4 369	4 156	11 409	35 182	24 352	10 260	
178	513	432	350	82	613	43	733	1 601	1 470	266	
8	170	941	858	83	130	34	478	377	1 403	179	
25	269	137	106	31	78	18	100	129	370	163	
163	3 682	925	98	827	36	132	128	1 219	861	340	
1 037	22 601	10 149	1 063	9 086	1 095	812	4 471	11 680	9 191	3 529	
150	816	330	83	247	230	56	916	393	561	235	
196	3 058	1 167	255	912	1 033	63	2 402	1 536	1 356	663	
622	11 228	3 043	220	2 823	497	669	767	4 773	1 747	559	
1 660	18 591	4 114	1 485	2 629	1 067	1 370	1 947	7 698	6 346	2 358	
1 875	12 136	3 956	1 465	2 491	386	958	1 079	7 815	4 833	2 371	
302	4 618	1 527	942	585	835	183	1 000	2 101	2 635	800	
5	141	30	11	19	11	8	10	74	65	13	
1 413	10 085	6 383	1 704	4 679	985	767	2 414	7 205	5 576	2 322	
207	2 993	1 475	1 093	382	350	217	815	1 709	2 503	533	
3 743	37 121	12 153	3 878	8 275	1 824	2 538	4 178	17 346	13 564	4 935	
1 228	13 713	2 946	2 339	607	1 449	298	2 914	6 109	5 931	2 072	
1 556	22 152	7 483	2 020	5 463	1 167	967	2 236	10 480	7 712	3 130	
3 148	40 658	10 808	2 888	7 920	3 251	2 372	6 949	20 710	14 452	5 256	
173	2 535	1 078	165	913	231	195	557	1 833	1 481	402	
567	7 026	2 509	529	1 980	748	378	1 882	3 482	3 356	1 025	
517	7 187	2 838	719	2 119	644	262	1 895	4 310	3 828	1 067	
707	10 073	2 345	713	1 632	750	573	1 789	5 527	2 650	1 224	
538	6 686	1 046	375	671	373	481	443	2 530	1 499	742	
646	7 151	992	387	605	505	483	383	3 028	1 638	796	
2 862	36 213	14 433	2 734	11 699	1 939	1 879	5 771	16 579	13 143	5 612	
1 203	10 480	5 810	669	5 141	698	631	2 438	5 708	3 954	2 032	
789	12 152	4 491	790	3 701	586	540	1 725	5 356	4 269	1 556	
348	6 472	2 223	600	1 623	303	270	710	2 661	2 437	975	
290	4 771	1 053	361	692	212	203	615	1 839	1 541	768	
232	2 338	856	314	542	140	235	283	1 015	942	281	
1 237	19 394	4 271	1 409	2 862	1 258	1 076	2 057	7 920	6 226	2 516	
962	13 037	2 156	778	1 378	836	803	1 429	5 447	3 606	1 528	
58	1 036	474	424	50	103	103	236	428	860	249	
29	954	502	414	88	107	66	254	415	841	206	
490	9 212	2 393	848	1 545	580	391	815	3 640	3 138	1 288	
150	1 654	1 026	441	585	186	151	344	1 069	1 018	504	
1 006	11 846	2 721	1 139	1 582	708	817	1 103	4 964	4 448	1 828	
915	11 528	2 946	1 093	1 853	649	740	1 069	4 398	3 971	1 620	



**Table 77. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units -----	5 017	3 758	70 867	22 352	3 119	19 233	2 334	4 019	3 652	4 095	9 077
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	86	100	792	228	40	188	51	80	79	50	298
1975 to 1978 -----	230	329	3 385	1 028	171	857	161	269	359	90	498
1970 to 1974 -----	387	830	6 022	3 254	476	2 778	340	504	421	227	946
1960 to 1969 -----	834	950	13 038	5 725	609	5 116	478	914	692	441	4 534
1950 to 1959 -----	1 082	662	16 693	5 677	618	5 059	533	807	916	1 145	1 812
1940 to 1949 -----	948	403	13 442	3 310	584	2 726	310	609	614	1 204	563
1939 or earlier -----	1 450	484	17 495	3 130	621	2 509	461	836	571	938	426
BEDROOMS											
None -----	24	45	564	170	6	164	5	18	19	23	151
1 -----	697	581	12 142	3 271	497	2 774	376	567	357	433	1 292
2 -----	1 955	1 499	28 090	8 730	1 246	7 484	796	1 425	1 406	1 686	2 544
3 -----	1 899	1 342	24 387	8 660	1 172	7 488	893	1 628	1 568	1 551	4 001
4 -----	373	217	4 686	1 424	162	1 262	218	303	254	343	894
5 or more -----	69	74	998	97	36	61	46	78	48	59	195
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached -----	3 533	1 919	43 983	12 172	1 829	10 343	1 605	2 718	2 548	2 913	5 058
1, attached -----	270	180	6 356	1 082	78	1 004	132	171	190	220	469
2 -----	296	481	3 867	1 423	272	1 151	113	425	301	230	717
3 and 4 -----	213	219	2 975	1 619	113	1 506	140	193	251	209	996
5 to 9 -----	269	92	5 744	2 653	458	2 195	196	162	160	277	833
10 to 49 -----	213	172	6 304	2 218	170	2 048	62	149	145	102	616
50 or more -----	104	208	1 295	812	187	625	59	75	37	90	267
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	119	487	343	373	12	361	27	126	20	54	121
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 392	1 928	32 261	12 892	1 799	11 093	1 143	2 082	1 530	1 759	4 598
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 398	869	14 461	4 663	659	4 004	643	1 176	731	919	1 369
Median gross rent -----	\$150	\$162	\$156	\$167	\$142	\$171	\$128	\$148	\$173	\$156	\$211
2 or more -----	994	1 059	17 800	8 229	1 140	7 089	500	906	799	840	3 229
Median gross rent -----	\$133	\$113	\$163	\$148	\$103	\$156	\$100—	\$143	\$136	\$124	\$184
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	278	197	2 418	440	161	279	168	233	79	328	135
1 complete bathroom -----	3 922	2 839	57 177	16 855	2 468	14 387	1 836	3 073	2 765	3 021	5 419
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	363	357	4 850	2 330	277	2 053	147	346	456	313	2 173
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	454	365	6 422	2 727	213	2 514	183	367	352	433	1 350
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	4 977	3 659	70 679	22 299	3 113	19 186	2 201	3 995	3 616	4 053	8 989
Individual drilled well -----	27	61	77	26	—	26	98	24	31	10	54
Individual dug well -----	2	13	15	12	6	6	7	—	—	16	10
Some other source -----	11	25	96	15	—	15	28	—	5	16	24
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system -----	156	134	3 627	918	91	827	47	62	35	132	91
Central warm-air furnace -----	800	1 435	21 556	9 712	695	9 017	443	568	911	793	4 156
Electric heat pump -----	108	94	711	280	39	241	134	242	132	48	716
Other built-in electric units -----	169	155	2 874	1 077	174	903	464	812	719	61	1 809
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	561	199	10 823	2 960	153	2 807	158	82	428	667	656
Room heaters with flue -----	1 384	834	17 073	3 668	1 099	2 569	467	825	754	1 316	928
Room heaters without flue -----	1 604	756	10 846	3 137	725	2 412	138	1 036	256	921	530
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	230	151	3 275	587	143	444	471	358	409	149	186
None -----	5	—	82	13	—	13	12	34	8	8	5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone -----	1 199	839	8 573	5 269	718	4 551	548	1 403	642	705	1 613
No complete kitchen facilities -----	167	163	1 974	423	126	297	106	162	107	187	247
Lacking air conditioning -----	3 237	2 268	33 004	9 967	1 994	7 973	1 017	2 302	1 212	2 412	2 268
Lacking public sewer -----	738	324	9 440	425	172	253	369	184	238	175	402
No vehicle available -----	1 359	1 281	20 550	6 660	1 260	5 400	719	1 200	899	943	1 607
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 557	1 762	36 523	8 996	1 289	7 707	1 164	1 894	2 045	2 243	4 269
1979 to March 1980 -----	137	152	2 292	949	63	886	115	147	106	174	390
1975 to 1978 -----	447	401	6 313	2 095	166	1 929	266	341	442	348	1 350
1970 to 1974 -----	389	377	6 458	2 368	301	2 067	234	420	402	245	1 298
1960 to 1969 -----	567	387	9 026	1 891	297	1 594	289	383	501	543	915
1950 to 1959 -----	480	194	6 120	862	222	640	142	185	268	462	211
1949 or earlier -----	537	251	6 314	831	240	591	118	418	326	471	105
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 460	1 996	34 344	13 356	1 830	11 526	1 170	2 125	1 607	1 852	4 808
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 030	778	10 008	5 644	547	5 097	258	694	590	623	2 182
1975 to 1978 -----	701	552	11 560	4 196	540	3 656	480	743	488	532	1 470
1970 to 1974 -----	296	352	6 133	1 980	398	1 582	200	374	242	265	553
1960 to 1969 -----	213	177	4 516	860	187	673	101	190	174	200	413
1959 or earlier -----	220	137	2 127	676	158	518	131	124	113	232	190
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	1 041	823	17 582	3 490	719	2 771	627	874	898	1 043	1 123
Owner-occupied housing units -----	792	489	11 643	1 679	349	1 330	369	596	537	770	728
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	50	38	611	106	74	32	43	58	44	99	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	21	35	613	132	63	69	31	41	39	57	26
No vehicle available -----	392	453	8 370	1 974	454	1 520	295	458	440	384	471
No telephone -----	129	137	1 296	722	167	555	89	200	131	144	127
Lacking central heating system -----	866	558	10 398	2 058	556	1 502	334	695	431	789	343
Lacking air conditioning -----	807	670	10 102	2 311	538	1 773	324	642	437	713	469



Table 77. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 -----	730	302	143
1975 to 1978 -----	1 771	1 346	628
1970 to 1974 -----	2 876	3 032	1 729
1960 to 1969 -----	6 684	5 108	2 018
1950 to 1959 -----	9 138	4 635	2 271
1940 to 1949 -----	5 775	3 251	1 386
1939 or earlier -----	4 904	4 077	1 317

**BEDROOMS**

None -----	287	206	77
1 -----	4 663	3 632	1 814
2 -----	11 665	7 295	3 279
3 -----	11 923	8 227	3 382
4 -----	2 808	2 006	732
5 or more -----	532	385	208

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached -----	21 437	12 910	5 259
1, attached -----	2 218	1 827	708
2 -----	1 385	1 515	722
3 and 4 -----	2 506	1 935	976
5 to 9 -----	1 650	1 550	419
10 to 49 -----	1 321	1 215	823
50 or more -----	1 008	557	437
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	353	242	148

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>14 481</b>	<b>10 354</b>	<b>4 979</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	7 723	4 404	1 874
Median gross rent -----	\$155	\$149	\$158
2 or more -----	6 758	5 950	3 105
Median gross rent -----	\$147	\$138	\$158

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath -----	1 147	851	423
1 complete bathroom -----	24 141	15 399	7 309
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	2 662	1 859	809
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	3 928	3 642	951

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company -----	31 645	21 405	9 418
Individual drilled well -----	136	215	40
Individual dug well -----	50	75	16
Some other source -----	47	56	18

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system -----	1 171	810	327
Central warm-air furnace -----	9 845	8 100	3 230
Electric heat pump -----	311	448	226
Other built-in electric units -----	1 391	1 137	563
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	4 732	1 608	552
Room heaters with flue -----	6 674	5 030	2 159
Room heaters without flue -----	6 265	3 665	2 090
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 445	933	338
None -----	44	20	7

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone -----	5 474	3 887	1 966
No complete kitchen facilities -----	965	753	279
Lacking air conditioning -----	14 068	9 378	4 071
Lacking public sewer -----	1 863	1 202	892
No vehicle available -----	9 203	6 086	2 830

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>16 534</b>	<b>10 638</b>	<b>4 213</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 308	1 126	297
1975 to 1978 -----	2 694	2 542	871
1970 to 1974 -----	3 408	2 773	742
1960 to 1969 -----	4 523	1 873	1 047
1950 to 1959 -----	2 121	1 024	618
1949 or earlier -----	2 480	1 300	638

<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>15 344</b>	<b>11 113</b>	<b>5 279</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	5 244	3 549	1 943
1975 to 1978 -----	5 063	3 672	1 526
1970 to 1974 -----	2 430	1 988	923
1960 to 1969 -----	1 718	1 200	647
1959 or earlier -----	889	704	240

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER**

<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>6 550</b>	<b>4 494</b>	<b>2 090</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 340	2 524	1 211
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	170	175	127
No complete kitchen facilities -----	198	223	106
No vehicle available -----	3 073	2 310	1 104
No telephone -----	751	562	360
Lacking central heating system -----	3 909	2 981	1 447
Lacking air conditioning -----	3 393	2 560	1 288

Urbanized areas—Con.			Places									
Mobile, Ala.	Montgomery, Ala.	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	Anniston city	Birmingham city	Florence city	Gadsden city	Huntsville city	Mobile city	Montgomery city		Tuscaloosa city	
									Total	Urban		
31 878	21 751	9 492	3 716	52 170	1 871	3 611	8 491	22 378	21 171	20 989	7 697	
730	302	143	52	477	32	43	289	428	279	279	108	
1 771	1 346	628	110	2 070	125	73	454	1 334	1 311	1 285	505	
2 876	3 032	1 729	154	4 046	159	157	876	2 019	2 858	2 825	1 388	
6 684	5 108	2 018	520	9 517	344	394	4 340	4 523	4 997	4 950	1 655	
9 138	4 635	2 271	883	12 731	512	1 022	1 635	6 385	4 561	4 536	1 964	
5 775	3 251	1 386	718	10 335	402	1 077	507	4 051	3 191	3 155	1 072	
4 904	4 077	1 317	1 279	12 994	297	845	390	3 638	3 974	3 959	1 005	
287	206	77	21	486	12	13	135	228	206	206	62	
4 663	3 632	1 814	531	9 542	219	367	1 241	3 620	3 579	3 579	1 628	
11 665	7 295	3 279	1 381	21 340	785	1 541	2 269	7 923	7 130	7 073	2 664	
11 923	8 227	3 382	1 443	16 994	714	1 365	3 786	8 276	7 938	7 832	2 668	
2 808	2 006	732	277	3 109	120	266	865	1 919	1 953	1 934	520	
532	385	208	63	699	21	59	195	412	365	365	155	
21 437	12 910	5 259	2 777	29 981	1 239	2 534	4 882	14 559	12 425	12 276	4 062	
2 218	1 827	708	196	5 335	101	181	447	1 571	1 818	1 818	578	
1 385	1 515	722	202	2 727	189	215	584	976	1 484	1 484	604	
2 506	1 935	976	148	2 466	148	201	892	1 847	1 931	1 924	823	
1 650	1 550	419	167	5 008	59	267	758	1 240	1 532	1 532	339	
1 321	1 215	823	153	5 487	101	74	593	1 120	1 192	1 188	794	
1 008	557	437	55	1 054	28	90	261	949	557	557	420	
353	242	148	18	112	6	49	74	116	232	210	77	
14 481	10 354	4 979	1 755	25 908	864	1 560	4 187	10 636	10 186	10 132	4 234	
7 723	4 404	1 874	1 096	10 801	392	781	1 293	5 207	4 283	4 236	1 471	
\$155	\$149	\$158	\$152	\$153	\$179	\$161	\$209	\$156	\$151	\$151	\$163	
6 758	5 950	3 105	659	15 107	472	779	2 894	5 429	5 903	5 896	2 763	
\$147	\$138	\$158	\$108	\$163	\$149	\$122	\$183	\$155	\$137	\$137	\$158	
1 147	851	423	189	1 140	25	268	114	722	795	737	271	
24 141	15 399	7 309	3 047	43 583	1 515	2 704	5 027	16 780	15 007	14 935	6 086	
2 662	1 859	809	209	3 064	182	278	2 066	1 922	1 783	1 770	581	
3 928	3 642	951	271	4 383	149	361	1 284	2 954	3 586	3 547	759	
31 645	21 405	9 418	3 709	52 098	1 862	3 569	8 460	22 329	20 754	20 691	7 662	
136	215	40	7	20	9	10	24	16	248	199	22	
50	75	16	—	15	—	16	7	6	101	50	—	
47	56	18	—	37	—	16	—	27	68	49	13	
1 171	810	327	123	3 246	15	107	91	829	796	796	280	
9 845	8 100	3 230	398	15 917	404	726	3 787	7 194	7 935	7 869	2 638	
311	448	226	68	542	78	44	710	285	438	434	198	
1 391	1 137	563	137	2 183	391	51	1 718	1 046	1 110	1 110	511	
4 732	1 608	552	457	8 539	269	634	656	3 731	1 599	1 599	461	
6 674	5 030	2 159	1 160	12 563	388	1 185	889	4 354	4 866	4 821	1 772	
6 265	3 665	2 090	1 227	7 094	135	747	474	4 056	3 519	3 467	1 640	
1 445	933	338	141	2 044	187	109	161	851	888	873	197	
44	20	7	5	42	4	8	5	32	20	20	—	
5 474	3 887	1 966	891	6 591	394	612	1 507	3 550	3 797	3 757	1 645	
965	753	279	110	1 290	66	156	220	498	745	690	165	
14 068	9 378	4 071	2 591	23 968	679	2 117	2 138	9 122	9 053	8 969	3 135	
1 863	1 202	892	200	3 308	42	139	255	642	1 031	890	293	
9 203	6 086	2 830	1 124	15 737	542	843	1 524	6 436	5 987	5 942	2 332	
16 534	10 638	4 213	1 911	24 526	983	1 972	4 125	11 122	10 260	10 136	3 211	
1 308	1 126	297	103	1 415	35	161	384	794	1 087	1 078	194	
2 694	2 542	871	325	4 260	186	328	1 323	1 699	2 460	2 429	656	
3 408	2 773	742	275	4 996	190	180	1 276	2 298	2 607	2 596	626	
4 523	1 873	1 047	422	6 294	233	493	861	3 490	1 846	1 802	790	
2 121	1 024	618	374	3 749	133	404	193	1 256	1 023	994	504	
2 480	1 300	638	412	3 812	206	406	88	1 585	1 237	1 237	441	
15 344	11 113	5 279	1 805	27 644	888	1 639	4 366	11 256	10 911	10 853	4 486	
5 244	3 549	1 943	658	8 215	352	517	1 919	3 925	3 523	3 501	1 643	
5 063	3 672	1 526	543	9 459	243	481	1 317	3 642	3 596	3 569	1 333	
2 430	1 988	923	247	4 797	160	255	545	1 595	1 938	1 933	779	
1 718	1 200	647	170	3 560	86	185	403	1 401	1 172	1 172	519	
889	704	240	187	1 613	47	201	182	693	682	678	202	
6 550	4 494	2 090	824	12 206	436	929	1 030	4 523	4 400	4 340	1 603	
4 340	2 524	1 211	605	7 590	280	688	653	2 853	2 452	2 412	888	
170	175	127	24	257	13	83	—	96	199	165	65	
198	223	106	10	336	22	36	18	89	250	216	62	
3 073	2 310	1 104	323	6 008	250	334	441	2 115	2 276	2 242	872	
751	562	360	114	904	94	134	124	490	562	547	254	
3 909	2 981	1 447	666	6 914	187	695	288	2 502	2 915	2 855	1 078	
3 393	2 560	1 288	630	6 876	223	651	434	2 136	2 494	2 446	986	

Table 78. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial Group]	SMSA's
	Mobile, Ala.
Occupied housing units .....	620
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>	
1979 to March 1980 .....	29
1975 to 1978 .....	98
1970 to 1974 .....	74
1960 to 1969 .....	162
1950 to 1959 .....	125
1940 to 1949 .....	42
1939 or earlier .....	90
<b>BEDROOMS</b>	
None .....	25
1 .....	103
2 .....	114
3 .....	299
4 .....	79
5 or more .....	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>	
1, detached .....	414
1, attached .....	8
2 .....	27
3 and 4 .....	15
5 to 9 .....	16
10 to 49 .....	39
50 or more .....	31
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	70
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>	
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	218
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	90
Median gross rent .....	\$186
2 or more .....	128
Median gross rent .....	\$204
<b>BATHROOMS</b>	
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	51
1 complete bathroom .....	371
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	60
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	138
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>	
Public system or private company .....	454
Individual drilled well .....	117
Individual dug well .....	37
Some other source .....	12
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>	
Steam or hot water system .....	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	293
Electric heat pump .....	29
Other built-in electric units .....	30
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	17
Room heaters with flue .....	75
Room heaters without flue .....	86
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	82
None .....	8
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>	
No telephone .....	128
No complete kitchen facilities .....	19
Lacking air conditioning .....	147
Lacking public sewer .....	299
No vehicle available .....	68
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>	
Owner-occupied housing units .....	387
1979 to March 1980 .....	58
1975 to 1978 .....	133
1970 to 1974 .....	42
1960 to 1969 .....	111
1950 to 1959 .....	27
1949 or earlier .....	16
Renter-occupied housing units .....	233
1979 to March 1980 .....	123
1975 to 1978 .....	79
1970 to 1974 .....	16
1960 to 1969 .....	11
1959 or earlier .....	4
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>	
Occupied housing units .....	55
Owner-occupied housing units .....	26
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	16
No complete kitchen facilities .....	4
No vehicle available .....	20
No telephone .....	4
Lacking central heating system .....	48
Lacking air conditioning .....	20



**Table 79. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial Group]**

Occupied housing units -----	711	585	25	560	444	426	595
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
1979 to March 1980 -----	21	23	—	23	43	17	19
1975 to 1978 -----	106	44	—	44	110	91	76
1970 to 1974 -----	142	159	—	159	67	72	117
1960 to 1969 -----	204	151	6	145	157	93	173
1950 to 1959 -----	52	130	5	125	59	80	48
1940 to 1949 -----	48	18	6	12	8	33	31
1939 or earlier -----	138	60	8	52	—	40	131
BEDROOMS							
None -----	48	31	—	31	23	—	48
1 -----	204	92	6	86	68	63	183
2 -----	167	171	11	160	120	165	146
3 -----	223	216	8	208	158	180	156
4 -----	48	75	—	75	63	16	46
5 or more -----	21	—	—	—	12	2	16
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
1, detached -----	312	335	14	321	270	260	234
1, attached -----	55	31	—	31	27	4	55
2 -----	41	6	—	6	17	18	39
3 and 4 -----	5	64	—	64	44	20	3
5 to 9 -----	82	49	6	43	21	22	74
10 to 49 -----	131	52	—	52	40	53	126
50 or more -----	68	19	—	19	15	20	61
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	17	29	5	24	10	29	3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT							
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	361	308	11	297	184	190	336
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	81	122	5	117	56	63	72
Median gross rent -----	\$235	\$220	\$225	\$220	\$269	\$259	\$210
2 or more -----	280	186	6	180	128	127	264
Median gross rent -----	\$220	\$212	\$100—	\$215	\$210	\$226	\$222
BATHROOMS							
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	8	12	—	12	14	5	8
1 complete bathroom -----	400	348	17	331	181	229	340
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	50	98	—	98	73	48	37
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	253	127	8	119	176	144	210
SOURCE OF WATER							
Public system or private company -----	699	568	17	551	422	383	592
Individual drilled well -----	9	8	8	—	17	39	—
Individual dug well -----	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Some other source -----	3	9	—	9	—	4	3
HEATING EQUIPMENT							
Steam or hot water system -----	35	30	—	30	5	24	35
Central warm-air furnace -----	399	398	5	393	168	282	321
Electric heat pump -----	124	15	—	15	135	14	114
Other built-in electric units -----	19	33	—	33	68	19	19
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	13	37	6	31	13	22	13
Room heaters with flue -----	47	43	14	29	36	12	43
Room heaters without flue -----	66	25	—	25	13	35	47
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	5	4	—	4	6	13	—
None -----	3	—	—	—	—	5	3
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
No telephone -----	68	52	—	52	11	37	54
No complete kitchen facilities -----	33	22	—	22	—	—	33
Lacking air conditioning -----	106	72	—	72	12	69	69
Lacking public sewer -----	127	19	13	6	37	82	58
No vehicle available -----	155	64	6	58	45	59	115
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	337	263	14	249	249	232	246
1979 to March 1980 -----	96	52	—	52	55	27	62
1975 to 1978 -----	116	104	6	98	125	106	92
1970 to 1974 -----	50	46	—	46	44	36	31
1960 to 1969 -----	26	41	—	41	20	20	21
1950 to 1959 -----	27	5	—	5	5	17	25
1949 or earlier -----	22	15	8	7	—	26	15
Renter-occupied housing units -----	374	322	11	311	195	194	349
1979 to March 1980 -----	188	195	—	195	119	112	179
1975 to 1978 -----	127	104	5	99	55	60	118
1970 to 1974 -----	42	9	6	3	6	10	37
1960 to 1969 -----	14	14	—	14	15	12	12
1959 or earlier -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER							
Occupied housing units -----	110	29	8	21	54	85	82
Owner-occupied housing units -----	46	22	8	14	19	59	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	20	—	—	—	—	—	20
No vehicle available -----	75	12	—	12	17	21	49
No telephone -----	7	—	—	—	—	6	5
Lacking central heating system -----	69	24	8	16	10	20	45
Lacking air conditioning -----	54	12	—	12	9	23	33

Table 79. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial Group]**

	SMSA's—Con.					Places
	Columbus, Ga.—Ala.					
	Total	Alabama (pt.)	Georgia (pt.)	Huntsville, Ala.	Mobile, Ala.	Huntsville city
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>580</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>350</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....						
1979 to March 1980 .....	23	—	23	36	15	36
1975 to 1978 .....	44	—	44	97	86	86
1970 to 1974 .....	162	3	159	56	70	56
1960 to 1969 .....	151	6	145	128	87	118
1950 to 1959 .....	130	5	125	54	68	46
1940 to 1949 .....	18	—	12	8	33	8
1939 or earlier .....	52	—	52	—	36	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....						
None .....	31	—	31	23	—	23
1 .....	92	6	86	54	61	43
2 .....	171	11	160	91	152	83
3 .....	211	3	208	144	171	134
4 .....	75	—	75	55	11	55
5 or more .....	—	—	—	12	—	12
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....						
1, detached .....	330	9	321	237	231	237
1, attached .....	31	—	31	27	4	8
2 .....	6	—	6	—	18	—
3 and 4 .....	64	—	64	42	20	32
5 to 9 .....	49	6	43	21	22	21
10 to 49 .....	52	—	52	32	51	32
50 or more .....	19	—	19	15	20	15
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	29	5	24	5	29	5
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b> .....						
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>308</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>135</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	122	5	117	50	54	42
Median gross rent .....	\$220	\$225	\$220	\$269	\$259	\$263
2 or more .....	186	6	180	103	125	93
Median gross rent .....	\$212	\$100—	\$215	\$218	\$227	\$216
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....						
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	12	—	12	12	5	12
1 complete bathroom .....	348	17	331	140	220	121
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	98	—	98	65	43	55
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	122	3	119	162	127	162
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....						
Public system or private company .....	571	20	551	379	367	350
Individual drilled well .....	—	—	—	—	28	—
Individual dug well .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source .....	9	—	9	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....						
Steam or hot water system .....	30	—	30	5	24	5
Central warm-air furnace .....	401	8	393	163	258	145
Electric heat pump .....	15	—	15	122	12	122
Other built-in electric units .....	33	—	33	45	19	45
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	37	6	31	7	22	7
Room heaters with flue .....	35	6	29	26	12	26
Room heaters without flue .....	25	—	25	11	35	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	4	—	4	—	8	—
None .....	—	—	—	—	5	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....						
No telephone .....	52	—	52	11	31	11
No complete kitchen facilities .....	22	—	22	—	—	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	72	—	72	3	69	3
Lacking public sewer .....	11	5	6	8	53	8
No vehicle available .....	64	6	58	28	52	28
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....						
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>258</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>215</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	52	...	52	52	22	52
1975 to 1978 .....	107	...	98	107	101	107
1970 to 1974 .....	46	...	46	44	30	44
1960 to 1969 .....	41	...	41	12	20	12
1950 to 1959 .....	5	...	5	—	17	—
1949 or earlier .....	7	...	7	—	26	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>322</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>135</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	195	...	195	104	103	96
1975 to 1978 .....	104	...	99	47	58	26
1970 to 1974 .....	9	...	3	—	6	—
1960 to 1969 .....	14	...	14	13	12	13
1959 or earlier .....	—	...	—	—	—	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....						
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>21</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>26</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	14	—	14	14	53	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	12	—	12	—	14	—
No telephone .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system .....	16	—	16	—	20	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	12	—	12	—	23	—



Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

SMSA's											
		Columbus, Ga.-Ala.									
Anniston, Ala.	Birmingham, Ala.	Total	Alabama (pt.)	Georgia (pt.)	Florence, Ala.	Gadsden, Ala.	Huntsville, Ala.	Mobile, Ala.	Montgomery, Ala.	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	
257	1 691	1 187	80	1 107	180	145	825	1 302	747	340	
6	70	48	15	33	—	—	26	91	34	—	
49	186	111	17	94	36	22	114	186	100	34	
29	276	159	10	149	12	19	130	221	158	82	
49	361	431	7	424	57	9	262	307	179	93	
52	320	281	18	263	35	17	145	215	77	88	
23	242	59	4	55	23	36	53	126	98	28	
49	236	98	9	89	17	42	95	156	101	15	
—	21	3	—	3	—	—	28	15	12	—	
41	291	145	13	132	18	11	131	171	65	52	
104	589	407	35	372	76	63	248	319	217	137	
76	622	462	12	450	76	67	317	608	298	130	
36	130	131	14	117	10	2	82	168	139	17	
—	38	39	6	33	—	2	19	21	16	4	
156	1 000	609	32	577	131	114	500	822	469	191	
13	109	51	—	51	—	—	53	71	16	—	
13	70	118	20	98	23	—	53	54	29	18	
—	51	82	—	82	8	9	43	40	59	38	
21	126	175	28	147	4	—	49	64	54	18	
17	172	56	—	56	7	5	46	64	24	28	
4	67	42	—	42	—	—	32	77	40	12	
33	96	54	—	54	7	17	49	110	56	35	
146	728	714	55	659	74	36	341	522	238	160	
95	286	261	14	247	39	22	128	258	77	62	
\$194	\$192	\$208	\$125	\$215	\$160	\$300	\$182	\$244	\$176	\$221	
51	442	453	41	412	35	14	213	264	161	98	
\$199	\$225	\$202	\$171	\$204	\$135	\$175	\$222	\$186	\$197	\$183	
9	86	34	16	18	10	16	46	60	51	6	
151	1 123	711	55	656	127	74	450	723	389	189	
25	104	189	—	189	24	31	136	129	66	74	
72	378	253	9	244	19	24	193	390	241	71	
234	1 605	1 155	67	1 088	131	127	749	1 049	649	296	
19	68	8	—	8	27	18	49	228	46	35	
4	18	13	13	—	15	—	27	22	44	9	
—	—	11	—	11	7	—	—	3	8	—	
—	84	27	11	16	—	14	29	37	24	—	
102	752	782	17	765	33	47	326	632	397	190	
11	58	45	6	39	13	5	118	103	55	21	
25	58	64	9	55	45	14	128	57	25	4	
29	239	125	5	120	26	20	41	57	51	42	
53	270	72	6	66	28	21	78	166	110	44	
18	136	31	3	28	—	22	56	144	45	19	
19	94	36	23	13	35	2	43	106	40	20	
—	—	5	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	
55	173	278	41	237	37	31	145	236	83	59	
9	52	40	27	13	10	—	35	61	57	16	
85	565	313	37	276	30	59	140	400	219	74	
97	616	57	23	34	69	50	249	437	176	112	
27	353	175	17	158	13	15	117	192	167	48	
111	897	458	19	439	106	109	444	750	466	171	
—	114	98	—	98	6	13	60	141	75	28	
44	217	106	9	97	35	29	122	171	145	39	
30	142	90	—	90	15	30	91	161	91	36	
18	230	118	10	108	31	8	94	165	74	44	
11	121	32	—	32	11	11	38	51	27	14	
8	73	14	—	14	8	18	39	61	54	10	
146	794	729	61	668	74	36	381	552	281	169	
120	333	494	37	457	11	20	217	315	137	128	
11	250	170	13	157	38	6	99	107	59	27	
5	122	33	—	33	12	—	43	84	50	7	
10	47	13	—	13	13	—	22	25	14	7	
—	42	19	11	8	—	10	—	21	21	—	
33	291	76	14	62	43	47	129	237	122	54	
26	175	31	3	28	24	31	82	153	66	44	
—	3	7	7	—	10	11	8	19	14	6	
—	8	14	14	—	10	—	8	10	14	16	
3	114	34	10	24	5	12	43	76	65	17	
—	22	10	10	—	5	6	22	20	8	22	
18	115	26	10	16	10	28	68	127	69	32	
18	158	46	14	32	10	17	42	97	64	33	

Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**Occupied housing units**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980	6	18	45
1975 to 1978	23	18	120
1970 to 1974	15	6	202
1960 to 1969	38	17	245
1950 to 1959	35	26	269
1940 to 1949	15	—	168
1939 or earlier	44	16	177

**BEDROOMS**

None	—	—	21
1	27	45	272
2	71	27	408
3	53	6	399
4	25	11	99
5 or more	—	12	27

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached	104	49	665
1, attached	5	—	104
2	7	—	55
3 and 4	—	—	46
5 to 9	21	11	115
10 to 49	11	30	165
50 or more	4	—	60
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	24	11	16

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units	121	54	589
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	82	13	190
Median gross rent	\$191	\$196	\$193
2 or more	39	41	399
Median gross rent	\$185	\$167	\$223

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath	4	9	54
1 complete bathroom	102	57	810
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	21	—	68
2 or more complete bathrooms	49	35	294

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company	176	101	1 226
Individual drilled well	—	—	—
Individual dug well	—	—	3
Same other source	—	—	11

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system	—	5	84
Central warm-air furnace	70	52	569
Electric heat pump	—	—	53
Other built-in electric units	14	16	54
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	29	7	195
Room heaters with flue	39	—	168
Room heaters without flue	15	21	82
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	9	—	21
None	—	—	5

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone	36	24	118
No complete kitchen facilities	9	9	39
Lacking air conditioning	64	21	354
Lacking public sewer	60	—	259
No vehicle available	24	9	278

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Owner-occupied housing units	55	47	580
1979 to March 1980	—	19	62
1975 to 1978	21	22	125
1970 to 1974	16	—	114
1960 to 1969	18	6	166
1950 to 1959	—	—	81
1949 or earlier	—	—	32
Renter-occupied housing units	121	54	646
1979 to March 1980	106	37	289
1975 to 1978	11	6	208
1970 to 1974	—	6	99
1960 to 1969	4	—	29
1959 or earlier	—	5	21

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units	14	5	214
Owner-occupied housing units	7	—	119
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	8
No vehicle available	—	5	79
No telephone	—	5	20
Lacking central heating system	7	—	69
Lacking air conditioning	7	—	114

Urbanized areas										
			Columbus, Ga.—Ala.							
Anniston, Ala.	Auburn— Opelika, Ala.	Birmingham, Ala.	Total	Alabama (pt.)	Georgia (pt.)	Decatur, Ala.	Dathan, Ala.	Florence, Ala.	Gadsden, Ala.	Huntsville, Ala.
176	101	1 226	1 164	69	1 095	137	117	105	102	531
6	18	45	39	6	33	6	2	—	—	26
23	18	120	111	17	94	8	30	19	3	91
15	6	202	161	12	149	38	16	—	19	78
38	17	245	428	6	422	48	5	33	7	211
35	26	269	281	18	263	19	13	20	15	96
15	—	168	59	4	55	7	35	23	36	—
44	16	177	85	6	79	11	16	10	22	29
—	—	21	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	28
27	45	272	150	18	132	5	10	13	11	120
71	27	408	402	32	370	31	44	46	33	139
53	6	399	460	12	448	88	43	46	56	169
25	11	99	124	7	117	13	13	—	—	56
—	12	27	25	—	25	—	7	—	2	19
104	49	665	593	26	567	122	57	74	90	257
5	—	104	49	—	49	—	—	—	—	47
7	—	55	111	13	98	5	28	18	—	48
—	—	46	82	—	82	—	2	6	9	43
21	11	115	175	28	147	10	21	—	—	49
11	30	165	56	—	56	—	5	7	—	39
4	—	60	42	—	42	—	4	—	—	32
24	11	16	56	2	54	—	—	—	3	16
121	54	589	709	52	657	33	64	50	20	276
82	13	190	256	11	245	18	4	24	11	75
\$191	\$196	\$193	\$211	\$125	\$216	\$133	\$450	\$165	\$366	\$211
39	41	399	453	41	412	15	60	26	9	201
\$185	\$167	\$223	\$202	\$171	\$204	\$100—	\$210	\$142	\$175	\$225
4	9	54	25	7	18	—	6	—	—	10
102	57	810	703	51	652	66	80	77	54	286
21	—	68	191	2	189	18	5	11	31	81
49	35	294	245	9	236	53	26	17	17	154
176	101	1 226	1 150	66	1 084	130	117	105	102	531
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	3	3	—	7	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
—	5	84	27	11	16	—	8	—	14	24
70	52	569	774	17	757	45	26	25	41	276
—	—	53	47	8	39	33	5	11	5	94
14	16	54	64	9	55	29	13	32	7	81
29	7	195	128	8	120	7	9	26	20	15
39	—	168	70	6	64	5	32	5	9	24
15	21	82	29	3	26	—	24	—	6	17
9	—	21	20	7	13	18	—	6	—	—
—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
36	24	118	265	28	237	12	45	13	17	77
9	9	39	31	18	13	—	—	—	—	13
64	21	354	293	21	272	22	42	14	28	45
60	—	259	39	15	24	28	6	6	14	39
24	9	278	172	14	158	42	15	13	10	63
55	47	580	446	17	429	104	53	55	82	232
—	19	62	90	—	90	31	18	6	13	56
21	22	125	109	12	97	2	13	12	16	81
16	—	114	92	2	90	41	6	7	30	52
18	6	166	109	3	106	23	—	14	6	43
—	—	81	32	—	32	7	9	11	5	—
—	—	32	14	—	14	—	7	5	12	—
121	54	646	718	52	666	33	64	50	20	299
106	37	289	483	28	455	12	45	11	20	198
11	6	208	170	13	157	6	19	19	—	68
—	6	99	33	—	33	5	—	7	—	19
4	—	29	13	—	13	5	—	13	—	14
—	5	21	19	11	8	5	—	—	—	—
14	5	214	74	14	60	23	6	30	25	19
7	—	119	29	3	26	18	6	16	25	7
—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	8	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	5	79	31	7	24	21	—	5	7	—
—	5	20	10	10	—	5	—	—	—	—
7	—	69	24	10	14	5	6	—	6	7
7	—	114	44	14	30	5	—	—	—	7



Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units .....	908	553	277	79	641	60	55	470	671	492	484	215
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	38	20	—	6	18	—	—	24	38	12	12	—
1975 to 1978 .....	117	67	24	—	13	13	—	80	86	56	56	18
1970 to 1974 .....	129	134	75	—	84	—	3	64	93	118	118	60
1960 to 1969 .....	241	119	67	10	95	15	—	211	178	102	94	54
1950 to 1959 .....	174	57	75	21	175	15	5	62	109	57	57	64
1940 to 1949 .....	97	84	28	5	134	12	25	—	85	84	84	19
1939 or earlier .....	112	72	8	37	122	5	22	29	82	63	63	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	15	12	—	—	21	—	—	16	15	12	12	—
1 .....	142	42	46	19	167	13	11	109	128	42	42	46
2 .....	232	158	113	34	250	24	27	101	170	157	149	76
3 .....	384	226	102	26	178	23	17	169	259	195	195	81
4 .....	121	108	12	—	20	—	—	56	85	79	79	12
5 or more .....	14	7	4	—	5	—	—	19	14	7	7	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached .....	555	343	143	53	295	29	43	257	401	290	282	106
1, attached .....	71	13	—	5	67	—	—	25	65	13	13	—
2 .....	32	29	18	7	27	18	—	25	—	29	29	14
3 and 4 .....	34	59	30	—	29	6	9	29	27	59	59	30
5 to 9 .....	60	40	18	6	66	—	—	49	42	40	40	18
10 to 49 .....	64	21	28	4	110	7	—	39	58	21	21	28
50 or more .....	72	32	12	4	43	—	—	32	63	32	32	12
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	20	16	28	—	4	—	3	14	15	8	8	7
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	452	217	155	65	363	40	20	226	331	218	210	122
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	210	56	57	48	112	14	11	62	149	57	49	28
Median gross rent .....	\$244	\$196	\$213	\$164	\$189	\$100—	\$366	\$200	\$259	\$167	\$183	\$223
2 or more .....	242	161	98	17	251	26	9	164	182	161	161	94
Median gross rent .....	\$178	\$197	\$183	\$182	\$200	\$142	\$175	\$225	\$201	\$197	\$197	\$189
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	29	12	—	4	32	—	—	10	13	20	12	—
1 complete bathroom .....	519	278	166	57	550	55	30	225	405	256	256	129
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	87	57	57	8	21	—	19	81	52	41	41	44
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	273	206	54	10	38	5	6	154	201	175	175	42
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company .....	890	547	277	79	641	60	55	470	671	478	478	215
Individual drilled well .....	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Individual dug well .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Some other source .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system .....	37	15	—	—	72	—	6	24	25	15	15	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	472	347	166	16	214	14	24	242	380	278	278	119
Electric heat pump .....	55	32	11	—	12	11	—	94	35	32	32	11
Other built-in electric units .....	52	16	4	5	42	15	—	67	52	16	16	4
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	57	43	42	19	140	20	10	13	41	43	43	42
Room heaters with flue .....	148	71	37	19	118	—	9	24	66	79	71	22
Room heaters without flue .....	73	23	10	11	37	—	6	6	58	23	23	10
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	14	6	7	9	6	—	—	—	14	6	6	7
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
No telephone .....	147	45	37	19	86	8	17	75	93	42	34	7
No complete kitchen facilities .....	48	24	10	—	34	—	—	13	9	32	24	10
Lacking air conditioning .....	271	128	45	48	260	14	20	45	185	128	120	29
Lacking public sewer .....	124	33	49	13	48	—	—	37	23	33	25	13
No vehicle available .....	159	139	36	24	212	13	10	63	110	147	139	24
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	426	316	113	14	228	20	35	232	313	260	260	93
1979 to March 1980 .....	51	56	13	—	—	—	11	56	46	48	48	13
1975 to 1978 .....	122	103	15	4	28	—	—	81	85	65	65	15
1970 to 1974 .....	79	80	29	4	52	7	7	52	54	80	80	29
1960 to 1969 .....	107	44	39	6	94	8	—	43	79	34	34	19
1950 to 1959 .....	45	7	7	—	27	—	5	—	27	7	7	7
1949 or earlier .....	22	26	10	—	27	5	12	—	22	26	26	10
Renter-occupied housing units .....	482	237	164	65	413	40	20	238	358	232	224	122
1979 to March 1980 .....	260	111	128	50	185	6	20	148	199	106	98	90
1975 to 1978 .....	106	59	22	11	110	19	—	57	93	59	59	18
1970 to 1974 .....	84	47	7	—	82	7	—	19	45	47	47	7
1960 to 1969 .....	21	14	7	4	20	8	—	14	16	14	14	7
1959 or earlier .....	11	6	—	—	16	—	—	—	5	6	6	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	156	70	27	7	120	19	19	19	118	78	70	21
Owner-occupied housing units .....	80	37	22	—	45	5	19	7	62	37	37	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	10	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	10
No vehicle available .....	58	45	5	—	62	5	7	—	37	53	45	5
No telephone .....	5	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	5	8	—	—
Lacking central heating system .....	79	29	10	7	36	—	6	7	41	37	29	10
Lacking air conditioning .....	55	23	11	7	76	—	—	7	34	31	23	5

**Table 81. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	SMSA's										
	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.										
	Anniston, Ala.	Birmingham, Ala.	Total	Alabama (pt.)	Georgia (pt.)	Flarence, Ala.	Gadsden, Ala.	Huntsville, Ala.	Mobile, Ala.	Montgomery, Ala.	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
Occupied housing units .....	33 373	225 469	51 966	10 578	41 388	42 042	32 391	92 237	111 492	64 681	35 718
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	20 726	150 758	39 095	4 797	34 298	12 103	20 494	26 763	65 422	42 872	20 609
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	4 477	20 322	3 662	2 531	1 131	2 982	5 281	11 482	11 790	6 656	4 710
Electricity .....	6 320	43 470	8 485	2 857	5 628	19 447	4 803	45 673	31 140	13 237	8 636
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	164	1 249	152	40	112	423	85	445	288	227	102
Cool or coke .....	21	3 774	5	5	—	573	110	331	—	49	179
Wood .....	1 654	5 556	528	333	195	6 479	1 552	7 444	2 748	1 566	1 459
Other fuel .....	—	242	3	3	—	—	10	35	3	25	5
No fuel used .....	11	98	36	12	24	35	56	64	101	49	18
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	16 642	123 934	35 721	3 865	31 856	2 224	16 571	8 525	59 097	37 143	16 236
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 848	7 930	1 838	1 077	761	340	3 323	1 662	7 182	3 066	2 132
Electricity .....	13 728	91 858	14 312	5 587	8 725	39 017	12 162	81 180	44 903	24 196	17 023
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	26	87	7	—	7	—	7	15	33	57	7
Other .....	17	495	31	23	8	51	33	117	35	71	43
No fuel used .....	112	1 165	57	26	31	410	295	738	242	148	277
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	8 907	43 871	22 054	2 504	19 550	1 202	8 676	4 082	34 669	20 177	6 859
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 045	10 442	2 453	1 619	834	1 117	3 415	4 151	9 603	3 796	2 158
Electricity .....	21 384	170 684	27 356	6 433	20 923	39 610	20 251	83 758	67 091	40 635	26 617
Other .....	29	261	25	11	14	66	33	97	28	55	64
No fuel used .....	8	211	78	11	67	47	16	149	101	18	20
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	18 600	132 132	28 620	5 533	23 087	24 213	18 885	51 032	65 659	38 066	17 616
With a mortgage .....	10 765	83 052	20 933	3 271	17 662	14 766	9 936	36 000	43 335	28 383	11 130
Less than \$100 .....	115	545	156	35	121	196	98	396	377	122	93
\$100 to \$149 .....	518	2 034	797	185	612	602	328	1 439	1 318	1 018	369
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 217	6 888	2 736	356	2 380	2 112	1 171	5 027	4 770	3 165	915
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 886	11 451	3 438	536	2 902	2 512	1 795	6 732	6 735	3 892	1 512
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 607	11 403	3 227	520	2 707	2 326	1 636	5 821	6 437	3 922	1 496
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 650	9 808	2 422	481	1 941	1 889	1 319	4 521	5 833	3 550	1 504
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 100	8 870	2 212	372	1 840	1 480	1 075	3 299	4 904	3 217	1 250
\$400 to \$449 .....	932	7 927	1 632	344	1 288	1 205	799	2 746	4 035	2 622	1 117
\$450 to \$499 .....	631	6 482	1 284	167	1 117	811	578	1 818	2 997	1 971	905
\$500 to \$599 .....	705	8 394	1 551	179	1 372	858	650	2 207	3 148	2 337	1 129
\$600 to \$749 .....	305	5 803	978	52	926	536	301	1 253	1 646	1 663	554
\$750 or more .....	99	3 447	500	44	456	239	186	741	1 135	904	286
Median .....	\$301	\$347	\$302	\$300	\$303	\$292	\$298	\$288	\$317	\$329	\$339
Not mortgaged .....	7 835	49 080	7 687	2 262	5 425	9 447	8 949	15 032	22 324	9 683	6 486
Less than \$50 .....	366	1 165	345	142	203	394	225	690	714	285	249
\$50 to \$74 .....	1 324	5 685	1 389	354	1 035	1 654	1 393	2 973	2 923	1 665	953
\$75 to \$99 .....	2 269	11 298	1 850	628	1 222	2 620	2 182	4 087	5 303	2 423	1 443
\$100 to \$149 .....	2 881	20 191	2 540	759	1 781	3 405	3 605	5 234	9 024	3 576	2 579
\$150 to \$199 .....	736	7 194	989	274	715	991	1 218	1 398	3 171	1 262	847
\$200 to \$249 .....	179	2 044	354	81	273	268	214	428	815	304	270
\$250 or more .....	80	1 503	220	24	196	115	112	222	374	168	145
Median .....	\$100	\$114	\$104	\$100	\$106	\$101	\$108	\$99	\$111	\$105	\$111
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	8 498	58 725	18 162	3 029	15 133	8 710	6 958	23 401	28 448	16 197	11 697
Less than \$50 .....	95	668	344	87	257	155	59	519	242	70	64
\$50 to \$59 .....	72	363	212	58	154	130	122	341	261	79	146
\$60 to \$79 .....	164	789	564	120	444	285	293	674	630	252	194
\$80 to \$99 .....	337	961	566	134	432	296	316	884	552	420	319
\$100 to \$119 .....	435	1 633	766	119	647	353	600	756	894	522	348
\$120 to \$149 .....	968	3 714	1 612	361	1 251	892	885	1 745	1 823	1 158	815
\$150 to \$169 .....	683	3 592	1 508	229	1 279	711	521	1 391	1 692	1 046	1 007
\$170 to \$199 .....	1 333	5 696	2 187	440	1 747	927	865	2 749	3 015	1 500	1 676
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 995	13 049	4 168	599	3 569	1 764	1 089	5 526	6 400	3 715	2 700
\$250 to \$299 .....	865	11 585	2 660	379	2 281	1 034	855	3 497	5 214	3 042	2 147
\$300 to \$349 .....	438	6 053	1 392	137	1 255	720	367	1 942	2 808	1 615	883
\$350 to \$399 .....	246	2 838	617	62	555	294	124	894	1 138	788	415
\$400 to \$499 .....	115	2 531	284	13	271	169	79	591	888	690	231
\$500 or more .....	21	935	101	4	97	79	10	186	258	297	80
No cash rent .....	731	4 318	1 181	287	894	901	773	1 706	2 633	1 003	672
Median .....	\$195	\$238	\$209	\$190	\$213	\$204	\$179	\$215	\$230	\$235	\$217
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Occupied housing units .....	33 373	225 469	51 966	10 578	41 388	42 042	32 391	92 237	111 492	64 681	35 718
Median income .....	\$14 582	\$17 702	\$15 468	\$14 312	\$15 754	\$15 772	\$14 109	\$16 118	\$16 735	\$18 134	\$15 490
Owner-occupied housing units .....	24 265	163 881	33 170	7 362	25 808	32 344	24 730	66 314	81 732	47 693	23 464
Median income .....	\$16 833	\$20 486	\$18 854	\$16 764	\$19 443	\$18 087	\$16 400	\$18 865	\$19 291	\$20 647	\$19 653
Renter-occupied housing units .....	9 108	61 588	18 796	3 216	15 580	9 698	7 661	25 923	29 760	16 988	12 254
Median income .....	\$9 786	\$12 111	\$10 525	\$9 453	\$10 700	\$10 008	\$8 744	\$10 922	\$11 058	\$12 039	\$8 501
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 664	12 202	2 719	830	1 889	3 294	2 986	6 691	7 010	3 078	1 989
Percent below poverty level .....	11.0	7.4	8.2	11.3	7.3	10.2	12.1	10.1	8.6	6.5	8.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 559	11 579	2 683	801	1 882	3 075	2 791	6 298	6 815	2 999	1 826
1.01 or more persons per room .....	132	469	73	31	42	113	130	248	247	105	26
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	105	623	36	29	7	219	195	393	195	79	163
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	52	—	—	—	34	34	12	26	3	21
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 216	10 685	3 947	929	3 018	2 529	2 227	5 933	6 052	2 792	4 206
Percent below poverty level .....	24.3	17.3	21.0	28.9	19.4	26.1	29.1	22.9	20.3	16.4	34.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 147	10 061	3 885	926	2 959	2 334	2 049	5 501	5 908	2 693	4 072
1.01 or more persons per room .....	141	482	231	39	192	208	100	342	283	111	112
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	69	624	62	3	59	195	178	432	144	99	134
1.01 or more persons per room .....	10	99	6	—	6	15	32	83	23	18	11



Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	19 480	14 871	149 944	48 524	8 324	40 200	17 107	14 468	22 740	23 075	43 449
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	16 029	8 325	120 344	38 733	4 639	34 094	3 660	4 873	10 453	18 764	20 192
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	380	1 224	1 386	1 715	1 184	531	441	1 185	461	880	860
Electricity	2 848	5 085	26 563	7 712	2 351	5 361	12 059	8 038	10 444	3 101	21 590
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	28	51	304	110	19	91	27	205	109	51	198
Cool or coke	6	77	423	5	5	—	85	6	117	17	26
Wood	185	89	677	213	114	99	828	151	1 135	220	572
Other fuel	—	8	203	—	—	—	7	—	—	10	11
No fuel used	4	12	44	36	12	24	—	10	21	32	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	13 394	6 004	104 711	35 483	3 826	31 657	801	2 023	2 058	15 254	6 662
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	287	356	1 439	909	472	437	96	249	97	625	234
Electricity	5 781	8 383	43 465	12 083	4 023	8 060	16 156	12 193	20 573	7 126	36 520
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	5	22	34	7	—	7	9	—	—	—	—
Other	1	88	230	8	—	8	15	—	—	5	23
No fuel used	12	18	65	34	3	31	30	3	12	65	10
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	7 057	3 926	33 837	21 865	2 377	19 488	447	746	993	7 914	2 517
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	269	1 026	753	1 230	811	419	191	590	204	513	529
Electricity	12 136	9 838	115 144	25 337	5 125	20 212	16 440	13 106	21 500	14 629	40 327
Other	18	6	70	14	—	14	6	8	7	11	9
No fuel used	—	75	140	78	11	67	23	18	36	8	67
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 039	5 494	91 303	27 307	4 801	22 506	11 005	8 611	14 672	14 660	26 414
With a mortgage	7 176	3 989	60 002	20 283	3 003	17 280	8 014	6 211	9 254	7 844	21 704
Less than \$100	80	26	304	141	20	121	38	39	68	72	124
\$100 to \$149	334	58	1 457	759	151	608	320	350	356	282	549
\$150 to \$199	873	317	5 149	2 678	322	2 356	939	867	1 380	970	2 911
\$200 to \$249	1 317	463	8 466	3 396	519	2 877	1 501	965	1 610	1 447	4 143
\$250 to \$299	1 027	585	8 282	3 161	466	2 695	1 320	842	1 531	1 268	3 480
\$300 to \$349	1 068	506	7 062	2 341	440	1 901	1 015	779	1 239	991	2 815
\$350 to \$399	812	503	6 399	2 140	342	1 798	725	695	888	816	2 005
\$400 to \$449	611	399	5 691	1 578	316	1 262	677	506	760	630	1 708
\$450 to \$499	400	376	4 548	1 276	190	1 086	460	447	493	402	1 203
\$500 to \$599	398	425	5 851	1 473	147	1 326	564	422	429	558	1 448
\$600 to \$749	177	264	4 152	904	55	849	352	170	364	243	785
\$750 or more	79	67	2 641	436	35	401	103	129	136	165	533
Median	\$298	\$354	\$345	\$300	\$303	\$300	\$296	\$303	\$290	\$295	\$295
Not mortgaged	4 863	1 505	31 301	7 024	1 798	5 226	2 991	2 400	5 418	6 816	4 710
Less than \$50	209	26	538	316	113	203	61	73	128	164	198
\$50 to \$74	849	211	3 568	1 348	326	1 022	478	475	878	1 017	803
\$75 to \$99	1 407	383	7 323	1 713	518	1 195	886	798	1 478	1 773	1 319
\$100 to \$149	1 762	619	12 905	2 230	561	1 669	1 218	754	2 051	2 698	1 620
\$150 to \$199	456	209	4 481	889	219	670	252	202	609	939	502
\$200 to \$249	116	40	1 412	323	52	271	44	63	193	133	170
\$250 or more	64	17	1 074	205	9	196	52	35	81	92	98
Median	\$99	\$110	\$114	\$103	\$97	\$105	\$102	\$95	\$104	\$107	\$101
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 289	7 216	46 578	17 572	2 703	14 869	4 773	4 440	6 339	5 970	14 133
Less than \$50	45	48	497	333	76	257	150	16	148	59	150
\$50 to \$59	29	19	194	212	58	154	100	25	94	122	145
\$60 to \$79	79	96	466	553	120	433	169	125	213	245	293
\$80 to \$99	181	228	574	525	114	411	174	94	144	257	285
\$100 to \$119	249	319	1 066	767	122	645	165	194	238	522	226
\$120 to \$149	513	1 038	2 622	1 560	333	1 227	326	340	631	769	676
\$150 to \$169	413	611	2 775	1 435	189	1 246	287	338	552	416	656
\$170 to \$199	754	765	4 436	2 090	362	1 728	467	527	643	744	1 659
\$200 to \$249	1 370	1 970	10 777	4 052	538	3 514	1 050	1 074	1 355	938	3 892
\$250 to \$299	576	1 223	10 155	2 622	370	2 252	840	870	876	785	2 639
\$300 to \$349	326	434	5 404	1 379	132	1 247	480	374	627	352	1 496
\$350 to \$399	223	124	2 465	589	57	532	225	129	270	124	708
\$400 to \$499	84	106	2 264	275	6	269	116	132	139	64	518
\$500 or more	15	30	764	93	4	89	16	39	44	8	135
No cash rent	432	205	2 119	1 087	222	865	208	163	365	565	655
Median	\$206	\$209	\$245	\$210	\$191	\$213	\$219	\$225	\$211	\$182	\$233
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	19 480	14 871	149 944	48 524	8 324	40 200	17 107	14 468	22 740	23 075	43 449
Median income	\$15 202	\$11 519	\$18 600	\$15 449	\$14 064	\$15 717	\$18 007	\$16 681	\$16 223	\$14 506	\$19 403
Owner-occupied housing units	13 981	7 585	102 474	30 477	5 539	24 938	12 210	9 898	16 255	16 911	29 084
Median income	\$17 535	\$20 817	\$22 304	\$19 015	\$17 179	\$19 409	\$21 753	\$19 764	\$19 722	\$17 537	\$24 348
Renter-occupied housing units	5 499	7 286	47 470	18 047	2 785	15 262	4 897	4 570	6 485	6 164	14 365
Median income	\$10 776	\$6 440	\$12 587	\$10 552	\$9 201	\$10 755	\$10 888	\$11 324	\$10 089	\$8 641	\$12 272
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 312	848	5 643	2 447	621	1 826	762	560	1 158	1 816	1 454
Percent below poverty level	9.4	11.2	5.5	8.0	11.2	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.1	10.7	5.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 292	834	5 584	2 422	603	1 819	756	558	1 146	1 759	1 434
1.01 or more persons per room	49	—	91	59	26	33	14	30	24	78	28
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	14	59	25	18	7	6	2	12	57	20
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1 055	3 508	7 257	3 784	837	2 947	1 090	1 006	1 687	1 699	2 304
Percent below poverty level	19.2	48.1	15.3	21.0	30.1	19.3	22.3	22.0	26.0	27.6	16.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 055	3 430	7 115	3 720	832	2 888	1 065	994	1 676	1 670	2 291
1.01 or more persons per room	67	296	251	230	42	188	42	65	123	61	108
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	78	142	64	5	59	25	12	11	29	13
1.01 or more persons per room	—	18	2	6	—	6	7	—	—	—	—



Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places:**  
**1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Urbanized areas—Con.			Places								
Mobile, Ala.	Montgomery, Ala.	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	Anniston city	Birmingham city	Florence city	Gadsden city	Huntsville city	Mobile city	Montgomery city		Tuscaloosa city
									Total	Urban	
69 021	46 668	24 755	7 164	54 548	11 691	14 437	41 275	48 339	41 226	40 936	18 285
50 526	36 876	18 061	6 137	44 719	5 762	12 638	18 804	35 703	32 019	31 916	12 799
1 434	462	206	41	218	161	246	764	341	479	396	115
16 625	9 092	6 351	974	8 984	5 329	1 433	20 947	12 099	8 544	8 446	5 309
80	100	24	—	62	48	20	192	46	89	89	16
—	—	—	6	281	40	17	26	—	—	—	—
331	97	90	6	84	351	52	531	136	70	64	41
—	21	5	—	185	—	10	11	—	12	12	5
25	20	18	—	15	—	21	—	14	13	13	—
47 015	32 768	14 701	5 349	41 668	908	10 504	5 533	33 936	29 002	28 900	11 010
932	513	296	52	424	51	236	229	415	483	431	231
21 005	13 309	9 715	1 763	12 246	10 726	3 680	35 487	13 956	11 667	11 531	7 026
27	44	7	—	27	—	—	—	21	40	40	7
5	29	27	—	171	—	5	16	—	29	29	11
37	5	9	—	12	6	12	10	11	5	5	—
26 857	17 494	5 844	2 578	18 213	455	5 608	1 655	18 299	15 333	15 287	4 170
1 077	410	174	35	95	73	134	469	204	361	334	100
40 995	28 752	18 696	4 551	36 114	11 141	8 682	39 081	29 769	25 526	25 309	13 988
11	—	21	—	41	7	5	9	11	—	—	7
81	12	20	—	85	15	8	61	56	6	6	20
41 306	29 038	12 270	4 262	29 633	7 102	9 093	25 518	28 455	25 291	25 101	8 425
27 961	22 411	8 122	2 353	17 416	4 601	4 304	20 961	19 335	19 257	19 121	5 541
226	95	48	19	146	43	55	118	106	95	95	35
900	810	292	108	863	228	185	549	595	745	745	171
3 403	2 607	721	275	2 321	708	698	2 827	2 391	2 300	2 300	527
4 786	3 129	1 144	445	3 500	813	923	3 987	3 292	2 668	2 668	765
3 985	2 970	1 029	318	2 758	658	766	3 374	2 510	2 484	2 461	645
3 743	2 798	1 086	312	2 145	549	505	2 729	2 446	2 411	2 379	722
3 212	2 591	895	275	1 437	445	387	1 925	2 129	2 183	2 156	687
2 488	2 071	773	197	1 137	412	243	1 648	1 716	1 820	1 789	466
1 762	1 495	625	121	979	272	122	1 150	1 270	1 319	1 314	374
1 793	1 880	812	134	1 136	211	206	1 388	1 405	1 563	1 563	565
977	1 316	443	89	648	202	136	746	835	1 101	1 092	351
686	649	254	60	346	60	78	520	640	568	559	233
\$309	\$328	\$338	\$302	\$284	\$289	\$269	\$294	\$316	\$328	\$327	\$343
13 345	6 627	4 148	1 909	12 217	2 501	4 789	4 557	9 120	6 034	5 980	2 884
359	148	126	71	282	58	113	198	157	128	128	97
1 707	1 200	514	367	1 630	469	726	791	1 258	1 098	1 079	348
3 127	1 706	932	438	3 561	704	1 357	1 282	2 136	1 565	1 565	636
5 442	2 399	1 701	695	4 895	904	1 867	1 548	3 619	2 179	2 144	1 119
2 009	813	585	226	1 340	256	565	476	1 388	728	728	462
458	226	188	66	352	94	86	170	342	207	207	142
243	135	102	46	157	16	75	92	220	129	129	80
\$112	\$104	\$114	\$105	\$105	\$101	\$104	\$100	\$112	\$104	\$104	\$114
21 938	13 752	10 488	2 431	21 812	3 907	4 345	13 106	16 856	12 787	12 733	8 727
234	50	64	45	421	83	48	150	135	50	50	64
228	49	146	29	147	56	81	145	168	33	33	93
449	174	167	62	312	105	195	290	341	125	125	98
460	291	266	124	329	71	198	285	359	232	232	216
694	336	303	134	687	164	412	226	483	315	315	238
1 407	857	696	354	1 820	382	620	670	984	765	765	640
1 336	859	947	195	1 844	377	338	650	936	816	816	832
2 345	1 280	1 526	354	2 956	404	562	1 628	1 843	1 228	1 228	1 328
5 205	3 384	2 482	465	5 578	888	640	3 541	4 096	3 233	3 233	1 996
4 469	2 754	1 999	294	3 785	606	548	2 502	3 542	2 607	2 573	1 702
2 296	1 486	806	107	1 836	374	202	1 385	1 937	1 402	1 402	727
877	718	398	103	694	153	77	655	717	595	595	315
666	640	203	22	500	57	42	498	514	604	596	165
214	283	73	15	172	27	8	135	186	210	210	36
1 058	591	412	128	731	160	374	346	615	572	560	277
\$232	\$241	\$218	\$185	\$218	\$212	\$175	\$232	\$236	\$240	\$240	\$216
69 021	46 668	24 755	7 164	54 548	11 691	14 437	41 275	48 339	41 226	40 936	18 285
\$16 989	\$18 541	\$14 851	\$14 358	\$14 963	\$15 876	\$12 394	\$19 489	\$17 256	\$18 256	\$18 242	\$13 968
46 619	32 661	14 122	4 654	32 493	7 721	9 987	27 983	31 155	28 218	27 993	9 460
\$20 409	\$21 587	\$20 761	\$18 173	\$18 751	\$20 291	\$15 698	\$24 339	\$21 165	\$21 615	\$21 629	\$21 200
22 402	14 007	10 633	2 510	22 055	3 970	4 450	13 292	17 184	13 008	12 943	8 825
\$11 238	\$12 267	\$8 120	\$9 384	\$10 827	\$9 859	\$7 969	\$12 167	\$11 560	\$12 198	\$12 179	\$7 755
3 215	1 552	1 015	395	2 248	581	1 121	1 398	1 828	1 312	1 293	643
6.9	4.8	7.2	8.5	6.9	7.5	11.2	5.0	5.9	4.6	4.6	6.8
3 171	1 548	989	395	2 227	569	1 109	1 378	1 804	1 308	1 289	643
55	55	—	16	33	14	38	28	26	55	50	—
44	4	26	—	21	12	12	20	24	4	4	—
—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
4 286	2 017	3 796	590	4 018	1 042	1 286	2 216	2 914	1 821	1 814	3 342
19.1	14.4	35.7	23.5	18.2	26.2	28.9	16.7	17.0	14.0	14.0	37.9
4 234	2 001	3 746	590	3 944	1 042	1 275	2 203	2 869	1 805	1 798	3 292
141	57	63	67	132	81	37	98	46	57	57	50
52	16	50	—	74	—	11	13	45	16	16	—
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



**Table 82. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

SMSA's											
		Columbus, Go.—Ala.									
Anniston, Ala.	Birmingham, Ala.	Total	Alabama (pt.)	Georgia (pt.)	Florence, Ala.	Godsden, Ala.	Huntsville, Ala.	Mobile, Ala.	Montgomery, Ala.	Tuscolooso, Ala.	
6 010	76 871	25 241	5 622	19 619	5 190	4 251	12 720	37 289	27 595	10 868	
4 507	62 348	18 519	2 486	16 033	1 884	3 680	4 807	28 569	18 066	7 519	
678	3 792	2 282	1 704	578	626	218	1 699	2 867	3 702	647	
641	8 013	3 577	745	2 832	1 990	284	5 309	5 232	4 236	2 164	
16	138	14	4	10	10	15	77	48	70	12	
4	1 422	30	5	25	245	—	258	—	64	71	
149	776	778	656	122	424	40	542	482	1 392	442	
10	241	11	11	—	—	6	18	17	—	—	
5	141	30	11	19	11	8	10	74	65	13	
4 066	55 431	17 286	2 197	15 089	562	3 365	2 567	28 233	17 523	6 764	
560	3 886	1 794	955	839	118	232	196	2 706	2 772	671	
1 252	15 519	5 062	1 503	3 559	4 247	543	9 360	5 546	5 349	3 017	
5	19	7	—	7	4	10	13	—	17	5	
73	452	74	48	26	23	16	50	87	241	73	
54	1 564	1 018	919	99	236	85	534	717	1 693	338	
3 833	50 160	16 797	2 303	14 494	386	3 165	1 817	27 724	17 171	6 434	
487	2 084	2 102	1 547	555	164	177	290	2 633	3 230	507	
1 609	24 090	5 999	1 495	4 504	4 609	872	10 482	6 694	6 695	3 710	
77	434	321	266	55	29	20	105	165	487	206	
4	103	22	11	11	2	17	26	73	12	11	
2 678	34 787	9 031	2 090	6 941	2 646	2 111	5 656	17 179	11 311	4 205	
1 324	20 552	6 286	1 021	5 265	1 715	954	3 919	9 502	7 106	2 394	
100	520	160	59	101	60	58	39	360	222	105	
150	1 520	367	138	229	173	103	235	929	564	197	
268	3 045	823	140	683	332	170	469	1 536	1 052	404	
241	3 664	1 362	236	1 126	319	177	892	2 090	1 345	382	
230	3 413	1 192	205	987	294	168	692	1 622	1 352	362	
124	2 559	786	100	686	119	118	529	1 099	941	306	
69	2 086	545	53	492	137	61	451	746	580	190	
87	1 233	456	36	420	158	14	257	392	354	144	
34	846	275	12	263	85	43	126	245	294	81	
5	1 032	190	21	169	15	32	98	317	200	127	
16	507	94	8	86	11	10	99	146	132	86	
—	127	36	13	23	12	—	32	20	70	10	
\$230	\$272	\$268	\$237	\$275	\$246	\$241	\$273	\$246	\$264	\$265	
1 354	14 235	2 745	1 069	1 676	931	1 157	1 737	7 677	4 205	1 811	
56	544	259	102	157	80	29	168	552	413	139	
251	1 748	538	211	327	123	177	217	1 316	901	344	
434	3 160	685	274	411	243	320	299	1 862	1 044	411	
472	5 594	781	336	445	266	425	589	2 562	1 282	665	
104	2 265	345	113	232	177	155	272	1 008	436	183	
29	612	106	21	85	26	47	143	294	109	54	
8	312	31	12	19	16	4	49	83	20	15	
\$96	\$114	\$96	\$95	\$97	\$103	\$108	\$115	\$102	\$94	\$101	
2 775	33 935	13 697	2 465	11 232	1 787	1 779	5 361	15 591	11 890	5 226	
55	994	796	236	560	68	113	221	651	458	210	
105	925	599	150	449	80	111	193	575	496	122	
209	1 835	828	260	568	157	92	382	1 018	973	273	
246	2 382	1 002	290	712	105	169	299	1 409	1 136	436	
292	3 521	1 115	297	818	204	153	278	1 304	1 300	443	
404	5 380	2 097	378	1 719	183	282	503	2 212	2 033	787	
268	3 366	1 569	263	1 306	173	255	293	1 316	999	602	
322	4 120	1 657	158	1 499	175	221	548	2 114	1 164	747	
485	5 600	2 070	117	1 953	222	145	1 154	2 242	1 299	788	
130	2 793	916	80	836	163	106	621	1 018	825	362	
35	1 102	256	17	239	88	15	282	320	375	138	
25	335	162	—	162	11	34	138	122	136	45	
—	211	59	—	59	11	—	79	68	84	12	
—	31	4	4	—	11	—	—	3	10	7	
199	1 340	567	215	352	136	83	370	1 219	602	254	
\$149	\$158	\$152	\$113	\$160	\$153	\$142	\$190	\$150	\$137	\$158	
6 010	76 871	25 241	5 622	19 619	5 190	4 251	12 720	37 289	27 595	10 868	
\$7 954	\$9 294	\$8 725	\$7 430	\$9 063	\$9 703	\$8 840	\$10 138	\$8 697	\$8 644	\$7 851	
3 148	40 658	10 808	2 888	7 920	3 251	2 372	6 949	20 710	14 452	5 256	
\$9 559	\$12 831	\$12 097	\$9 832	\$13 325	\$12 788	\$11 575	\$14 188	\$11 434	\$11 832	\$10 508	
2 862	36 213	14 433	2 734	11 699	1 939	1 879	5 771	16 579	13 143	5 612	
\$6 702	\$6 663	\$6 838	\$5 679	\$7 110	\$6 092	\$6 499	\$6 953	\$5 932	\$5 838	\$6 284	
903	8 639	2 350	896	1 454	724	514	1 505	5 883	3 863	1 505	
28.7	21.2	21.7	31.0	18.4	22.3	21.7	21.7	28.4	26.7	28.6	
825	8 053	2 088	642	1 446	660	440	1 366	5 478	3 405	1 349	
82	777	213	102	111	81	44	187	828	509	162	
78	586	262	254	8	64	74	139	405	458	156	
20	139	75	75	—	6	24	16	109	105	34	
1 256	16 324	6 440	1 471	4 969	982	859	2 577	8 630	6 935	2 698	
43.9	45.1	44.6	53.8	42.5	50.6	45.7	44.7	52.1	52.8	48.1	
1 161	15 242	5 854	1 042	4 812	865	772	2 327	8 154	5 879	2 509	
189	2 654	881	151	730	131	58	436	1 555	1 462	644	
95	1 082	586	429	157	117	87	250	476	1 056	189	
16	250	154	129	25	75	2	87	125	311	15	

Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places:**  
**1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas									
	Columbus, Ga.—Alo.									
	Anniston, Ala.	Auburn— Opelika, Ala.	Birmingham, Ala.	Total	Alabama (pt.)	Georgia (pt.)	Decatur, Ala.	Dothan, Ala.	Flarence, Ala.	Huntsville, Ala.
Occupied housing units .....	5 017	3 758	70 867	22 352	3 119	19 233	2 334	4 019	3 652	4 095
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	4 160	2 837	60 068	18 274	2 263	16 011	876	1 696	1 729	3 665
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	254	217	1 835	531	224	307	137	550	188	117
Electricity .....	496	622	7 502	3 387	572	2 815	958	1 451	1 424	269
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	11	5	93	10	—	10	15	46	10	15
Coal or coke .....	4	—	829	30	—	25	136	7	145	—
Wood .....	77	68	217	96	44	52	200	235	148	15
Other fuel .....	10	9	241	11	11	—	—	—	—	6
No fuel used .....	5	—	82	13	—	13	12	34	8	8
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	3 816	2 199	54 216	17 119	2 032	15 087	490	637	537	3 343
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	278	218	3 154	879	216	663	63	226	71	152
Electricity .....	817	1 242	12 442	4 201	777	3 424	1 660	3 071	2 975	508
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	5	—	17	5	—	5	7	—	4	10
Other .....	67	20	325	41	15	26	18	57	11	12
No fuel used .....	34	79	713	107	79	28	96	28	54	70
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	3 611	2 645	48 976	16 566	2 081	14 485	473	360	374	3 148
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	223	167	1 046	497	187	310	35	145	37	78
Electricity .....	1 116	917	20 531	5 204	818	4 386	1 799	3 429	3 224	846
Other .....	67	24	235	74	33	41	27	79	17	14
No fuel used .....	—	5	79	11	—	11	—	6	—	9
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	2 250	1 286	31 840	7 962	1 176	6 786	1 046	1 664	1 802	2 035
With a mortgage .....	1 133	758	19 399	5 787	584	5 203	643	990	1 211	913
Less than \$100 .....	86	83	488	136	35	101	16	10	43	58
\$100 to \$149 .....	133	91	1 378	302	73	229	63	121	132	98
\$150 to \$199 .....	258	70	2 909	734	67	667	137	204	200	160
\$200 to \$249 .....	207	151	3 508	1 246	126	1 120	117	190	210	169
\$250 to \$299 .....	203	127	3 208	1 142	158	984	105	172	205	166
\$300 to \$349 .....	98	87	2 387	737	60	677	81	96	96	110
\$350 to \$399 .....	54	61	1 944	501	19	482	30	76	101	57
\$400 to \$449 .....	53	24	1 185	439	19	420	18	51	139	10
\$450 to \$499 .....	20	21	812	275	12	263	35	24	65	43
\$500 to \$599 .....	5	18	983	176	15	161	26	31	13	32
\$600 to \$749 .....	16	20	486	86	—	86	9	10	7	10
\$750 or more .....	—	5	111	13	—	13	6	5	—	—
Median .....	\$222	\$245	\$272	\$271	\$246	\$275	\$245	\$242	\$255	\$242
Not mortgaged .....	1 117	528	12 441	2 175	592	1 583	403	674	591	1 122
Less than \$50 .....	43	25	410	209	57	152	20	75	39	27
\$50 to \$74 .....	215	146	1 407	443	132	311	84	171	73	170
\$75 to \$99 .....	350	159	2 884	552	150	402	86	161	148	309
\$100 to \$149 .....	394	174	5 031	553	160	393	150	202	179	412
\$150 to \$199 .....	82	24	1 940	302	81	221	34	60	124	153
\$200 to \$249 .....	25	—	488	97	12	85	29	5	13	47
\$250 or more .....	8	—	281	19	—	19	—	—	15	4
Median .....	\$96	\$90	\$114	\$95	\$93	\$95	\$103	\$89	\$109	\$109
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	2 392	1 928	32 261	12 892	1 799	11 093	1 143	2 082	1 530	1 759
Less than \$50 .....	55	48	962	783	223	560	142	36	66	113
\$50 to \$59 .....	100	92	892	529	105	424	74	49	69	111
\$60 to \$79 .....	188	259	1 684	703	145	558	162	121	140	92
\$80 to \$99 .....	208	198	2 183	913	213	700	166	235	80	169
\$100 to \$119 .....	266	162	3 400	1 057	261	796	109	233	159	153
\$120 to \$149 .....	375	323	5 100	1 959	261	1 698	95	409	163	280
\$150 to \$169 .....	224	140	3 254	1 497	197	1 300	49	269	163	255
\$170 to \$199 .....	269	158	3 952	1 628	144	1 484	103	243	154	215
\$200 to \$249 .....	397	253	5 428	2 051	117	1 934	115	313	192	145
\$250 to \$299 .....	99	167	2 747	910	77	833	60	101	153	106
\$300 to \$349 .....	28	43	1 095	249	10	239	15	40	88	15
\$350 to \$399 .....	17	3	320	162	—	162	—	—	11	32
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	10	191	59	—	59	—	—	11	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	31	4	4	—	—	—	11	—
No cash rent .....	166	72	1 022	388	42	346	53	23	70	73
Median .....	\$146	\$138	\$159	\$155	\$115	\$160	\$100	\$145	\$155	\$142
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	5 017	3 758	70 867	22 352	3 119	19 233	2 334	4 019	3 652	4 095
Median income .....	\$7 806	\$7 398	\$9 355	\$8 778	\$6 727	\$9 108	\$7 408	\$7 520	\$9 453	\$8 892
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 557	1 762	36 523	8 996	1 289	7 707	1 164	1 894	2 045	2 243
Median income .....	\$9 489	\$10 602	\$13 243	\$12 732	\$9 546	\$13 399	\$10 643	\$10 210	\$13 549	\$11 825
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 460	1 996	34 344	13 356	1 830	11 526	1 170	2 125	1 607	1 852
Median income .....	\$6 622	\$5 470	\$6 687	\$6 894	\$5 427	\$7 145	\$4 804	\$6 250	\$6 121	\$6 537
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	702	448	7 413	1 807	399	1 408	308	577	447	456
Percent below poverty level .....	27.5	25.4	20.3	20.1	31.0	18.3	26.5	30.5	21.9	20.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	645	411	7 139	1 782	379	1 403	308	569	406	388
1.01 or more persons per room .....	72	43	613	145	40	105	53	28	35	32
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	57	37	274	25	20	5	—	8	41	68
1.01 or more persons per room .....	20	8	61	4	4	—	—	—	4	24
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 076	1 038	15 405	5 865	1 007	4 858	641	1 086	807	841
Percent below poverty level .....	43.7	52.0	44.9	43.9	55.0	42.1	54.8	51.1	50.2	45.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 007	992	14 693	5 690	935	4 755	571	978	803	770
1.01 or more persons per room .....	179	174	2 555	857	137	720	93	262	97	58
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	69	46	712	175	72	103	70	108	4	71
1.01 or more persons per room .....	8	8	132	25	8	17	18	33	4	—



Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Urbanized areas—Con.			Places									
Mobile, Ala.	Mont- gomery, Ala.	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	Anniston city	Birmingham city	Florence city	Gadsden city	Huntsville city	Mobile city	Montgomery city		Tuscaloosa city	
									Total	Urban		
31 878	21 751	9 492	3 716	52 170	1 871	3 611	8 491	22 378	21 171	20 989	7 697	
26 655	16 981	7 217	3 267	44 810	936	3 253	4 025	18 529	16 450	16 423	5 923	
595	954	143	139	894	107	117	300	258	945	834	71	
4 445	3 538	1 992	280	5 646	732	223	4 040	3 487	3 514	3 485	1 663	
22	16	12	—	80	—	—	39	22	16	16	12	
—	64	16	—	386	66	—	23	—	56	56	6	
100	178	105	17	71	26	4	47	33	170	155	22	
17	—	—	8	241	—	6	12	17	—	—	—	
44	20	7	5	42	4	8	5	32	20	20	—	
26 499	16 751	6 587	3 057	42 159	242	2 956	2 262	18 589	16 284	16 257	5 441	
1 193	1 329	369	141	2 244	44	136	122	797	1 258	1 211	224	
3 980	3 262	2 373	467	7 304	1 572	448	6 072	2 906	3 225	3 167	1 964	
—	17	5	—	8	4	—	—	—	17	17	5	
41	114	37	36	226	—	12	5	21	104	98	12	
165	278	121	15	229	9	59	30	65	283	239	51	
25 912	16 185	6 262	2 865	38 199	150	2 786	1 477	18 146	15 755	15 750	5 177	
564	893	109	111	624	30	67	72	235	888	799	54	
5 297	4 524	3 006	717	13 162	1 682	745	6 899	3 952	4 375	4 298	2 423	
75	137	104	23	116	9	4	21	33	141	130	39	
30	12	11	—	69	—	9	22	12	12	12	4	
14 337	9 114	3 559	1 723	21 365	856	1 785	3 628	9 709	8 779	8 683	2 763	
8 162	6 032	2 026	908	13 978	596	841	2 955	5 630	5 948	5 892	1 664	
292	179	72	83	353	34	58	15	178	179	179	54	
714	379	163	118	975	57	98	139	497	383	359	123	
1 368	895	322	198	2 248	122	149	338	945	857	857	273	
1 850	1 081	306	159	2 724	101	139	653	1 171	1 058	1 058	266	
1 379	1 218	318	164	2 482	83	147	485	926	1 199	1 195	271	
934	850	272	89	1 680	56	110	405	624	859	843	238	
607	517	166	27	1 456	37	55	379	498	505	505	126	
361	313	141	39	800	58	10	225	280	306	306	107	
232	265	74	13	494	33	33	115	175	271	265	57	
285	168	115	2	525	8	32	87	241	165	165	87	
123	117	67	16	202	7	10	89	83	117	117	52	
17	50	10	—	39	—	—	25	12	49	43	10	
\$246	\$270	\$274	\$217	\$264	\$242	\$242	\$284	\$251	\$271	\$271	\$271	
6 175	3 082	1 533	815	7 387	260	944	673	4 079	2 831	2 791	1 099	
444	286	101	19	194	15	19	47	255	274	274	51	
1 099	696	289	147	857	50	170	87	767	667	667	214	
1 416	841	380	281	1 815	61	268	110	900	731	724	267	
2 091	876	575	290	2 986	72	317	240	1 378	791	784	423	
799	301	144	60	1 091	57	126	121	539	291	265	116	
251	62	37	10	296	—	40	47	174	62	62	21	
75	20	7	8	148	5	4	21	66	15	15	7	
\$103	\$92	\$100	\$96	\$112	\$103	\$103	\$114	\$104	\$91	\$91	\$102	
14 481	10 354	4 979	1 755	25 908	864	1 560	4 187	10 636	10 186	10 132	4 234	
633	387	210	55	803	40	103	207	600	387	387	188	
552	422	122	72	678	63	90	166	447	422	417	61	
964	783	257	166	1 403	68	78	308	743	772	772	220	
1 312	960	410	176	1 798	38	158	204	961	937	937	339	
1 229	1 131	415	197	2 840	74	116	196	813	1 078	1 078	342	
2 011	1 768	767	306	4 075	66	255	416	1 269	1 729	1 708	685	
1 258	928	587	190	2 563	103	251	250	852	928	928	517	
2 067	1 071	742	204	3 266	80	192	413	1 561	1 042	1 037	601	
2 145	1 211	747	185	4 481	139	122	951	1 756	1 213	1 204	647	
974	799	339	71	2 188	94	81	546	796	791	791	319	
297	367	131	22	825	47	9	252	253	367	367	126	
122	115	45	11	244	11	32	115	96	123	115	38	
47	64	12	—	144	5	—	75	41	64	64	12	
3	5	7	—	12	11	—	—	3	5	5	7	
867	343	188	100	588	25	73	88	445	328	322	132	
\$152	\$140	\$158	\$141	\$159	\$161	\$143	\$194	\$156	\$141	\$141	\$160	
31 878	21 751	9 492	3 716	52 170	1 871	3 611	8 491	22 378	21 171	20 989	7 697	
\$8 718	\$8 955	\$7 680	\$7 364	\$9 190	\$8 794	\$8 790	\$10 626	\$9 195	\$8 927	\$8 946	\$7 569	
16 534	10 638	4 213	1 911	24 526	983	1 972	4 125	11 122	10 260	10 136	3 211	
\$12 029	\$12 708	\$10 816	\$9 471	\$13 486	\$11 992	\$11 559	\$16 092	\$13 034	\$12 789	\$12 806	\$11 146	
15 344	11 113	5 279	1 805	27 644	888	1 639	4 366	11 256	10 911	10 853	4 486	
\$5 796	\$5 987	\$6 136	\$6 119	\$6 728	\$5 870	\$6 540	\$6 749	\$6 190	\$5 970	\$5 991	\$6 070	
4 355	2 488	1 128	534	4 739	251	416	668	2 703	2 373	2 345	823	
26.3	23.4	26.8	27.9	19.3	25.5	21.1	16.2	24.3	23.1	23.1	25.6	
4 234	2 407	1 061	512	4 657	238	359	668	2 630	2 295	2 271	789	
617	283	118	58	409	23	32	94	369	290	273	98	
121	81	67	22	82	13	57	—	73	78	74	34	
17	15	11	18	12	4	24	—	6	19	15	11	
8 098	5 756	2 548	845	12 230	468	743	1 982	5 670	5 651	5 612	2 174	
52.8	51.8	48.3	46.8	44.2	52.7	45.3	45.4	50.4	51.8	51.7	48.5	
7 795	5 494	2 444	794	11 914	468	690	1 947	5 506	5 416	5 391	2 114	
1 480	1 355	631	154	1 930	86	53	374	994	1 325	1 325	553	
303	262	104	51	316	—	53	35	164	235	221	60	
58	67	3	3	45	—	—	13	27	62	62	3	

Table 83. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial Group]		SMSA's
		Mobile, Ala.
Occupied housing units .....		620
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>		
Utility gas .....		325
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....		111
Electricity .....		127
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....		—
Cool or coke .....		—
Wood .....		49
Other fuel .....		—
No fuel used .....		8
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>		
Utility gas .....		297
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....		60
Electricity .....		240
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....		—
Other .....		11
No fuel used .....		12
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>		
Utility gas .....		231
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....		95
Electricity .....		271
Other .....		23
No fuel used .....		—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>		
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....		288
With a mortgage .....		209
Less than \$100 .....		—
\$100 to \$149 .....		23
\$150 to \$199 .....		13
\$200 to \$249 .....		18
\$250 to \$299 .....		61
\$300 to \$349 .....		21
\$350 to \$399 .....		21
\$400 to \$449 .....		21
\$450 to \$499 .....		12
\$500 to \$599 .....		9
\$600 to \$749 .....		6
\$750 or more .....		4
Median .....		\$291
Not mortgaged .....		79
Less than \$50 .....		—
\$50 to \$74 .....		8
\$75 to \$99 .....		15
\$100 to \$149 .....		37
\$150 to \$199 .....		19
\$200 to \$249 .....		—
\$250 or more .....		—
Median .....		\$119
<b>GROSS RENT</b>		
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....		218
Less than \$50 .....		—
\$50 to \$59 .....		—
\$60 to \$79 .....		7
\$80 to \$99 .....		6
\$100 to \$119 .....		8
\$120 to \$149 .....		15
\$150 to \$169 .....		23
\$170 to \$199 .....		33
\$200 to \$249 .....		53
\$250 to \$299 .....		24
\$300 to \$349 .....		11
\$350 to \$399 .....		—
\$400 to \$499 .....		5
\$500 or more .....		—
No cash rent .....		33
Median .....		\$200
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>		
Occupied housing units .....		620
Median income .....		\$12 188
Owner-occupied housing units .....		387
Median income .....		\$13 586
Renter-occupied housing units .....		233
Median income .....		\$8 795
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>		
Owner-occupied housing units .....		104
Percent below poverty level .....		26.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....		85
1.01 or more persons per room .....		9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....		19
1.01 or more persons per room .....		—
Renter-occupied housing units .....		88
Percent below poverty level .....		37.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....		68
1.01 or more persons per room .....		15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....		—
1.01 or more persons per room .....		—



Table 84. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial Group]**

	SMSA's						Urbanized areas
	Columbus, Ga.—Ala.						
	Birmingham, Ala.	Total	Alabama (pt.)	Georgia (pt.)	Huntsville, Ala.	Mobile, Ala.	Birmingham, Ala.
Occupied housing units .....	711	585	25	560	444	426	595
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>							
Utility gas .....	427	472	12	460	144	231	377
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	45	20	13	7	21	21	9
Electricity .....	231	93	—	93	279	164	206
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	2	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	3	—	—	—	—	5	3
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>							
Utility gas .....	428	445	6	439	90	229	391
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	31	15	8	7	21	21	17
Electricity .....	249	125	11	114	333	176	184
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>							
Utility gas .....	147	342	6	336	58	143	136
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	37	17	5	12	—	23	9
Electricity .....	524	226	14	212	386	260	447
Other .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>							
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	261	233	6	227	219	169	198
With a mortgage .....	201	195	6	189	193	128	164
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	7	18	—	18	13	—	5
\$200 to \$249 .....	12	43	—	43	21	9	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	32	—	32	25	22	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	17	22	6	16	31	14	17
\$350 to \$399 .....	33	9	—	9	30	37	26
\$400 to \$449 .....	15	16	—	16	18	15	10
\$450 to \$499 .....	5	4	—	4	13	3	5
\$500 to \$599 .....	50	25	—	25	17	13	50
\$600 to \$749 .....	25	5	—	5	19	6	19
\$750 or more .....	37	21	—	21	6	—	32
Median .....	\$517	\$310	\$325	\$305	\$361	\$364	\$529
Not mortgaged .....	60	38	—	38	26	41	34
Less than \$50 .....	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	7	4	—	4	7	—	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	24	12	—	12	6	5	11
\$100 to \$149 .....	23	7	—	7	6	12	17
\$150 to \$199 .....	6	10	—	10	6	7	6
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Median .....	\$99	\$96	—	\$96	\$100	\$188	\$119
<b>GROSS RENT</b>							
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	361	308	11	297	184	190	336
Less than \$50 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	10	—	—	—	—	8	6
\$60 to \$79 .....	2	—	—	—	8	2	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	5	6	6	—	7	—	5
\$100 to \$119 .....	10	14	—	14	—	9	10
\$120 to \$149 .....	25	34	—	34	12	6	25
\$150 to \$169 .....	27	28	—	28	2	—	27
\$170 to \$199 .....	56	27	—	27	24	26	56
\$200 to \$249 .....	94	105	5	100	61	56	87
\$250 to \$299 .....	73	30	—	30	26	28	73
\$300 to \$349 .....	32	26	—	26	4	32	25
\$350 to \$399 .....	15	7	—	7	4	—	15
\$400 to \$499 .....	3	9	—	9	—	5	3
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	4	22	—	22	36	18	4
Median .....	\$222	\$214	\$99	\$214	\$219	\$232	\$221
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>							
Occupied housing units .....	711	585	25	560	444	426	595
Median income .....	\$17 645	\$13 494	\$8 750	\$13 864	\$15 900	\$12 738	\$18 567
Owner-occupied housing units .....	337	263	14	249	249	232	246
Median income .....	\$26 114	\$18 482	\$9 688	\$18 661	\$21 432	\$17 206	\$28 125
Renter-occupied housing units .....	374	322	11	311	195	194	349
Median income .....	\$12 097	\$8 686	\$7 292	\$8 819	\$10 282	\$10 400	\$11 976
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
Owner-occupied housing units .....	39	33	—	33	10	47	19
Percent below poverty level .....	11.6	12.5	—	13.3	4.0	20.3	7.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	39	33	—	33	10	47	19
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	4	—	4	—	3	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	127	91	—	91	59	59	118
Percent below poverty level .....	34.0	28.3	—	29.3	30.3	30.4	33.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	127	91	—	91	53	59	118
1.01 or more persons per room .....	13	29	—	29	3	11	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 84. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial Group]**

	Urbanized areas					Places
	Columbus, Ga.—Ala.					
	Total	Alabama (pt.)	Georgia (pt.)	Huntsville, Ala.	Mobile, Ala.	Huntsville city
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	580	20	560	379	395	350
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....						
Utility gas .....	475	15	460	136	224	118
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	12	5	7	11	17	—
Electricity .....	93	—	93	232	149	232
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	5	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b> .....						
Utility gas .....	448	9	439	90	229	72
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	7	—	7	11	17	—
Electricity .....	125	11	114	278	149	278
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b> .....						
Utility gas .....	342	6	336	50	136	21
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	17	5	12	—	17	—
Electricity .....	221	9	212	329	242	329
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....						
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	236	...	227	197	159	197
With a mortgage .....	198	...	189	177	123	177
Less than \$100 .....	—	...	—	—	9	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	18	...	18	13	—	13
\$150 to \$199 .....	43	...	43	18	9	18
\$200 to \$249 .....	32	...	32	25	22	25
\$250 to \$299 .....	22	...	16	26	14	26
\$300 to \$349 .....	12	...	9	30	37	30
\$350 to \$399 .....	16	...	16	18	15	18
\$400 to \$449 .....	4	...	4	5	3	5
\$450 to \$499 .....	25	...	25	17	8	17
\$500 to \$599 .....	5	...	5	19	6	19
\$600 to \$749 .....	21	...	21	6	—	6
\$750 or more .....	\$314	...	\$305	\$361	\$360	\$361
Median .....	38	...	38	20	36	20
Not mortgaged .....	5	...	5	—	—	—
Less than \$50 .....	4	...	4	7	—	7
\$50 to \$74 .....	12	...	12	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	7	...	7	7	12	7
\$100 to \$149 .....	10	...	10	6	7	6
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	...	—	—	8	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	...	—	—	9	—
\$250 or more .....	\$96	...	\$96	\$111	\$196	\$111
Median .....						
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....						
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	308	11	297	153	179	135
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	8	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	6	6	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	14	—	14	—	9	—
\$100 to \$119 .....	34	—	34	12	6	12
\$120 to \$149 .....	28	—	28	—	—	—
\$150 to \$169 .....	27	—	27	24	26	24
\$170 to \$199 .....	105	5	100	61	56	51
\$200 to \$249 .....	30	—	30	26	28	18
\$250 to \$299 .....	26	—	26	4	32	4
\$300 to \$349 .....	7	—	7	4	—	4
\$350 to \$399 .....	9	—	9	—	5	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	22	—	22	22	9	22
No cash rent .....	\$214	\$99	\$214	\$227	\$233	\$228
Median .....						
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....						
Occupied housing units .....	580	20	560	379	395	350
Median income .....	\$13 807	\$9 500	\$13 864	\$17 350	\$12 679	\$17 917
Owner-occupied housing units .....	258	9	249	215	216	215
Median income .....	\$19 464	...	\$18 661	\$21 831	\$16 912	\$21 831
Renter-occupied housing units .....	322	11	311	164	179	135
Median income .....	\$8 686	...	\$8 819	\$11 532	\$10 550	\$10 562
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b> .....						
Owner-occupied housing units .....	33	...	33	10	47	10
Percent below poverty level .....	12.8	...	13.3	4.7	21.8	4.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	33	...	33	10	47	10
1.01 or more persons per room .....	4	...	4	—	3	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	...	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	91	...	91	49	52	49
Renter-occupied housing units .....	28.3	...	29.3	29.9	29.1	36.3
Percent below poverty level .....	91	...	91	43	52	43
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	29	...	29	3	11	3
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	—	6	—	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	...	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	—	—	—	—



Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

SMSA's											
		Columbus, Ga.—Alo.									
Anniston, Ala.	Birmingham, Ala.	Total	Alabama (pt.)	Georgia (pt.)	Florence, Ala.	Gadsden, Ala.	Huntsville, Ala.	Mobile, Ala.	Montgomery, Ala.	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	
257	1 691	1 187	80	1 107	180	145	825	1 302	747	340	
174	1 132	904	35	869	45	90	279	697	468	231	
3	147	20	10	10	21	36	102	182	101	30	
70	325	249	26	223	86	19	392	357	148	73	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	
—	23	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	
10	56	9	9	—	23	—	36	66	23	6	
—	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	
—	—	5	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	
117	976	897	35	862	—	83	135	670	386	195	
8	49	17	10	7	5	8	32	124	66	14	
127	613	251	29	222	165	54	634	470	253	125	
—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	
5	9	6	—	6	5	—	—	9	—	6	
—	44	11	6	5	5	—	24	29	35	—	
102	620	771	34	737	—	37	99	515	314	129	
13	82	29	6	23	—	16	19	191	64	14	
142	957	382	40	342	180	92	699	593	366	191	
—	17	—	—	—	—	—	8	3	3	6	
—	15	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
84	676	385	12	373	88	89	320	573	297	141	
72	436	344	9	335	63	44	253	413	206	100	
8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	
—	22	9	—	9	—	—	9	12	6	9	
11	33	41	—	41	6	10	18	50	12	20	
11	35	64	—	64	22	—	36	73	13	12	
—	47	62	—	62	7	4	28	37	43	27	
6	51	34	—	34	6	—	39	58	25	6	
31	49	41	9	32	10	10	48	38	20	13	
—	42	27	—	27	—	5	20	51	35	—	
—	19	12	—	12	—	7	18	24	12	6	
5	51	34	—	34	12	6	25	36	29	7	
—	34	20	—	20	—	2	5	18	11	—	
—	47	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	
\$350	\$374	\$297	\$375	\$293	\$275	\$390	\$346	\$323	\$360	\$267	
12	240	41	3	38	25	45	67	160	91	41	
—	10	4	—	4	—	—	11	16	19	6	
—	31	3	3	—	—	7	22	12	20	7	
4	28	26	—	26	2	6	18	33	—	10	
3	118	2	—	2	23	27	5	70	46	11	
5	32	6	—	6	—	5	4	29	6	—	
—	16	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	
—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$117	\$119	\$88	\$63	\$89	\$116	\$127	\$76	\$111	\$105	\$94	
146	728	714	55	659	74	36	341	522	238	160	
—	12	14	7	7	8	—	6	6	6	5	
—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	
—	18	—	—	—	—	—	22	5	6	—	
17	28	7	—	7	7	—	12	34	21	11	
4	18	21	4	17	6	—	—	—	7	—	
6	77	105	14	91	12	5	27	74	35	28	
8	80	43	6	37	5	6	13	54	14	19	
42	78	126	—	126	—	3	55	29	37	14	
33	170	194	17	177	—	3	118	83	35	33	
36	110	69	—	69	12	—	26	111	36	19	
—	47	41	—	41	5	—	22	47	16	20	
—	31	35	—	35	—	8	14	9	8	7	
—	21	13	—	13	—	—	15	5	—	—	
—	14	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	
—	24	39	—	39	12	11	11	47	10	4	
\$193	\$215	\$203	\$129	\$206	\$138	\$185	\$211	\$209	\$184	\$204	
257	1 691	1 187	80	1 107	180	145	825	1 302	747	340	
\$11 230	\$12 130	\$12 014	\$6 827	\$12 371	\$9 013	\$7 663	\$11 227	\$11 832	\$13 574	\$10 231	
111	897	458	19	439	106	109	444	750	466	171	
\$17 188	\$18 559	\$17 539	\$18 750	\$16 971	\$10 313	\$9 375	\$15 735	\$14 907	\$17 260	\$13 125	
146	794	729	61	668	74	36	381	552	281	169	
\$10 490	\$6 595	\$9 508	\$6 202	\$10 174	\$5 893	\$3 816	\$8 881	\$8 981	\$9 006	\$6 953	
15	99	52	3	49	36	8	73	124	69	41	
13.5	11.0	11.4	15.8	11.2	34.0	7.3	16.4	16.5	14.8	24.0	
11	94	52	3	49	31	2	69	102	49	35	
—	6	6	—	6	8	2	7	19	—	—	
4	5	—	—	—	5	6	4	22	20	6	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	11	—	
34	366	199	35	164	32	27	101	165	103	72	
23.3	46.1	27.3	57.4	24.6	43.2	75.0	26.5	29.9	36.7	42.6	
34	335	181	22	159	27	22	84	154	87	72	
5	90	18	4	14	—	—	18	27	24	7	
—	31	18	13	5	5	5	17	11	16	—	
—	14	5	—	5	—	—	17	—	8	—	

Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	176	101	1 226	1 164	69	1 095	137	117	105	102	531
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	142	68	881	902	35	867	16	55	35	90	204
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	5	36	6	6	—	7	34	8	—	27
Electricity	34	28	282	251	28	223	96	28	56	12	295
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	—	—	7	—	—	—	18	—	6	—	—
Other fuel	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
No fuel used	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	103	45	809	895	35	860	16	32	—	78	116
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	36	10	3	7	—	—	5	—	13
Electricity	68	56	344	243	31	212	121	85	100	24	395
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other	5	—	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	31	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	7
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	98	50	510	769	34	735	5	6	—	32	86
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	9	26	3	23	—	—	—	—	12
Electricity	78	51	680	364	32	332	132	111	105	70	433
Other	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	15	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	51	24	483	386	15	371	99	46	50	76	207
With a mortgage	42	24	328	347	12	335	73	24	32	33	195
Less than \$100	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	17	9	—	9	13	—	—	—	7
\$150 to \$199	11	7	31	41	—	41	7	—	6	10	12
\$200 to \$249	6	—	25	64	—	64	16	—	14	—	31
\$250 to \$299	—	—	45	65	3	62	13	12	—	—	14
\$300 to \$349	—	6	41	34	—	34	—	7	—	—	27
\$350 to \$399	25	—	25	41	9	32	—	—	—	10	34
\$400 to \$449	—	—	33	27	—	27	11	—	—	5	20
\$450 to \$499	—	6	8	12	—	12	—	5	—	—	18
\$500 to \$599	—	5	38	34	—	34	7	—	12	6	20
\$600 to \$749	—	—	27	20	—	20	6	—	—	2	5
\$750 or more	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Median	\$358	\$342	\$349	\$296	\$367	\$293	\$252	\$300	\$236	\$382	\$360
Not mortgaged	9	—	155	39	3	36	26	22	18	43	12
Less than \$50	—	—	6	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	13	3	3	—	—	—	—	7	—
\$75 to \$99	4	—	21	26	—	26	6	—	—	6	8
\$100 to \$149	—	—	83	—	—	—	18	22	18	25	—
\$150 to \$199	5	—	22	6	—	6	2	—	—	5	4
\$200 to \$249	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$152	—	\$122	\$87	\$63	\$88	\$110	\$118	\$120	\$128	\$94
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	121	54	589	709	52	657	33	64	50	20	276
Less than \$50	—	—	12	14	7	7	—	—	8	—	6
\$50 to \$59	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	—	—	18	—	—	—	10	7	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	12	9	13	7	—	7	10	—	7	—	7
\$100 to \$119	4	4	16	21	4	17	6	—	6	—	—
\$120 to \$149	6	—	67	100	11	89	—	—	—	—	12
\$150 to \$169	8	5	71	43	6	37	—	15	5	6	6
\$170 to \$199	42	24	55	126	—	126	—	6	—	3	50
\$200 to \$249	21	6	151	194	17	177	—	10	—	3	113
\$250 to \$299	28	6	85	69	—	69	7	10	12	—	26
\$300 to \$349	—	—	43	41	—	41	—	12	5	—	16
\$350 to \$399	—	—	31	35	—	35	—	—	—	8	14
\$400 to \$499	—	—	21	13	—	13	—	4	—	—	15
\$500 or more	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	—	—	39	—	39	—	—	7	—	11
Median	\$188	\$177	\$218	\$204	\$127	\$206	\$93	\$210	\$161	\$208	\$220
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	176	101	1 226	1 164	69	1 095	137	117	105	102	531
Median income	\$11 346	\$4 648	\$12 592	\$12 024	\$6 576	\$12 292	\$16 369	\$13 550	\$10 341	\$8 587	\$13 381
Owner-occupied housing units	55	47	580	446	17	429	104	53	55	82	232
Median income	\$17 917	\$17 386	\$19 830	\$17 308	\$19 306	\$16 683	\$19 091	\$16 875	\$14 250	\$9 464	\$21 500
Renter-occupied housing units	121	54	646	718	52	666	33	64	50	20	299
Median income	\$10 273	\$3 500	\$6 084	\$9 624	\$5 870	\$10 208	\$4 297	\$12 105	\$6 071	\$4 167	\$9 316
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	4	6	39	51	2	49	21	7	13	—	12
Percent below poverty level	7.3	12.8	6.7	11.4	11.8	11.4	20.2	13.2	23.6	—	5.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	6	34	51	2	49	21	7	13	—	12
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	29	48	292	193	29	164	21	14	19	17	66
Percent below poverty level	24.0	88.9	45.2	26.9	55.8	24.6	63.6	21.9	38.0	85.0	22.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	29	39	280	181	22	159	21	14	19	17	59
1.01 or more persons per room	—	5	75	18	4	14	—	—	—	—	18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	9	12	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	7
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	12	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	7



Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units -----

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas -----

Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----

Electricity -----

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----

Coal or coke -----

Wood -----

Other fuel -----

No fuel used -----

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas -----

Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----

Electricity -----

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----

Other -----

No fuel used -----

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas -----

Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----

Electricity -----

Other -----

No fuel used -----

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing  
units -----

With a mortgage -----

Less than \$100 -----

\$100 to \$149 -----

\$150 to \$199 -----

\$200 to \$249 -----

\$250 to \$299 -----

\$300 to \$349 -----

\$350 to \$399 -----

\$400 to \$449 -----

\$450 to \$499 -----

\$500 to \$599 -----

\$600 to \$749 -----

\$750 or more -----

Median -----

Not mortgaged -----

Less than \$50 -----

\$50 to \$74 -----

\$75 to \$99 -----

\$100 to \$149 -----

\$150 to \$199 -----

\$200 to \$249 -----

\$250 or more -----

Median -----

**GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing  
units -----

Less than \$50 -----

\$50 to \$59 -----

\$60 to \$79 -----

\$80 to \$99 -----

\$100 to \$119 -----

\$120 to \$149 -----

\$150 to \$169 -----

\$170 to \$199 -----

\$200 to \$249 -----

\$250 to \$299 -----

\$300 to \$349 -----

\$350 to \$399 -----

\$400 to \$499 -----

\$500 or more -----

No cash rent -----

Median -----

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Occupied housing units -----

Median income -----

Owner-occupied housing units -----

Median income -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----

Median income -----

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY  
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units -----

Percent below poverty level -----

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

1.01 or more persons per room -----

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

1.01 or more persons per room -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----

Percent below poverty level -----

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

1.01 or more persons per room -----

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

1.01 or more persons per room -----

Urbanized areas—Con.			Places									
Mobile, Ala.	Montgomery, Ala.	Tuscaloosa, Ala.								Montgomery city		Tuscaloosa city
			Anniston city	Birmingham city	Florence city	Gadsden city	Huntsville city	Mobile city	Total	Urban		
908	553	277	79	641	60	55	470	671	492	484	215	
637	408	214	68	488	19	55	170	442	344	344	165	
27	29	—	—	18	8	—	14	11	37	29	—	
244	116	63	11	115	33	—	281	218	111	111	50	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
606	362	190	44	469	—	49	68	461	332	332	149	
24	32	—	—	7	—	—	—	13	32	32	—	
262	154	87	30	140	60	6	395	197	115	115	66	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
16	5	—	—	19	—	—	7	—	13	5	—	
471	281	122	52	348	—	14	38	350	246	246	82	
34	16	—	—	6	—	—	10	7	24	16	—	
403	256	155	27	260	60	41	422	314	222	222	133	
—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
393	253	105	10	189	15	35	207	292	215	215	85	
315	196	89	10	109	8	5	195	225	167	167	69	
—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
12	6	—	—	12	—	—	7	7	6	6	—	
34	11	20	4	17	—	—	12	34	8	8	7	
49	13	12	6	6	8	—	31	26	13	13	12	
25	43	27	—	23	—	—	14	—	36	36	20	
47	22	6	—	25	—	—	27	29	22	22	6	
20	20	13	—	—	—	—	34	13	12	12	13	
49	35	—	—	10	—	5	20	42	35	35	—	
24	12	6	—	5	—	—	18	19	7	7	6	
29	23	5	—	5	—	—	20	29	23	23	5	
18	11	—	—	—	—	—	5	18	5	5	—	
8	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	
\$340	\$357	\$273	\$208	\$279	\$225	\$425	\$360	\$404	\$347	\$347	\$289	
78	57	16	—	80	7	30	12	67	48	48	16	
7	19	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	19	19	—	
10	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	10	5	5	—	
18	—	10	—	15	—	6	8	7	—	—	10	
27	33	6	—	53	7	17	—	27	24	24	6	
16	—	—	—	6	—	—	4	16	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$106	\$106	\$95	—	\$118	\$138	\$108	\$94	\$115	\$87	\$87	\$95	
452	217	155	65	363	40	20	226	331	218	210	122	
6	6	5	—	12	8	—	6	—	6	6	5	
18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	
5	6	—	—	13	—	—	—	5	6	6	—	
34	19	11	12	13	7	—	7	28	19	19	7	
—	7	—	4	16	6	—	—	—	7	7	—	
70	27	28	6	49	—	—	12	40	35	27	28	
53	14	19	8	45	—	6	6	27	14	14	11	
27	29	14	20	42	—	3	48	27	29	29	7	
78	35	33	—	100	—	3	76	60	35	35	27	
92	36	19	15	29	7	—	26	75	36	36	19	
39	16	15	—	30	5	—	16	33	16	16	7	
9	8	7	—	—	—	8	14	9	8	8	7	
5	—	—	—	8	—	—	15	5	—	—	—	
—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
16	7	4	—	—	7	—	—	11	7	7	4	
\$203	\$193	\$198	\$181	\$196	\$103	\$208	\$222	\$215	\$185	\$188	\$226	
908	553	277	79	641	60	55	470	671	492	484	215	
\$11 490	\$14 599	\$10 361	\$7 589	\$8 042	\$6 607	\$7 019	\$14 489	\$12 309	\$13 011	\$13 239	\$6 625	
426	316	113	14	228	20	35	232	313	260	260	93	
\$17 292	\$19 861	\$14 375	\$8 750	\$14 545	\$9 000	\$7 212	\$21 500	\$18 060	\$20 156	\$20 156	\$15 197	
482	237	164	65	413	40	20	238	358	232	224	122	
\$8 333	\$10 319	\$7 344	\$7 171	\$5 553	\$6 071	\$4 167	\$8 950	\$9 500	\$9 677	\$10 000	\$4 444	
49	16	28	4	23	7	—	12	44	16	16	28	
11.5	5.1	24.8	28.6	10.1	35.0	—	5.2	14.1	6.2	6.2	30.1	
49	16	28	—	18	7	—	12	44	16	16	28	
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	
—	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
151	70	67	15	187	14	17	64	101	78	70	67	
31.3	29.5	40.9	23.1	45.3	35.0	85.0	26.9	28.2	33.6	31.3	54.9	
140	70	67	15	187	14	17	57	101	70	70	67	
27	24	7	—	40	—	—	18	21	24	24	7	
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	

Table 86. Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Albertville city	Alexander City city	Andalusia city	Athens city	Auburn city	Bessemer city	Center Point (CDP)	Cullman city	Decatur city	Dothan city		Enterprise city	Eufaula city
										Total	Urban		
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
Year-round housing units -----	4 886	5 131	4 251	5 598	10 877	11 900	8 292	5 467	16 235	18 790	18 398	6 819	4 495
1979 to March 1980 -----	363	93	74	179	319	111	229	290	448	1 127	1 066	474	179
1975 to 1978 -----	592	320	295	399	1 896	621	1 176	563	1 744	2 587	2 542	823	421
1970 to 1974 -----	600	545	427	574	1 984	1 136	2 426	719	2 308	3 337	3 246	1 209	735
1960 to 1969 -----	1 106	1 489	840	1 656	3 143	2 371	2 618	1 293	4 774	4 338	4 296	1 831	1 096
1950 to 1959 -----	1 019	985	881	1 418	1 879	2 503	1 440	1 087	2 925	3 416	3 349	1 235	732
1940 to 1949 -----	721	815	719	533	934	2 230	222	673	1 482	1 898	1 869	743	474
1939 or earlier -----	485	884	1 015	839	722	2 928	181	842	2 554	2 087	2 030	504	858
Owner-occupied housing units -----													
Year-round housing units -----	3 225	3 115	2 777	3 406	4 170	6 501	5 588	3 238	9 974	11 110	10 856	4 216	2 847
1979 to March 1980 -----	230	70	29	50	166	74	133	47	277	464	464	258	118
1975 to 1978 -----	460	177	184	261	704	391	630	285	973	1 714	1 669	533	320
1970 to 1974 -----	344	330	356	363	920	407	1 224	494	1 392	2 133	2 049	740	574
1960 to 1969 -----	795	852	642	1 095	1 128	1 103	1 979	841	3 284	2 773	2 745	1 156	688
1950 to 1959 -----	595	654	560	872	615	1 332	1 296	691	1 958	2 101	2 067	800	359
1940 to 1949 -----	459	499	420	279	361	1 311	187	402	702	807	787	445	222
1939 or earlier -----	342	533	586	486	276	1 883	139	478	1 388	1 118	1 075	284	566
Renter-occupied housing units -----													
Year-round housing units -----	1 241	1 741	1 204	1 881	6 154	4 706	2 327	1 915	5 209	6 266	6 198	2 134	1 310
1979 to March 1980 -----	29	6	41	82	103	19	43	184	92	265	261	129	55
1975 to 1978 -----	103	101	100	120	1 106	202	464	236	594	723	723	253	61
1970 to 1974 -----	179	189	41	192	979	633	1 029	174	827	1 026	1 026	384	127
1960 to 1969 -----	240	569	166	464	1 899	1 136	596	426	1 322	1 436	1 422	590	338
1950 to 1959 -----	381	282	310	499	1 127	1 057	140	352	841	1 162	1 133	357	320
1940 to 1949 -----	211	281	214	230	510	787	20	258	647	895	888	225	186
1939 or earlier -----	98	313	332	294	430	872	35	285	886	759	745	196	223
BEDROOMS													
Year-round housing units -----	4 886	5 131	4 251	5 598	10 877	11 900	8 292	5 467	16 235	18 790	18 398	6 819	4 495
None -----	51	13	17	28	962	39	10	20	111	57	57	—	32
1 -----	241	453	289	562	2 617	2 050	401	632	1 803	1 646	1 573	550	360
2 -----	1 614	2 267	1 442	2 013	3 250	4 946	2 208	1 689	4 469	5 784	5 701	1 968	1 459
3 -----	2 499	2 020	2 051	2 413	2 767	4 082	4 910	2 453	7 795	9 288	9 103	3 526	2 080
4 -----	428	328	387	491	1 025	652	722	559	1 774	1 734	1 691	656	427
5 or more -----	53	50	65	91	256	131	41	114	283	281	273	119	137
Owner-occupied housing units -----													
None -----	—	4	—	—	—	5	10	5	20	—	—	—	6
1 -----	39	68	30	110	117	294	55	56	96	91	91	29	126
2 -----	761	1 146	752	907	957	2 359	627	690	1 998	2 131	2 088	731	692
3 -----	2 023	1 575	1 599	1 887	1 950	3 246	4 189	1 976	6 147	7 243	7 083	2 796	1 553
4 -----	366	282	346	424	913	506	670	415	1 475	1 418	1 375	553	358
5 or more -----	36	40	50	78	233	91	37	96	238	227	219	107	112
Renter-occupied housing units -----													
None -----	32	3	10	28	883	34	—	12	91	53	53	—	16
1 -----	164	320	240	391	2 344	1 537	322	517	1 491	1 249	1 235	441	212
2 -----	665	961	560	946	2 125	2 250	1 366	890	2 057	3 092	3 056	1 011	608
3 -----	341	407	353	441	688	732	592	375	1 351	1 576	1 558	588	399
4 -----	27	40	27	62	95	124	43	103	181	247	247	82	55
5 or more -----	12	10	14	13	19	29	4	18	38	49	49	12	20
STORIES IN STRUCTURE													
Year-round housing units -----	4 886	5 131	4 251	5 598	10 877	11 900	8 292	5 467	16 235	18 790	18 398	6 819	4 495
1 to 3 -----	4 886	5 131	4 251	5 598	10 877	11 888	8 285	5 461	16 012	18 785	18 393	6 819	4 495
4 to 6 -----	—	—	—	—	—	12	7	—	—	5	5	—	—
7 to 12 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	223	—	—	—
13 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR													
Year-round housing units -----	4 886	5 131	4 251	5 598	10 877	11 900	8 292	5 467	16 235	18 790	18 398	6 819	4 495
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	—	—	—	—	—	12	7	6	223	5	5	—	—
With elevator -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	223	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
Year-round housing units -----	4 886	5 131	4 251	5 598	10 877	11 900	8 292	5 467	16 235	18 790	18 398	6 819	4 495
1, detached -----	3 895	3 889	3 528	4 379	4 488	8 493	5 991	4 030	12 328	13 815	13 539	5 337	3 332
1, attached -----	90	114	36	41	442	756	87	147	295	298	298	98	137
2 -----	205	209	228	313	724	900	86	281	482	980	961	185	290
3 and 4 -----	104	363	146	220	368	337	420	129	712	708	708	244	206
5 to 9 -----	146	81	55	116	328	568	552	295	744	629	625	314	29
10 to 49 -----	57	131	130	235	1 723	518	796	456	907	793	736	217	64
50 or more -----	59	—	8	178	1 678	217	346	57	640	486	486	47	10
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	330	344	120	116	1 126	111	14	72	127	1 081	1 045	377	427
Owner-occupied housing units -----													
1, detached -----	3 031	2 839	2 547	3 212	3 318	6 155	5 458	3 112	9 632	10 306	10 088	3 974	2 471
1, attached -----	11	20	7	21	50	31	29	12	12	42	42	17	19
2 -----	14	17	70	54	54	88	7	23	102	117	117	30	25
3 and 4 -----	21	38	28	30	27	34	38	9	52	61	61	17	39
5 or more -----	26	11	30	21	74	119	56	25	121	89	89	54	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	122	190	95	68	647	74	—	57	55	495	459	124	286
Renter-occupied housing units -----													
1, detached -----	1 241	1 741	1 204	1 881	6 154	4 706	2 327	1 915	5 209	6 266	6 198	2 134	1 310
1, attached -----	638	893	744	980	964	1 930	398	745	2 096	2 735	2 690	1 029	608
2 -----	74	81	29	20	387	620	58	126	271	256	256	73	105
3 -----	176	173	147	254	642	764	60	253	353	801	782	140	254
3 and 4 -----	75	289	102	185	331	266	339	97	558	513	513	177	162
5 to 9 -----	101	62	52	79	297	447	452	274	611	476	472	280	29
10 to 49 -----	23	120	97	198	1 565	471	732	359	698	584	584	182	43
50 or more -----	39	—	8	138	1 581	187	274	55	579	466	466	47	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	115	123	25	27	387	21	14	6	43	435	435	206	103
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 186	1 662	1 198	1 804	6 096	4 521	2 296	1 873	5 096	6 109	6 058	2 090	1 245
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	772	1 018	792	950	1 680	2 386	439	835	2 297	3 269	3 241	1 264	751
Median gross rent -----	\$205	\$158	\$143	\$207	\$238	\$169	\$382	\$192	\$221	\$205	\$205	\$206	\$143
2 or more -----	414	644	406	854	4 416	2 135	1 857	1 038	2 799	2 840	2 817	826	494
Median gross rent -----	\$123	\$139	\$111	\$173	\$189	\$148	\$268	\$165	\$192	\$198	\$198	\$188	\$142



Table 86. **Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Fairfield city	Forestdale (CDP)	Fort Payne city	Homewood city	Hoover city	Hueytown city	Jasper city	Mountain Brook city	Northport city	Opelika city	Ozark city	Phenix City city
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	4 999	3 958	4 638	9 827	7 665	4 931	4 886	7 406	5 013	8 289	4 997	10 479
1979 to March 1980 .....	14	40	189	29	389	108	202	79	201	396	235	244
1975 to 1978 .....	120	406	539	318	1 486	243	510	375	873	1 052	346	993
1970 to 1974 .....	460	673	563	1 535	2 892	652	621	669	1 031	1 700	661	1 712
1960 to 1969 .....	1 185	1 397	867	2 390	2 321	1 376	840	2 168	1 248	1 900	1 756	1 958
1950 to 1959 .....	1 048	861	800	2 408	444	1 347	813	1 826	757	1 185	1 071	2 222
1940 to 1949 .....	773	301	910	1 648	58	700	989	1 274	528	824	427	1 473
1939 or earlier .....	1 399	280	770	1 499	75	505	911	1 015	375	1 232	501	1 877
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	3 040	3 362	3 104	4 559	4 420	3 901	2 900	6 001	3 203	4 742	2 777	5 478
1979 to March 1980 .....	14	23	162	25	117	67	36	52	133	253	151	56
1975 to 1978 .....	92	360	412	84	747	172	326	355	540	726	202	498
1970 to 1974 .....	194	560	448	66	1 345	434	301	594	645	944	356	926
1960 to 1969 .....	758	1 176	556	625	1 755	1 146	582	2 027	883	1 129	1 008	1 071
1950 to 1959 .....	737	745	497	1 624	359	1 143	474	1 505	513	593	555	1 220
1940 to 1949 .....	359	238	525	1 039	45	546	621	767	325	425	185	731
1939 or earlier .....	886	260	504	1 096	52	393	560	701	164	672	320	976
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	1 703	504	1 306	4 784	2 746	837	1 512	1 210	1 568	2 943	1 872	4 205
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	14	10	4	147	—	41	—	52	47	65	97
1975 to 1978 .....	28	46	101	218	635	71	139	8	271	245	139	398
1970 to 1974 .....	249	86	92	1 334	1 393	193	281	49	355	672	274	671
1960 to 1969 .....	377	182	306	1 663	460	167	219	107	316	615	648	814
1950 to 1959 .....	297	105	248	676	75	182	292	278	223	508	422	817
1940 to 1949 .....	327	55	306	538	13	112	274	492	176	342	196	643
1939 or earlier .....	425	16	243	351	23	112	266	276	175	514	128	765
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	4 999	3 958	4 638	9 827	7 665	4 931	4 886	7 406	5 013	8 289	4 997	10 479
None .....	39	—	6	113	15	14	22	6	—	24	36	34
1 .....	516	94	442	1 701	861	286	461	434	432	780	622	1 512
2 .....	1 888	1 104	1 639	4 163	2 059	1 871	1 803	1 301	1 312	3 385	1 416	4 285
3 .....	2 158	2 278	2 076	3 141	2 737	2 414	2 069	2 354	2 567	3 406	2 282	3 881
4 .....	335	417	395	609	1 708	320	416	2 308	529	540	546	668
5 or more .....	63	65	80	100	285	26	115	1 003	173	154	95	99
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	3 040	3 362	3 104	4 559	4 420	3 901	2 900	6 001	3 203	4 742	2 777	5 478
None .....	—	—	—	13	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 .....	44	46	101	19	39	45	88	46	24	68	42	156
2 .....	908	756	846	1 280	343	1 355	890	539	536	1 550	476	1 769
3 .....	1 744	2 114	1 721	2 622	2 073	2 177	1 507	2 208	2 048	2 606	1 759	2 951
4 .....	303	391	364	525	1 678	284	310	2 240	464	395	433	520
5 or more .....	41	55	72	100	280	26	105	968	131	123	67	82
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	1 703	504	1 306	4 784	2 746	837	1 512	1 210	1 568	2 943	1 872	4 205
None .....	30	—	6	69	8	—	12	6	—	20	24	29
1 .....	424	41	275	1 570	708	187	295	355	347	587	491	1 107
2 .....	865	313	689	2 652	1 463	442	683	671	702	1 540	804	2 165
3 .....	345	123	308	409	539	179	420	96	415	650	438	768
4 .....	32	21	20	84	23	29	97	56	62	121	96	119
5 or more .....	7	6	8	—	5	—	5	26	42	25	19	17
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	4 999	3 958	4 638	9 827	7 665	4 931	4 886	7 406	5 013	8 289	4 997	10 479
1 to 3 .....	4 999	3 958	4 638	9 803	7 621	4 924	4 879	7 389	5 013	8 283	4 997	10 438
4 to 6 .....	—	—	—	24	44	—	7	17	—	6	—	35
7 to 12 .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	4 999	3 958	4 638	9 827	7 665	4 931	4 886	7 406	5 013	8 289	4 997	10 479
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	—	—	—	24	44	7	7	17	—	6	—	41
With elevator .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	4 999	3 958	4 638	9 827	7 665	4 931	4 886	7 406	5 013	8 289	4 997	10 479
1, detached .....	3 372	3 553	3 739	5 131	4 391	4 176	3 751	6 182	3 652	5 092	3 615	7 195
1, attached .....	317	39	129	273	274	40	107	224	240	148	155	166
2 .....	484	58	160	190	71	42	176	109	244	675	271	533
3 and 4 .....	271	48	178	985	207	31	186	371	270	371	316	353
5 to 9 .....	166	88	63	1 122	758	66	231	241	170	284	153	972
10 to 49 .....	317	80	61	1 650	1 558	237	232	177	165	339	181	625
50 or more .....	65	20	—	445	337	49	—	102	48	159	71	424
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	7	72	308	31	69	290	203	—	224	1 221	235	211
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	3 040	3 362	3 104	4 559	4 420	3 901	2 900	6 001	3 203	4 742	2 777	5 478
1, detached .....	2 908	3 217	2 800	4 413	4 092	3 659	2 685	5 890	2 959	3 838	2 583	5 142
1, attached .....	26	27	26	14	85	13	18	52	12	19	22	24
2 .....	37	18	29	26	30	12	34	30	20	60	33	72
3 and 4 .....	41	14	17	39	8	—	15	21	11	48	47	31
5 or more .....	28	14	12	36	155	77	29	8	24	64	21	60
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	72	220	31	50	140	119	—	177	713	71	149
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	1 703	504	1 306	4 784	2 746	837	1 512	1 210	1 568	2 943	1 872	4 205
1, detached .....	317	261	737	621	227	396	777	211	553	1 053	796	1 591
1, attached .....	269	12	103	244	182	27	89	120	213	129	128	142
2 .....	410	37	125	148	41	30	129	79	214	548	223	402
3 and 4 .....	215	34	161	863	184	31	112	326	224	292	250	309
5 to 9 .....	136	73	51	964	573	29	218	216	126	209	133	853
10 to 49 .....	284	71	61	1 506	1 203	197	127	156	151	237	151	488
50 or more .....	65	16	—	438	317	49	—	102	48	117	58	371
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	7	—	68	—	19	78	60	—	39	358	133	49
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 634	498	1 203	4 751	2 684	821	1 463	1 151	1 496	2 858	1 797	4 125
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	524	267	805	832	366	485	877	272	733	1 455	982	1 702
Median gross rent .....	\$176	\$264	\$180	\$298	\$322	\$233	\$192	\$417	\$200	\$187	\$206	\$163
2 or more .....	1 110	231	398	3 919	2 318	336	586	879	763	1 403	815	2 423
Median gross rent .....	\$191	\$261	\$165	\$270	\$303	\$239	\$189	\$226	\$186	\$175	\$122	\$137



Table 86. Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Prattville city	Prichard city	Saks (CDP)	Scottsboro city	Selma city	Sheffield city	Sylacauga city	Talladega city	Tillmans Corner (CDP)	Troy city	Tuskegee city	Vestavia Hills city
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	6 254	13 053	3 966	5 765	9 768	4 860	4 908	6 423	5 536	4 620	4 624	6 149
1979 to March 1980 .....	382	368	142	332	123	20	175	198	308	197	210	150
1975 to 1978 .....	825	471	650	1 119	479	255	425	518	1 572	500	323	619
1970 to 1974 .....	1 554	986	659	954	1 083	221	382	892	1 383	949	723	1 197
1960 to 1969 .....	1 992	2 654	1 074	1 234	1 915	889	803	966	1 354	987	1 094	2 545
1950 to 1959 .....	712	3 369	704	970	1 853	1 378	1 162	1 124	701	560	957	1 331
1940 to 1949 .....	332	3 108	526	635	1 561	1 069	999	1 208	179	431	681	222
1939 or earlier .....	457	2 097	211	521	2 754	1 028	962	1 517	39	996	636	85
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	4 642	6 606	3 033	3 523	4 961	3 178	2 855	3 726	4 141	2 446	2 289	4 376
1979 to March 1980 .....	235	116	116	144	101	11	77	60	222	66	46	113
1975 to 1978 .....	617	285	532	841	352	154	298	307	974	340	140	468
1970 to 1974 .....	1 263	622	561	669	424	193	262	438	1 042	388	348	526
1960 to 1969 .....	1 514	1 216	807	826	1 071	567	490	776	1 133	510	469	1 857
1950 to 1959 .....	512	1 704	477	546	852	872	759	723	591	357	450	1 191
1940 to 1949 .....	183	1 512	393	257	663	729	459	595	150	189	447	170
1939 or earlier .....	318	1 151	147	240	1 498	652	510	827	29	596	389	51
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	1 288	5 425	697	1 746	4 240	1 434	1 824	2 318	1 098	1 843	1 934	1 574
1979 to March 1980 .....	59	204	—	75	7	9	70	127	58	120	135	13
1975 to 1978 .....	133	157	71	164	114	75	127	167	498	126	159	128
1970 to 1974 .....	229	323	84	249	601	28	101	372	241	454	343	616
1960 to 1969 .....	433	1 219	212	359	727	284	276	177	160	434	527	642
1950 to 1959 .....	164	1 397	154	336	905	452	373	359	102	165	399	116
1940 to 1949 .....	149	1 318	120	326	792	247	488	537	29	215	183	32
1939 or earlier .....	121	807	56	237	1 094	339	389	579	10	329	188	27
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	6 254	13 053	3 966	5 765	9 768	4 860	4 908	6 423	5 536	4 620	4 624	6 149
None .....	13	99	13	99	65	27	50	23	7	25	42	—
1 .....	255	1 450	154	492	1 502	416	508	531	263	610	491	367
2 .....	1 250	5 241	1 368	2 047	3 283	1 859	1 868	2 385	1 239	1 615	1 442	1 425
3 .....	3 445	5 104	1 926	2 610	3 860	1 995	1 996	2 793	3 600	1 888	1 990	2 426
4 .....	1 212	1 015	468	422	923	487	424	589	383	405	550	1 550
5 or more .....	79	144	37	95	135	76	62	102	44	77	109	381
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	4 642	6 606	3 033	3 523	4 961	3 178	2 855	3 726	4 141	2 446	2 289	4 376
None .....	6	11	13	7	5	11	5	—	7	—	—	—
1 .....	90	276	28	85	133	27	28	56	20	86	47	39
2 .....	633	2 004	857	943	1 228	1 006	960	1 047	599	566	553	487
3 .....	2 844	3 420	1 658	2 078	2 732	1 663	1 475	2 134	3 110	1 392	1 206	2 004
4 .....	1 011	781	440	334	761	412	339	424	361	343	405	1 476
5 or more .....	58	114	37	76	102	59	48	65	44	59	78	370
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	1 288	5 425	697	1 746	4 240	1 434	1 824	2 318	1 098	1 843	1 934	1 574
None .....	7	65	—	42	40	10	36	17	—	25	28	—
1 .....	147	1 018	88	333	1 194	343	433	436	213	470	414	295
2 .....	532	2 690	377	847	1 849	728	822	1 125	486	922	742	873
3 .....	460	1 407	209	425	1 002	289	442	564	388	362	614	353
4 .....	129	215	23	88	122	59	81	139	11	50	109	46
5 or more .....	13	30	—	11	33	5	10	37	—	14	27	7
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	6 254	13 053	3 966	5 765	9 768	4 860	4 908	6 423	5 536	4 620	4 624	6 149
1 to 3 .....	6 254	13 037	3 966	5 765	9 758	4 860	4 908	6 423	5 525	4 620	4 613	6 149
4 to 6 .....	—	16	—	—	10	—	—	—	11	—	11	—
7 to 12 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	6 254	13 053	3 966	5 765	9 768	4 860	4 908	6 423	5 536	4 620	4 624	6 149
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	—	16	—	—	10	—	—	—	11	—	11	—
With elevator .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	6 254	13 053	3 966	5 765	9 768	4 860	4 908	6 423	5 536	4 620	4 624	6 149
1, detached .....	5 220	9 051	3 277	4 171	6 955	3 914	3 548	4 584	4 131	3 087	3 256	4 355
1, attached .....	47	1 229	32	198	283	116	192	311	33	119	237	188
2 .....	122	839	26	156	277	915	390	470	32	311	216	18
3 and 4 .....	49	973	5	122	737	199	242	168	15	343	308	499
5 to 9 .....	163	430	11	186	481	117	184	304	190	178	191	524
10 to 49 .....	113	222	66	301	251	140	186	128	322	206	219	389
50 or more .....	26	71	84	47	124	4	12	158	78	73	59	172
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	514	238	465	584	22	93	154	300	735	303	138	4
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	4 642	6 606	3 033	3 523	4 961	3 178	2 855	3 726	4 141	2 446	2 289	4 376
1, detached .....	4 137	5 894	2 645	3 036	4 679	3 008	2 628	3 349	3 561	2 280	2 116	4 095
1, attached .....	15	154	21	51	51	13	16	28	12	—	—	67
2 .....	56	118	14	39	87	47	42	53	21	27	47	—
3 and 4 .....	23	109	—	16	90	13	11	10	—	18	13	46
5 or more .....	34	210	22	34	37	18	27	43	95	30	66	168
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	377	121	331	347	17	79	131	243	452	91	47	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	1 288	5 425	697	1 746	4 240	1 434	1 824	2 318	1 098	1 843	1 934	1 574
1, detached .....	836	2 590	456	927	1 926	735	791	1 022	436	626	830	155
1, attached .....	22	909	5	147	225	103	176	272	21	119	229	108
2 .....	57	639	12	103	733	230	306	364	11	269	169	18
3 and 4 .....	21	722	—	91	606	167	211	139	15	276	268	427
5 to 9 .....	136	267	6	110	407	72	149	250	115	172	170	417
10 to 49 .....	93	148	58	226	221	123	161	104	253	177	152	299
50 or more .....	26	48	56	47	122	4	12	144	64	73	39	146
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	97	102	104	95	—	—	18	23	183	131	77	4
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 212	5 163	670	1 606	3 988	1 397	1 736	2 154	1 074	1 784	1 797	1 535
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	879	3 339	538	1 029	1 899	801	897	1 153	616	817	999	228
Median gross rent .....	\$242	\$158	\$212	\$184	\$172	\$194	\$168	\$164	\$288	\$160	\$200	\$361
2 or more .....	333	1 824	132	577	2 089	596	839	1 001	458	967	798	1 307
Median gross rent .....	\$196	\$134	\$231	\$234	\$139	\$155	\$142	\$137	\$252	\$152	\$161	\$312



Table 87. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Albertville city	Alexander City city	Andalusia city	Athens city	Auburn city	Bessemer city	Center Point (CDP)	Cullman city	Decatur city	Dothan city		Enterprise city	Eufaula city
										Total	Urban		
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	4 886	5 131	4 251	5 598	10 877	11 900	8 292	5 467	16 235	18 790	18 398	6 819	4 495
Complete kitchen facilities -----	4 829	5 042	4 119	5 397	10 215	11 583	8 237	5 401	16 006	18 411	18 019	6 695	4 175
<b>BATHROOMS</b>													
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	67	117	227	220	287	331	60	85	284	362	357	224	291
1 complete bathroom -----	2 884	3 385	2 383	3 187	6 725	8 712	2 817	3 025	7 620	9 713	9 515	3 095	2 488
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	628	514	516	778	720	1 123	2 171	767	2 432	2 174	2 131	605	530
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 307	1 115	1 125	1 413	3 145	1 734	3 244	1 590	5 899	6 541	6 395	2 895	1 186
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>													
Public system or private company -----	4 840	5 102	4 199	5 458	10 670	11 797	8 210	5 443	16 088	17 953	17 834	6 722	4 278
Individual drilled well -----	33	19	38	62	153	80	62	16	120	771	520	76	108
Individual dug well -----	13	4	6	61	35	—	5	8	15	46	24	14	80
Some other source -----	—	6	8	17	19	23	15	—	12	20	20	7	29
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>													
Public sewer -----	4 126	4 363	3 839	4 457	10 205	9 391	4 408	4 152	15 303	16 945	16 851	6 117	2 762
Septic tank or cesspool -----	747	721	389	1 072	640	2 368	3 869	1 307	821	1 798	1 505	641	1 498
Other means -----	13	47	23	69	32	141	15	8	111	47	42	61	235
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>													
None -----	1 165	1 934	1 398	1 059	1 940	4 286	399	974	1 745	3 844	3 733	1 249	1 516
Central system -----	1 405	1 560	1 394	1 837	5 439	3 200	6 288	2 420	7 819	8 781	8 634	3 551	1 356
1 or more individual room units -----	2 316	1 637	1 459	2 702	3 498	4 414	1 605	2 073	6 671	6 165	6 031	2 019	1 623
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	4 886	5 131	4 251	5 598	10 877	11 900	8 292	5 467	16 235	18 790	18 398	6 819	4 495
Steam or hot water system -----	17	16	24	61	428	228	33	89	187	144	144	6	16
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 120	2 030	1 149	906	5 773	4 449	7 091	1 370	4 440	7 192	7 117	2 077	1 095
Electric heat pump -----	385	331	404	867	1 232	177	351	1 094	3 475	2 892	2 793	1 821	804
Other built-in electric units -----	1 518	146	190	1 544	1 109	417	183	1 189	3 656	2 431	2 378	595	464
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	354	330	311	327	623	2 319	377	219	942	1 136	1 136	230	173
Room heaters with flue -----	512	869	623	727	720	2 272	163	638	1 269	1 858	1 852	873	585
Room heaters without flue -----	371	1 015	1 271	395	777	1 580	29	213	552	2 346	2 232	983	983
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	609	375	279	748	203	410	45	655	1 692	747	702	199	369
None -----	—	19	—	23	12	48	20	—	22	44	44	35	6
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	3 225	3 115	2 777	3 406	4 170	6 501	5 588	3 238	9 974	11 110	10 856	4 216	2 847
Steam or hot water system -----	17	5	24	27	21	82	22	52	95	58	58	—	11
Central warm-air furnace -----	692	1 506	895	563	2 727	3 088	5 094	771	2 397	4 771	4 696	1 191	723
Electric heat pump -----	336	231	369	724	597	108	18	835	2 876	2 135	2 115	1 534	607
Other built-in electric units -----	1 109	73	174	948	70	192	7	713	2 325	1 371	1 333	332	383
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	255	213	250	203	164	1 340	315	147	540	690	690	145	90
Room heaters with flue -----	272	407	319	399	242	854	88	253	605	753	747	315	274
Room heaters without flue -----	165	482	606	172	273	667	14	61	242	1 071	975	577	589
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	379	192	140	370	70	170	30	406	894	261	242	122	164
None -----	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	1 241	1 741	1 204	1 881	6 154	4 706	2 327	1 915	5 209	6 266	6 198	2 134	1 310
Steam or hot water system -----	—	4	—	22	398	140	11	33	68	73	73	6	5
Central warm-air furnace -----	322	453	185	249	2 771	1 164	1 710	501	1 678	1 864	1 864	724	296
Electric heat pump -----	42	89	32	106	561	60	274	231	502	554	532	235	135
Other built-in electric units -----	270	68	16	517	973	193	176	434	1 179	977	969	213	58
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	63	109	51	118	431	787	45	55	292	344	344	70	77
Room heaters with flue -----	172	392	270	312	455	1 332	68	355	585	924	924	488	290
Room heaters without flue -----	186	480	554	188	450	809	15	130	278	1 097	1 083	321	282
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	186	146	96	348	109	211	15	176	615	389	365	64	167
None -----	—	—	—	21	6	10	13	—	12	44	44	13	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	4 466	4 856	3 981	5 287	10 324	11 207	7 915	5 153	15 183	17 376	17 054	6 350	4 157
No telephone -----	425	607	562	538	685	1 115	198	388	1 167	2 499	2 446	629	589
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
Total: -----													
None -----	397	667	531	644	843	2 585	139	564	1 508	1 948	1 913	525	671
1 -----	1 561	1 617	1 466	1 651	4 127	3 634	1 956	1 782	4 816	5 682	5 619	2 121	1 319
2 -----	1 648	1 665	1 326	1 832	3 794	3 349	3 575	1 915	5 641	6 688	6 564	2 325	1 387
3 or more -----	860	907	658	1 160	1 560	1 639	2 245	892	3 218	3 058	2 958	1 379	780
<b>Automobiles:</b>													
None -----	437	721	598	710	985	2 671	199	614	1 678	2 082	2 042	582	728
1 -----	2 086	2 276	1 952	2 211	4 575	4 700	2 958	2 426	6 306	7 580	7 445	2 836	1 852
2 -----	1 578	1 445	1 151	1 816	3 776	3 055	3 767	1 615	5 541	6 117	6 011	2 220	1 216
3 or more -----	365	414	280	550	988	781	991	498	1 658	1 597	1 556	712	361
<b>Trucks or vans:</b>													
None -----	3 270	3 496	2 878	3 733	8 811	8 967	5 223	3 821	11 283	13 352	13 184	4 604	2 947
1 -----	1 096	1 237	1 040	1 430	1 401	2 034	2 467	1 265	3 576	3 663	3 541	1 576	1 087
2 -----	84	117	50	108	96	202	223	67	299	316	284	130	78
3 or more -----	16	6	13	16	16	4	2	—	25	45	45	40	45
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	3 225	3 115	2 777	3 406	4 170	6 501	5 588	3 238	9 974	11 110	10 856	4 216	2 847
1979 to March 1980 -----	463	231	222	280	758	404	649	238	1 364	1 513	1 485	629	338
1975 to 1978 -----	859	541	574	801	1 304	1 227	1 632	829	2 592	2 734	2 647	944	696
1970 to 1974 -----	503	527	624	574	634	786	1 269	553	1 855	2 218	2 149	863	560
1960 to 1969 -----	727	878	626	1 005	703	1 506	1 316	772	2 458	2 304	2 296	875	608
1950 to 1959 -----	450	456	343	432	444	1 146	617	530	896	1 362	1 343	534	324
1949 or earlier -----	223	482	388	314	327	1 432	105	316	809	979	936	371	321
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	1 241	1 741	1 204	1 881	6 154	4 706	2 327	1 915	5 209	6 266	6 198	2 134	1 310
1979 to March 1980 -----	544	651	541	810	4 236	1 442	1 455	856	2 421	3 283	3 242	1 214	460
1975 to 1978 -----	462	494	317	566	1 606	1 485	694	521	1 629	1 690	1 682	591	380
1970 to 1974 -----	123	244	118	309	159	891	129	240	649	722	717	163	219
1960 to 1969 -----	60	279	159	115	72	633	30	244	321	320	320	109	192
1959 or earlier -----	52	73	69	81	81	255	19	54	189	251	237	57	59
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	1 041	1 224	1 260	1 267	891	3 194	743	1 483	2 949	3 128	3 060	1 039	1 047
Owner-occupied housing units -----	812	896	979	858	750	2 153	650	958	2 015	2 293	2 229	752	712
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	26	18	48	50	8	69	4	8	21	64	64	33	101
No complete kitchen facilities -----	8	6	46	52	7	106	—	15	29	64	64	30	106
No vehicle available -----	293	310	329	473	181	1 214	71	411	869	962	941	304	433
No telephone -----	30	44	76	106	51	230	—	62	153	288	279	126	127
Lacking central heating system -----	424	616	784	605	291	1 484	73	524	901	1 403	1 358	557	599
Lacking air conditioning -----	269	532	424	349	280	1 311	87	346	430	926	909	345	469



Table 87. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Fairfield city	Forestdale (CDP)	Fort Payne city	Homewood city	Hoover city	Hueytown city	Jasper city	Mountain Brook city	Northport city	Opelika city	Ozark city	Phenix City city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	4 999	3 958	4 638	9 827	7 665	4 931	4 886	7 406	5 013	8 289	4 997	10 479
Complete kitchen facilities .....	4 917	3 912	4 504	9 769	7 622	4 903	4 756	7 385	4 897	8 049	4 896	10 166
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	72	5	131	47	24	63	143	—	120	202	76	262
1 complete bathroom .....	3 191	1 601	2 861	4 927	1 608	2 777	2 880	1 333	2 151	4 778	2 765	7 165
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	728	557	394	1 075	973	768	534	255	686	967	758	1 119
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 008	1 795	1 252	3 778	5 060	1 323	1 329	5 818	2 056	2 342	1 398	1 933
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company .....	4 999	3 952	4 447	9 827	7 656	4 931	4 796	7 406	4 904	8 205	4 952	10 417
Individual drilled well .....	—	6	142	—	9	—	86	—	74	45	45	14
Individual dug well .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	24	33	—	38
Some other source .....	—	—	44	—	—	—	4	—	11	6	—	10
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>												
Public sewer .....	4 928	505	3 228	9 432	6 561	3 312	3 822	4 469	4 188	7 031	4 070	10 046
Septic tank or cesspool .....	65	3 440	1 335	395	1 095	1 588	1 019	2 930	796	1 168	917	340
Other means .....	6	13	75	—	9	31	45	7	29	90	10	93
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None .....	1 109	206	1 487	873	92	541	1 269	189	776	2 637	1 098	3 439
Central system .....	2 157	2 852	1 114	6 299	7 226	2 726	1 862	6 105	2 928	3 176	2 343	3 753
1 or more individual room units .....	1 733	900	2 037	2 655	347	1 664	1 755	1 112	1 309	2 476	1 556	3 287
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	4 999	3 958	4 638	9 827	7 665	4 931	4 886	7 406	5 013	8 289	4 997	10 479
Steam or hot water system .....	109	8	20	334	42	14	90	512	18	129	18	117
Central warm-air furnace .....	2 586	2 961	965	7 326	6 512	3 267	1 516	6 505	3 271	4 622	2 383	4 241
Electric heat pump .....	32	319	503	611	640	95	755	146	297	287	556	360
Other built-in electric units .....	248	71	862	446	369	106	158	12	139	224	434	521
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	894	443	392	741	65	1 021	832	146	384	628	260	903
Room heaters with flue .....	490	86	510	164	22	271	774	46	365	992	627	1 905
Room heaters without flue .....	559	33	396	140	9	82	428	13	385	1 189	544	1 990
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	74	37	964	65	6	53	297	26	139	197	165	405
None .....	7	—	26	—	—	22	36	—	15	21	10	37
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	3 040	3 362	3 104	4 559	4 420	3 901	2 900	6 001	3 203	4 742	2 777	5 478
Steam or hot water system .....	78	8	16	230	27	14	71	219	7	45	7	27
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 902	2 596	705	3 846	4 146	2 732	960	5 567	2 317	2 985	1 523	2 639
Electric heat pump .....	12	271	337	31	191	26	580	125	176	210	401	229
Other built-in electric units .....	58	48	600	6	22	63	57	6	23	139	116	194
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	534	338	257	342	28	815	509	53	209	371	127	534
Room heaters with flue .....	181	58	311	54	—	166	305	6	211	383	260	615
Room heaters without flue .....	252	15	247	45	—	63	220	6	175	474	257	1 011
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	23	28	631	5	6	22	198	19	78	135	86	223
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 703	504	1 306	4 784	2 746	837	1 512	1 210	1 568	2 943	1 872	4 205
Steam or hot water system .....	19	—	—	101	4	—	15	263	11	75	11	70
Central warm-air furnace .....	568	322	199	3 062	2 130	413	363	790	801	1 283	759	1 296
Electric heat pump .....	20	29	147	570	282	69	130	16	103	66	133	98
Other built-in electric units .....	176	23	231	424	266	43	90	6	92	67	260	266
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	343	79	129	368	33	163	270	84	170	232	113	346
Room heaters with flue .....	259	28	170	110	22	99	405	37	142	530	318	1 112
Room heaters without flue .....	272	14	139	95	9	19	152	7	188	641	229	876
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	39	9	281	54	—	31	73	7	61	49	49	135
None .....	7	—	10	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	6
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	4 743	3 866	4 410	9 343	7 166	4 738	4 412	7 211	4 771	7 685	4 649	9 683
No telephone .....	248	48	684	199	96	163	348	11	354	971	825	1 347
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
Total:												
None .....	673	185	577	483	76	157	564	209	610	1 137	599	1 922
1 .....	1 913	740	1 321	4 344	2 008	1 218	1 387	1 666	1 366	2 615	1 791	3 401
2 .....	1 423	1 634	1 511	3 468	3 575	2 130	1 508	3 536	1 658	2 585	1 418	2 869
3 or more .....	734	1 307	1 001	1 048	1 507	1 233	953	1 800	1 137	1 348	841	1 491
Automobiles:												
None .....	685	229	646	557	96	199	606	222	631	1 236	682	2 012
1 .....	2 244	1 367	2 020	4 762	2 489	2 074	1 931	1 878	2 112	3 454	2 317	4 265
2 .....	1 414	1 702	1 438	3 311	3 491	1 936	1 469	3 614	1 525	2 321	1 203	2 637
3 or more .....	400	568	306	713	1 090	529	406	1 497	503	674	447	769
Trucks or vans:												
None .....	3 943	2 185	2 797	8 262	5 990	2 923	3 144	6 456	3 188	5 768	3 362	7 694
1 .....	745	1 558	1 444	970	1 095	1 632	1 114	710	1 447	1 794	1 164	1 853
2 .....	55	123	156	93	81	170	145	45	127	89	91	136
3 or more .....	—	—	13	18	—	13	9	—	9	34	32	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	3 040	3 362	3 104	4 559	4 420	3 901	2 900	6 001	3 203	4 742	2 777	5 478
1979 to March 1980 .....	172	206	439	344	614	345	182	509	432	699	350	384
1975 to 1978 .....	530	801	754	916	1 562	813	685	1 446	975	1 268	539	1 334
1970 to 1974 .....	408	768	453	572	1 036	670	443	1 224	510	902	504	1 029
1960 to 1969 .....	824	921	652	1 248	1 075	1 018	755	1 685	679	951	733	1 128
1950 to 1959 .....	506	406	359	969	93	664	443	787	374	446	368	934
1949 or earlier .....	600	260	447	510	40	391	392	350	233	476	283	669
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 703	504	1 306	4 784	2 746	837	1 512	1 210	1 568	2 943	1 872	4 205
1979 to March 1980 .....	528	248	558	2 300	1 857	415	683	371	746	1 335	1 061	1 656
1975 to 1978 .....	579	175	397	1 656	794	250	521	373	405	843	489	1 331
1970 to 1974 .....	246	51	127	567	69	116	158	214	178	410	223	587
1960 to 1969 .....	262	12	186	184	20	21	108	179	157	222	58	381
1959 or earlier .....	88	18	38	77	6	35	42	73	82	133	41	250
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 284	786	1 145	2 015	582	825	1 180	1 873	1 011	1 485	979	2 135
Owner-occupied housing units .....	982	687	826	1 456	460	760	862	1 329	617	968	582	1 298
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	19	—	46	—	—	15	25	—	51	52	26	72
No complete kitchen facilities .....	18	—	23	6	—	6	13	—	43	75	10	77
No vehicle available .....	398	146	418	349	33	100	333	191	371	518	342	858
No telephone .....	47	6	121	15	—	11	66	6	117	113	181	228
Lacking central heating system .....	444	37	470	134	6	147	555	37	382	714	428	1 248
Lacking air conditioning .....	367	87	421	254	24	147	366	62	301	673	342	836



Table 87. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Prattville city	Prichard city	Saks (COP)	Scottsboro city	Selma city	Sheffield city	Sylacauga city	Talladega city	Tillmans Corner (CDP)	Troy city	Tuskegee city	Vestavia Hills city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	6 254	13 053	3 966	5 765	9 768	4 860	4 908	6 423	5 536	4 620	4 624	6 149
Complete kitchen facilities -----	6 185	12 518	3 941	5 566	9 292	4 794	4 781	6 251	5 482	4 523	4 464	6 134
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	91	359	52	121	648	55	203	192	47	133	132	11
1 complete bathroom -----	2 242	10 159	1 922	3 299	5 775	3 260	3 005	4 324	2 216	2 820	3 028	872
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 042	964	551	697	1 003	441	488	654	1 005	519	507	464
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	2 879	1 571	1 441	1 648	2 342	1 104	1 212	1 253	2 268	1 148	957	4 802
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company -----	6 207	12 975	3 846	5 376	9 638	4 853	4 832	6 363	4 601	4 578	4 585	6 126
Individual drilled well -----	36	65	120	342	81	7	36	32	886	38	18	23
Individual dug well -----	11	6	—	47	22	—	22	7	49	4	13	—
Some other source -----	—	7	—	—	27	—	18	21	—	—	8	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>												
Public sewer -----	5 681	11 345	710	3 287	9 327	4 720	4 269	5 148	1 140	4 180	3 882	4 440
Septic tank or cesspool -----	513	1 586	3 219	2 390	250	126	530	1 202	4 381	359	656	1 703
Other means -----	60	122	37	88	191	14	109	73	15	81	86	6
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None -----	860	6 034	996	1 113	3 502	852	1 783	2 809	339	1 623	1 922	68
Central system -----	3 848	2 186	1 508	2 203	3 044	1 559	1 489	1 773	4 053	1 340	1 217	5 742
1 or more individual room units -----	1 546	4 833	1 462	2 449	3 222	2 449	1 636	1 841	1 144	1 657	1 485	339
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	6 254	13 053	3 966	5 765	9 768	4 860	4 908	6 423	5 536	4 620	4 624	6 149
Steam or hot water system -----	32	403	27	5	248	50	92	119	16	24	91	72
Central warm-air furnace -----	4 701	3 511	2 126	1 263	3 698	1 524	1 862	2 347	4 288	1 248	2 393	5 395
Electric heat pump -----	118	53	276	992	144	297	202	227	220	502	59	367
Other built-in electric units -----	147	374	80	1 170	188	619	134	203	336	904	75	180
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	182	1 543	613	184	889	894	940	986	160	229	248	101
Room heaters with flue -----	482	3 142	323	647	1 947	720	921	1 116	126	431	878	7
Room heaters without flue -----	444	3 200	441	350	2 325	203	500	1 133	285	1 018	785	7
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	141	756	72	1 101	297	543	257	292	105	264	95	20
None -----	7	71	8	53	32	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	4 642	6 606	3 033	3 523	4 961	3 178	2 855	3 726	4 141	2 446	2 289	4 376
Steam or hot water system -----	12	135	27	5	78	9	58	49	—	19	20	61
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 784	2 230	1 722	814	2 414	1 239	1 297	1 634	3 353	608	1 127	4 036
Electric heat pump -----	84	28	223	765	63	213	149	143	184	414	17	132
Other built-in electric units -----	52	161	59	813	64	390	41	105	134	421	24	47
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	114	837	478	98	520	534	584	531	113	163	164	85
Room heaters with flue -----	271	1 271	207	296	705	313	315	499	92	207	458	—
Room heaters without flue -----	246	1 598	260	137	988	91	239	558	170	459	430	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	79	346	57	595	129	389	172	207	95	155	49	15
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	1 288	5 425	697	1 746	4 240	1 434	1 824	2 318	1 098	1 843	1 934	1 574
Steam or hot water system -----	20	250	—	—	151	41	34	59	16	5	47	7
Central warm-air furnace -----	687	1 087	303	320	1 099	213	501	603	693	507	1 068	1 193
Electric heat pump -----	23	17	42	178	74	38	53	65	33	73	37	218
Other built-in electric units -----	85	201	17	248	111	206	84	92	162	412	51	133
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	58	639	82	80	312	307	306	392	47	63	60	9
Room heaters with flue -----	192	1 554	90	315	1 082	392	550	545	34	205	342	7
Room heaters without flue -----	166	1 324	148	176	1 233	106	227	495	103	480	283	7
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	50	337	15	429	161	121	69	67	10	98	46	—
None -----	7	16	—	—	17	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	5 930	12 031	3 730	5 269	9 201	4 612	4 679	6 044	5 239	4 289	4 223	5 950
No telephone -----	369	2 315	288	582	1 386	382	562	1 006	384	628	811	26
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
Total:												
None -----	374	2 949	192	474	2 205	542	768	1 137	108	769	836	102
1 -----	1 618	4 572	1 030	1 482	3 360	1 647	1 577	2 138	1 369	1 458	1 814	1 745
2 -----	2 231	3 017	1 571	2 163	2 382	1 522	1 472	1 835	2 282	1 416	1 046	2 774
3 or more -----	1 707	1 493	937	1 150	1 254	901	862	934	1 480	646	527	1 329
Automobiles:												
None -----	463	3 101	244	517	2 294	576	806	1 238	282	817	904	114
1 -----	2 432	5 695	1 649	2 336	4 170	2 134	2 063	2 918	2 409	1 921	2 016	1 973
2 -----	2 202	2 664	1 386	1 864	2 181	1 512	1 416	1 536	1 976	1 235	1 099	2 779
3 or more -----	833	571	451	552	556	390	394	352	572	316	204	1 084
Trucks or vans:												
None -----	3 743	9 492	2 322	3 451	7 375	3 413	3 487	4 371	2 760	3 309	3 515	5 319
1 -----	1 988	2 408	1 286	1 708	1 732	1 116	1 070	1 551	2 159	972	620	607
2 -----	189	131	102	95	94	83	116	114	266	4	82	24
3 or more -----	10	—	20	15	—	—	6	8	54	4	6	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	4 642	6 606	3 033	3 523	4 961	3 178	2 855	3 726	4 141	2 446	2 289	4 376
1979 to March 1980 -----	647	570	375	529	408	265	286	276	580	300	104	511
1975 to 1978 -----	1 485	1 199	852	1 120	955	509	601	783	1 496	601	368	1 157
1970 to 1974 -----	1 089	1 348	582	629	777	548	461	688	1 035	417	383	785
1960 to 1969 -----	870	1 223	732	617	1 127	831	637	896	742	468	477	1 303
1950 to 1959 -----	316	995	264	363	824	608	454	524	258	336	436	562
1949 or earlier -----	235	1 271	228	265	870	417	416	559	30	324	521	58
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	1 288	5 425	697	1 746	4 240	1 434	1 824	2 318	1 098	1 843	1 934	1 574
1979 to March 1980 -----	704	1 896	488	841	1 353	611	747	821	861	820	739	739
1975 to 1978 -----	370	1 762	120	535	1 595	435	503	727	264	541	687	597
1970 to 1974 -----	118	997	19	155	626	192	205	498	13	260	254	204
1960 to 1969 -----	65	450	24	148	351	140	225	202	—	97	116	34
1959 or earlier -----	31	320	46	67	315	56	144	144	—	84	57	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	845	2 886	529	895	2 592	1 286	1 379	1 461	439	1 076	989	1 127
Owner-occupied housing units -----	659	2 037	492	608	1 614	918	831	951	369	699	782	884
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3	46	4	38	156	22	19	39	—	36	21	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	95	—	26	88	15	29	39	—	37	24	—
No vehicle available -----	218	1 137	113	310	1 075	346	486	484	15	429	361	74
No telephone -----	50	302	15	61	329	60	100	137	13	107	86	—
Lacking central heating system -----	323	1 893	229	538	1 595	434	673	729	96	611	598	—
Lacking air conditioning -----	237	1 289	225	282	1 101	253	620	730	34	533	424	38



Table 88. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Albertville city	Alexander City city	Andalusia city	Athens city	Auburn city	Bessemer city	Center Point (CDP)	Cullman city	Decatur city	Dothan city		Enterprise city	Eufaula city
										Total	Urban		
Occupied housing units .....	4 466	4 856	3 981	5 287	10 324	11 207	7 915	5 153	15 183	17 376	17 054	6 350	4 157
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	1 431	3 064	2 465	1 225	5 188	9 648	6 007	1 460	3 627	6 458	6 410	2 118	1 396
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	294	755	441	433	665	178	27	90	281	1 475	1 379	822	907
Electricity .....	2 566	779	862	3 263	4 226	1 240	1 833	3 299	10 501	8 772	8 625	3 253	1 549
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	10	49	26	60	—	8	54	15	247	247	20	27
Cool or coke .....	11	6	—	61	78	93	4	73	165	13	13	—	—
Wood .....	164	236	164	258	87	38	23	177	575	367	336	124	272
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	6	—	21	12	10	13	—	12	44	44	13	6
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	391	2 667	923	268	4 011	6 897	5 540	572	1 181	2 649	2 624	899	654
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	96	427	97	34	334	264	66	41	143	437	426	265	235
Electricity .....	3 974	1 734	2 928	4 890	5 839	3 939	2 301	4 532	13 802	14 202	13 922	5 160	3 074
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	—	—	13	22	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Other .....	—	4	10	16	91	12	—	—	17	57	57	5	15
No fuel used .....	5	24	23	66	27	95	8	8	40	25	25	21	179
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	322	967	406	271	2 581	5 267	838	353	817	1 052	1 032	493	515
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	142	382	154	37	552	73	6	29	67	599	575	257	407
Electricity .....	4 002	3 500	3 411	4 934	7 096	5 843	7 068	4 765	14 255	15 617	15 339	5 589	3 184
Other .....	—	7	10	22	20	20	3	—	27	87	87	11	41
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	23	75	4	—	6	17	21	21	—	10
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	2 815	2 658	2 403	2 998	3 137	5 725	5 172	2 948	9 206	9 752	9 576	3 721	2 295
With a mortgage .....	1 595	1 215	1 247	1 771	2 336	2 698	4 419	1 681	6 681	6 829	6 728	2 679	1 335
Less than \$100 .....	33	38	100	13	59	72	22	37	42	48	48	42	25
\$100 to \$149 .....	98	81	117	89	77	160	50	106	277	438	435	129	109
\$150 to \$199 .....	238	180	285	259	149	315	429	246	738	987	976	196	176
\$200 to \$249 .....	308	257	200	377	244	508	686	248	1 172	1 041	1 023	403	259
\$250 to \$299 .....	272	215	182	328	323	521	694	244	1 138	915	908	336	167
\$300 to \$349 .....	136	158	74	176	277	429	582	211	879	841	824	314	129
\$350 to \$399 .....	138	109	110	188	318	206	548	226	608	751	740	208	143
\$400 to \$449 .....	107	43	63	122	199	197	536	86	566	572	553	250	88
\$450 to \$499 .....	89	49	30	52	215	112	366	67	394	467	467	203	52
\$500 to \$599 .....	90	29	74	67	263	97	352	77	469	450	441	338	109
\$600 to \$749 .....	48	43	12	59	182	48	136	74	318	185	179	185	39
\$750 or more .....	38	13	—	41	30	33	18	59	80	134	134	75	39
Median .....	\$272	\$262	\$230	\$272	\$356	\$278	\$328	\$292	\$299	\$299	\$299	\$337	\$279
Not mortgaged .....	1 220	1 443	1 156	1 227	801	3 027	753	1 267	2 525	2 923	2 848	1 042	960
Less than \$50 .....	56	33	24	57	6	110	—	21	50	137	137	49	63
\$50 to \$74 .....	351	324	236	162	94	531	61	248	403	642	605	216	141
\$75 to \$99 .....	372	472	316	314	195	842	190	402	685	889	878	258	230
\$100 to \$149 .....	337	406	384	513	351	1 245	333	465	1 065	917	892	400	335
\$150 to \$199 .....	58	148	109	104	120	223	135	59	216	246	244	86	133
\$200 to \$249 .....	40	40	54	50	28	55	16	49	54	59	59	22	30
\$250 or more .....	6	20	33	27	7	21	18	23	52	33	33	11	28
Median .....	\$89	\$94	\$100	\$106	\$117	\$101	\$114	\$98	\$105	\$94	\$94	\$100	\$105
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 186	1 662	1 198	1 804	6 096	4 521	2 296	1 873	5 096	6 109	6 058	2 090	1 245
Less than \$50 .....	82	60	13	84	54	185	—	70	269	34	34	25	36
\$50 to \$59 .....	32	31	40	18	40	132	—	21	147	62	62	55	48
\$60 to \$79 .....	49	96	128	70	156	194	—	125	308	213	208	108	90
\$80 to \$99 .....	77	164	177	128	269	278	—	102	262	307	301	128	110
\$100 to \$119 .....	66	127	71	79	308	331	16	97	209	401	401	137	122
\$120 to \$149 .....	70	272	183	143	1 058	783	—	196	343	714	706	194	198
\$150 to \$169 .....	96	134	98	158	494	486	15	192	272	551	545	151	105
\$170 to \$199 .....	124	227	131	226	532	503	59	297	544	634	634	197	104
\$200 to \$249 .....	268	281	183	396	1 419	711	598	320	1 069	1 315	1 315	402	168
\$250 to \$299 .....	126	92	25	228	956	459	792	192	734	977	977	297	73
\$300 to \$349 .....	47	28	10	112	376	146	358	70	448	425	421	151	32
\$350 to \$399 .....	37	5	20	20	121	36	160	30	195	129	129	68	19
\$400 to \$499 .....	6	—	—	24	102	8	158	15	107	140	140	65	12
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	24	6	57	6	11	39	39	12	—
No cash rent .....	106	145	119	118	187	263	83	140	178	168	146	100	128
Median .....	\$186	\$151	\$139	\$193	\$202	\$159	\$275	\$175	\$205	\$202	\$203	\$200	\$138
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	4 466	4 856	3 981	5 287	10 324	11 207	7 915	5 153	15 183	17 376	17 054	6 350	4 157
Median income .....	\$12 456	\$12 744	\$11 344	\$14 157	\$8 632	\$11 399	\$19 400	\$12 842	\$16 890	\$14 752	\$14 742	\$16 041	\$11 956
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 225	3 115	2 777	3 406	4 170	6 501	5 588	3 238	9 974	11 110	10 856	4 216	2 847
Median income .....	\$13 994	\$15 345	\$13 755	\$19 038	\$21 289	\$15 209	\$21 548	\$17 372	\$21 938	\$18 267	\$18 397	\$20 036	\$14 494
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 241	1 741	1 204	1 881	6 154	4 706	2 327	1 915	5 209	6 266	6 198	2 134	1 310
Median income .....	\$9 319	\$9 553	\$6 662	\$8 912	\$5 281	\$7 027	\$14 926	\$8 598	\$10 145	\$9 690	\$9 682	\$9 424	\$8 051
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	474	407	388	433	644	1 050	478	300	708	1 053	1 028	492	527
Percent below poverty level .....	14.7	13.1	14.0	12.7	15.4	16.2	8.6	9.3	7.1	9.5	9.5	11.7	18.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	470	395	370	393	626	1 039	478	295	708	1 045	1 020	464	456
1.01 or more persons per room .....	3	20	19	30	8	62	—	—	46	56	53	8	12
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4	12	18	40	18	11	—	5	—	8	—	28	71
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	350	464	473	590	3 420	1 952	260	577	1 464	1 900	1 888	603	520
Percent below poverty level .....	28.2	26.7	39.3	31.4	55.6	41.5	11.2	30.1	28.1	30.3	30.5	28.3	39.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	350	457	424	545	3 294	1 861	260	577	1 412	1 786	1 779	577	404
1.01 or more persons per room .....	33	71	6	35	330	357	7	28	135	328	328	84	36
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	7	49	45	126	91	—	—	52	114	109	26	116
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	7	11	26	22	—	—	18	28	28	6	27



Table 88. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Fairfield city	Forestdale (CDP)	Fair Payne city	Hamewood city	Haaver city	Hueytown city	Jasper city	Mountain Brook city	Northport city	Opelika city	Ozark city	Phenix City city
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 743</b>	<b>3 866</b>	<b>4 410</b>	<b>9 343</b>	<b>7 166</b>	<b>4 738</b>	<b>4 412</b>	<b>7 211</b>	<b>4 771</b>	<b>7 685</b>	<b>4 649</b>	<b>9 683</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	4 018	3 151	1 131	6 523	4 764	3 980	2 639	6 839	3 802	5 986	2 211	6 734
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	57	90	456	41	27	111	357	11	20	210	459	417
Electricity .....	653	597	2 136	2 742	2 358	604	1 148	316	860	1 406	1 860	2 392
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	8	—	167	13	12	—	3	12	—	—	26	—
Coal or coke .....	—	21	12	10	5	10	171	6	—	4	—	5
Wood .....	—	7	491	10	—	33	71	21	82	70	93	112
Other fuel .....	—	—	7	4	—	—	9	6	—	9	—	11
No fuel used .....	7	—	10	—	—	—	14	—	7	—	—	12
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	3 933	2 631	156	6 045	4 491	2 765	1 304	6 366	2 713	4 267	1 184	5 747
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	169	29	38	112	52	71	115	54	78	185	118	358
Electricity .....	635	1 200	4 165	3 177	2 614	1 876	2 937	779	1 922	3 156	3 318	3 504
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Other .....	—	6	13	9	—	—	15	12	23	17	10	15
No fuel used .....	6	—	38	—	9	26	41	—	35	60	5	59
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	2 237	395	116	1 708	635	692	559	1 230	1 377	3 989	669	4 362
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	24	53	221	56	18	66	162	5	30	105	174	326
Electricity .....	2 476	3 418	4 051	7 562	6 510	3 980	3 682	5 970	3 334	3 576	3 806	4 951
Other .....	—	—	12	9	—	—	4	6	30	10	—	33
No fuel used .....	6	—	10	8	3	—	5	—	—	5	—	11
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 779</b>	<b>3 066</b>	<b>2 479</b>	<b>4 197</b>	<b>3 914</b>	<b>3 498</b>	<b>2 510</b>	<b>5 525</b>	<b>2 786</b>	<b>3 604</b>	<b>2 416</b>	<b>4 940</b>
With a mortgage .....	1 613	2 009	1 202	2 640	3 513	2 208	1 226	3 892	1 916	2 390	1 706	2 969
Less than \$100 .....	19	8	7	—	—	21	6	—	7	50	21	43
\$100 to \$149 .....	65	16	65	33	6	11	50	24	112	72	35	204
\$150 to \$199 .....	199	172	139	208	35	207	123	11	97	222	224	333
\$200 to \$249 .....	286	338	202	396	150	364	228	101	180	370	412	537
\$250 to \$299 .....	317	274	189	511	340	443	128	169	215	392	214	540
\$300 to \$349 .....	129	254	154	253	370	438	102	230	284	323	232	410
\$350 to \$399 .....	164	241	188	262	421	249	156	366	185	241	198	271
\$400 to \$449 .....	94	190	65	201	396	198	96	350	251	210	136	262
\$450 to \$499 .....	116	146	91	217	419	131	76	405	229	184	55	155
\$500 to \$599 .....	139	224	62	319	479	88	154	643	228	178	80	135
\$600 to \$749 .....	73	112	13	177	532	47	71	695	107	106	92	50
\$750 or more .....	12	34	27	63	365	11	36	898	21	42	7	29
Median .....	\$287	\$339	\$300	\$334	\$455	\$307	\$338	\$540	\$367	\$314	\$288	\$284
Not mortgaged .....	1 166	1 057	1 277	1 557	401	1 290	1 284	1 633	870	1 214	710	1 971
Less than \$50 .....	12	—	54	9	—	11	—	—	23	45	34	139
\$50 to \$74 .....	133	56	219	54	23	77	103	31	93	258	196	397
\$75 to \$99 .....	218	264	386	340	38	232	306	42	235	340	139	584
\$100 to \$149 .....	503	496	429	769	224	711	511	260	358	436	282	576
\$150 to \$199 .....	187	208	125	296	81	196	268	391	87	113	41	223
\$200 to \$249 .....	75	33	53	89	19	33	37	364	52	12	13	45
\$250 or more .....	38	—	11	—	16	30	59	545	22	10	5	7
Median .....	\$123	\$119	\$99	\$122	\$130	\$123	\$120	\$213	\$113	\$97	\$97	\$94
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 634</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>4 751</b>	<b>2 684</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>1 463</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>2 858</b>	<b>1 797</b>	<b>4 125</b>
Less than \$50 .....	19	—	7	—	—	—	66	—	18	42	72	299
\$50 to \$59 .....	38	—	11	4	—	—	43	—	88	81	108	163
\$60 to \$79 .....	53	—	86	—	—	21	51	—	96	209	124	265
\$80 to \$99 .....	71	—	50	25	—	11	72	—	96	173	151	326
\$100 to \$119 .....	104	—	63	81	7	9	53	5	96	177	80	350
\$120 to \$149 .....	267	16	160	65	—	47	111	7	71	333	195	561
\$150 to \$169 .....	174	20	152	222	—	35	145	37	95	249	177	376
\$170 to \$199 .....	157	29	195	282	20	69	181	177	186	334	136	418
\$200 to \$249 .....	284	112	171	968	432	256	258	477	277	676	354	580
\$250 to \$299 .....	307	161	120	1 490	794	220	148	145	182	372	178	390
\$300 to \$349 .....	57	40	51	878	563	29	98	50	67	104	49	123
\$350 to \$399 .....	61	30	14	276	336	28	72	54	84	6	36	49
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	13	7	264	334	37	31	54	23	21	30	6
\$500 or more .....	—	9	3	39	123	—	—	72	37	6	7	8
No cash rent .....	42	68	113	157	75	59	134	73	80	75	100	211
Median .....	\$182	\$262	\$172	\$276	\$305	\$240	\$191	\$231	\$194	\$181	\$165	\$150
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 743</b>	<b>3 866</b>	<b>4 410</b>	<b>9 343</b>	<b>7 166</b>	<b>4 738</b>	<b>4 412</b>	<b>7 211</b>	<b>4 771</b>	<b>7 685</b>	<b>4 649</b>	<b>9 683</b>
Median income .....	\$14 278	\$22 340	\$12 298	\$17 990	\$25 606	\$19 386	\$13 497	\$36 071	\$16 167	\$13 725	\$12 075	\$11 223
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 040	3 362	3 104	4 559	4 420	3 901	2 900	6 001	3 203	4 742	2 777	5 478
Median income .....	\$17 572	\$23 764	\$14 442	\$22 900	\$32 720	\$20 956	\$16 905	\$41 631	\$21 108	\$17 915	\$17 258	\$15 349
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 703	504	1 306	4 784	2 746	837	1 512	1 210	1 568	2 943	1 872	4 205
Median income .....	\$9 470	\$15 292	\$7 943	\$14 842	\$16 132	\$15 282	\$9 678	\$12 356	\$8 076	\$8 686	\$7 373	\$7 334
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>299</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>830</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	9.8	5.1	12.7	2.8	2.4	6.5	14.3	1.7	8.4	9.6	12.3	15.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	299	172	383	129	105	249	402	104	259	430	333	802
1.01 or more persons per room .....	5	5	5	—	—	11	3	—	—	41	15	58
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	10	—	—	6	12	—	11	27	8	28
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	4
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>487</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>1 690</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	28.6	9.7	31.2	11.8	8.2	12.3	29.4	9.9	33.9	34.0	37.2	40.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	461	49	370	556	217	93	419	120	510	977	670	1 618
1.01 or more persons per room .....	58	—	11	48	—	6	36	8	57	150	93	176
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	26	—	37	7	9	10	26	—	21	23	27	72
1.01 or more persons per room .....	7	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	8

Table 88. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Prattville city	Prichard city	Saks (COP)	Scottsboro city	Selma city	Sheffield city	Sylacauga city	Talladega city	Tillmans Comer (COP)	Tray city	Tuskegee city	Vestavia Hills city
Occupied housing units	5 930	12 031	3 730	5 269	9 201	4 612	4 679	6 044	5 239	4 289	4 223	5 950
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas	5 044	10 728	3 020	1 164	8 232	2 708	3 645	4 636	3 177	1 655	3 766	4 348
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	146	220	109	499	115	96	258	381	459	611	109	18
Electricity	663	1 026	537	3 005	696	1 396	594	870	1 569	1 857	312	1 567
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4	—	5	17	16	40	—	9	6	29	—	17
Coal or coke	8	—	4	41	6	80	20	10	—	—	—	—
Wood	49	41	55	543	119	282	162	126	28	137	24	—
Other fuel	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	—
No fuel used	7	16	—	—	17	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas	4 013	10 417	2 357	415	7 395	683	3 363	4 102	2 362	848	3 348	3 932
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	146	368	78	90	206	38	221	325	170	237	142	29
Electricity	1 723	1 196	1 290	4 724	1 362	3 861	1 031	1 532	2 691	3 140	666	1 989
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	5	—	10	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Other	16	10	—	—	26	11	6	31	5	23	28	—
No fuel used	32	40	—	40	202	19	58	54	5	41	39	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas	2 431	9 683	1 232	356	5 722	444	1 495	2 733	1 446	620	3 299	455
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	109	201	80	198	100	47	183	253	349	319	121	12
Electricity	3 390	2 099	2 418	4 673	3 285	4 114	2 977	3 009	3 427	3 289	789	5 483
Other	—	26	—	17	73	—	15	40	—	38	14	—
No fuel used	—	22	—	25	21	7	9	9	17	23	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 972	5 728	2 521	2 817	4 383	2 855	2 515	3 150	3 315	2 087	1 939	3 912
With a mortgage	3 105	2 949	1 664	1 829	2 307	1 590	1 305	1 667	2 714	1 157	999	2 908
Less than \$100	—	142	8	15	60	17	34	34	7	18	32	—
\$100 to \$149	80	188	81	94	121	85	25	81	89	37	51	6
\$150 to \$199	339	495	184	206	303	287	174	293	247	203	127	36
\$200 to \$249	490	801	262	237	329	292	212	263	437	243	188	120
\$250 to \$299	521	549	242	264	311	279	118	371	481	141	117	264
\$300 to \$349	395	362	254	233	380	200	162	183	461	97	153	289
\$350 to \$399	404	136	205	218	236	147	161	125	389	81	107	382
\$400 to \$449	282	122	167	173	157	106	78	106	227	136	68	376
\$450 to \$499	159	50	117	143	167	54	69	75	187	84	54	323
\$500 to \$599	261	36	112	166	135	43	149	111	139	64	44	343
\$600 to \$749	127	56	26	71	49	39	79	21	40	19	58	350
\$750 or more	47	12	6	9	59	41	44	4	10	34	—	419
Median	\$316	\$241	\$311	\$321	\$304	\$270	\$328	\$272	\$310	\$277	\$293	\$447
Not mortgaged	867	2 779	857	988	2 076	1 265	1 210	1 483	601	930	940	1 004
Less than \$50	32	210	33	45	100	25	40	66	11	58	53	—
\$50 to \$74	139	392	172	144	318	171	175	217	25	158	141	60
\$75 to \$99	232	717	280	256	586	303	329	329	189	304	184	34
\$100 to \$149	325	989	281	335	739	483	488	640	241	280	416	324
\$150 to \$199	114	358	42	146	182	201	146	177	96	98	96	284
\$200 to \$249	19	89	42	47	47	46	32	40	31	26	26	185
\$250 or more	6	24	7	15	104	36	—	14	8	6	24	117
Median	\$104	\$103	\$95	\$105	\$102	\$112	\$105	\$107	\$115	\$95	\$109	\$161
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 212	5 163	670	1 606	3 988	1 397	1 736	2 154	1 074	1 784	1 797	1 535
Less than \$50	—	107	—	76	79	71	85	126	—	117	16	—
\$50 to \$59	21	140	—	5	114	11	98	39	—	68	11	—
\$60 to \$79	60	268	—	62	273	86	85	120	—	139	98	7
\$80 to \$99	82	354	16	47	344	53	132	197	—	65	146	—
\$100 to \$119	74	520	33	93	426	77	157	194	—	177	135	6
\$120 to \$149	141	985	50	119	645	204	181	326	3	230	185	—
\$150 to \$169	31	603	34	111	458	99	188	130	28	233	195	—
\$170 to \$199	95	654	84	262	437	166	225	266	90	264	246	24
\$200 to \$249	165	618	256	266	513	257	255	314	253	315	379	172
\$250 to \$299	175	281	68	330	351	113	139	207	304	60	220	412
\$300 to \$349	84	64	33	105	83	64	42	70	134	22	51	427
\$350 to \$399	123	36	24	34	38	44	8	9	68	14	18	157
\$400 to \$499	44	6	28	14	50	33	6	—	82	—	11	246
\$500 or more	65	16	—	13	22	11	5	—	5	—	—	36
No cash rent	52	511	44	69	155	108	130	156	107	80	86	48
Median	\$225	\$148	\$219	\$199	\$151	\$177	\$156	\$150	\$265	\$154	\$179	\$314
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units	5 930	12 031	3 730	5 269	9 201	4 612	4 679	6 044	5 239	4 289	4 223	5 950
Median income	\$18 557	\$8 287	\$16 297	\$16 772	\$10 371	\$13 777	\$12 177	\$11 896	\$18 369	\$10 268	\$9 738	\$29 565
Owner-occupied housing units	4 642	6 606	3 033	3 523	4 961	3 178	2 855	3 726	4 141	2 446	2 289	4 376
Median income	\$20 090	\$11 252	\$18 132	\$20 300	\$15 787	\$17 268	\$17 151	\$15 264	\$20 116	\$16 088	\$15 298	\$35 365
Renter-occupied housing units	1 288	5 425	697	1 746	4 240	1 434	1 824	2 318	1 098	1 843	1 934	1 574
Median income	\$11 867	\$5 320	\$9 557	\$11 577	\$7 053	\$7 633	\$7 639	\$8 431	\$11 619	\$5 510	\$6 386	\$17 094
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units	361	1 687	264	371	794	309	401	597	210	384	417	90
Percent below poverty level	7.8	25.5	8.7	10.5	16.0	9.7	14.0	16.0	5.1	15.7	18.2	2.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	361	1 672	259	365	770	299	360	563	210	355	381	90
1.01 or more persons per room	10	223	14	36	71	22	—	50	—	28	18	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	15	5	6	24	10	41	34	—	29	36	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	7	—	—	8	—	4	9	—	—	6	—
Renter-occupied housing units	333	2 934	148	387	1 745	569	735	795	169	922	986	114
Percent below poverty level	25.9	54.1	21.2	22.2	41.2	39.7	40.3	34.3	15.4	50.0	51.0	7.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	299	2 843	148	377	1 425	559	697	756	169	888	960	114
1.01 or more persons per room	30	533	—	33	358	21	54	133	9	109	134	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	34	91	—	10	320	10	38	39	—	34	26	—
1.01 or more persons per room	5	24	—	—	67	4	—	9	—	—	—	—



Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 .....	56	20
1975 to 1978 .....	248	30
1970 to 1974 .....	375	144
1960 to 1969 .....	964	452
1950 to 1959 .....	749	187
1940 to 1949 .....	670	110
1939 or earlier .....	743	97

**BEDROOMS**

None .....	4	3
1 .....	276	112
2 .....	1 627	480
3 .....	1 589	382
4 .....	272	50
5 or more .....	37	13

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached .....	3 072	654
1, attached .....	37	64
2 .....	128	62
3 and 4 .....	143	184
5 to 9 .....	52	5
10 to 49 .....	95	36
50 or more .....	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	278	35

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units .....</b>		
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	762	250
Median gross rent .....	\$159	\$154
2 or more .....	394	245
Median gross rent .....	\$171	\$100

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath .....	36	47
1 complete bathroom .....	2 307	870
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	405	104
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 057	19

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company .....	3 776	1 040
Individual drilled well .....	19	—
Individual dug well .....	4	—
Some other source .....	6	—

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system .....	5	4
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 676	283
Electric heat pump .....	313	7
Other built-in electric units .....	57	79
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	274	48
Room heaters with flue .....	522	277
Room heaters without flue .....	695	261
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	263	75
None .....	—	6

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone .....	395	206
No complete kitchen facilities .....	41	10
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 023	746
Lacking public sewer .....	599	122
No vehicle available .....	297	364

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>		
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 590	525
1975 to 1978 .....	194	37
1970 to 1974 .....	457	84
1960 to 1969 .....	414	113
1950 to 1959 .....	712	166
1949 or earlier .....	385	71
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>		
1979 to March 1980 .....	428	54
1975 to 1978 .....	516	124
1970 to 1974 .....	343	151
1960 to 1969 .....	158	86
1950 to 1959 .....	137	142
1949 or earlier .....	61	12

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units .....	994	230
Owner-occupied housing units .....	761	135
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	18
No complete kitchen facilities .....	6	—
No vehicle available .....	179	131
No telephone .....	26	18
Lacking central heating system .....	458	158
Lacking air conditioning .....	338	194

	Alexander City city		Andalusia city		Athens city		Auburn city		Bessemer city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units .....	3 805	1 040	3 322	648	4 573	677	8 737	1 421	5 975	5 226
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	56	20	62	8	122	10	227	42	37	...
1975 to 1978 .....	248	30	248	36	369	12	1 661	136	334	...
1970 to 1974 .....	375	144	259	127	492	63	1 626	240	596	...
1960 to 1969 .....	964	452	667	141	1 311	219	2 634	351	1 164	...
1950 to 1959 .....	749	187	753	117	1 225	138	1 362	331	1 084	...
1940 to 1949 .....	670	110	528	106	414	95	695	156	1 032	...
1939 or earlier .....	743	97	805	113	640	140	532	165	1 728	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
None .....	4	3	10	—	24	4	807	30	10	...
1 .....	276	112	237	33	432	69	2 175	239	623	...
2 .....	1 627	480	1 076	236	1 574	253	2 589	459	2 664	...
3 .....	1 589	382	1 666	281	2 035	282	2 096	516	2 316	...
4 .....	272	50	293	74	424	62	866	129	302	...
5 or more .....	37	13	40	24	84	7	204	48	60	...
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached .....	3 072	654	2 789	491	3 579	591	3 461	770	4 564	...
1, attached .....	37	64	19	17	26	15	345	86	166	...
2 .....	128	62	171	46	304	4	576	120	367	...
3 and 4 .....	143	184	101	29	194	21	268	67	139	...
5 to 9 .....	52	5	46	6	85	11	302	8	181	...
10 to 49 .....	95	36	100	27	177	10	1 412	89	324	...
50 or more .....	—	—	8	—	123	15	1 445	175	144	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	278	35	88	32	85	10	928	106	90	...
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units .....</b>										
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	762	250	629	163	799	148	1 386	267	...	2 572
Median gross rent .....	\$159	\$154	\$149	\$111	\$214	\$164	\$245	\$170	...	\$161
2 or more .....	394	245	338	68	805	34	3 902	405	...	1 062
Median gross rent .....	\$171	\$100	\$106	\$154	\$175	\$100—	\$199	\$111	...	\$125
<b>BATHROOMS</b>										
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	36	47	53	129	83	95	158	74	10	...
1 complete bathroom .....	2 307	870	1 868	357	2 530	476	5 164	1 065	3 913	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	405	104	393	93	627	81	557	134	677	...
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 057	19	1 008	69	1 333	25	2 858	148	1 375	...
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company .....	3 776	1 040	3 283	642	4 478	640	8 590	1 364	5 924	...
Individual drilled well .....	19	—	31	—	44	10	116	34	51	...
Individual dug well .....	4	—	—	6	44	17	31	4	—	...
Some other source .....	6	—	8	—	7	10	—	19	—	...
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Steam or hot water system .....	5	4	17	7	39	10	377	31	31	...
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 676	283	937	138	784	22	4 957	492	3 086	...
Electric heat pump .....	313	7	388	7	810	7	1 049	65	157	...
Other built-in electric units .....	57	79	135	55	1 341	116	934	88	175	...
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	274	48	255	46	299	19	526	62	1 369	...
Room heaters with flue .....	522	277	416	173	420	291	389	303	666	...
Room heaters without flue .....	695	261	1 019	141	248	112	380	314	388	...
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	263	75	155	81	616	95	113	66	103	...
None .....	—	6	—	—	16	5	12	—	—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone .....	395	206	318	244	393	145	350	320	317	...
No complete kitchen facilities .....	41	10	38	68	80	87	526	41	48	...
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 023	746	861	396	608	351	888	890	927	...
Lacking public sewer .....	599	122	315	85	953	123	492	154	2 065	...
No vehicle available .....	297	364	412	119	476	168	347	464	632	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 590	525	2 349	417	2 912	475	3 421	724	3 989	...
1975 to 1978 .....	194	37	179	43	246	34	676	76	...	156
1970 to 1974 .....	457	84	452	111	732	69	1 149	136	...	451
1960 to 1969 .....	414	113	481	143	502	72	518	116	...	311
1950 to 1959 .....	712	166	566	60	801	190	555	148	...	539
1949 or earlier .....	385	71	322	21	376	51	318	126	...	552
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	428	54	349	39	255	59	205	122	...	503
1975 to 1978 .....	516	124	460	81	755	48	3 774	338	...	611
1970 to 1974 .....	343	151	252	65	483	72	1 396	193	...	781
1960 to 1969 .....	158	86	84	34	272	37	70	89	...	645
1950 to 1959 .....	137	142	117	42	89	26	34	38	...	486
1949 or earlier .....	61	12	60	9	62	19	42	39	...	191
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	994	230	1 082	178	1 043	211	605	286	1 705	...
Owner-occupied housing units .....	761	135	864	115	675	170	535	215	1 310	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	18	5	43	11	39	8	—	—	...
No complete kitchen facilities .....	6	—	5	41	13	39	7	—	23	...
No vehicle available .....	179	131	271	58	381	92	51	130	408	...
No telephone .....	26	18	31	45	61	45	6	45	51	...
Lacking central heating system .....	458	158	646	138	425	180	90	201	493	...
Lacking air conditioning .....	338	194	307	117	237	112	45	235	364	...

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 -----	328	41
1975 to 1978 -----	1 430	122
1970 to 1974 -----	1 880	322
1960 to 1969 -----	4 187	379
1950 to 1959 -----	2 359	440
1940 to 1949 -----	1 065	275
1939 or earlier -----	1 869	394

**BEDROOMS**

None -----	106	5
1 -----	1 252	320
2 -----	3 324	688
3 -----	6 700	764
4 -----	1 498	158
5 or more -----	238	38

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached -----	10 386	1 294
1, attached -----	151	132
2 -----	353	102
3 and 4 -----	484	126
5 to 9 -----	489	184
10 to 49 -----	662	62
50 or more -----	509	59
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	84	14

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	3 996	1 033
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 706	568
Median gross rent -----	\$246	\$134
2 or more -----	2 290	465
Median gross rent -----	\$209	\$100—

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath -----	117	96
1 complete bathroom -----	5 350	1 589
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	2 197	127
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	5 454	161

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company -----	13 032	1 930
Individual drilled well -----	82	25
Individual dug well -----	4	6
Some other source -----	—	12

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system -----	116	47
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 622	413
Electric heat pump -----	3 239	125
Other built-in electric units -----	3 085	386
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	689	143
Room heaters with flue -----	787	398
Room heaters without flue -----	421	99
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 159	350
None -----	—	12

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone -----	672	471
No complete kitchen facilities -----	141	47
Lacking air conditioning -----	714	813
Lacking public sewer -----	722	155
No vehicle available -----	854	634

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Owner-occupied housing units -----	9 036	913
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 271	87
1975 to 1978 -----	2 363	224
1970 to 1974 -----	1 639	211
1960 to 1969 -----	2 258	200
1950 to 1959 -----	794	93
1949 or earlier -----	711	98
Renter-occupied housing units -----	4 082	1 060
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 124	250
1975 to 1978 -----	1 212	408
1970 to 1974 -----	450	193
1960 to 1969 -----	215	101
1959 or earlier -----	81	108

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units -----	2 417	509
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 700	305
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	21
No complete kitchen facilities -----	14	15
No vehicle available -----	622	236
No telephone -----	73	80
Lacking central heating system -----	649	252
Lacking air conditioning -----	197	233

	Decatur city		Dothan city				Enterprise city		Eufaula city	
			Total		Urban					
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units -----	13 118	1 973	13 308	3 929	13 023	3 892	5 164	1 126	2 842	1 291
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	328	41	661	60	657	60	370	17	147	26
1975 to 1978 -----	1 430	122	2 149	248	2 104	248	688	86	318	63
1970 to 1974 -----	1 880	322	2 643	492	2 581	470	955	150	515	178
1960 to 1969 -----	4 187	379	3 305	891	3 266	888	1 375	347	775	244
1950 to 1959 -----	2 359	440	2 424	807	2 366	802	888	264	386	293
1940 to 1949 -----	1 065	275	1 096	594	1 069	594	485	185	230	178
1939 or earlier -----	1 869	394	1 030	837	980	830	403	77	471	309
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
None -----	106	5	35	18	35	18	—	—	13	9
1 -----	1 252	320	768	559	754	559	356	92	180	158
2 -----	3 324	688	3 736	1 388	3 665	1 380	1 367	350	798	495
3 -----	6 700	764	7 206	1 592	7 050	1 570	2 772	599	1 428	511
4 -----	1 498	158	1 365	294	1 329	287	562	73	324	89
5 or more -----	238	38	198	78	190	78	107	12	99	29
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached -----	10 386	1 294	10 325	2 674	10 094	2 642	4 083	886	2 150	920
1, attached -----	151	132	131	167	131	167	65	20	43	81
2 -----	353	102	497	411	483	406	146	17	137	135
3 and 4 -----	484	126	371	180	371	180	144	50	142	59
5 to 9 -----	489	184	342	160	338	160	261	45	12	17
10 to 49 -----	662	62	444	142	444	142	163	47	43	7
50 or more -----	509	59	407	75	407	75	35	12	6	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	84	14	791	120	755	120	267	49	309	72
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	3 996	1 033	3 966	2 042	3 920	2 037	1 582	474	723	507
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 706	568	2 078	1 165	2 050	1 165	907	330	430	313
Median gross rent -----	\$246	\$134	\$234	\$148	\$234	\$148	\$228	\$160	\$174	\$111
2 or more -----	2 290	465	1 888	877	1 870	872	675	144	293	194
Median gross rent -----	\$209	\$100—	\$225	\$142	\$225	\$142	\$205	\$121	\$194	\$118
<b>BATHROOMS</b>										
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	117	96	56	230	56	225	28	100	7	245
1 complete bathroom -----	5 350	1 589	5 665	3 027	5 545	2 998	2 033	802	1 416	872
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	2 197	127	1 662	325	1 636	322	486	71	357	118
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	5 454	161	5 925	347	5 786	347	2 617	153	1 062	56
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company -----	13 032	1 930	12 600	3 873	12 542	3 873	5 081	1 121	2 744	1 191
Individual drilled well -----	82	25	662	47	446	19	76	—	70	24
Individual dug well -----	4	6	35	9	24	—	—	5	22	58
Some other source -----	—	12	11	—	11	—	7	—	6	18
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Steam or hot water system -----	116	47	65	59	65	59	6	—	6	10
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 622	413	6 058	526	5 983	526	1 673	194	859	152
Electric heat pump -----	3 239	125	2 444	233	2 402	233	1 703	66	673	69
Other built-in electric units -----	3 085	386	1 516	816	1 495	791	436	104	339	102
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	689	143	935	79	935	79	196	19	129	38
Room heaters with flue -----	787	398	862	792	856	792	452	344	235	322
Room heaters without flue -----	421	99	1 125	1 033	1 022	1 026	578	320	488	378
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 159	350	293	357	255	352	112	74	113	214
None -----	—	12	10	34	10	34	8	5	—	6
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone -----	672	471	1 089	1 379	1 053	1 362	296	321	258	331
No complete kitchen facilities -----	141	47	128	154	128	154	42	23	17	264
Lacking air conditioning -----	714	813	1 152	2 261	1 068	2 240	440	594	453	922
Lacking public sewer -----	722	155	1 532	153	1 280	116	456	202	1 149	448
No vehicle available -----	854	634	749	1 186	723	1 177	243	275	207	459
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	9 036	913	9 225	1 847	9 003	1 815	3 538	652	2 095	747
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 271	87	1 370	133	1 342	133	593	32	294	...
1975 to 1978 -----	2 363	224	2 382	331	2 299	327	844	84	576	...
1970 to 1974 -----	1 639	211	1 815	403	1 764	385	706	157	395	...
1960 to 1969 -----	2 258	200	1 922	375	1 917	372	701	168	441	...
1950 to 1959 -----	794	93	1 179	183	1 160	183	429	105	201	...
1949 or earlier -----	711	98	557	422	521	415	265	106	188	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	4 082	1 060	4 083	2 082	4 020	2 077	1 626	474	747	544
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 124	250	2 510	672	2 469	672	1 010	177	331	...
1975 to 1978 -----	1 212	408	958	732	950	732	406	178	211	...
1970 to 1974 -----	450	193	348	374	348	369	103	60	115	...
1960 to 1969 -----	215	101	138	182	138	182	71	38	65	...
1959 or earlier -----	81	108	129	122	115	122	36	21	25	...
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
Occupied housing units -----	2 417	509	2 254	870	2 195	861	805	221	588	459
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 700	305	1 698	595	1 643	586	566	173	421	291
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	21	6	58	6	58	—	33	—	101
No complete kitchen facilities -----	14	15	24	40	24	40	7	23	—	106
No vehicle available -----	622	236	501	457	489	448	165	132	167	266
No telephone -----	73	80	82	206	82	197	59	67	45	82
Lacking central heating system -----	649	252	721	682	676	682	363	194	229	370
Lacking air conditioning -----	197	233	282	640	274	631	171	174	108	361

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Fairfield city		Homewood city		Hueytown city		Jasper city		Northport city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 389</b>	<b>2 334</b>	<b>8 828</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>4 349</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>3 775</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>3 818</b>	<b>945</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	6	8	29	—	67	—	77	—	142	...
1975 to 1978 .....	72	48	287	8	203	40	426	39	728	...
1970 to 1974 .....	240	203	1 358	42	560	67	487	95	835	...
1960 to 1969 .....	694	425	2 191	77	1 228	85	686	104	1 047	...
1950 to 1959 .....	616	418	2 207	82	1 229	96	638	128	555	...
1940 to 1949 .....	312	370	1 436	132	591	67	767	118	322	...
1939 or earlier .....	449	862	1 320	122	471	34	694	132	189	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
None .....	19	11	79	3	6	8	12	—	—	...
1 .....	124	344	1 428	154	204	28	303	75	254	...
2 .....	883	870	3 713	200	1 720	77	1 321	252	852	...
3 .....	1 200	889	2 917	88	2 160	196	1 689	222	2 157	...
4 .....	148	187	591	18	241	72	359	48	417	...
5 or more .....	15	33	100	—	18	8	91	19	138	...
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached .....	1 814	1 411	4 792	211	3 721	334	2 968	478	2 925	...
1, attached .....	53	242	221	37	34	6	81	26	123	...
2 .....	88	346	104	70	42	—	151	12	146	...
3 and 4 .....	121	135	871	25	31	—	119	8	152	...
5 to 9 .....	78	70	910	62	42	24	199	26	78	...
10 to 49 .....	183	117	1 473	46	218	19	119	25	145	...
50 or more .....	45	13	426	12	49	—	—	—	42	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	7	—	31	—	212	6	138	41	207	...
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>635</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>4 398</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>1 223</b>	...	<b>1 021</b>	...
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	142	382	706	111	442	43	713	...	498	...
Median gross rent .....	\$205	\$162	\$321	\$141	\$238	\$180	\$203	...	\$259	...
2 or more .....	493	601	3 692	206	327	9	510	...	523	...
Median gross rent .....	\$227	\$159	\$271	\$185	\$240	\$225	\$205	...	\$213	...
<b>BATHROOMS</b>										
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	13	59	28	14	6	41	57	51	22	...
1 complete bathroom .....	1 254	1 743	4 199	338	2 396	231	2 080	447	1 364	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	493	231	992	47	719	49	434	63	535	...
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	629	301	3 609	64	1 228	68	1 204	55	1 897	...
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company .....	2 389	2 334	8 828	463	4 349	389	3 696	605	3 733	...
Individual drilled well .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	11	62	...
Individual dug well .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	...
Some other source .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	...
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Steam or hot water system .....	72	25	331	—	8	6	79	7	—	...
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 622	839	6 738	142	2 966	179	1 193	124	2 788	...
Electric heat pump .....	17	8	576	10	95	—	677	28	257	...
Other built-in electric units .....	55	179	419	11	99	7	112	35	76	...
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	470	407	670	31	916	62	728	51	330	...
Room heaters with flue .....	71	365	70	94	192	73	550	160	142	...
Room heaters without flue .....	82	442	14	126	44	38	232	130	164	...
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	—	62	10	49	29	24	198	73	61	...
None .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone .....	104	144	90	109	147	16	213	130	147	...
No complete kitchen facilities .....	32	33	41	7	17	11	53	17	48	...
Lacking air conditioning .....	178	839	526	233	286	163	704	360	218	...
Lacking public sewer .....	41	30	374	21	1 238	327	957	60	745	...
No vehicle available .....	130	539	352	131	123	34	356	193	289	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 745</b>	<b>1 291</b>	<b>4 397</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>3 564</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>2 515</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>2 767</b>	...
1979 to March 1980 .....	81	...	338	6	339	6	182	...	382	...
1975 to 1978 .....	304	...	888	21	750	63	629	...	865	...
1970 to 1974 .....	285	...	567	5	588	82	377	...	447	...
1960 to 1969 .....	627	...	1 189	59	935	83	642	...	610	...
1950 to 1959 .....	266	...	936	24	601	63	358	...	323	...
1949 or earlier .....	182	...	479	31	351	40	327	...	140	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>644</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>4 431</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>1 051</b>	...
1979 to March 1980 .....	259	...	2 202	67	405	10	589	...	563	...
1975 to 1978 .....	267	...	1 531	120	227	23	466	...	277	...
1970 to 1974 .....	45	...	501	66	107	9	113	...	106	...
1960 to 1969 .....	58	...	143	41	21	—	59	...	61	...
1959 or earlier .....	15	...	54	23	25	10	33	...	44	...
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>537</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>1 891</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>693</b>	...
Owner-occupied housing units .....	438	540	1 376	80	678	82	709	143	448	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	13	—	—	—	15	11	14	—	...
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	18	—	—	6	—	10	3	10	...
No vehicle available .....	93	301	307	42	88	12	233	90	206	...
No telephone .....	22	25	7	8	11	—	29	37	28	...
Lacking central heating system .....	56	384	50	84	89	58	387	158	137	...
Lacking air conditioning .....	66	297	181	73	83	64	195	161	89	...

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units -----**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 -----	242	58
1975 to 1978 -----	777	187
1970 to 1974 -----	1 052	564
1960 to 1969 -----	1 170	574
1950 to 1959 -----	750	331
1940 to 1949 -----	515	247
1939 or earlier -----	862	319

**BEDROOMS**

None -----	5	15
1 -----	310	333
2 -----	2 064	1 007
3 -----	2 439	811
4 -----	428	88
5 or more -----	122	26

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached -----	3 755	1 130
1, attached -----	54	94
2 -----	240	361
3 and 4 -----	188	152
5 to 9 -----	145	84
10 to 49 -----	177	83
50 or more -----	88	33
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	721	343

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 615</b>	<b>1 219</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	890	565
Median gross rent -----	\$202	\$154
2 or more -----	725	654
Median gross rent -----	\$224	\$115

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath -----	46	113
1 complete bathroom -----	2 584	1 742
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	712	208
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	2 026	217

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company -----	5 315	2 256
Individual drilled well -----	32	13
Individual dug well -----	21	5
Some other source -----	-	6

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system -----	17	103
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 353	902
Electric heat pump -----	253	23
Other built-in electric units -----	134	67
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	466	137
Room heaters with flue -----	368	531
Room heaters without flue -----	678	432
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	99	85
None -----	-	-

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone -----	486	480
No complete kitchen facilities -----	61	112
Locking air conditioning -----	943	1 353
Locking public sewer -----	1 056	741
No vehicle available -----	319	811

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>3 711</b>	<b>1 018</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	627	66
1975 to 1978 -----	996	265
1970 to 1974 -----	641	261
1960 to 1969 -----	722	229
1950 to 1959 -----	378	68
1949 or earlier -----	347	129
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>1 262</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	916	409
1975 to 1978 -----	490	353
1970 to 1974 -----	140	263
1960 to 1969 -----	76	139
1959 or earlier -----	35	98

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER**

<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>531</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	700	268
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	20	32
No complete kitchen facilities -----	39	29
No vehicle available -----	194	317
No telephone -----	21	92
Locking central heating system -----	356	351
Locking air conditioning -----	237	429

Opelika city		Ozork city		Phenix City city		Prattville city		Prichard city	
Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
5 368	2 280	3 611	994	6 583	3 060	5 156	722	3 568	8 397
242	58	193	23	113	40	278	16	41	279
777	187	271	66	717	168	689	61	87	355
1 052	564	430	200	1 134	460	1 268	195	198	741
1 170	574	1 338	302	1 270	609	1 782	151	517	1 918
750	331	754	214	1 421	605	577	99	719	2 360
515	247	261	110	794	574	250	82	1 257	1 557
862	319	364	79	1 134	604	312	118	749	1 187
5	15	16	8	23	6	13	-	17	59
310	333	389	134	778	479	168	53	272	1 006
2 064	1 007	937	343	2 677	1 229	955	201	1 386	3 266
2 439	811	1 769	399	2 565	1 148	2 900	390	1 611	3 216
428	88	452	72	477	162	1 062	65	248	740
122	26	48	38	63	36	58	13	34	110
3 755	1 130	2 686	654	4 935	1 786	4 336	601	2 465	5 998
54	94	109	41	88	78	28	9	408	647
240	361	201	55	202	272	82	31	338	382
188	152	193	99	227	113	33	11	188	643
145	84	90	54	416	450	120	18	16	397
177	83	148	8	333	170	82	27	21	168
88	33	30	33	193	187	26	-	25	46
721	343	154	50	189	4	449	25	107	116
1 615	1 219	1 303	484	2 306	1 791	974	222	1 505	3 598
890	565	712	265	1 038	659	711	168	1 016	2 300
\$202	\$154	\$217	\$164	\$176	\$142	\$276	\$120	\$171	\$153
725	654	591	219	1 268	1 132	263	54	489	1 298
\$224	\$115	\$138	\$100—	\$198	\$102	\$212	\$157	\$152	\$128
46	113	6	49	62	141	5	86	33	238
2 584	1 742	1 800	704	4 085	2 434	1 625	464	2 618	6 653
712	208	596	128	758	277	901	84	260	656
2 026	217	1 209	113	1 678	208	2 625	88	657	850
5 315	2 256	3 579	987	6 537	3 054	5 136	695	3 497	8 390
32	13	32	7	14	-	20	16	65	-
21	5	-	-	32	6	-	11	6	-
-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
17	103	7	11	6	91	18	14	47	338
3 353	902	1 854	398	3 228	682	4 216	219	983	2 326
253	23	488	42	288	39	91	7	19	26
134	67	289	87	294	166	103	27	58	304
466	137	197	43	724	150	163	9	490	986
368	531	358	220	622	1 099	254	209	735	2 052
678	432	339	137	1 190	697	228	184	1 056	1 846
99	85	79	56	219	136	76	53	176	507
-	-	-	-	12	-	7	-	4	12
486	480	429	386	641	695	246	123	572	1 700
61	112	8	27	77	106	27	42	77	312
943	1 353	444	507	1 155	1 946	411	388	980	4 297
1 056	160	741	100	255	124	286	279	1 268	319
319	811	285	309	674	1 242	228	137	452	2 483
3 711	1 018	2 270	473	4 221	1 245	4 137	469	2 034	4 566
627	66	293	53	324	60	600	41	...	422
996	265	482	52	1 164	161	1 375	101	...	890
641	261	373	124	736	293	905	163	...	934
722	229	611	104	838	287	799	71	...	787
378	68	297	71	730	204	286	30	...	696
347	129	214	69	429	240	172	63	...	837
1 657	1 262	1 341	521	2 362	1 815	1 019	253	1 534	3 831
916	409	800	256	1 100	539	649	48	...	1 209
490	353	352	132	786	540	258	103	...	1 347
140	263	113	110	190	391	70	48	...	791
76	139	40	18	194	187	37	28	...	303
35	98	36	5	92	158	5	26	...	181
947	531	723	256	1 451	684	689	147	1 188	1 684
700	268	450	132	977	321	547	112	829	1 202
20	32	6	20	18	54	-	3	5	41
39	29	-	10	34	43	-	-	22	73
194	317	197	145	414	444	148	61	309	814
21	92	61	120	71	157	42	8	109	193
356	351	257	171	727	521	204	119	726	1 153
237	429	146	196	333	503	130	107	279	1 002

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 89. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980	62	46	20	—	114	...	147	40	130	56	176
1975 to 1978	280	186	161	68	373	...	370	104	333	133	293
1970 to 1974	566	448	152	69	315	...	482	328	499	343	657
1960 to 1969	1 255	532	697	154	501	...	674	279	723	221	946
1950 to 1959	926	831	1 086	234	898	...	813	261	397	119	778
1940 to 1949	643	812	843	123	798	...	691	441	250	149	585
1939 or earlier	1 179	1 403	843	148	771	...	1 051	346	626	299	455

**BEDROOMS**

None	—	39	21	—	7	...	17	—	5	20	28
1	530	776	303	67	334	...	242	247	352	198	429
2	1 477	1 595	1 381	339	1 444	...	1 507	657	921	567	1 198
3	2 352	1 382	1 655	297	1 587	...	2 059	633	1 319	430	1 668
4	484	399	391	80	351	...	343	220	303	90	494
5 or more	68	67	51	13	47	...	60	42	58	15	73

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached	3 783	2 817	3 153	576	2 862	...	3 235	1 122	2 030	871	2 695
1, attached	88	188	64	52	94	...	147	153	37	82	216
2	220	594	222	55	252	...	241	173	218	78	179
3 and 4	325	367	114	66	150	...	115	34	149	145	274
5 to 9	216	209	62	28	138	...	178	89	154	18	170
10 to 49	181	42	111	12	122	...	87	29	161	40	187
50 or more	88	34	4	—	12	...	66	92	64	9	50
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	10	7	72	7	140	...	159	107	145	77	119

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 662	2 299	1 055	...	1 294	...	1 303	...	1 134	639	1 669
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	721	1 178	598	...	676	...	686	...	434	378	935
Median gross rent	\$232	\$142	\$216	...	\$179	...	\$184	...	\$184	\$132	\$202
2 or more	941	1 121	457	...	618	...	617	...	700	261	734
Median gross rent	\$163	\$123	\$159	...	\$155	...	\$149	...	\$170	\$112	\$159

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath	11	516	27	28	53	...	38	141	20	103	101
1 complete bathroom	2 364	3 045	2 393	622	2 215	...	2 658	1 367	1 587	989	2 599
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	634	340	342	99	368	...	492	144	295	181	411
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 902	357	1 040	47	1 134	...	1 040	147	1 056	47	779

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company	4 832	4 207	3 802	789	3 722	...	4 202	1 765	2 916	1 320	3 862
Individual drilled well	74	7	—	7	36	...	26	6	38	—	7
Individual dug well	5	17	—	—	12	...	—	7	4	—	13
Some other source	—	27	—	—	—	...	—	21	—	—	8

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system	76	153	38	12	71	...	66	39	17	7	67
Central warm-air furnace	2 717	796	1 344	108	1 548	...	1 733	490	885	230	2 037
Electric heat pump	84	42	237	14	180	...	178	30	418	69	54
Other built-in electric units	109	66	416	174	84	...	146	51	537	296	64
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	681	151	773	60	772	...	811	112	189	37	202
Room heaters with flue	558	1 208	482	223	643	...	510	534	179	233	744
Room heaters without flue	615	1 606	121	76	309	...	638	415	609	319	642
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	71	219	385	125	163	...	146	128	124	129	80
None	—	17	6	4	—	...	—	—	—	—	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone	315	1 067	238	144	327	...	477	529	274	349	781
No complete kitchen facilities	49	322	37	14	30	...	70	82	37	60	121
Lacking air conditioning	581	2 610	430	298	966	...	1 309	1 280	515	982	1 600
Lacking public sewer	157	226	100	40	405	...	960	255	252	171	670
No vehicle available	420	1 779	342	200	509	...	517	620	245	524	815

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Owner-occupied housing units	3 171	1 785	2 729	439	2 443	...	2 864	848	1 794	652	2 098
1979 to March 1980	233	...	253	...	264	...	248	...	231	69	88
1975 to 1978	746	...	433	...	532	...	664	...	478	123	354
1970 to 1974	468	...	466	...	393	...	483	...	270	147	356
1960 to 1969	832	...	680	...	521	...	711	...	367	101	440
1950 to 1959	511	...	537	...	398	...	422	...	242	94	400
1949 or earlier	381	...	360	...	335	...	336	...	206	118	460
Renter-occupied housing units	1 740	2 473	1 073	357	1 327	...	1 364	951	1 164	668	1 792
1979 to March 1980	684	...	503	...	540	...	552	...	629	221	762
1975 to 1978	628	...	309	...	399	...	397	...	313	228	645
1970 to 1974	186	...	159	...	118	...	214	...	111	149	216
1960 to 1969	122	...	92	...	160	...	106	...	65	32	116
1959 or earlier	120	...	10	...	110	...	95	...	46	38	53

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units	1 316	1 270	1 087	199	1 154	...	1 015	446	688	388	892
Owner-occupied housing units	885	729	816	102	685	...	684	267	466	233	698
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	151	3	19	5	...	4	35	9	27	21
No complete kitchen facilities	5	83	6	9	18	...	10	29	14	23	24
No vehicle available	324	745	252	94	384	...	267	217	170	259	345
No telephone	53	276	35	25	74	...	44	93	39	68	86
Lacking central heating system	544	1 045	300	134	569	...	390	339	341	270	516
Lacking air conditioning	225	870	125	128	442	...	385	345	202	331	403

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Alexander City city		Andalusia city		Athens city		Auburn city		Bessemer city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 805</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>3 322</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>4 573</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>8 737</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>5 975</b>	<b>5 226</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	2 486	572	2 101	359	1 079	143	4 198	940	5 014	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	502	253	284	157	146	287	504	142	72	...
Electricity .....	626	148	782	74	3 074	155	3 861	284	849	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	10	—	49	—	20	6	44	5	—	...
Coal or coke .....	—	6	—	—	24	37	73	—	14	...
Wood .....	181	55	106	58	214	44	37	50	26	...
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	...
No fuel used .....	—	6	—	—	16	5	12	—	—	...
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	2 148	513	755	168	242	26	3 155	764	3 357	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	306	121	62	35	24	10	203	122	71	...
Electricity .....	1 343	386	2 491	426	4 287	566	5 269	505	2 541	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	13	22	—	—	...
Other .....	4	—	—	10	11	5	80	11	6	...
No fuel used .....	4	20	14	9	9	57	8	19	—	...
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	617	350	378	28	238	33	1 735	824	1 870	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	263	119	100	54	32	5	413	130	27	...
Electricity .....	2 925	564	2 834	566	4 278	619	6 514	447	4 074	...
Other .....	—	7	10	—	6	16	—	20	—	...
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	19	4	75	—	4	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 214</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>2 074</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>2 577</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>2 545</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>3 550</b>	<b>2 175</b>
With a mortgage .....	998	217	1 007	235	1 565	200	1 923	388	1 543	1 155
Less than \$100 .....	10	28	38	62	13	—	6	53	8	64
\$100 to \$149 .....	42	39	102	15	59	30	18	59	50	110
\$150 to \$199 .....	125	55	227	58	221	38	126	23	202	113
\$200 to \$249 .....	220	37	168	32	331	46	177	67	286	222
\$250 to \$299 .....	173	42	140	42	288	40	264	53	326	195
\$300 to \$349 .....	142	16	52	22	158	18	226	44	307	122
\$350 to \$399 .....	109	—	110	—	165	23	275	43	64	142
\$400 to \$449 .....	43	—	59	4	111	5	193	6	144	53
\$450 to \$499 .....	49	—	30	—	52	—	196	13	58	54
\$500 to \$599 .....	29	—	74	—	67	—	251	12	46	51
\$600 to \$749 .....	43	—	7	—	59	—	161	15	27	21
\$750 or more .....	13	—	—	—	41	—	30	—	25	8
Median .....	\$279	\$189	\$241	\$183	\$278	\$235	\$376	\$244	\$285	\$268
Not mortgaged .....	1 216	227	1 067	83	1 012	215	622	179	2 007	1 020
Less than \$50 .....	23	10	17	7	46	11	6	—	63	47
\$50 to \$74 .....	269	55	207	29	142	20	64	30	390	141
\$75 to \$99 .....	425	47	298	12	271	43	124	71	578	264
\$100 to \$149 .....	341	65	349	35	426	87	282	69	797	448
\$150 to \$199 .....	115	33	109	—	80	24	111	9	136	87
\$200 to \$249 .....	23	17	54	—	28	22	28	—	29	26
\$250 or more .....	20	—	33	—	19	8	7	—	14	7
Median .....	\$94	\$101	\$101	\$86	\$104	\$124	\$126	\$96	\$99	\$105
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 156</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>1 604</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>5 288</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>2 572</b>
Less than \$50 .....	21	39	13	—	78	6	42	12	...	124
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	31	22	18	18	—	6	24	...	115
\$60 to \$79 .....	48	48	109	19	49	21	62	84	...	130
\$80 to \$99 .....	98	66	135	42	114	14	176	77	...	180
\$100 to \$119 .....	94	33	53	18	68	11	228	71	...	223
\$120 to \$149 .....	198	74	166	17	121	22	895	124	...	518
\$150 to \$169 .....	81	47	71	27	135	16	455	28	...	311
\$170 to \$199 .....	168	59	101	30	198	28	479	40	...	329
\$200 to \$249 .....	227	54	170	13	371	22	1 336	80	...	334
\$250 to \$299 .....	78	14	25	—	221	7	866	79	...	137
\$300 to \$349 .....	19	9	10	—	108	4	359	10	...	41
\$350 to \$399 .....	5	—	20	—	20	—	118	3	...	7
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	20	4	90	5	...	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	...	6
No cash rent .....	119	21	72	47	83	27	152	35	...	117
Median .....	\$164	\$133	\$139	\$114	\$197	\$152	\$209	\$133	...	\$146
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 805</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>3 322</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>4 573</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>8 737</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>5 975</b>	<b>5 226</b>
Median income .....	\$14 250	\$9 442	\$11 697	\$9 385	\$14 891	\$7 489	\$8 827	\$8 258	\$15 397	...
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 590	525	2 349	417	2 912	475	3 421	724	3 989	...
Median income .....	\$16 816	\$10 968	\$14 121	\$11 929	\$20 526	\$10 045	\$23 720	\$10 893	...	\$11 547
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 215	515	973	231	1 661	202	5 316	697	1 986	...
Median income .....	\$10 132	\$8 194	\$6 974	\$4 945	\$9 586	\$6 105	\$5 295	\$5 586	...	\$5 157
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>273</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>669</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	10.5	25.5	11.3	29.3	8.8	37.1	13.7	24.4	...	26.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	269	126	266	104	251	142	459	167	...	658
1.01 or more persons per room .....	4	16	8	11	8	22	—	8	...	39
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4	8	—	18	6	34	8	10	...	11
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	12	—	5	—	—	...	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>272</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>2 986</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1 487</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	22.4	36.1	34.8	58.0	28.3	59.4	56.2	50.9	...	54.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	272	179	331	93	446	99	2 914	326	...	1 396
1.01 or more persons per room .....	40	25	6	—	30	5	267	53	...	317
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	7	8	41	24	21	72	29	...	91
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	7	—	11	18	8	...	22

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units**

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	2 831	791
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	193	88
Electricity	9 600	814
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6	9
Cool or coke	55	110
Wood	426	149
Other fuel	7	—
No fuel used	—	12

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	691	490
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	80	63
Electricity	12 339	1 371
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—
Other	—	17
No fuel used	8	32

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas	363	454
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	43	24
Electricity	12 695	1 468
Other	—	27
No fuel used	17	—

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>		
With a mortgage	8 371	810
Less than \$100	6 142	514
\$100 to \$149	29	13
\$150 to \$199	232	45
\$200 to \$249	630	103
\$250 to \$299	1 075	83
\$300 to \$349	1 039	99
\$350 to \$399	821	58
\$400 to \$449	589	19
\$450 to \$499	542	18
\$500 to \$599	359	35
\$600 to \$749	443	26
\$750 or more	309	9
Median	74	6
Not mortgaged	\$304	\$257
Less than \$50	2 229	296
\$50 to \$74	38	12
\$75 to \$99	365	38
\$100 to \$149	605	80
\$150 to \$199	947	118
\$200 to \$249	189	27
\$250 to \$299	33	21
\$300 to \$349	52	—
Median	\$104	\$106

**GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>		
Less than \$50	3 996	1 033
\$50 to \$59	139	130
\$60 to \$79	82	65
\$80 to \$99	146	162
\$100 to \$119	127	135
\$120 to \$149	107	102
\$150 to \$169	249	88
\$170 to \$199	217	49
\$200 to \$249	436	103
\$250 to \$299	949	104
\$300 to \$349	653	60
\$350 to \$399	420	15
\$400 to \$499	195	—
\$500 or more	107	—
No cash rent	11	—
Median	158	20
	\$220	\$104

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Occupied housing units</b>		
Owner-occupied housing units	13 118	1 973
Median income	\$18 434	\$7 457
Renter-occupied housing units	9 036	913
Median income	\$22 860	\$11 470
Median income	4 082	1 060
	\$11 353	\$4 893

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY  
LEVEL**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>		
Percent below poverty level	498	205
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5.5	22.5
1.01 or more persons per room	498	205
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	36
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>		
Percent below poverty level	861	597
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21.1	56.3
1.01 or more persons per room	855	551
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	42	93
1.01 or more persons per room	6	46
	—	18

	Decatur city		Dothan city				Enterprise city		Eufaula city	
			Total		Urban					
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	13 118	1 973	13 308	3 929	13 023	3 892	5 164	1 126	2 842	1 291
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas	2 831	791	4 702	1 673	4 654	1 673	1 618	473	915	461
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	193	88	946	529	857	522	529	293	530	377
Electricity	9 600	814	7 310	1 406	7 188	1 381	2 928	292	1 300	249
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6	9	203	44	203	44	20	—	27	—
Cool or coke	55	110	6	7	6	7	—	—	—	—
Wood	426	149	131	236	105	231	61	63	70	198
Other fuel	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	12	10	34	10	34	8	5	—	6
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas	691	490	1 962	627	1 937	627	754	145	432	222
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	80	63	216	221	205	221	175	90	146	85
Electricity	12 339	1 371	11 124	2 999	10 881	2 962	4 235	865	2 257	797
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	17	—	57	—	57	—	5	—	15
No fuel used	8	32	—	25	—	25	—	21	7	172
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas	363	454	695	346	675	346	320	159	290	210
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	43	24	465	134	441	134	161	96	255	152
Electricity	12 695	1 468	12 125	3 364	11 884	3 327	4 683	860	2 287	888
Other	—	27	8	79	8	79	—	11	—	41
No fuel used	17	—	15	6	15	6	—	—	10	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>										
With a mortgage	8 371	810	8 094	1 623	7 943	1 598	3 135	567	1 684	...
Less than \$100	6 142	514	5 845	960	5 760	944	2 313	353	1 147	...
\$100 to \$149	29	13	39	9	39	9	12	30	13	...
\$150 to \$199	232	45	318	120	318	117	75	54	68	...
\$200 to \$249	630	103	786	201	779	197	149	47	126	...
\$250 to \$299	1 075	83	845	184	836	175	332	71	204	...
\$300 to \$349	1 039	99	742	167	735	167	306	30	162	...
\$350 to \$399	821	58	749	92	732	92	255	55	129	...
\$400 to \$449	589	19	679	72	668	72	189	19	136	...
\$450 to \$499	542	18	523	49	504	49	224	17	79	...
\$500 to \$599	359	35	445	22	445	22	200	3	43	...
\$600 to \$749	443	26	421	29	412	29	311	27	109	...
\$750 or more	309	9	169	10	163	10	185	—	39	...
Median	74	6	129	5	129	5	75	—	39	...
Not mortgaged	\$304	\$257	\$313	\$241	\$312	\$243	\$357	\$232	\$300	...
Less than \$50	2 229	296	2 249	663	2 183	654	822	214	537	...
\$50 to \$74	38	12	63	74	63	74	17	32	7	...
\$75 to \$99	365	38	461	177	433	168	160	56	61	...
\$100 to \$149	605	80	734	155	723	155	210	48	104	...
\$150 to \$199	947	118	715	195	690	195	332	62	216	...
\$200 to \$249	189	27	189	57	187	57	78	8	108	...
\$250 to \$299	33	21	54	5	54	5	14	8	20	...
\$300 to \$349	52	—	33	—	33	—	11	—	21	...
Median	\$104	\$106	\$95	\$88	\$96	\$89	\$103	\$85	\$117	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>										
Less than \$50	3 996	1 033	3 966	2 042	3 920	2 037	1 582	474	723	507
\$50 to \$59	139	130	—	34	—	34	10	15	23	13
\$60 to \$79	82	65	17	45	17	45	55	—	—	48
\$80 to \$99	146	162	83	126	83	121	93	15	54	36
\$100 to \$119	127	135	74	233	68	233	56	72	35	75
\$120 to \$149	107	102	170	231	170	231	76	61	31	91
\$150 to \$169	249	88	302	403	294	403	116	71	91	107
\$170 to \$199	217	49	285	266	279	266	113	38	64	41
\$200 to \$249	436	103	399	235	399	235	138	51	73	31
\$250 to \$299	949	104	972	297	972	297	301	89	142	19
\$300 to \$349	653	60	843	101	843	101	269	21	65	—
\$350 to \$399	420	15	376	40	372	40	139	12	32	—
\$400 to \$499	195	—	129	—	129	—	68	—	19	—
\$500 or more	107	—	130	10	130	10	65	—	12	—
No cash rent	11	—	39	—	39	—	12	—	—	—
Median	158	20	147	21	125	21	71	29	82	46
	\$220	\$104	\$232	\$144	\$233	\$144	\$213	\$140	\$180	\$111
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units	13 118	1 973	13 308	3 929	13 023	3 892	5 164	1 126	2 842	1 291
Median income	\$18 434	\$7 457	\$17 247	\$7 482	\$17 320	\$7 438	\$18 123	\$7 537	\$15 324	\$6 797
Renter-occupied housing units	9 036	913	9 225	1 847	9 003	1 815	3 538	652	2 095	747
Median income	\$22 860	\$11 470	\$20 223	\$10 166	\$20 358	\$10 106	\$21 257	\$8 906	\$17 743	...
Median income	4 082	1 060	4 083	2 082	4 020	2 077	1 626	474	747	544
	\$11 353	\$4 893	\$11 921	\$6 244	\$11 957	\$6 244	\$10 399	\$6 437	\$9 846	...
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>										
Percent below poverty level	498	205	481	565	459	562	256	225	236	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5.5	22.5	5.2	30.6	5.1	31.0	7.2	34.5	11.3	...
1.01 or more persons per room	498	205	481	557	459	554	256	197	236	...
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	36	23	26	23	23	—	8	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	28	—	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>										
Percent below poverty level	861	597	810	1 071	803	1 066	340	263	217	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21.1	56.3	19.8	51.4	20.0	51.3	20.9	55.5	29.0	...
1.01 or more persons per room	855	551	804	963	797	963	340	237	217	...
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	42	93	61	258	61	258	25	59	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room	6	46	6	108	6	103	—	26	—	...
	—	18	—	28	—	28	—	6	—	...

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Fairfield city		Homewood city		Hueytown city		Jasper city		Northport city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 389	2 334	8 828	463	4 349	389	3 775	616	3 818	945
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	2 059	1 955	6 132	354	3 708	272	2 296	327	3 119	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	12	45	41	—	62	49	241	116	20	...
Electricity .....	310	327	2 633	94	556	48	1 048	95	652	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	8	—	13	—	—	—	—	3	—	...
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	10	—	10	110	61	—	...
Wood .....	—	—	5	5	23	10	65	6	27	...
Other fuel .....	—	—	4	—	—	—	9	—	—	...
No fuel used .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	...
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	1 952	1 968	5 661	359	2 596	169	1 135	153	2 093	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	36	133	103	9	23	48	108	7	22	...
Electricity .....	401	227	3 060	90	1 730	146	2 498	434	1 696	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other .....	—	—	4	5	—	—	9	6	7	...
No fuel used .....	—	6	—	—	—	26	25	16	—	...
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	573	1 664	1 389	307	590	102	418	136	766	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	24	56	—	37	29	117	45	20	...
Electricity .....	1 816	640	7 371	151	3 722	258	3 231	435	3 027	...
Other .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	4	—	5	...
No fuel used .....	—	6	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 641	...	4 044	137	3 213	285	2 177	317	2 423	363
With a mortgage .....	1 030	...	2 591	42	2 029	179	1 066	154	1 746	170
Less than \$100 .....	6	...	—	—	21	—	6	—	7	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	22	...	33	—	11	—	15	35	101	11
\$150 to \$199 .....	137	...	189	19	187	20	113	10	73	24
\$200 to \$249 .....	210	...	396	—	346	18	214	14	169	11
\$250 to \$299 .....	243	...	511	—	403	40	109	19	195	20
\$300 to \$349 .....	77	...	253	—	408	30	84	18	256	28
\$350 to \$399 .....	134	...	262	—	243	6	125	31	157	28
\$400 to \$449 .....	54	...	201	—	172	26	84	12	237	14
\$450 to \$499 .....	64	...	194	23	120	11	72	4	221	8
\$500 to \$599 .....	50	...	319	—	81	7	137	11	217	11
\$600 to \$749 .....	27	...	170	—	26	21	71	—	92	15
\$750 or more .....	6	...	63	—	11	—	36	—	21	—
Median .....	\$279	...	\$333	\$454	\$306	\$319	\$345	\$297	\$373	\$334
Not mortgaged .....	611	...	1 453	95	1 184	106	1 111	163	677	193
Less than \$50 .....	6	...	—	9	7	4	—	—	9	14
\$50 to \$74 .....	72	...	36	18	71	6	92	11	50	43
\$75 to \$99 .....	102	...	334	6	222	10	253	43	164	71
\$100 to \$149 .....	218	...	698	62	669	42	457	54	308	50
\$150 to \$199 .....	129	...	296	—	162	34	221	47	82	5
\$200 to \$249 .....	46	...	89	—	28	5	29	8	42	10
\$250 or more .....	38	...	—	—	25	5	59	—	22	—
Median .....	\$125	...	\$122	\$115	\$121	\$144	\$121	\$120	\$123	\$89
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	635	983	4 398	317	769	52	1 223	...	1 021	...
Less than \$50 .....	—	19	—	—	—	—	53	...	—	...
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	38	4	—	—	—	22	...	45	...
\$60 to \$79 .....	—	53	—	—	11	10	33	...	69	...
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	71	—	25	11	—	34	...	50	...
\$100 to \$119 .....	25	79	15	66	9	—	38	...	36	...
\$120 to \$149 .....	75	183	9	56	47	—	88	...	24	...
\$150 to \$169 .....	71	103	187	35	35	—	117	...	35	...
\$170 to \$199 .....	81	76	255	27	58	11	158	...	82	...
\$200 to \$249 .....	127	157	944	18	241	15	249	...	242	...
\$250 to \$299 .....	172	128	1 429	47	220	—	142	...	177	...
\$300 to \$349 .....	25	32	845	25	23	6	94	...	62	...
\$350 to \$399 .....	41	20	268	8	28	—	65	...	77	...
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	251	5	37	—	26	...	23	...
\$500 or more .....	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	...	37	...
No cash rent .....	18	24	152	5	49	10	104	...	62	...
Median .....	\$221	\$155	\$278	\$156	\$242	\$190	\$203	...	\$233	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	2 389	2 334	8 828	463	4 349	389	3 775	616	3 818	945
Median income .....	\$18 448	\$10 809	\$18 511	\$10 117	\$19 816	\$15 495	\$15 259	\$6 162	\$18 906	...
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 745	1 291	4 397	146	3 564	337	2 515	369	2 767	...
Median income .....	\$20 989	...	\$23 193	\$9 762	\$21 508	\$16 222	\$18 432	...	\$22 452	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	644	1 043	4 431	317	785	52	1 260	247	1 051	...
Median income .....	\$11 280	...	\$15 163	\$10 273	\$15 576	\$6 250	\$11 026	...	\$9 474	...
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	78	...	102	27	198	57	292	...	156	...
Percent below poverty level .....	4.5	...	2.3	18.5	5.6	16.9	11.6	...	5.6	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	78	...	102	27	198	51	280	...	156	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	—	—	6	5	3	...	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	...	—	—	—	6	12	...	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	103	...	448	108	93	10	281	...	295	...
Percent below poverty level .....	16.0	...	10.1	34.1	11.8	19.2	22.3	...	28.1	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	97	...	441	108	93	—	272	...	295	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	7	41	6	—	7	...	13	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	...	—	—	—	10	9	...	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	—	—	—	10	—	...	—	...

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Opelika city		Ozark city		Phenix City city		Prattville city		Prichard city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units -----	5 368	2 280	3 611	994	6 583	3 060	5 156	722	3 568	8 397
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas -----	4 086	1 868	1 700	483	4 447	2 263	4 457	551	3 290	7 372
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	139	71	312	142	224	188	45	101	52	168
Electricity -----	1 087	314	1 527	322	1 825	556	601	46	200	826
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	26	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Coal or coke -----	4	—	—	—	—	5	—	8	—	—
Wood -----	52	18	46	47	75	37	33	16	22	19
Other fuel -----	—	9	—	—	—	11	9	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	12	—	7	—	4	12
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas -----	2 826	1 427	906	269	3 697	2 032	3 505	487	3 056	7 303
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	89	96	62	56	149	209	54	92	40	328
Electricity -----	2 435	698	2 638	645	2 737	745	1 597	95	466	722
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	8	9	—	10	—	15	—	16	—	10
No fuel used -----	10	50	—	5	—	59	—	32	6	34
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas -----	2 154	1 808	351	318	2 273	2 074	1 980	428	2 552	7 073
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	78	27	143	31	152	169	41	68	42	159
Electricity -----	3 130	436	3 117	645	4 147	784	3 135	226	970	1 121
Other -----	6	4	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	26
No fuel used -----	—	5	—	—	11	—	—	—	4	18
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 889	709	1 969	413	3 788	1 140	3 537	405	...	3 971
With a mortgage -----	2 014	370	1 409	263	2 388	569	2 958	133	...	2 170
Less than \$100 -----	20	30	6	15	8	35	—	—	...	108
\$100 to \$149 -----	40	32	18	17	136	68	60	20	...	134
\$150 to \$199 -----	175	47	187	37	263	67	301	38	...	317
\$200 to \$249 -----	286	84	343	53	421	116	461	23	...	629
\$250 to \$299 -----	312	74	210	4	382	158	498	23	...	421
\$300 to \$349 -----	280	43	183	40	344	60	388	7	...	278
\$350 to \$399 -----	223	18	152	42	249	19	392	12	...	82
\$400 to \$449 -----	192	18	96	35	243	19	275	7	...	75
\$450 to \$499 -----	176	8	49	6	143	12	151	—	...	45
\$500 to \$599 -----	172	6	80	—	120	15	258	3	...	36
\$600 to \$749 -----	101	5	78	14	50	—	127	—	...	40
\$750 or more -----	37	5	7	—	29	—	47	—	...	5
Median -----	\$331	\$245	\$286	\$307	\$298	\$249	\$320	\$218	...	\$242
Not mortgaged -----	875	339	560	150	1 400	571	579	272	...	1 801
Less than \$50 -----	20	25	24	10	82	57	20	12	...	137
\$50 to \$74 -----	142	116	139	57	265	132	110	29	...	277
\$75 to \$99 -----	256	84	105	34	444	140	129	103	...	445
\$100 to \$149 -----	337	99	238	44	419	157	217	92	...	614
\$150 to \$199 -----	98	15	36	5	150	73	78	36	...	242
\$200 to \$249 -----	12	—	13	—	33	12	19	—	...	77
\$250 or more -----	10	—	5	—	7	—	6	—	...	9
Median -----	\$102	\$83	\$103	\$81	\$95	\$92	\$107	\$98	...	\$103
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 615	1 219	1 303	484	2 306	1 791	974	222	1 505	3 598
Less than \$50 -----	6	36	25	47	76	223	—	—	74	33
\$50 to \$59 -----	13	68	92	16	58	105	16	5	35	105
\$60 to \$79 -----	34	175	81	43	120	145	49	11	52	216
\$80 to \$99 -----	52	121	72	79	107	213	59	23	33	321
\$100 to \$119 -----	86	91	51	29	89	261	21	53	115	405
\$120 to \$149 -----	127	199	132	58	300	261	81	60	259	704
\$150 to \$169 -----	132	112	151	26	173	197	31	—	208	371
\$170 to \$199 -----	217	110	95	36	282	136	52	34	184	470
\$200 to \$249 -----	508	168	261	93	447	117	151	7	249	355
\$250 to \$299 -----	299	73	158	20	313	77	167	8	115	166
\$300 to \$349 -----	75	24	39	10	113	10	84	—	20	44
\$350 to \$399 -----	6	—	36	—	49	—	123	—	10	26
\$400 to \$499 -----	16	5	30	—	6	—	44	—	—	6
\$500 or more -----	6	—	7	—	4	—	65	—	16	—
No cash rent -----	38	37	73	27	169	42	31	21	135	376
Median -----	\$211	\$139	\$173	\$126	\$188	\$115	\$253	\$122	\$163	\$142
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Occupied housing units -----	5 368	2 280	3 611	994	6 583	3 060	5 156	722	3 568	8 397
Median income -----	\$17 165	\$7 033	\$14 264	\$6 624	\$13 882	\$6 756	\$20 125	\$8 943	\$9 844	\$7 709
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 711	1 018	2 270	473	4 221	1 245	4 137	469	2 034	4 566
Median income -----	\$20 498	\$10 456	\$18 502	\$9 176	\$17 135	\$9 509	\$21 120	\$9 929	...	\$10 535
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 657	1 262	1 341	521	2 362	1 815	1 019	253	1 534	3 831
Median income -----	\$11 435	\$5 505	\$8 759	\$5 912	\$9 509	\$5 488	\$14 030	\$6 106	...	\$4 862
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	186	265	167	169	441	389	219	136	...	1 356
Percent below poverty level -----	5.0	26.0	7.4	35.7	10.4	31.2	5.3	29.0	...	29.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	180	244	167	161	423	379	219	136	...	1 341
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	35	—	15	18	40	—	10	...	207
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6	21	—	8	18	10	—	—	...	15
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	8	—	—	—	4	—	—	...	7
Renter-occupied housing units -----	331	657	383	309	687	992	196	137	...	2 247
Percent below poverty level -----	20.0	52.1	28.6	59.3	29.1	54.7	19.2	54.2	...	58.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	325	640	383	282	687	920	196	103	...	2 156
1.01 or more persons per room -----	29	121	20	73	39	137	—	30	...	469
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6	17	—	27	—	72	—	34	...	91
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	...	24

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Selma city		Sheffield city		Sylacouga city		Talladega city		Troy city		Tuskegee city
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 911</b>	<b>4 258</b>	<b>3 802</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>3 770</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>4 228</b>	<b>1 799</b>	<b>2 958</b>	<b>1 320</b>	<b>3 890</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	4 392	3 819	2 332	368	3 004	...	3 236	1 383	1 314	336	3 461
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	43	72	52	44	171	...	247	134	236	369	98
Electricity .....	433	252	1 130	260	474	...	643	227	1 314	543	295
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	16	—	30	10	—	...	—	9	29	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	6	18	62	7	...	—	10	—	—	—
Wood .....	27	92	234	48	114	...	96	30	65	72	24
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	6	6	—	—	12
No fuel used .....	—	17	6	4	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	3 955	3 419	508	175	2 791	...	2 865	1 228	694	154	3 078
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	26	180	18	20	149	...	215	110	69	168	130
Electricity .....	920	431	3 276	571	830	...	1 119	405	2 186	943	615
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	10	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	26	—	11	—	...	14	17	9	14	28
No fuel used .....	—	202	—	19	—	...	15	39	—	41	39
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	2 033	3 673	289	155	1 024	...	1 456	1 274	483	137	3 100
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	5	95	40	7	148	...	155	98	146	173	110
Electricity .....	2 863	406	3 466	634	2 598	...	2 596	399	2 306	972	666
Other .....	—	73	—	—	—	...	12	28	—	38	14
No fuel used .....	10	11	7	—	—	...	9	—	23	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 897</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>2 452</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>2 156</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>2 448</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>1 529</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>1 794</b>
With a mortgage .....	1 723	...	1 283	297	1 131	174	1 390	271	903	254	952
Less than \$100 .....	9	...	8	9	11	23	18	16	6	12	32
\$100 to \$149 .....	77	...	36	49	25	—	64	17	32	5	51
\$150 to \$199 .....	234	...	228	49	122	52	234	59	133	70	119
\$200 to \$249 .....	253	...	233	59	189	23	220	43	170	73	175
\$250 to \$299 .....	218	...	217	62	101	17	323	48	91	50	117
\$300 to \$349 .....	294	...	181	19	147	15	141	42	92	5	146
\$350 to \$399 .....	179	...	130	17	133	28	110	15	53	28	99
\$400 to \$449 .....	127	...	89	17	78	—	99	7	129	7	57
\$450 to \$499 .....	117	...	43	11	69	—	69	—	84	—	54
\$500 to \$599 .....	121	...	38	5	141	8	91	20	60	4	44
\$600 to \$749 .....	42	...	39	—	79	—	17	4	19	—	58
\$750 or more .....	52	...	41	—	36	8	4	—	34	—	—
Median .....	\$312	...	\$281	\$235	\$340	\$226	\$275	\$251	\$311	\$227	\$292
Not mortgaged .....	1 174	...	1 169	96	1 025	185	1 058	417	626	304	842
Less than \$50 .....	39	...	20	5	25	15	39	27	13	45	53
\$50 to \$74 .....	161	...	164	7	131	44	144	73	117	41	135
\$75 to \$99 .....	255	...	274	29	316	13	251	70	211	93	156
\$100 to \$149 .....	478	...	457	26	413	75	478	162	189	91	360
\$150 to \$199 .....	119	...	182	19	113	33	120	57	69	29	96
\$200 to \$249 .....	35	...	46	—	27	5	20	20	21	5	26
\$250 or more .....	87	...	26	10	—	—	6	8	6	—	16
Median .....	\$111	...	\$112	\$111	\$104	\$107	\$107	\$108	\$97	\$93	\$109
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 662</b>	<b>2 299</b>	<b>1 055</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1 294</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>1 669</b>
Less than \$50 .....	13	66	55	...	27	...	97	...	49	68	16
\$50 to \$59 .....	40	74	11	...	79	...	6	...	11	57	11
\$60 to \$79 .....	57	216	61	...	42	...	66	...	94	45	98
\$80 to \$99 .....	61	279	40	...	93	...	83	...	26	33	140
\$100 to \$119 .....	102	318	29	...	84	...	94	...	96	81	122
\$120 to \$149 .....	218	421	150	...	130	...	174	...	89	141	154
\$150 to \$169 .....	175	283	66	...	167	...	69	...	161	72	195
\$170 to \$199 .....	234	192	112	...	194	...	149	...	206	53	225
\$200 to \$249 .....	304	209	222	...	223	...	256	...	275	40	357
\$250 to \$299 .....	208	143	85	...	97	...	144	...	52	8	206
\$300 to \$349 .....	76	7	47	...	28	...	55	...	22	—	51
\$350 to \$399 .....	30	8	44	...	8	...	9	...	14	—	18
\$400 to \$499 .....	50	—	27	...	6	...	—	...	—	—	7
\$500 or more .....	14	8	11	...	5	...	—	...	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	80	75	95	...	111	...	101	...	39	41	69
Median .....	\$188	\$131	\$185	...	\$166	...	\$173	...	\$173	\$123	\$179
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 911</b>	<b>4 258</b>	<b>3 802</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>3 770</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>4 228</b>	<b>1 799</b>	<b>2 958</b>	<b>1 320</b>	<b>3 890</b>
Median income .....	\$15 974	\$6 560	\$14 689	\$9 158	\$14 079	...	\$13 832	\$8 242	\$13 682	\$5 521	\$9 464
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 171	1 785	2 729	439	2 443	...	2 864	848	1 794	652	2 098
Median income .....	\$20 535	...	\$18 288	...	\$18 886	...	\$16 804	...	\$20 270	\$7 250	\$14 462
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 740	2 473	1 073	357	1 327	...	1 364	951	1 164	668	1 792
Median income .....	\$10 449	...	\$8 232	...	\$8 536	...	\$9 382	...	\$6 348	\$4 581	\$6 317
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>153</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>390</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	4.8	...	7.8	...	10.5	...	10.9	...	4.9	45.4	18.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	153	...	212	...	247	...	307	...	88	267	354
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	10	...	—	...	5	...	—	28	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	...	—	...	10	...	4	...	—	29	36
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	6
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>335</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>924</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	19.3	...	36.9	...	34.5	...	25.2	...	39.6	68.1	51.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	335	...	390	...	458	...	338	...	452	430	898
1.01 or more persons per room .....	17	...	17	...	12	...	28	...	10	99	127
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	...	6	...	—	...	6	...	9	25	26
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Abbeville city	Alabaster city	Aliceville city	Arocl city	Atmore city	Attalla city	Bay Minette city	Boaz city	Brent city	Brewton city	Bridgeport city	Brighton city	Brundidge city	Centerville city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	1 248	2 294	1 189	2 367	3 140	2 924	2 542	2 929	1 043	2 477	1 115	1 731	1 203	867
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 164	2 244	1 155	2 321	2 965	2 836	2 443	2 882	951	2 414	1 080	1 667	1 075	797
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1979 to March 1980 -----	27	179	22	161	25	117	177	161	91	32	17	26	25	31
1975 to 1978 -----	138	723	93	184	115	206	288	309	84	147	79	25	21	40
1970 to 1974 -----	158	380	243	351	540	208	403	447	243	307	97	43	166	122
1960 to 1969 -----	185	426	195	814	755	426	717	798	221	599	188	306	216	234
1940 to 1959 -----	416	418	398	652	1 168	1 389	601	908	243	877	365	834	316	256
1939 or earlier -----	324	168	238	205	537	578	356	306	161	515	369	497	459	184
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>														
Steam or hot water system -----	6	3	13	—	36	52	10	—	8	32	5	32	—	8
Central warm-air furnace -----	259	1 057	445	731	1 046	847	1 366	706	402	794	180	339	225	371
Electric heat pump -----	149	529	73	305	274	42	87	198	31	218	45	8	85	37
Other built-in electric units -----	144	33	26	378	275	104	81	841	36	53	206	17	135	18
Other means or none -----	690	672	632	953	1 509	1 879	998	1 184	566	1 380	679	1 335	758	433
<b>BEDROOMS</b>														
None -----	—	—	—	5	13	18	8	30	3	8	7	8	7	6
1 -----	48	75	114	116	302	192	257	255	70	125	53	127	89	27
2 -----	458	501	404	778	965	1 185	696	1 113	391	709	530	761	440	303
3 -----	621	1 412	522	1 212	1 462	1 226	1 210	1 252	494	1 222	425	717	552	439
4 -----	79	258	102	221	352	273	334	234	73	332	87	101	88	81
5 or more -----	42	48	47	35	46	30	37	45	12	81	13	17	27	11
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 139	2 054	957	2 110	2 826	2 592	2 122	2 318	895	2 195	1 021	1 585	1 059	827
2 to 4 -----	49	57	169	119	195	181	251	314	39	187	54	102	129	26
5 to 9 -----	6	71	40	60	50	45	7	87	19	63	18	18	6	—
10 to 49 -----	45	106	23	40	57	106	111	25	82	32	12	13	9	14
50 or more -----	9	6	—	38	12	—	51	185	8	—	10	13	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b>														
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	120	100	58	40	133	136	126	57	120	80	71	142	139	103
1 complete bathroom -----	659	811	732	1 089	2 011	1 765	1 420	1 895	694	1 399	859	1 361	723	463
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	166	206	93	512	312	389	313	289	64	241	60	119	69	83
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	303	1 177	306	726	684	634	683	688	165	757	125	109	272	218
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>														
None -----	421	539	485	444	1 116	1 229	772	753	434	806	280	789	579	295
Central system -----	351	1 370	319	984	955	620	1 039	908	324	858	159	211	196	284
1 or more individual room units -----	476	385	385	939	1 069	1 075	731	1 268	285	813	676	731	428	288
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	1 147	2 132	1 081	2 232	2 972	2 705	2 371	2 753	965	2 345	1 028	1 627	1 156	812
No telephone -----	215	108	226	222	477	263	460	288	217	274	240	141	292	157
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1979 to March 1980 -----	132	495	210	453	490	584	619	698	218	458	186	196	160	161
1975 to 1978 -----	188	813	221	521	660	568	580	558	208	512	241	255	202	169
1970 to 1974 -----	268	278	170	331	459	323	335	493	208	370	182	190	231	121
1960 to 1969 -----	246	313	197	618	681	532	456	574	153	456	199	366	235	196
1959 or earlier -----	313	233	283	309	682	698	381	428	178	549	220	620	328	165
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>														
Utility gas -----	530	1 182	697	1 005	1 570	2 352	1 566	993	721	1 684	360	1 508	581	644
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	205	103	168	93	300	63	111	308	36	81	50	35	276	47
Electricity -----	341	783	143	996	861	218	615	1 332	146	489	446	47	230	71
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	9	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	16	—	4	—	—
Cool or coke -----	—	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	62	40	73	123	237	52	79	93	60	75	120	2	69	50
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	10	—	9	4	5	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>														
None -----	190	189	222	209	542	377	324	427	218	403	170	410	255	85
1 -----	326	474	310	696	1 087	886	947	859	320	728	337	538	470	280
2 -----	418	914	365	827	835	916	687	918	258	814	369	436	257	284
3 or more -----	213	555	184	500	508	526	413	547	169	400	152	243	174	163
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>														
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	344	293	432	460	925	745	651	831	265	708	255	579	463	245
Owner-occupied housing units -----	259	245	301	363	697	536	505	493	194	561	211	496	288	199
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	18	6	12	22	32	26	30	7	18	16	4	30	41	23
No complete kitchen facilities -----	22	—	5	25	81	38	26	9	14	11	—	23	51	26
No vehicle available -----	120	118	162	146	309	269	191	320	116	211	96	233	154	52
No telephone -----	26	7	38	64	126	55	71	25	40	48	15	35	122	27
Locking central heating system -----	225	157	208	261	495	432	297	346	159	482	188	360	346	117
Locking air conditioning -----	144	137	195	135	388	401	216	316	131	274	86	284	275	86
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	683	1 464	576	1 378	1 735	1 551	1 315	1 459	432	1 462	546	1 056	665	465
With a mortgage -----	344	1 093	221	754	753	696	776	668	204	808	202	489	220	245
Less than \$100 -----	—	6	14	7	32	10	24	23	5	4	—	13	6	9
\$100 to \$199 -----	136	59	63	135	173	168	181	135	51	119	28	135	100	75
\$200 to \$299 -----	91	113	64	284	242	316	270	262	78	297	65	191	89	82
\$300 to \$399 -----	74	198	45	176	196	100	141	122	46	189	76	84	25	32
\$400 to \$599 -----	43	576	28	111	97	80	145	93	20	177	33	60	—	37
\$600 or more -----	—	141	7	41	13	22	15	33	4	22	—	6	—	10
Median -----	\$232	\$455	\$263	\$286	\$261	\$245	\$262	\$265	\$252	\$294	\$307	\$252	\$203	\$240
Not mortgaged -----	339	371	355	624	982	855	539	791	228	654	344	567	445	220
Median -----	\$104	\$115	\$98	\$98	\$112	\$111	\$99	\$99	\$93	\$98	\$99	\$109	\$94	\$100
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	304	388	362	589	894	869	771	920	329	601	287	397	386	187
Less than \$80 -----	26	17	68	44	86	103	84	240	39	70	19	12	75	5
\$80 to \$99 -----	35	21	18	32	76	56	39	70	45	74	27	26	50	21
\$100 to \$149 -----	96	63	114	134	249	217	106	196	92	140	49	89	151	49
\$150 to \$199 -----	46	31	87	150	185	158	151	177	60	104	70	132	47	31
\$200 to \$299 -----	56	148	23	133	179	191	277	144	33	146	81	76	15	32
\$300 to \$399 -----	9	33	15	36	11	53	30	45	8	15	8	12	—	6
\$400 or more -----	—	35	—	9	5	—	17	10	—	—	—	3	—	7
No cash rent -----	36	40	37	51	103	91	67	38	52	52	33	47	48	36
Median -----	\$133	\$232	\$138	\$167	\$147	\$154	\$194	\$138	\$134	\$148	\$181	\$170	\$111	\$151
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	\$11 278	\$21 558	\$11 610	\$15 227	\$10 580	\$11 649	\$12 031	\$10 244	\$10 337	\$13 800	\$13 008	\$9 349	\$8 130	\$13 775
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$13 346	\$23 624	\$13 363	\$18 333	\$14 468	\$14 289	\$14 977	\$13 377	\$12 625	\$16 015	\$15 417	\$10 518	\$10 804	\$15 510
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$8 589	\$10 648	\$7 125	\$9 232	\$6 436	\$7 925	\$8 730	\$6 296	\$7 622	\$8 187	\$9 630	\$6 862	\$4 546	\$9 375



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Places	Chickasaw city	Childersburg city	Citronelle city	Clanton city	Columbiana city	Cordova city	Oadeville city	Daleville city	Daphne city	Demopolis city	East Brewton city	Elba city	Evergreen city	Fairfax (CDP)
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	3 078	1 832	1 059	2 418	990	1 265	1 175	1 652	1 083	2 857	1 177	1 690	1 665	1 402
Complete kitchen facilities -----	3 049	1 771	1 037	2 360	951	1 207	1 114	1 652	1 012	2 612	1 143	1 627	1 533	1 358
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1979 to March 1980 -----	6	90	76	35	54	6	34	89	41	90	45	62	33	39
1975 to 1978 -----	123	139	104	161	98	150	91	213	142	231	128	106	74	155
1970 to 1974 -----	166	284	131	280	151	168	178	518	239	313	143	182	197	114
1960 to 1969 -----	771	295	230	475	201	185	280	705	194	778	177	377	303	168
1940 to 1959 -----	1 488	898	308	986	344	364	301	95	343	860	572	684	647	372
1939 or earlier -----	524	126	210	481	142	392	291	32	124	585	152	279	411	554
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>														
Steam or hot water system -----	—	14	2	35	2	11	—	5	—	—	7	—	32	5
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 470	571	489	753	409	324	248	1 133	611	878	329	509	623	530
Electric heat pump -----	90	180	28	109	89	37	53	119	74	265	92	101	107	23
Other built-in electric units -----	100	144	22	97	34	83	162	259	12	85	58	74	78	59
Other means or none -----	1 418	923	518	1 424	456	810	712	136	386	1 629	691	1 006	825	785
<b>BEDROOMS</b>														
None -----	27	16	9	5	2	3	4	—	5	15	—	19	—	—
1 -----	220	69	82	213	50	150	75	288	30	286	39	50	121	115
2 -----	1 016	729	304	975	379	575	372	483	224	508	508	457	540	645
3 -----	1 622	858	505	1 059	465	477	618	740	582	1 399	512	940	794	555
4 -----	179	150	130	135	69	52	98	123	229	191	100	190	172	73
5 or more -----	14	10	29	31	25	8	8	18	13	49	18	34	38	14
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	2 545	1 596	1 012	2 072	839	1 078	1 072	1 424	1 054	2 392	1 102	1 454	1 509	1 316
2 to 4 -----	358	171	15	237	70	63	70	96	12	366	61	194	133	61
5 to 9 -----	8	55	—	74	2	64	20	9	—	18	6	28	23	16
10 to 49 -----	157	10	27	35	51	60	—	100	11	81	8	14	—	—
50 or more -----	10	—	5	—	28	—	13	23	6	—	—	—	—	9
<b>BATHROOMS</b>														
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	44	39	45	76	70	45	117	21	24	279	33	73	176	92
1 complete bathroom -----	2 078	1 207	554	1 666	619	1 021	754	813	484	1 642	726	1 030	1 010	935
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	408	169	143	196	76	95	83	324	206	328	154	194	110	134
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	548	417	317	480	225	104	221	494	369	608	264	393	369	241
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>														
None -----	283	655	284	999	327	444	595	90	243	756	363	540	661	620
Central system -----	1 315	483	390	637	335	279	236	1 022	592	913	275	347	410	221
1 or more individual room units -----	1 480	694	385	782	328	542	344	540	248	1 188	539	803	594	561
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	2 927	1 717	994	2 244	927	1 131	1 051	1 525	1 018	2 660	1 085	1 559	1 580	1 316
No telephone -----	196	325	147	357	99	185	202	307	110	278	176	344	339	222
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1979 to March 1980 -----	458	404	171	458	201	228	188	748	140	518	207	277	163	191
1975 to 1978 -----	717	362	246	514	246	298	268	390	243	698	257	390	324	279
1970 to 1974 -----	421	293	191	405	142	174	235	205	173	455	189	178	335	192
1960 to 1969 -----	566	324	153	415	154	169	199	158	198	537	157	326	278	193
1959 or earlier -----	765	334	233	452	184	262	161	24	264	452	275	388	480	461
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>														
Utility gas -----	2 564	996	741	1 656	506	776	506	561	630	1 721	678	810	839	1 015
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	7	174	106	177	149	80	170	289	97	280	75	317	342	152
Electricity -----	333	431	121	310	197	184	218	647	260	498	274	318	253	138
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	9	2	—	3	17	—	22	—	—	—	7	26	—
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	16	107	24	101	72	8	146	6	26	133	51	100	116	11
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	7	—	—	—	—	5	11	—	5	5	7	7	4	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>														
None -----	287	243	124	374	121	305	190	70	78	641	82	202	366	205
1 -----	981	530	301	727	271	333	351	715	342	752	392	525	536	538
2 -----	1 137	607	337	767	361	313	302	461	380	873	344	490	402	366
3 or more -----	522	337	232	376	174	180	208	279	218	394	267	342	276	207
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>														
Occupied housing units -----	808	333	260	676	245	353	266	98	237	721	223	384	549	373
Owner-occupied housing units -----	555	254	235	474	163	250	169	36	199	419	169	249	417	342
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	14	11	10	18	—	25	—	—	74	5	14	17	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	8	15	5	19	7	—	8	—	5	74	13	12	36	—
No vehicle available -----	183	81	88	199	81	171	97	32	34	323	56	126	242	109
No telephone -----	12	9	28	26	21	33	43	3	—	76	12	72	94	17
Lacking central heating system -----	240	134	155	311	126	191	141	22	106	506	187	265	261	197
Lacking air conditioning -----	98	99	111	274	106	90	157	5	74	292	70	116	243	169
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 941	963	581	1 198	518	564	635	517	780	1 452	604	856	866	900
With a mortgage -----	1 070	515	270	577	262	221	372	453	483	839	268	482	391	377
Less than \$100 -----	16	23	—	33	9	6	—	—	12	13	8	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	270	142	56	163	29	40	129	50	56	128	67	99	166	104
\$200 to \$299 -----	387	192	114	211	85	136	130	207	144	308	75	201	95	159
\$300 to \$399 -----	296	75	49	121	75	36	59	89	120	199	83	132	62	71
\$400 to \$599 -----	101	78	43	49	56	3	30	71	66	165	35	43	50	43
\$600 or more -----	—	5	8	—	8	—	24	36	85	26	—	7	18	—
Median -----	\$251	\$238	\$269	\$242	\$309	\$244	\$255	\$287	\$318	\$290	\$271	\$264	\$219	\$231
Not mortgaged -----	871	448	311	621	256	343	263	64	297	613	336	374	475	523
Median -----	\$108	\$106	\$103	\$99	\$112	\$88	\$105	\$130	\$118	\$114	\$89	\$115	\$86	\$98
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	824	481	170	783	266	388	286	768	115	891	275	456	421	261
Less than \$80 -----	106	127	—	107	39	64	48	49	—	154	14	49	39	23
\$80 to \$99 -----	55	17	4	105	10	31	39	21	—	41	9	59	58	33
\$100 to \$149 -----	130	134	31	191	32	128	36	49	33	198	91	87	141	41
\$150 to \$199 -----	194	63	33	149	34	83	69	160	—	198	73	135	66	58
\$200 to \$299 -----	237	97	49	129	81	39	39	34	32	204	57	73	47	47
\$300 to \$399 -----	56	6	12	29	10	—	4	67	23	26	—	—	—	8
\$400 or more -----	12	—	9	—	6	—	8	28	—	11	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	34	37	32	73	54	43	51	—	27	59	31	53	70	51
Median -----	\$180	\$133	\$202	\$129	\$193	\$131	\$142	\$230	\$229	\$155	\$156	\$154	\$132	\$161
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Occupied housing units -----	\$13 283	\$13 730	\$12 792	\$10 212	\$12 844	\$9 809	\$11 760	\$13 760	\$15 924	\$12 886	\$10 292	\$11 679	\$9 389	\$11 605
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$16 759	\$18 140	\$13 125	\$11 989	\$15 121	\$13 408	\$14 156	\$19 412	\$17 585	\$18 148	\$12 183	\$13 946	\$11 509	\$12 308
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$7 030	\$5 434	\$11 739	\$6 883	\$8 625	\$6 957	\$7 083	\$9 297	\$9 554	\$5 768	\$8 413	\$7 324	\$5 224	\$8 625



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Fairhope city	Fayette city	Foley city	Fort McClellan (CDP)	Fort Rucker (CDP)	Fultondale city	Gardendale city	Geneva city	Glencoe city		Grand Bay (CDP)	Graysville city	Greensboro city	Greenville city
									Total	Urban				
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	3 105	2 151	1 422	605	1 561	2 202	2 834	1 915	1 674	1 520	1 049	957	1 091	2 992
Complete kitchen facilities .....	3 088	2 061	1 401	605	1 556	2 174	2 803	1 832	1 641	1 496	1 042	923	1 091	2 770
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....														
1979 to March 1980 .....	213	81	54	—	21	65	51	39	74	67	82	12	5	118
1975 to 1978 .....	427	212	178	—	29	342	333	184	253	225	99	31	73	134
1970 to 1974 .....	454	338	333	39	48	391	449	151	301	271	219	71	110	343
1960 to 1969 .....	572	373	260	174	879	644	849	466	255	232	400	154	181	500
1940 to 1959 .....	862	745	447	346	578	565	898	823	644	609	159	476	390	1 186
1939 or earlier .....	577	402	150	46	6	195	254	252	147	116	90	213	332	711
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....														
Steam or hot water system .....	23	25	4	55	8	—	—	4	10	10	7	18	5	6
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 901	578	843	532	1 518	1 528	1 911	390	718	677	660	365	241	738
Electric heat pump .....	142	166	59	—	19	72	133	241	70	49	36	5	34	347
Other built-in electric units .....	145	113	58	18	—	34	94	322	75	64	32	14	—	44
Other means or none .....	894	1 269	458	—	16	568	696	958	801	720	314	555	811	1 857
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....														
None .....	20	29	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
1 .....	329	204	112	13	35	56	104	162	46	36	55	49	123	253
2 .....	1 181	764	464	218	93	575	678	648	660	621	239	426	313	1 070
3 .....	1 250	917	656	300	1 002	1 347	1 673	964	817	727	621	386	509	1 282
4 .....	286	203	154	74	424	211	348	127	135	120	111	85	121	316
5 or more .....	39	34	30	—	—	13	31	14	16	16	23	11	25	59
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....														
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 634	1 821	1 307	198	905	2 173	2 705	1 784	1 596	1 462	972	916	927	2 508
2 to 4 .....	116	155	64	297	647	22	71	108	42	28	—	31	80	278
5 to 9 .....	25	50	32	103	9	—	19	6	31	25	16	4	62	179
10 to 49 .....	282	118	19	—	—	7	39	17	—	—	13	6	22	27
50 or more .....	48	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	5	5	48	—	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....														
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	12	138	42	—	12	12	47	65	34	28	21	35	179	357
1 complete bathroom .....	1 504	1 278	721	134	23	1 056	1 169	1 175	920	837	422	699	551	1 675
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	340	204	176	311	1 056	349	426	231	175	163	190	58	110	238
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 249	531	483	160	470	785	1 192	444	545	492	416	165	251	722
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....														
None .....	296	579	247	92	21	288	315	637	454	409	152	322	535	1 282
Central system .....	1 942	704	754	361	1 526	1 140	1 593	490	623	565	573	262	187	806
1 or more individual room units .....	867	868	421	152	14	774	926	788	597	546	324	373	369	904
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 879	1 969	1 336	605	1 529	2 131	2 736	1 744	1 553	1 414	971	923	1 033	2 789
No telephone .....	143	246	172	65	88	65	22	355	120	120	152	22	225	643
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....														
1979 to March 1980 .....	770	441	335	381	876	307	299	318	282	271	215	84	95	520
1975 to 1978 .....	767	376	330	205	625	592	698	429	427	369	182	147	176	627
1970 to 1974 .....	497	333	307	12	24	396	539	298	306	288	184	131	249	482
1960 to 1969 .....	463	377	172	7	—	556	636	346	252	210	308	222	234	460
1959 or earlier .....	382	442	192	—	4	280	564	353	286	276	82	339	279	700
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....														
Utility gas .....	1 983	1 249	725	473	1 143	1 881	2 250	748	1 140	1 128	457	824	872	1 691
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	81	173	162	—	51	39	52	295	180	102	198	21	46	373
Electricity .....	789	397	407	121	328	161	349	666	191	142	262	23	54	447
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	8	21	11	7	6	12	7	20	20	14	9	—	24
Coal or coke .....	—	47	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Wood .....	26	95	21	—	—	38	66	28	22	22	40	29	61	254
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....														
None .....	182	283	132	5	23	48	131	169	66	66	67	131	370	560
1 .....	1 234	709	491	302	679	476	548	617	345	314	220	197	283	1 046
2 .....	977	615	466	261	632	838	1 118	679	606	577	412	365	237	824
3 or more .....	486	362	247	37	195	769	939	279	536	457	272	230	143	359
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....														
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	979	619	440	—	—	338	461	457	213	197	87	279	346	833
Owner-occupied housing units .....	708	402	345	—	—	300	393	354	184	174	68	246	273	573
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	—	45	10	—	—	6	22	17	5	5	7	20	70	85
No complete kitchen facilities .....	7	24	10	—	—	—	22	8	—	—	7	12	70	74
No vehicle available .....	135	182	102	—	—	41	108	109	46	46	35	100	177	333
No telephone .....	27	67	51	—	—	11	8	62	10	10	10	5	77	121
Lacking central heating system .....	183	387	162	—	—	81	154	257	99	88	38	101	229	557
Lacking air conditioning .....	73	218	82	—	—	85	120	156	105	94	26	89	178	425
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....														
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> ..	1 770	1 156	827	—	—	1 646	2 159	1 107	968	900	573	678	544	1 426
With a mortgage .....	934	505	429	—	—	1 174	1 394	575	603	554	400	247	224	654
Less than \$100 .....	7	16	16	—	—	7	6	36	—	—	—	—	48	25
\$100 to \$199 .....	177	80	61	—	—	103	111	210	58	58	81	53	88	160
\$200 to \$299 .....	310	177	158	—	—	418	465	202	207	185	183	119	34	154
\$300 to \$399 .....	167	102	96	—	—	298	324	69	178	165	80	66	42	190
\$400 to \$599 .....	204	109	71	—	—	316	398	51	121	113	49	—	12	85
\$600 or more .....	69	21	27	—	—	32	90	7	39	33	7	9	—	40
Median .....	\$293	\$288	\$281	—	—	\$326	\$331	\$218	\$326	\$328	\$258	\$251	\$180	\$290
Not mortgaged .....	836	651	398	—	—	472	765	532	365	346	173	431	320	772
Median .....	\$102	\$109	\$104	—	—	\$116	\$119	\$104	\$111	\$110	\$121	\$114	\$87	\$92
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....														
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> ..	874	610	376	566	1 412	213	369	439	221	200	162	152	280	1 038
Less than \$80 .....	57	117	20	—	—	13	—	52	12	12	—	—	83	197
\$80 to \$99 .....	7	36	10	—	—	6	8	26	9	—	—	—	13	84
\$100 to \$149 .....	67	75	65	6	4	6	12	158	22	22	17	4	112	287
\$150 to \$199 .....	106	140	65	49	66	6	82	63	51	51	12	64	38	243
\$200 to \$299 .....	278	151	165	316	630	101	127	73	98	91	56	38	13	113
\$300 to \$399 .....	173	31	33	85	164	37	61	13	—	—	22	19	4	6
\$400 or more .....	89	5	4	—	30	7	35	—	5	—	—	—	—	12
No cash rent .....	97	55	14	110	518	37	44	54	24	24	55	27	17	96
Median .....	\$257	\$161	\$207	\$233	\$241	\$253	\$242	\$130	\$202	\$201	\$241	\$193	\$117	\$135
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....														
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$15 533	\$12 160	\$12 927	\$13 896	\$14 025	\$20 469	\$20 688	\$11 317	\$18 878	\$19 013	\$18 956	\$13 327	\$9 035	\$10 525
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$18 760	\$15 302	\$16 125	—	\$14 286	\$21 421	\$22 792	\$13 289	\$20 575	\$21 091	\$20 451	\$14 848	\$10 525	\$13 342
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$11 195	\$6 789	\$9 399	\$13 896	\$14 016	\$12 262	\$13 619	\$7 670	\$12 500	\$12 768	\$11 987	\$10 476	\$5 873	\$8 080



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Guntersville city	Holeyville city	Hamilton city	Hartford city	Hartselle city	Headland city	Heflin city	Hokes Bluff town	Huguley (CDP)	Irondale city	Jackson city	Jacksonville city	Lafayette city	Lake Forest (CDP)
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	2 860	2 063	1 926	1 040	3 281	1 225	1 127	1 130	1 027	2 555	2 147	3 321	1 281	1 621
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 788	2 011	1 926	1 019	3 171	1 177	1 098	1 117	997	2 528	2 008	3 254	1 162	1 604
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....														
1979 to March 1980 .....	61	35	93	6	54	100	79	66	19	76	68	227	5	268
1975 to 1978 .....	259	138	196	69	368	134	74	161	187	741	198	466	145	803
1970 to 1974 .....	411	370	502	129	496	186	146	218	267	737	217	534	83	263
1960 to 1969 .....	753	432	487	191	1 040	191	220	219	230	276	693	799	239	190
1940 to 1959 .....	946	665	466	394	911	281	340	404	260	461	670	757	394	88
1939 or earlier .....	430	423	182	251	412	333	268	62	64	264	301	538	415	9
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....														
Steam or hot water system .....	37	18	6	—	—	5	7	—	—	14	5	19	16	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	752	618	577	139	713	310	337	443	437	1 902	955	1 248	288	1 244
Electric heat pump .....	297	288	345	110	494	182	116	214	33	99	119	462	72	208
Other built-in electric units .....	487	87	140	212	742	223	29	81	124	44	93	336	131	57
Other means or none .....	1 287	1 052	858	579	1 332	505	638	392	433	496	975	1 256	774	112
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....														
None .....	32	6	4	—	22	5	—	—	—	11	20	58	—	38
1 .....	216	169	125	63	174	91	59	29	32	179	151	613	95	246
2 .....	1 009	674	581	313	834	355	438	305	376	740	641	1 193	495	339
3 .....	1 211	1 007	1 066	572	1 877	648	531	694	530	1 334	1 009	1 147	538	782
4 .....	348	166	124	86	305	114	87	87	83	275	285	258	105	196
5 or more .....	44	41	26	6	69	12	12	15	6	16	41	52	48	20
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....														
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 379	1 775	1 633	973	2 927	1 049	1 029	1 120	1 004	2 073	1 976	2 268	1 120	1 102
2 to 4 .....	277	146	173	67	184	94	81	5	23	138	70	296	137	91
5 to 9 .....	109	44	49	—	50	25	17	5	—	58	—	181	18	207
10 to 49 .....	66	76	71	—	106	57	—	—	—	257	101	419	6	181
50 or more .....	29	22	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	29	—	157	—	40
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....														
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	91	54	10	35	123	70	58	13	24	33	169	70	145	12
1 complete bathroom .....	1 703	1 211	1 097	637	1 559	588	669	485	707	808	1 083	2 033	748	451
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	294	276	217	125	454	193	127	129	146	221	233	313	153	160
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	772	522	602	243	1 145	374	273	503	150	1 493	662	905	235	998
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....														
None .....	764	753	504	350	505	405	508	158	339	274	553	884	766	128
Central system .....	879	596	676	157	1 297	397	294	627	241	1 806	953	1 350	254	1 433
1 or more individual room units .....	1 217	714	746	533	1 479	423	325	345	447	475	641	1 087	261	60
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 561	1 979	1 835	973	3 080	1 154	1 055	1 091	975	2 428	1 970	3 129	1 196	1 317
No telephone .....	225	367	292	220	167	204	214	43	126	47	244	411	276	46
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....														
1979 to March 1980 .....	575	424	408	148	604	228	248	192	167	561	306	1 202	166	624
1975 to 1978 .....	570	543	477	227	958	290	204	295	317	898	510	716	315	459
1970 to 1974 .....	396	329	384	160	428	207	176	226	178	363	332	364	167	88
1960 to 1969 .....	542	358	330	232	659	189	192	211	150	274	458	435	220	120
1959 or earlier .....	478	325	236	206	431	240	235	167	163	332	364	412	328	26
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....														
Utility gas .....	1 151	1 138	804	368	841	438	772	681	349	1 934	1 073	1 616	790	265
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	150	112	260	190	107	108	53	42	223	42	315	137	99	74
Electricity .....	1 080	502	644	363	1 790	561	170	349	333	452	454	1 288	260	969
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	5	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	12	31	—	—
Coal or coke .....	9	98	36	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	171	124	91	46	294	35	53	19	70	—	116	57	47	9
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....														
None .....	338	265	233	142	301	168	102	51	41	162	292	337	323	36
1 .....	895	558	509	340	845	387	351	288	282	702	505	1 126	414	390
2 .....	845	738	638	321	1 169	423	302	428	370	1 163	727	1 143	297	645
3 or more .....	483	418	455	170	765	176	300	324	282	401	446	523	162	246
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....														
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	711	508	473	374	584	371	309	174	193	462	379	693	414	160
Owner-occupied housing units .....	422	332	313	277	403	234	203	154	177	286	315	469	301	115
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	19	6	—	27	12	27	21	13	18	12	41	13	31	8
No complete kitchen facilities .....	5	46	—	13	13	10	6	13	8	—	18	—	19	8
No vehicle available .....	203	153	158	116	212	109	40	44	23	140	116	248	169	25
No telephone .....	21	53	69	81	14	32	35	17	31	9	17	43	57	5
Lacking central heating system .....	361	175	189	264	241	176	145	75	126	83	224	358	316	44
Lacking air conditioning .....	184	221	152	146	146	105	138	55	118	102	97	265	271	54
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....														
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> ..	1 407	1 105	1 015	619	2 129	733	583	795	586	1 515	1 206	1 466	682	759
With a mortgage .....	660	525	582	320	1 492	457	277	494	338	1 149	638	903	274	648
Less than \$100 .....	13	8	—	5	7	8	5	—	—	—	8	7	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	115	75	72	138	371	124	45	30	66	85	135	78	68	5
\$200 to \$299 .....	180	209	253	124	572	175	92	164	123	120	274	269	151	69
\$300 to \$399 .....	147	129	157	26	234	100	46	112	76	338	141	226	33	76
\$400 to \$599 .....	139	86	95	7	250	50	64	174	73	404	46	260	13	337
\$600 or more .....	66	18	5	20	58	—	25	14	—	202	34	63	9	161
Median .....	\$311	\$284	\$287	\$212	\$252	\$240	\$296	\$340	\$282	\$412	\$254	\$336	\$236	\$497
Not mortgaged .....	747	580	433	299	637	276	306	301	248	366	568	563	408	111
Median .....	\$92	\$116	\$109	\$90	\$95	\$108	\$95	\$106	\$99	\$95	\$110	\$100	\$124	\$120
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....														
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> ..	863	665	505	232	732	298	315	107	161	666	467	1 431	367	334
Less than \$80 .....	125	146	134	28	64	85	50	13	—	—	57	64	52	10
\$80 to \$99 .....	97	43	28	27	70	43	13	—	—	—	25	93	74	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	208	99	142	80	119	61	94	25	9	40	92	226	143	20
\$150 to \$199 .....	87	166	61	34	93	33	64	18	51	54	76	409	49	17
\$200 to \$299 .....	184	128	77	35	229	48	54	22	60	48	105	475	21	99
\$300 to \$399 .....	86	35	19	—	82	—	14	22	6	214	22	72	15	125
\$400 or more .....	12	7	5	—	11	—	—	—	—	243	4	18	—	54
No cash rent .....	64	41	39	28	64	28	26	7	35	67	86	74	13	9
Median .....	\$141	\$162	\$135	\$126	\$185	\$103	\$143	\$165	\$202	\$378	\$155	\$185	\$117	\$311
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....														
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$11 388	\$12 897	\$12 396	\$9 601	\$15 932	\$11 540	\$12 631	\$20 976	\$16 554	\$22 567	\$15 239	\$11 209	\$9 918	\$21 454
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$15 398	\$16 851	\$14 891	\$10 754	\$19 085	\$13 387	\$15 225	\$21 858	\$17 792	\$23 893	\$18 630	\$17 574	\$13 281	\$24 346
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$6 809	\$7 398	\$7 875	\$4 902	\$7 995	\$6 595	\$9 141	\$11 937	\$12 679	\$19 773	\$8 848	\$6 581	\$6 230	\$13 125



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Lanett city	Leeds city	Linden city	Lipscomb city	Little Showmut city	Livingston city	Luverne city	Madison city		Marion city	Midfield city	Millbrook city	Monroeville city
								Total	Urban				
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	2 813	3 354	967	1 395	909	1 071	1 024	1 435	1 021	1 380	2 439	1 094	2 087
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 767	3 259	891	1 371	819	1 025	1 009	1 379	983	1 281	2 412	995	1 995
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....													
1979 to March 1980 .....	20	227	38	66	10	106	37	135	74	47	10	18	159
1975 to 1978 .....	130	441	86	91	44	120	52	303	174	130	116	111	200
1970 to 1974 .....	200	455	81	271	138	285	170	216	127	148	40	351	279
1960 to 1969 .....	364	741	235	262	237	239	266	537	463	203	423	305	561
1940 to 1959 .....	951	969	385	401	274	203	305	189	151	387	1 459	243	629
1939 or earlier .....	1 148	521	142	304	206	118	194	55	32	465	391	66	259
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....													
Steam or hot water system .....	26	12	9	9	9	52	30	6	—	11	6	21	5
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 100	1 934	360	639	229	447	188	778	594	454	1 321	637	569
Electric heat pump .....	41	109	140	—	25	171	144	276	182	37	8	20	478
Other built-in electric units .....	55	85	44	37	39	64	149	87	54	58	58	58	210
Other means or none .....	1 591	1 214	414	710	607	337	513	288	191	820	1 046	358	825
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....													
None .....	—	11	6	10	—	—	8	—	—	10	6	—	21
1 .....	311	264	69	124	68	118	80	38	38	128	90	32	123
2 .....	1 217	1 212	235	584	406	429	256	340	254	320	1 116	270	583
3 .....	997	1 649	552	526	317	388	498	861	660	675	1 059	691	1 010
4 .....	241	172	100	127	113	100	149	169	69	198	157	96	304
5 or more .....	47	46	5	24	5	36	33	27	—	49	11	5	46
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....													
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 391	2 614	876	1 186	891	723	862	1 294	913	1 228	2 292	1 048	1 805
2 to 4 .....	306	193	67	107	6	122	132	75	55	102	70	35	153
5 to 9 .....	79	53	—	47	—	39	17	11	11	—	17	11	12
10 to 49 .....	18	401	24	55	12	187	—	26	13	38	22	—	101
50 or more .....	19	93	—	—	—	—	13	29	29	12	38	—	16
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....													
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	47	162	97	23	100	31	50	33	20	144	8	76	70
1 complete bathroom .....	1 883	2 190	513	1 073	620	633	654	417	279	724	1 722	600	1 062
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	229	298	117	107	103	100	37	345	332	137	343	120	181
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	654	704	240	192	86	307	283	640	390	375	366	298	774
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....													
None .....	1 226	920	302	481	537	301	318	140	65	585	191	241	596
Central system .....	663	1 434	362	324	167	468	288	952	673	292	893	438	880
1 or more individual room units .....	924	1 000	303	590	205	302	418	343	283	503	1 355	415	611
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 644	3 040	900	1 261	839	1 007	967	1 364	992	1 323	2 379	1 010	1 903
No telephone .....	330	285	176	126	152	161	145	58	31	185	85	121	215
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....													
1979 to March 1980 .....	414	701	130	176	95	289	167	403	285	239	358	192	413
1975 to 1978 .....	515	829	228	315	179	300	230	441	294	323	573	266	479
1970 to 1974 .....	466	435	118	234	167	162	180	213	165	178	231	224	320
1960 to 1969 .....	465	476	206	289	167	88	226	216	180	285	463	224	310
1959 or earlier .....	784	599	218	247	231	168	164	91	68	298	754	104	381
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....													
Utility gas .....	2 329	2 422	532	1 160	523	386	472	522	516	1 035	2 256	721	666
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	65	117	100	13	179	185	131	107	32	52	—	60	237
Electricity .....	183	459	260	77	121	389	326	692	418	121	116	176	783
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	21	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	7	—	12	82
Cool or coke .....	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	39	28	8	11	16	25	32	33	22	98	7	41	129
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....													
None .....	603	299	176	213	240	116	138	58	47	278	78	106	231
1 .....	917	989	220	461	194	400	355	356	273	403	564	236	569
2 .....	803	1 009	295	378	222	302	296	599	446	452	1 076	395	640
3 or more .....	321	743	209	209	183	189	178	351	226	190	661	273	463
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	871	658	210	314	210	203	340	159	123	420	464	164	517
Owner-occupied housing units .....	628	536	161	226	129	161	239	155	119	290	430	147	354
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	24	59	12	11	27	10	8	—	—	56	—	36	16
No complete kitchen facilities .....	20	30	10	20	14	5	8	8	8	39	8	36	39
No vehicle available .....	322	200	101	85	129	75	85	34	34	141	64	62	151
No telephone .....	93	46	70	10	47	29	8	—	—	50	—	33	46
Locking central heating system .....	535	296	115	112	201	92	135	77	48	315	69	60	215
Locking air conditioning .....	429	278	100	124	181	82	87	45	30	197	62	58	184
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> ..	1 517	1 775	570	668	505	411	515	907	670	610	1 889	704	1 180
With a mortgage .....	705	1 063	313	248	218	253	240	719	522	291	1 217	523	680
Less than \$100 .....	16	9	10	9	17	—	9	6	6	10	—	9	11
\$100 to \$199 .....	173	187	106	72	56	34	113	69	69	89	297	156	105
\$200 to \$299 .....	246	323	118	126	84	41	63	205	180	63	397	163	162
\$300 to \$399 .....	131	211	31	32	50	78	20	193	143	84	322	124	183
\$400 to \$599 .....	106	261	48	9	11	54	28	191	114	33	172	57	169
\$600 or more .....	33	72	—	—	—	46	7	55	10	12	29	14	50
Median .....	\$262	\$305	\$226	\$253	\$233	\$360	\$199	\$339	\$303	\$247	\$271	\$257	\$330
Not mortgaged .....	812	712	257	420	287	158	275	188	148	319	652	181	500
Median .....	\$90	\$100	\$121	\$111	\$105	\$103	\$100	\$129	\$128	\$116	\$118	\$93	\$116
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> ..	911	915	200	359	220	391	342	265	214	442	367	151	496
Less than \$80 .....	144	69	35	66	10	30	54	3	3	45	5	—	116
\$80 to \$99 .....	87	12	—	38	6	20	28	4	4	67	—	—	26
\$100 to \$149 .....	193	99	54	72	39	63	124	6	—	112	7	19	94
\$150 to \$199 .....	210	183	21	90	85	152	74	17	7	69	35	21	44
\$200 to \$299 .....	182	358	43	69	49	76	27	161	126	51	224	37	160
\$300 to \$399 .....	18	78	14	—	12	3	6	41	41	19	51	32	30
\$400 or more .....	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	9	21	10	9
No cash rent .....	77	98	33	24	19	47	29	23	23	70	24	32	17
Median .....	\$147	\$219	\$131	\$130	\$179	\$168	\$130	\$247	\$263	\$139	\$250	\$268	\$152
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$10 432	\$14 869	\$13 235	\$11 951	\$10 813	\$12 651	\$9 859	\$20 953	\$20 346	\$10 725	\$19 356	\$17 206	\$15 863
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$13 725	\$17 194	\$16 875	\$15 465	\$14 242	\$18 125	\$14 398	\$24 542	\$22 188	\$13 995	\$19 954	\$18 686	\$19 805
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$7 822	\$11 458	\$9 643	\$4 603	\$4 776	\$6 974	\$5 882	\$11 360	\$14 333	\$5 566	\$15 227	\$13 173	\$6 181



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Montevallo city	Moulton city	Muscle Shoals city	Oneonta city	Opp city	Oxford city	Pelham city	Pell City city	Piedmont city	Pleasant Grove city	Rainbow City city	Rainsville city	Red Bay city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>1 097</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>3 231</b>	<b>1 990</b>	<b>2 781</b>	<b>3 255</b>	<b>2 470</b>	<b>2 515</b>	<b>2 287</b>	<b>2 334</b>	<b>2 408</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>1 300</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 052	1 188	3 184	1 951	2 727	3 232	2 437	2 420	2 233	2 320	2 398	1 469	1 261
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	20	63	244	124	33	69	187	23	57	133	161	66	33
1975 to 1978 -----	96	101	494	178	267	450	743	342	154	478	520	268	182
1970 to 1974 -----	162	196	504	209	442	654	1 057	496	263	307	789	410	196
1960 to 1969 -----	269	228	1 040	409	548	882	299	595	332	653	481	298	313
1940 to 1959 -----	310	440	810	793	927	824	75	609	914	531	323	332	341
1939 or earlier -----	240	209	139	277	564	376	109	450	567	232	134	120	235
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water system -----	20	—	—	24	6	5	—	—	27	12	8	—	12
Central warm-air furnace -----	436	264	1 399	468	759	1 636	2 081	949	659	1 827	1 639	228	274
Electric heat pump -----	212	123	399	239	328	334	105	267	135	67	201	145	40
Other built-in electric units -----	20	316	753	194	351	147	17	75	69	19	88	371	282
Other means or none -----	409	534	680	1 065	1 337	1 133	267	1 224	1 397	409	472	750	692
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	18	8	—	16	—	—	17	—	8	—	—	—	30
1 -----	182	58	78	225	105	176	47	115	231	41	106	49	101
2 -----	417	431	853	767	898	1 123	793	922	908	430	759	467	385
3 -----	346	630	1 977	838	1 546	1 689	1 170	1 109	1 010	1 571	1 236	892	677
4 -----	122	99	295	125	194	250	420	316	98	281	272	79	102
5 or more -----	12	11	28	19	38	17	23	53	32	11	35	7	5
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	764	1 052	2 887	1 591	2 542	2 826	2 265	2 251	2 033	2 302	1 978	1 425	1 175
2 to 4 -----	162	75	134	116	200	184	49	103	214	22	61	43	75
5 to 9 -----	72	—	52	96	39	89	63	112	6	—	88	6	38
10 to 49 -----	63	105	114	129	—	106	93	49	34	10	226	5	12
50 or more -----	36	5	44	58	—	50	—	—	—	—	55	15	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b>													
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	65	17	23	51	44	33	10	119	57	—	58	48	29
1 complete bathroom -----	678	818	1 259	1 317	1 680	1 531	715	1 415	1 586	685	767	859	791
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	80	138	771	184	301	625	253	211	189	363	430	193	191
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	274	264	1 178	438	756	1 066	1 492	770	455	1 286	1 153	394	289
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>													
None -----	257	235	151	664	929	580	187	730	813	119	251	630	377
Central system -----	549	385	1 676	660	818	1 508	2 011	1 004	454	1 610	1 618	261	206
1 or more individual room units -----	291	617	1 404	666	1 034	1 167	272	781	1 020	605	539	603	717
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 015</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>3 068</b>	<b>1 869</b>	<b>2 618</b>	<b>3 113</b>	<b>2 315</b>	<b>2 322</b>	<b>2 168</b>	<b>2 281</b>	<b>2 172</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>1 193</b>
No telephone -----	74	109	154	247	440	186	115	348	393	19	104	238	225
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	334	231	727	493	353	699	663	334	362	395	595	270	215
1975 to 1978 -----	285	210	758	349	638	812	1 020	641	551	723	623	422	360
1970 to 1974 -----	131	236	456	328	455	473	422	469	306	344	460	330	209
1960 to 1969 -----	105	237	721	400	550	642	102	457	351	470	317	223	235
1959 or earlier -----	160	231	406	299	622	487	108	421	598	349	177	167	174
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas -----	537	251	737	1 066	1 377	2 364	1 828	1 253	1 365	2 109	1 356	131	539
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	42	151	129	187	317	12	63	331	328	10	140	423	89
Electricity -----	395	614	2 005	543	852	675	387	545	333	116	613	613	386
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	12	5	11	—	—	—	6	34	8	18	5	28	—
Coal or coke -----	—	22	22	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	7
Wood -----	21	94	164	59	72	58	31	148	134	28	52	203	172
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	8	8	—	—	—	4	—	11	—	—	6	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
None -----	87	148	87	265	403	229	46	214	375	64	66	112	236
1 -----	396	351	782	614	852	858	651	769	735	385	562	428	383
2 -----	376	399	1 299	627	836	1 206	1 085	842	632	1 048	970	436	339
3 or more -----	156	247	900	363	527	820	533	497	426	784	574	436	235
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>209</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>401</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	136	231	319	352	680	491	156	455	458	344	270	227	292
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	20	—	—	6	11	22	10	20	8	—	9	7	16
No complete kitchen facilities -----	16	6	—	22	7	10	8	8	—	—	—	7	6
No vehicle available -----	46	105	41	194	233	138	15	120	215	58	50	84	174
No telephone -----	26	25	12	59	60	11	24	66	60	6	—	24	50
Lacking central heating system -----	71	131	117	255	489	177	60	263	274	60	94	150	231
Lacking air conditioning -----	63	99	35	185	314	198	43	199	247	55	56	145	126
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>477</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>2 205</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>1 703</b>	<b>2 108</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>1 960</b>	<b>1 346</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>779</b>
With a mortgage -----	304	336	1 630	535	869	1 297	1 101	708	448	1 482	939	509	367
Less than \$100 -----	6	13	9	—	26	23	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	46	122	248	114	249	167	—	137	133	70	77	114	129
\$200 to \$299 -----	55	119	629	221	329	388	78	186	143	319	236	172	163
\$300 to \$399 -----	77	32	383	122	190	352	256	168	120	391	266	112	31
\$400 to \$599 -----	113	50	272	49	58	310	535	152	41	521	299	92	44
\$600 or more -----	7	—	89	29	17	57	232	50	11	181	61	19	—
Median -----	\$349	\$226	\$288	\$276	\$240	\$318	\$477	\$312	\$269	\$390	\$355	\$247	\$222
Not mortgaged -----	173	340	575	493	834	811	167	649	804	478	407	282	412
Median -----	\$134	\$111	\$109	\$103	\$106	\$104	\$108	\$113	\$106	\$127	\$122	\$96	\$94
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>459</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>281</b>
Less than \$80 -----	22	15	13	74	107	—	5	36	100	—	19	19	65
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	32	17	60	27	7	—	3	64	—	17	13	20
\$100 to \$149 -----	94	76	45	115	127	64	14	112	223	22	40	62	103
\$150 to \$199 -----	85	86	66	153	107	279	5	56	139	8	52	49	30
\$200 to \$299 -----	203	91	197	172	121	267	181	177	103	71	234	58	20
\$300 to \$399 -----	19	—	207	8	18	49	19	33	—	8	105	6	14
\$400 or more -----	—	7	17	—	5	4	41	10	—	18	12	—	—
No cash rent -----	36	18	36	53	63	49	22	69	56	19	31	26	29
Median -----	\$202	\$165	\$273	\$161	\$138	\$197	\$238	\$203	\$135	\$242	\$256	\$155	\$123
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>\$14 223</b>	<b>\$12 523</b>	<b>\$18 729</b>	<b>\$11 539</b>	<b>\$11 644</b>	<b>\$16 476</b>	<b>\$21 837</b>	<b>\$13 281</b>	<b>\$11 028</b>	<b>\$22 768</b>	<b>\$19 070</b>	<b>\$14 098</b>	<b>\$10 185</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$20 123	\$16 480	\$20 932	\$14 518	\$12 743	\$18 897	\$23 542	\$15 734	\$13 945	\$23 321	\$21 025	\$16 120	\$12 286
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$8 513	\$6 250	\$11 946	\$6 620	\$8 750	\$9 761	\$13 621	\$10 208	\$6 844	\$14 196	\$13 099	\$7 358	\$5 393



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Redstone Arsenal (CDP)	Roanoke city	Roosevelt City city	Russellville city	Saraland city	Satsuma city	Selmont—West Selmont (CDP)	Southside town	Spanish Fort (CDP)	Stevenson city	Sumiton town	Tallassee city	Tarrant City city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	1 157	2 299	1 100	3 348	3 452	1 216	1 717	1 607	1 245	977	1 002	2 032	3 162
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 151	2 156	1 065	3 203	3 442	1 170	1 610	1 591	1 245	932	976	1 984	3 078
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....													
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	86	6	170	127	10	40	123	54	10	35	32	41
1975 to 1978 .....	121	183	68	386	613	292	106	436	191	89	113	159	147
1970 to 1974 .....	185	217	53	329	710	243	314	501	266	171	147	221	169
1960 to 1969 .....	238	281	255	662	1 258	362	414	287	568	197	237	335	562
1940 to 1959 .....	607	766	496	1 200	708	246	728	205	127	303	296	414	1 249
1939 or earlier .....	6	766	222	601	36	63	115	55	39	207	174	871	994
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....													
Steam or hot water system .....	6	53	21	28	9	—	17	2	—	—	7	26	12
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 111	382	418	618	2 637	925	670	1 048	963	175	456	459	1 328
Electric heat pump .....	4	133	—	315	163	37	20	141	51	52	38	138	39
Other built-in electric units .....	14	182	11	764	71	46	38	121	47	316	—	107	40
Other means or none .....	22	1 549	650	1 623	572	208	972	295	184	434	501	1 302	1 743
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....													
None .....	24	12	8	17	5	5	22	—	9	6	—	—	8
1 .....	22	255	96	257	319	20	241	18	46	100	62	254	226
2 .....	417	945	359	1 100	692	156	704	319	244	388	402	856	1 478
3 .....	571	881	553	1 658	2 185	867	612	1 056	737	433	472	763	1 231
4 .....	123	174	63	278	234	160	113	176	184	40	59	114	173
5 or more .....	—	32	21	38	17	8	25	38	25	10	7	45	46
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....													
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	303	2 076	1 035	2 942	2 866	1 191	1 380	1 561	1 207	862	940	1 663	2 701
2 to 4 .....	638	147	20	289	78	4	248	23	19	98	62	284	349
5 to 9 .....	210	28	—	34	122	8	12	20	—	—	—	58	31
10 to 49 .....	6	36	45	74	209	13	77	2	19	13	—	15	81
50 or more .....	—	12	—	9	177	—	—	1	—	4	—	12	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....													
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	5	150	55	141	28	18	125	27	6	68	45	11	54
1 complete bathroom .....	487	1 590	801	1 888	1 597	389	1 180	431	354	721	663	1 334	2 509
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	420	144	158	538	604	172	217	216	177	73	103	148	161
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	245	415	86	781	1 223	637	195	933	708	115	191	539	438
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....													
None .....	—	1 409	532	819	203	66	828	183	80	274	332	639	770
Central system .....	1 157	322	184	884	2 544	911	270	1 079	970	140	266	497	921
1 or more individual room units .....	—	568	384	1 645	705	239	619	345	195	563	404	896	1 471
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 123	2 098	1 039	3 112	3 291	1 175	1 618	1 523	1 154	905	944	1 886	2 988
No telephone .....	108	385	82	328	108	52	396	62	27	208	162	262	256
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....													
1979 to March 1980 .....	697	298	93	531	739	128	378	317	189	218	155	294	510
1975 to 1978 .....	419	553	263	921	855	420	444	601	328	234	263	356	619
1970 to 1974 .....	7	344	69	517	560	257	280	331	204	137	153	357	427
1960 to 1969 .....	—	359	230	556	853	256	248	174	331	138	205	319	474
1959 or earlier .....	—	544	384	587	284	114	268	100	102	178	168	560	958
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....													
Utility gas .....	981	1 215	991	1 183	2 357	791	1 377	875	569	106	651	1 476	2 694
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	17	418	21	123	45	35	59	236	179	76	109	52	90
Electricity .....	119	369	18	1 460	867	342	138	378	401	524	83	332	170
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	6	6	—	—	—	—	19	6	5	4	10	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	9	88	—	—	—	—	—	29	62	—	14
Wood .....	—	85	—	253	22	7	25	28	—	156	21	26	20
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	10	8	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....													
None .....	17	469	265	527	68	48	332	32	37	172	144	239	396
1 .....	575	705	376	897	768	259	776	313	297	335	215	690	1 002
2 .....	378	642	248	865	1 476	503	318	665	465	304	353	680	974
3 or more .....	153	282	150	823	979	365	192	513	355	94	232	277	616
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....													
Occupied housing units .....	—	617	377	895	484	200	333	176	255	341	202	691	889
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	409	325	643	438	170	231	147	203	222	154	452	731
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	25	8	12	—	—	38	5	—	20	9	2	14
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	25	8	31	—	—	69	—	—	6	5	8	33
No vehicle available .....	—	272	161	368	37	25	191	27	30	113	85	179	278
No telephone .....	—	43	9	77	16	25	30	10	—	58	28	69	47
Lacking central heating system .....	—	398	224	441	120	57	182	70	65	128	87	355	252
Lacking air conditioning .....	—	396	207	251	53	26	184	57	21	88	71	224	183
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	10	1 175	697	1 920	2 210	930	471	1 097	821	425	512	1 062	1 883
With a mortgage .....	—	402	270	1 058	1 491	573	184	905	610	185	253	441	945
Less than \$100 .....	—	7	—	42	13	6	6	—	—	15	19	3	30
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	97	99	256	199	33	54	47	14	52	12	101	210
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	165	57	441	531	129	106	163	156	43	89	206	358
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	80	85	153	422	190	12	286	203	45	61	59	237
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	53	24	145	286	186	6	360	184	30	59	58	101
\$600 or more .....	—	—	5	21	40	29	—	49	53	—	13	14	9
Median .....	—	\$250	\$237	\$240	\$301	\$361	\$222	\$383	\$360	\$272	\$311	\$249	\$251
Not mortgaged .....	10	773	427	862	719	357	287	192	211	240	259	621	938
Median .....	\$138	\$100	\$105	\$99	\$113	\$119	\$87	\$123	\$111	\$106	\$109	\$94	\$96
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 066	639	261	881	821	140	755	116	150	296	235	563	783
Less than \$80 .....	—	51	24	127	—	—	30	—	5	82	17	114	34
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	64	11	28	6	—	63	2	—	18	21	68	12
\$100 to \$149 .....	11	184	79	222	27	21	255	17	18	48	68	142	212
\$150 to \$199 .....	41	173	54	187	135	14	251	8	9	35	53	91	175
\$200 to \$299 .....	471	94	75	194	495	48	86	31	36	83	39	62	243
\$300 to \$399 .....	126	10	—	46	79	34	7	23	33	5	3	22	25
\$400 or more .....	4	—	—	7	27	—	—	10	26	—	2	—	21
No cash rent .....	413	63	18	70	52	23	63	25	23	25	32	64	61
Median .....	\$240	\$145	\$153	\$160	\$245	\$240	\$150	\$256	\$246	\$133	\$140	\$129	\$178
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....													
Occupied housing units .....	\$12 690	\$9 889	\$10 313	\$12 337	\$20 187	\$20 747	\$10 405	\$21 469	\$21 361	\$10 750	\$14 067	\$10 833	\$13 227
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$21 250	\$12 345	\$11 198	\$15 473	\$21 664	\$22 119	\$11 589	\$22 145	\$22 202	\$12 635	\$16 275	\$13 147	\$15 120
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$12 578	\$5 840	\$8 462	\$7 345	\$16 250	\$11 429	\$9 672	\$10 972	\$15 357	\$5 078	\$10 443	\$6 117	\$9 288



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Theodore (CDP)	Thomasville city	Trussville city	Tuscumbia city	Under- wood— Petersville (CDP)	Union Springs city	Vernon city	Warrior city	Weaver town	West End— Cobb Town (CDP)	Wetumpka city	Winfield city	York city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>2 121</b>	<b>1 524</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>3 425</b>	<b>1 322</b>	<b>1 675</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>1 225</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>1 863</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>1 604</b>	<b>1 310</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 070	1 315	1 249	3 363	1 315	1 499	1 082	1 173	975	1 815	1 511	1 574	1 146
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....													
1979 to March 1980 .....	237	30	13	72	39	27	35	26	9	22	35	106	17
1975 to 1978 .....	400	137	163	267	204	126	129	43	211	112	125	130	203
1970 to 1974 .....	356	211	157	393	341	206	214	244	106	106	184	194	180
1960 to 1969 .....	454	332	230	545	358	313	286	304	289	449	254	348	238
1940 to 1959 .....	560	422	446	1 336	327	438	337	437	302	813	505	543	438
1939 or earlier .....	114	392	262	812	53	565	121	171	69	361	490	283	234
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....													
Steam or hot water system .....	—	—	32	40	—	65	6	6	11	10	12	21	10
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 359	472	966	1 236	465	438	334	454	605	413	484	363	471
Electric heat pump .....	66	155	10	248	108	38	100	16	48	7	79	357	101
Other built-in electric units .....	31	25	28	646	249	47	88	58	46	25	57	94	47
Other means or none .....	665	872	235	1 255	500	1 087	594	691	276	1 408	961	769	681
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....													
None .....	—	7	—	12	—	—	13	12	—	—	—	6	87
1 .....	26	74	50	206	11	187	133	115	23	62	86	105	148
2 .....	757	472	459	1 225	419	517	382	480	278	843	699	648	386
3 .....	1 205	810	630	1 669	760	781	517	537	579	828	639	737	597
4 .....	123	132	120	220	113	142	63	69	94	122	154	96	87
5 or more .....	10	29	12	93	19	48	14	12	12	8	15	12	5
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....													
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 948	1 425	1 103	2 948	1 283	1 524	922	1 019	934	1 746	1 349	1 340	1 007
2 to 4 .....	48	48	49	274	39	143	155	171	12	58	223	98	180
5 to 9 .....	—	—	24	93	—	8	15	9	40	26	12	19	5
10 to 49 .....	71	51	69	65	—	—	24	26	—	24	9	63	118
50 or more .....	54	—	26	45	—	—	6	—	—	9	—	84	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....													
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	71	179	7	54	24	175	40	79	11	84	88	36	142
1 complete bathroom .....	1 127	801	575	2 022	582	978	705	863	490	1 447	969	981	744
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	261	157	119	548	263	155	138	99	186	132	147	216	180
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	662	387	570	801	453	367	239	184	299	200	389	371	244
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....													
None .....	476	533	177	443	100	843	288	494	186	1 060	505	369	460
Central system .....	1 118	491	634	1 260	542	244	368	305	395	198	452	548	430
1 or more individual room units .....	527	500	460	1 722	680	588	466	426	405	605	636	687	420
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 990</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>1 226</b>	<b>3 291</b>	<b>1 254</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>1 736</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>1 508</b>	<b>1 126</b>
No telephone .....	332	237	64	208	64	251	188	122	73	247	229	154	193
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> ..													
1979 to March 1980 .....	473	194	211	553	235	206	212	172	197	274	322	285	189
1975 to 1978 .....	540	263	369	870	350	275	262	284	287	369	306	355	297
1970 to 1974 .....	333	304	125	495	256	323	203	270	145	267	178	239	209
1960 to 1969 .....	346	292	213	550	237	275	204	212	158	437	332	269	190
1959 or earlier .....	298	325	308	823	176	433	141	213	125	389	294	360	241
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....													
Utility gas .....	1 296	560	1 103	1 661	251	877	378	831	738	1 508	1 131	663	545
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	231	379	13	52	89	317	222	182	22	97	20	125	232
Electricity .....	447	279	103	1 344	666	191	273	74	152	49	239	503	231
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	11	—	13	7	5	6	6	—	17	—	—	22
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	49	5	20	8	11	—	—	8	183	11
Wood .....	16	143	7	165	236	98	135	47	—	65	34	34	85
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....													
None .....	164	266	57	373	58	472	157	186	7	239	245	229	295
1 .....	638	398	358	964	239	495	322	375	326	612	429	531	404
2 .....	747	472	524	1 239	602	326	308	365	300	477	538	469	276
3 or more .....	441	242	287	715	355	219	235	225	279	408	220	279	151
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>351</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>431</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	297	288	216	649	201	421	141	212	132	345	300	361	262
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	9	25	7	26	—	36	4	20	—	19	32	5	4
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	61	—	8	—	55	—	7	6	14	21	5	17
No vehicle available .....	108	132	37	232	42	253	105	134	7	148	185	182	216
No telephone .....	59	100	—	30	—	81	32	28	—	46	79	11	69
Lacking central heating system .....	183	276	34	269	126	464	147	158	33	290	279	219	252
Lacking air conditioning .....	162	187	38	127	11	370	91	147	11	245	167	160	170
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> ..	<b>1 162</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>2 164</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>609</b>
With a mortgage .....	799	374	507	1 163	593	305	234	243	487	466	477	310	308
Less than \$100 .....	16	14	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	15	13	—	6
\$100 to \$199 .....	115	82	69	220	82	111	72	56	87	145	86	54	63
\$200 to \$299 .....	329	120	136	448	196	109	71	107	148	184	168	83	108
\$300 to \$399 .....	194	75	95	219	200	36	45	59	159	103	92	66	74
\$400 to \$599 .....	137	63	183	248	103	—	39	21	93	19	100	95	44
\$600 or more .....	8	20	24	28	12	28	7	—	—	—	18	12	13
Median .....	\$283	\$277	\$360	\$281	\$310	\$237	\$263	\$249	\$305	\$230	\$285	\$320	\$260
Not mortgaged .....	363	451	366	1 001	269	485	216	349	130	683	311	490	301
Median .....	\$107	\$106	\$129	\$107	\$93	\$109	\$117	\$112	\$101	\$93	\$101	\$106	\$111
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> ..	<b>422</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>369</b>
Less than \$80 .....	—	40	—	124	10	85	98	74	—	11	7	83	118
\$80 to \$99 .....	13	58	—	34	11	62	30	7	—	28	36	42	18
\$100 to \$149 .....	39	76	9	162	9	139	43	70	13	111	182	82	74
\$150 to \$199 .....	88	58	22	205	12	95	40	78	29	80	88	69	57
\$200 to \$299 .....	145	56	155	176	89	28	56	93	62	65	90	138	45
\$300 to \$399 .....	64	10	32	77	5	—	7	—	42	9	19	24	9
\$400 or more .....	10	—	12	18	13	—	3	7	14	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	63	29	30	91	11	55	24	45	17	83	36	40	48
Median .....	\$216	\$134	\$256	\$167	\$225	\$119	\$106	\$162	\$254	\$151	\$147	\$164	\$130
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> ..													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$13 607</b>	<b>\$13 889</b>	<b>\$20 060</b>	<b>\$14 597</b>	<b>\$16 744</b>	<b>\$7 948</b>	<b>\$12 842</b>	<b>\$11 837</b>	<b>\$17 581</b>	<b>\$10 850</b>	<b>\$13 010</b>	<b>\$12 168</b>	<b>\$9 265</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$14 851	\$16 383	\$22 000	\$17 374	\$18 100	\$10 707	\$16 398	\$15 000	\$18 427	\$11 839	\$14 826	\$14 750	\$12 093
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$10 326	\$7 692	\$13 125	\$8 460	\$9 402	\$4 704	\$6 837	\$8 344	\$14 097	\$8 319	\$10 942	\$9 432	\$4 726



**Table 92. Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

**Occupied housing units**

Complete kitchen facilities .....

No telephone .....

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 .....

1975 to 1978 .....

1970 to 1974 .....

1960 to 1969 .....

1940 to 1959 .....

1939 or earlier .....

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system .....

Central warm-air furnace .....

Electric heat pump .....

Other built-in electric units .....

Other means or none .....

**BEDROOMS**

None .....

1 .....

2 .....

3 .....

4 .....

5 or more .....

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....

2 to 4 .....

5 to 9 .....

10 to 49 .....

50 or more .....

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath .....

1 complete bathroom .....

1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....

2 or more complete bathrooms .....

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980 .....

1975 to 1978 .....

1970 to 1974 .....

1960 to 1969 .....

1959 or earlier .....

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas .....

Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....

Electricity .....

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....

Coal or coke .....

Wood .....

Other fuel .....

No fuel used .....

**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**

None .....

1 .....

2 .....

3 or more .....

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH  
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND  
OVER**

**Occupied housing units**

Owner-occupied housing units .....

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....

No complete kitchen facilities .....

No vehicle available .....

No telephone .....

Lacking central heating system .....

Lacking air conditioning .....

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units .....

With a mortgage .....

Less than \$100 .....

\$100 to \$199 .....

\$200 to \$299 .....

\$300 to \$399 .....

\$400 to \$599 .....

\$600 or more .....

Median .....

Not mortgaged .....

Median .....

**GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units .....

Less than \$80 .....

\$80 to \$99 .....

\$100 to \$149 .....

\$150 to \$199 .....

\$200 to \$299 .....

\$300 to \$399 .....

\$400 or more .....

No cash rent .....

Median .....

Abbeville city		Alabaster city		Aliceville city		Atmore city		Attalla city		Bay Minette city	
Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
780	367	1 690	430	661	406	1 783	1 107	2 258	423	1 911	442
771	305	1 683	397	661	391	1 770	961	2 222	392	1 890	403
75	140	23	85	77	149	127	321	172	86	304	156
20	7	122	26	9	7	13	12	110	—	107	50
75	42	572	77	54	27	73	42	200	6	213	62
123	27	306	47	86	116	250	227	149	45	261	109
151	34	322	98	125	65	482	229	332	39	561	107
214	172	241	163	216	142	661	408	1 050	246	487	76
197	85	127	19	171	49	304	189	417	87	282	38
—	6	—	3	13	—	—	31	27	25	5	5
200	45	851	97	251	138	691	272	760	31	1 058	196
121	13	495	5	53	15	221	37	38	4	74	13
121	23	6	27	9	17	205	22	80	10	60	21
338	280	338	298	335	236	666	745	1 353	353	714	207
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	8	10	8	—
19	22	59	16	29	72	114	180	98	60	180	46
218	167	304	159	175	171	476	387	926	119	506	124
446	154	1 102	188	341	140	938	393	993	164	924	204
63	16	193	61	84	8	225	118	203	70	261	63
34	8	32	6	32	15	30	16	30	—	32	5
720	339	1 539	370	614	251	1 627	964	1 995	394	1 592	376
24	10	33	24	32	127	104	81	131	15	174	55
6	—	57	8	—	20	34	16	35	10	7	—
30	9	55	28	15	8	18	34	97	4	100	11
—	9	6	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	38	—
9	89	—	95	—	39	5	111	64	46	13	73
380	214	528	228	330	320	1 024	796	1 286	299	1 022	280
118	41	141	37	69	19	207	81	347	23	258	47
273	23	1 021	70	262	28	547	119	561	55	618	42
98	34	392	91	145	60	321	159	488	91	498	111
130	58	691	122	103	118	397	230	498	56	459	121
200	68	240	38	89	72	270	179	252	71	241	94
167	79	252	61	147	50	441	226	475	57	379	69
185	128	115	118	177	106	354	313	545	148	334	47
363	167	882	294	522	161	933	600	1 952	383	1 278	276
104	101	51	52	42	126	127	164	63	—	78	33
295	46	731	46	67	76	659	166	197	14	492	117
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	53	26	14	30	43	64	173	41	11	63	16
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	10	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	—
88	102	63	126	57	156	153	379	273	94	201	123
184	142	314	160	169	141	619	416	768	118	713	220
328	90	837	65	287	78	615	200	766	136	615	68
180	33	476	79	148	31	396	112	451	75	382	31
233	111	185	108	229	194	591	326	614	114	532	113
182	77	144	101	186	106	462	227	442	82	422	83
9	9	—	6	—	12	—	32	5	16	7	23
9	13	—	—	—	5	5	68	17	21	11	15
73	47	55	63	46	107	134	175	209	50	146	45
14	12	—	7	—	38	29	97	40	10	50	21
127	98	70	87	97	102	227	268	333	94	237	60
58	86	52	85	27	168	135	253	329	62	119	97
503	180	1 254	...	428	...	1 130	557	1 311	221	1 086	...
281	63	1 034	...	174	...	534	197	621	68	646	...
—	—	6	...	9	...	—	32	10	—	5	...
93	43	59	...	32	...	94	73	157	11	133	...
78	13	113	...	60	...	217	18	267	49	227	...
67	7	181	...	38	...	119	68	93	—	129	...
43	—	549	...	28	...	91	6	72	8	140	...
—	—	126	...	7	...	13	—	22	—	12	...
\$242	\$176	\$452	...	\$281	...	\$276	\$197	\$246	\$238	\$279	...
222	117	220	...	254	...	596	360	690	153	440	...
\$107	\$96	\$114	...	\$106	...	\$117	\$107	\$107	\$133	\$100	...
184	120	260	...	...	211	439	430	697	...	614	147
9	17	6	...	...	53	8	78	58	...	64	20
—	35	13	...	...	18	30	46	40	...	22	17
53	43	25	...	...	73	109	140	155	...	84	22
37	9	25	...	...	35	108	67	131	...	110	35
48	8	103	...	...	13	129	35	169	...	247	30
9	—	33	...	...	—	11	—	53	...	26	—
—	—	35	...	...	—	5	—	—	...	11	6
28	8	20	...	...	19	39	64	91	...	50	17
\$165	\$113	\$275	...	...	\$120	\$169	\$126	\$171	...	\$201	\$155

Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

	Brent city		Brewton city		Brighton city		Brundidge city		Centreville city		Childersburg city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	643	319	1 466	868	303	1 322	595	561	678	134	1 349	368
Complete kitchen facilities .....	637	...	1 451	820	...	1 262	574	480	665	84	1 311	345
No telephone .....	109	...	66	208	...	116	85	207	100	57	196	129
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	52	...	22	10	...	21	18	7	14	15	46	30
1975 to 1978 .....	57	...	87	60	...	24	5	12	37	3	54	79
1970 to 1974 .....	152	...	213	78	...	37	77	89	96	13	147	119
1960 to 1969 .....	144	...	352	181	...	245	127	89	193	29	233	53
1940 to 1959 .....	161	...	484	343	...	638	164	136	192	44	772	68
1939 or earlier .....	77	...	308	196	...	357	204	228	146	30	97	19
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Steam or hot water system .....	—	...	14	18	...	29	—	—	6	2	9	5
Central warm-air furnace .....	323	...	610	120	...	270	168	48	339	15	386	148
Electric heat pump .....	19	...	212	6	...	8	30	55	30	5	169	5
Other built-in electric units .....	20	...	37	16	...	11	66	61	15	—	97	44
Other means or none .....	281	...	593	708	...	1 004	331	397	288	112	688	166
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....												
None .....	—	...	—	8	...	5	—	7	—	6	11	5
1 .....	31	...	32	82	...	106	16	69	5	18	58	5
2 .....	229	...	334	289	...	550	151	263	225	53	508	137
3 .....	335	...	823	357	...	567	334	201	369	46	651	185
4 .....	43	...	217	111	...	82	79	9	70	9	117	30
5 or more .....	5	...	60	21	...	12	15	12	9	2	4	6
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	577	...	1 317	770	...	1 205	528	484	657	116	1 165	316
2 to 4 .....	10	...	90	72	...	80	67	62	14	11	149	22
5 to 9 .....	—	...	45	8	...	18	—	6	—	—	25	30
10 to 49 .....	52	...	14	18	...	11	—	9	7	7	10	—
50 or more .....	4	...	—	—	...	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	11	...	12	68	...	126	6	114	19	68	11	28
1 complete bathroom .....	430	...	559	701	...	1 042	341	366	376	63	859	255
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	53	...	204	37	...	91	53	16	70	2	128	25
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	149	...	691	62	...	63	195	65	213	1	351	60
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	149	...	302	156	...	146	75	85	127	34	305	99
1975 to 1978 .....	149	...	312	196	...	213	97	105	141	28	254	108
1970 to 1974 .....	136	...	265	105	...	154	119	112	109	12	219	74
1960 to 1969 .....	93	...	273	176	...	316	133	102	168	28	285	39
1959 or earlier .....	116	...	314	235	...	493	171	157	133	32	286	48
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	505	...	995	678	...	1 220	428	153	565	79	848	148
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	29	...	4	77	...	33	51	225	28	19	83	91
Electricity .....	100	...	418	71	...	38	107	123	63	8	330	101
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	...	8	8	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Cool or coke .....	—	...	—	—	...	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	7	...	41	34	...	2	9	60	22	28	88	19
Other fuel .....	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	2	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
None .....	89	...	115	288	...	362	65	190	48	37	117	126
1 .....	209	...	445	279	...	423	208	262	211	69	393	137
2 .....	200	...	573	234	...	343	203	54	264	20	541	66
3 or more .....	145	...	333	67	...	194	119	55	155	8	298	39
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	162	...	369	332	...	463	213	250	196	49	280	53
Owner-occupied housing units .....	121	...	307	247	...	390	156	132	163	36	206	48
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3	...	—	16	...	30	—	41	6	17	—	14
No complete kitchen facilities .....	2	...	—	11	...	23	6	45	9	17	6	9
No vehicle available .....	57	...	63	148	...	193	49	105	38	14	61	20
No telephone .....	16	...	5	43	...	28	10	112	15	12	9	—
Lacking central heating system .....	76	...	174	308	...	330	137	209	75	42	86	48
Lacking air conditioning .....	32	...	37	237	...	258	68	207	51	35	71	28
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	311	...	1 011	...	188	868	367	298	415	50	803	160
With a mortgage .....	157	...	674	...	72	417	159	61	230	15	443	72
Less than \$100 .....	—	...	—	...	—	13	—	6	9	—	12	11
\$100 to \$199 .....	23	...	78	...	25	110	77	23	64	11	132	10
\$200 to \$299 .....	70	...	253	...	30	161	57	32	79	3	174	18
\$300 to \$399 .....	43	...	164	...	12	72	25	—	31	1	56	19
\$400 to \$599 .....	17	...	157	...	5	55	—	—	37	—	64	14
\$600 or more .....	4	...	22	...	—	6	—	—	10	—	5	—
Median .....	\$278	...	\$303	...	\$259	\$250	\$203	\$202	\$244	\$153	\$237	\$242
Not mortgaged .....	154	...	337	...	116	451	208	237	185	35	360	88
Median .....	\$98	...	\$100	...	\$92	\$114	\$86	\$112	\$106	\$81	\$109	\$94
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	183	146	307	...	...	316	164	222	139	48	343	138
Less than \$80 .....	12	27	—	...	...	12	22	53	—	5	83	44
\$80 to \$99 .....	15	30	15	...	...	23	17	33	16	5	10	7
\$100 to \$149 .....	56	36	50	...	...	67	61	90	31	18	95	39
\$150 to \$199 .....	46	14	72	...	...	115	40	7	22	9	41	22
\$200 to \$299 .....	17	16	111	...	...	48	4	11	32	—	83	14
\$300 to \$399 .....	8	—	15	...	...	6	—	—	6	—	—	6
\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	...	...	3	—	—	7	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	29	23	44	...	...	42	20	28	25	11	31	6
Median .....	\$139	\$121	\$198	...	...	\$162	\$140	\$108	\$184	\$119	\$139	\$115

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

	Citronelle city		Clanton city		Columbiana city		Dadeville city		Daleville city		Daphne city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	815	179	1 911	333	815	112	717	334	1 281	207	638	380
Complete kitchen facilities .....	806	167	1 885	316	796	97	709	301	1 281	207	638	319
No telephone .....	86	61	232	125	79	20	99	103	182	109	20	90
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	48	10	27	8	39	3	26	8	59	30	19	12
1975 to 1978 .....	82	16	104	12	76	15	62	27	181	18	97	39
1970 to 1974 .....	98	30	229	30	126	19	64	102	384	77	134	99
1960 to 1969 .....	179	38	401	55	152	37	132	96	570	74	102	81
1940 to 1959 .....	228	59	762	160	304	24	229	37	62	8	211	100
1939 or earlier .....	180	26	388	68	118	14	204	64	25	—	75	49
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Steam or hot water system .....	2	—	11	13	2	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	397	55	642	33	346	30	195	34	896	122	419	150
Electric heat pump .....	27	—	94	8	89	—	42	7	116	3	63	11
Other built-in electric units .....	19	3	73	19	26	4	54	89	178	50	—	6
Other means or none .....	370	121	1 091	260	352	78	426	204	86	32	156	213
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....												
None .....	6	3	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
1 .....	47	29	154	45	29	11	5	67	188	60	20	10
2 .....	220	54	760	118	317	34	275	61	302	116	151	58
3 .....	426	59	867	140	387	57	346	206	652	29	317	221
4 .....	92	32	94	30	61	6	83	—	121	2	138	85
5 or more .....	24	2	31	—	19	4	8	—	18	—	7	6
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	791	171	1 627	296	686	104	666	284	1 124	157	628	361
2 to 4 .....	9	5	199	31	60	8	46	24	62	22	6	6
5 to 9 .....	—	—	56	—	2	—	5	13	9	—	—	—
10 to 49 .....	13	—	29	6	42	—	—	—	63	28	4	7
50 or more .....	2	3	—	—	25	—	—	13	23	—	—	6
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	10	32	30	31	32	25	13	76	21	—	—	21
1 complete bathroom .....	402	110	1 253	283	502	75	441	243	519	179	238	203
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	117	20	187	4	63	9	64	15	278	8	82	115
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	286	17	441	15	218	3	199	—	463	20	318	41
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	153	18	387	71	182	19	146	42	558	169	95	45
1975 to 1978 .....	212	34	460	54	224	22	184	84	357	24	171	72
1970 to 1974 .....	141	50	330	75	110	32	131	104	187	11	95	78
1960 to 1969 .....	134	19	351	64	127	27	116	83	155	3	124	74
1959 or earlier .....	175	58	383	69	172	12	140	21	24	—	153	111
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	615	126	1 427	229	476	30	437	69	521	29	406	224
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	66	40	146	31	97	52	80	90	214	70	26	71
Electricity .....	111	10	274	36	188	9	114	104	529	97	191	69
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	11	11	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	21	3	64	37	54	18	86	60	6	—	15	11
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	5
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
None .....	79	45	253	121	101	20	39	151	53	13	7	71
1 .....	227	74	629	98	218	53	209	142	531	163	169	173
2 .....	287	50	657	110	330	31	286	16	418	31	290	90
3 or more .....	222	10	372	4	166	8	183	25	279	—	172	46
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	206	54	596	80	217	28	174	92	98	—	133	104
Owner-occupied housing units .....	189	46	420	54	139	24	140	29	36	—	116	83
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	4	7	—	10	8	10	—	25	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	2	3	9	10	4	3	—	8	—	—	—	5
No vehicle available .....	59	29	164	35	71	10	24	73	32	—	7	27
No telephone .....	15	13	13	13	17	4	11	32	3	—	—	—
Locking central heating system .....	108	47	256	55	105	21	77	64	22	—	25	81
Locking air conditioning .....	67	44	209	65	85	21	73	84	5	—	24	50
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> ..	476	105	1 054	144	462	56	478	157	504	...	496	284
With a mortgage .....	234	36	509	68	248	14	245	127	446	...	322	161
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	20	13	4	5	—	—	—	...	—	12
\$100 to \$199 .....	44	12	137	26	24	5	69	60	50	...	36	20
\$200 to \$299 .....	93	21	206	5	85	—	84	46	200	...	65	79
\$300 to \$399 .....	47	2	97	24	73	2	43	16	89	...	70	50
\$400 to \$599 .....	42	1	49	—	54	2	25	5	71	...	66	—
\$600 or more .....	8	—	—	—	8	—	24	—	36	...	85	—
Median .....	\$281	\$217	\$247	\$184	\$313	\$175	\$275	\$207	\$288	...	\$367	\$275
Not mortgaged .....	242	69	545	76	214	42	233	30	58	...	174	123
Median .....	\$107	\$94	\$102	\$66	\$108	\$143	\$109	\$50	\$126	...	\$124	\$97
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> ..	138	32	626	157	247	19	151	135	537	201	82	33
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	65	42	39	—	16	32	38	7	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	4	64	41	8	2	24	15	21	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	14	17	153	38	26	6	27	9	16	28	10	23
\$150 to \$199 .....	33	—	119	30	30	4	42	27	94	56	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	49	—	129	—	81	—	19	12	287	96	32	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	12	—	29	—	10	—	—	4	53	14	23	—
\$400 or more .....	9	—	—	—	6	—	8	—	28	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	21	11	67	6	47	7	15	36	—	—	17	10
Median .....	\$218	\$119	\$145	\$97	\$198	\$125	\$151	\$106	\$234	\$214	\$260	\$110

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

	Demopolis city		Elbo city		Evergreen city		Fairfax (CDP)		Fairhope city		Fayette city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 452	1 208	1 284	269	1 011	569	894	422	2 685	168	1 639	325
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 452	1 034	1 251	...	984	494	894	387	2 672	164	1 605	...
No telephone .....	20	258	236	...	135	204	82	140	110	33	157	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	67	18	39	...	26	7	14	8	152	42	55	...
1975 to 1978 .....	144	71	75	...	36	38	52	103	382	19	186	...
1970 to 1974 .....	203	94	131	...	94	99	30	84	397	37	225	...
1960 to 1969 .....	406	310	314	...	180	91	90	69	539	22	291	...
1940 to 1959 .....	427	372	513	...	358	240	241	96	754	34	532	...
1939 or earlier .....	205	343	212	...	317	94	467	62	461	14	350	...
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Steam or hot water system .....	—	—	—	...	11	21	—	5	23	—	25	...
Central warm-air furnace .....	634	191	454	...	447	169	348	156	1 727	79	525	...
Electric heat pump .....	251	12	92	...	97	10	18	5	135	7	159	...
Other built-in electric units .....	37	48	55	...	45	21	25	25	124	7	91	...
Other means or none .....	530	957	683	...	411	348	503	231	676	75	839	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....												
None .....	—	15	13	...	—	—	—	—	6	—	22	...
1 .....	83	176	45	...	54	67	58	49	230	51	121	...
2 .....	354	444	326	...	299	208	473	111	1 010	41	576	...
3 .....	850	498	728	...	515	233	303	235	1 127	70	738	...
4 .....	130	61	144	...	112	54	54	19	273	6	157	...
5 or more .....	35	14	28	...	31	7	6	8	39	—	25	...
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 263	967	1 115	...	959	485	853	386	2 313	140	1 399	...
2 to 4 .....	148	203	137	...	48	65	35	17	94	14	129	...
5 to 9 .....	6	12	18	...	4	19	6	10	17	—	40	...
10 to 49 .....	35	26	14	...	—	—	—	—	213	14	64	...
50 or more .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	9	48	—	7	...
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	—	196	23	...	13	142	13	62	5	—	49	...
1 complete bathroom .....	645	908	735	...	594	352	608	284	1 168	128	962	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	249	66	146	...	88	22	83	51	290	28	147	...
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	558	38	380	...	316	53	190	25	1 222	12	481	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	331	187	208	...	122	41	156	35	695	54	395	...
1975 to 1978 .....	406	292	337	...	241	83	108	171	738	24	333	...
1970 to 1974 .....	224	231	151	...	133	202	102	90	469	28	245	...
1960 to 1969 .....	264	273	282	...	196	82	148	45	441	22	291	...
1959 or earlier .....	227	225	306	...	319	161	380	81	342	40	375	...
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	970	751	689	...	571	268	801	214	1 879	78	1 060	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	22	258	243	...	172	170	34	118	37	44	122	...
Electricity .....	398	100	267	...	176	77	59	79	743	46	376	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	7	...	26	—	—	—	—	—	8	...
Coal or coke .....	—	23	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	...
Wood .....	62	71	71	...	62	54	—	11	26	—	48	...
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
No fuel used .....	—	5	7	...	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
None .....	102	539	125	...	178	188	93	112	124	58	216	...
1 .....	362	390	426	...	298	238	379	159	1 159	70	567	...
2 .....	685	188	413	...	287	115	259	107	933	28	526	...
3 or more .....	303	91	320	...	248	28	163	44	469	12	330	...
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	291	430	324	...	358	191	327	46	937	42	511	...
Owner-occupied housing units .....	181	238	211	...	252	165	296	46	694	14	332	...
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	74	6	...	—	17	—	—	—	—	22	...
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	74	12	...	—	36	—	—	7	—	16	...
No vehicle available .....	73	250	101	...	140	102	80	29	105	30	162	...
No telephone .....	—	76	58	...	39	55	—	17	27	—	42	...
Locking central heating system .....	113	393	212	...	157	104	157	40	169	14	284	...
Locking air conditioning .....	24	268	71	...	86	157	129	40	73	—	121	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	963	489	726	...	596	270	649	251	1 685	77	987	...
With a mortgage .....	679	160	394	...	291	100	227	150	878	48	420	...
Less than \$100 .....	7	6	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	...
\$100 to \$199 .....	85	43	82	...	100	66	38	66	167	10	48	...
\$200 to \$299 .....	226	82	146	...	77	18	95	64	279	31	155	...
\$300 to \$399 .....	170	29	116	...	50	12	63	8	159	—	91	...
\$400 to \$599 .....	165	—	43	...	50	—	31	12	204	—	99	...
\$600 or more .....	26	—	7	...	14	4	—	—	69	—	21	...
Median .....	\$318	\$224	\$281	...	\$237	\$183	\$248	\$208	\$298	\$232	\$301	...
Not mortgaged .....	284	329	332	...	305	170	422	101	807	29	567	...
Median .....	\$129	\$98	\$119	...	\$92	\$74	\$97	\$99	\$103	\$70	\$111	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	367	524	365	91	250	171	161	100	776	85	488	122
Less than \$80 .....	22	132	49	—	17	22	—	23	50	7	76	41
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	41	42	17	29	29	17	16	—	7	28	8
\$100 to \$149 .....	55	143	78	9	63	78	16	25	42	25	66	9
\$150 to \$199 .....	77	121	92	43	59	7	45	13	101	—	103	37
\$200 to \$299 .....	161	43	73	—	41	6	40	7	278	—	144	7
\$300 to \$399 .....	26	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	157	8	31	—
\$400 or more .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	—	5	—
No cash rent .....	15	44	31	22	41	29	35	16	59	38	35	20
Median .....	\$213	\$121	\$148	\$163	\$145	\$117	\$182	\$105	\$264	\$132	\$165	\$102

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

	Foley city		Fort McClellan (CDP)			Fort Rucker (CDP)			Geneva city		Graysville city	
	Race		Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 112	224	447	137	15	1 238	209	80	1 543	195	676	247
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 112	209	447	137	15	1 233	209	80	1 522	195	662	227
No telephone .....	112	60	33	32	—	40	36	6	263	...	6	16
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	26	7	—	—	—	21	—	—	27	...	12	—
1975 to 1978 .....	134	26	—	—	—	26	3	—	160	...	7	24
1970 to 1974 .....	200	107	21	18	—	33	15	—	132	...	48	23
1960 to 1969 .....	226	26	115	47	—	630	167	51	337	...	136	18
1940 to 1959 .....	399	48	269	68	15	524	22	29	680	...	331	125
1939 or earlier .....	127	10	42	4	—	4	2	—	207	...	142	57
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Steam or hot water system .....	—	4	51	4	—	8	—	—	—	...	7	11
Central warm-air furnace .....	638	143	390	130	6	1 223	187	80	308	...	332	33
Electric heat pump .....	50	—	—	—	—	7	12	—	230	...	—	5
Other built-in electric units .....	48	10	6	3	9	—	—	—	246	...	3	4
Other means or none .....	376	67	—	—	—	—	10	—	759	...	334	194
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....												
None .....	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	...	—	—
1 .....	57	50	7	—	—	20	10	5	88	...	31	11
2 .....	397	36	154	58	—	67	15	11	507	...	302	97
3 .....	537	77	237	63	6	778	151	64	820	...	287	99
4 .....	104	42	49	16	9	366	33	—	114	...	56	29
5 or more .....	11	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	...	—	11
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 043	188	144	42	—	723	117	43	1 453	...	658	231
2 to 4 .....	38	23	227	70	—	515	83	37	71	...	12	12
5 to 9 .....	18	10	69	25	15	—	9	—	6	...	—	4
10 to 49 .....	13	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	...	6	—
50 or more .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	7	24	—	—	—	12	—	—	29	...	4	31
1 complete bathroom .....	557	139	110	18	—	13	—	—	937	...	496	169
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	135	41	236	75	6	792	173	80	166	...	54	4
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	413	20	101	44	9	421	36	—	411	...	122	43
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	285	50	273	87	15	687	139	30	269	...	51	33
1975 to 1978 .....	284	46	155	50	—	529	64	50	397	...	120	27
1970 to 1974 .....	224	83	12	—	—	18	6	—	269	...	99	32
1960 to 1969 .....	151	21	7	—	—	—	—	—	289	...	204	18
1959 or earlier .....	168	24	—	—	—	4	—	—	319	...	202	137
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	584	141	380	81	6	923	150	74	647	...	635	189
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	125	37	—	—	—	51	—	—	275	...	—	21
Electricity .....	371	36	67	45	9	257	59	6	586	...	3	20
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	11	10	—	11	—	7	—	—	7	...	9	—
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	17
Wood .....	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	...	29	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
None .....	67	65	—	5	—	9	14	—	136	...	80	51
1 .....	413	78	213	74	15	504	118	49	501	...	127	70
2 .....	428	38	197	58	—	536	71	23	642	...	280	85
3 or more .....	204	43	37	—	—	189	6	8	264	...	189	41
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	356	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	428	...	197	82
Owner-occupied housing units .....	307	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	331	...	177	69
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	...	4	16
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	...	—	12
No vehicle available .....	55	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	...	56	44
No telephone .....	4	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	...	—	5
Lacking central heating system .....	135	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	257	...	31	70
Lacking air conditioning .....	28	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	144	...	35	54
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	734	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	999	...	500	178
With a mortgage .....	361	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	517	...	192	55
Less than \$100 .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	...	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	25	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	190	...	48	5
\$200 to \$299 .....	142	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	192	...	87	32
\$300 to \$399 .....	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	...	48	18
\$400 to \$599 .....	55	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	...	—	—
\$600 or more .....	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	...	9	—
Median .....	\$297	\$168	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$224	...	\$249	\$257
Not mortgaged .....	373	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	482	...	308	123
Median .....	\$104	\$104	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$108	...	\$112	\$120
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	276	100	420	125	15	1 144	186	80	358	81	109	43
Less than \$80 .....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	13	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	39	26	6	—	—	—	4	—	114	44	—	4
\$150 to \$199 .....	61	4	21	13	15	48	18	2	56	7	40	24
\$200 to \$299 .....	123	42	228	88	—	520	85	39	56	17	31	7
\$300 to \$399 .....	29	4	79	6	—	146	—	11	13	—	15	4
\$400 or more .....	—	4	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	14	—	86	18	—	400	79	28	54	—	23	4
Median .....	\$210	\$190	\$242	\$220	\$178	\$248	\$231	\$215	\$135	\$123	\$229	\$189

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

	Greensboro city		Greenville city		Guntersville city		Hartford city		Hartselle city		Headland city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	493	540	1 870	919	2 316	226	779	190	2 865	209	852	302
Complete kitchen facilities .....	493	399	1 849	754	2 265	220	773	...	2 832	...	831	287
No telephone .....	23	202	230	413	184	30	126	...	132	...	77	127
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	5	68	29	61	—	6	...	50	...	82	4
1975 to 1978 .....	15	58	103	19	216	17	43	...	335	...	96	38
1970 to 1974 .....	63	44	282	49	324	45	98	...	430	...	120	66
1960 to 1969 .....	51	115	296	187	593	60	169	...	965	...	141	50
1940 to 1959 .....	196	176	698	397	776	71	293	...	772	...	169	97
1939 or earlier .....	168	142	423	238	346	33	170	...	313	...	244	47
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Steam or hot water system .....	—	5	6	—	30	4	—	...	—	...	—	5
Central warm-air furnace .....	186	47	596	100	622	25	126	...	688	...	278	23
Electric heat pump .....	31	3	275	29	258	7	103	...	434	...	160	7
Other built-in electric units .....	—	—	33	11	434	8	183	...	661	...	125	88
Other means or none .....	276	485	960	779	972	182	367	...	1 082	...	289	179
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....												
None .....	—	—	6	—	22	—	—	...	22	...	—	5
1 .....	32	85	95	144	160	27	28	...	108	...	60	16
2 .....	99	183	620	357	723	108	228	...	666	...	215	123
3 .....	276	223	888	304	1 073	69	441	...	1 733	...	470	139
4 .....	65	45	225	91	301	22	76	...	275	...	95	19
5 or more .....	21	4	36	23	37	—	6	...	61	...	12	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	454	418	1 551	790	1 960	170	749	...	2 567	...	743	250
2 to 4 .....	29	48	172	103	189	34	30	...	157	...	63	25
5 to 9 .....	5	57	120	26	85	15	—	...	32	...	16	9
10 to 49 .....	5	17	27	—	59	7	—	...	95	...	30	18
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	...	14	...	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	11	149	29	289	58	22	20	...	41	...	27	31
1 complete bathroom .....	230	293	1 025	535	1 321	154	429	...	1 305	...	360	195
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	54	56	182	28	224	29	104	...	421	...	104	69
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	198	42	634	67	713	21	226	...	1 098	...	361	7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> ..												
1979 to March 1980 .....	50	45	371	149	532	35	126	...	597	...	173	55
1975 to 1978 .....	76	100	476	151	519	40	182	...	885	...	205	85
1970 to 1974 .....	112	137	276	206	325	71	125	...	405	...	143	64
1960 to 1969 .....	74	160	274	186	499	43	184	...	621	...	133	56
1959 or earlier .....	181	98	473	227	441	37	162	...	357	...	198	42
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	436	436	1 211	480	980	152	266	...	766	...	345	93
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	6	40	231	142	122	28	150	...	81	...	51	57
Electricity .....	51	3	379	68	1 056	24	331	...	1 710	...	456	105
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	17	7	—	—	6	...	—	...	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	...	25	...	—	—
Wood .....	—	61	32	222	158	13	26	...	283	...	—	35
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	12
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
None .....	57	313	174	386	258	72	79	...	240	...	63	105
1 .....	111	172	769	277	797	87	273	...	761	...	280	107
2 .....	202	35	658	166	794	51	278	...	1 153	...	351	72
3 or more .....	123	20	269	90	467	16	149	...	711	...	158	18
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	164	182	525	308	650	53	295	...	504	...	283	88
Owner-occupied housing units .....	152	121	388	185	384	38	239	...	355	...	187	47
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	7	63	14	71	12	7	20	...	12	...	12	15
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	70	15	59	5	—	6	...	13	...	—	10
No vehicle available .....	53	124	132	201	184	11	79	...	170	...	56	53
No telephone .....	—	77	20	101	21	—	38	...	8	...	10	22
Lacking central heating system .....	66	163	281	276	307	46	201	...	195	...	119	57
Lacking air conditioning .....	35	143	162	263	159	25	91	...	93	...	42	63
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> ..	310	234	1 070	356	1 313	94	526	93	1 986	...	562	171
With a mortgage .....	122	102	546	108	623	37	251	69	1 421	...	327	130
Less than \$100 .....	8	40	20	5	13	—	5	—	7	...	—	8
\$100 to \$199 .....	48	40	133	27	108	7	97	41	343	...	67	57
\$200 to \$299 .....	26	8	127	27	158	22	101	23	545	...	118	57
\$300 to \$399 .....	28	14	153	37	139	8	21	5	218	...	92	8
\$400 to \$599 .....	12	—	80	5	139	—	7	—	250	...	50	—
\$600 or more .....	—	—	33	7	66	—	20	—	58	...	—	—
Median .....	\$260	\$123	\$294	\$264	\$318	\$226	\$222	\$180	\$256	...	\$276	\$200
Not mortgaged .....	188	132	524	248	690	57	275	24	565	...	235	41
Median .....	\$93	\$82	\$99	\$82	\$93	\$82	\$90	\$91	\$96	...	\$112	<del>\$400</del>
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> ..	101	179	574	464	745	99	152	...	666	66	182	116
Less than \$80 .....	6	77	95	102	107	10	6	...	52	12	58	27
\$80 to \$99 .....	5	8	39	45	78	19	16	...	47	23	12	31
\$100 to \$149 .....	37	75	132	155	160	48	60	...	119	—	36	25
\$150 to \$199 .....	33	5	161	82	76	—	25	...	93	—	24	9
\$200 to \$299 .....	8	5	82	31	184	—	31	...	218	11	34	14
\$300 to \$399 .....	4	—	6	—	79	7	—	...	82	—	—	—
\$400 or more .....	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	...	11	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	8	9	47	49	49	15	14	...	44	20	18	10
Median .....	\$147	\$100	\$149	\$117	\$153	\$106	\$134	...	\$200	\$90	\$105	\$98

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

	Huguley (CDP)		Irondale city		Jackson city		Jacksonville city		Lafayette city		Lake Forest (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	838	137	2 216	197	1 420	532	2 836	242	608	588	1 163	148
Complete kitchen facilities .....	814	137	2 197	189	1 406	450	2 779	242	585	492	1 158	...
No telephone .....	116	10	32	6	55	178	360	37	56	220	41	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	19	—	38	9	21	17	205	—	5	—	202	...
1975 to 1978 .....	131	40	664	47	85	87	378	17	74	68	592	...
1970 to 1974 .....	215	52	667	28	164	47	469	40	17	63	208	...
1960 to 1969 .....	175	27	263	13	473	190	734	44	120	100	107	...
1940 to 1959 .....	239	13	364	77	459	135	605	94	167	199	49	...
1939 or earlier .....	59	5	220	23	218	56	445	47	225	158	5	...
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Steam or hot water system .....	—	—	—	14	5	—	19	—	—	16	—	...
Central warm-air furnace .....	377	32	1 703	98	771	103	1 108	42	223	29	871	...
Electric heat pump .....	24	9	99	—	110	9	400	26	53	19	208	...
Other built-in electric units .....	68	46	44	—	79	10	287	27	44	84	51	...
Other means or none .....	369	50	370	85	455	410	1 022	147	288	440	33	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....												
None .....	—	—	11	—	—	4	46	7	—	—	24	...
1 .....	21	5	153	6	53	80	492	32	38	57	134	...
2 .....	317	23	645	73	378	169	980	114	193	245	221	...
3 .....	441	79	1 146	100	747	207	1 018	84	288	238	589	...
4 .....	53	30	245	18	201	72	248	5	77	28	175	...
5 or more .....	6	—	16	—	41	—	52	—	12	20	20	...
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	828	124	1 780	197	1 311	491	1 965	153	538	509	851	...
2 to 4 .....	10	13	115	—	41	19	233	32	61	64	80	...
5 to 9 .....	—	—	58	—	—	—	158	20	9	9	148	...
10 to 49 .....	—	—	239	—	68	22	340	37	—	6	70	...
50 or more .....	—	—	24	—	—	—	140	—	—	—	14	...
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	13	5	16	17	6	125	59	—	6	139	—	...
1 complete bathroom .....	541	120	664	89	622	337	1 660	189	280	411	215	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	146	—	195	16	166	60	272	30	103	38	129	...
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	138	12	1 341	75	626	10	845	23	219	—	819	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	162	5	516	45	231	75	1 086	77	99	67	579	...
1975 to 1978 .....	259	58	851	38	332	178	653	51	146	169	446	...
1970 to 1974 .....	145	33	340	17	235	93	333	31	72	95	57	...
1960 to 1969 .....	119	31	244	30	321	123	390	45	94	126	61	...
1959 or earlier .....	153	10	265	67	301	63	374	38	197	131	20	...
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	349	—	1 729	190	916	153	1 469	140	385	405	177	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	185	38	35	7	70	238	107	30	53	46	19	...
Electricity .....	246	87	452	—	402	45	1 172	72	146	114	958	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	12	31	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood .....	58	12	—	—	32	84	57	—	24	23	9	...
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
None .....	17	24	127	30	85	203	270	67	69	254	12	...
1 .....	258	24	638	60	342	156	1 000	100	197	217	332	...
2 .....	330	40	1 083	74	620	107	1 048	70	213	84	595	...
3 or more .....	233	49	368	33	373	66	518	5	129	33	224	...
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	168	25	405	57	306	69	633	60	258	156	110	...
Owner-occupied housing units .....	152	25	243	43	271	44	420	49	210	91	78	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	13	5	8	4	—	41	13	—	6	25	—	...
No complete kitchen facilities .....	8	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	6	13	—	...
No vehicle available .....	12	11	116	24	62	50	218	30	56	113	12	...
No telephone .....	26	5	9	—	8	5	43	—	13	44	5	...
Lacking central heating system .....	116	10	60	23	151	69	303	55	164	152	13	...
Lacking air conditioning .....	93	25	59	43	30	63	238	27	117	154	18	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> ..	476	110	1 348	161	957	235	1 352	102	393	289	677	82
With a mortgage .....	284	54	1 056	87	514	117	845	46	134	140	595	53
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	51	15	81	4	61	74	73	5	15	53	5	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	101	22	113	7	241	33	249	20	71	80	54	15
\$300 to \$399 .....	64	12	332	—	131	10	209	11	26	7	54	22
\$400 to \$599 .....	68	5	377	27	39	—	251	3	13	—	329	8
\$600 or more .....	—	—	153	49	34	—	63	—	9	—	153	8
Median .....	\$287	\$272	\$401	\$625	\$272	\$186	\$342	\$259	\$266	\$216	\$509	\$326
Not mortgaged .....	192	56	292	74	443	118	507	56	259	149	82	29
Median .....	\$93	\$131	\$93	\$110	\$109	\$114	\$100	\$100	\$122	\$128	\$123	\$111
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> ..	...	...	633	...	290	...	1 266	126	138	229	292	...
Less than \$80 .....	...	...	—	...	3	...	59	5	26	26	5	...
\$80 to \$99 .....	...	...	—	...	4	...	70	15	13	61	—	...
\$100 to \$149 .....	...	...	33	...	65	...	210	16	33	110	10	...
\$150 to \$199 .....	...	...	42	...	68	...	371	38	26	23	11	...
\$200 to \$299 .....	...	...	48	...	85	...	397	47	18	3	83	...
\$300 to \$399 .....	...	...	214	...	22	...	72	—	9	6	120	...
\$400 or more .....	...	...	243	...	4	...	18	—	—	—	54	...
No cash rent .....	...	...	53	...	39	...	69	5	13	—	9	...
Median .....	...	...	\$382	...	\$169	...	\$184	\$169	\$138	\$111	\$323	...

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

	Lone tree city		Leeds city		Linden city		Lipscomb city		Little Shawmut (CDP)		Livingston city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 963	681	2 547	490	602	298	791	462	270	569	608	392
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 941	662	2 540	...	589	278	785	...	262	520	593	...
No telephone .....	120	210	174	...	13	163	53	...	53	99	58	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	16	82	...	10	10	29	...	5	5	55	...
1975 to 1978 .....	94	29	361	...	43	37	26	...	8	36	80	...
1970 to 1974 .....	118	73	379	...	41	40	80	...	29	90	140	...
1960 to 1969 .....	257	96	596	...	154	56	154	...	108	110	158	...
1940 to 1959 .....	640	264	722	...	262	123	291	...	67	197	124	...
1939 or earlier .....	854	203	407	...	92	32	211	...	53	131	51	...
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Steam or hot water system .....	19	7	—	...	—	9	—	...	—	9	31	...
Central warm-air furnace .....	806	258	1 548	...	283	52	356	...	116	107	293	...
Electric heat pump .....	35	6	107	...	102	20	—	...	12	13	143	...
Other built-in electric units .....	18	17	85	...	14	30	26	...	20	14	30	...
Other means or none .....	1 085	393	807	...	203	187	409	...	122	426	111	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....												
None .....	—	—	8	...	—	—	10	...	—	—	—	...
1 .....	187	96	191	...	22	41	59	...	—	56	82	...
2 .....	839	294	827	...	127	108	359	...	154	212	218	...
3 .....	721	227	1 354	...	359	144	304	...	72	234	208	...
4 .....	182	51	127	...	94	—	52	...	39	67	72	...
5 or more .....	34	13	40	...	—	5	7	...	5	—	28	...
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 709	534	2 054	...	559	250	743	...	270	551	417	...
2 to 4 .....	169	121	138	...	30	37	35	...	—	6	51	...
5 to 9 .....	48	26	45	...	—	—	13	...	—	—	13	...
10 to 49 .....	18	—	251	...	13	11	—	...	—	12	127	...
50 or more .....	19	—	59	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	33	5	42	...	7	41	13	...	—	76	5	...
1 complete bathroom .....	1 181	583	1 659	...	268	233	607	...	186	395	295	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	154	56	220	...	111	6	38	...	41	55	35	...
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	595	37	626	...	216	18	133	...	43	43	273	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	246	168	601	...	72	58	104	...	38	57	219	...
1975 to 1978 .....	325	190	731	...	160	68	162	...	69	110	194	...
1970 to 1974 .....	323	143	381	...	70	48	120	...	52	115	48	...
1960 to 1969 .....	374	91	370	...	168	38	215	...	58	109	68	...
1959 or earlier .....	695	89	464	...	132	86	190	...	53	178	79	...
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	1 796	533	2 012	...	392	140	737	...	166	357	224	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	5	60	65	...	31	69	13	...	49	130	44	...
Electricity .....	120	63	452	...	179	81	36	...	55	66	308	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	21	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke .....	—	7	2	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Wood .....	21	18	16	...	—	8	5	...	—	16	10	...
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	22	...
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
None .....	299	304	156	...	41	135	55	...	25	215	34	...
1 .....	688	229	809	...	102	118	274	...	43	151	222	...
2 .....	688	115	901	...	259	36	288	...	99	123	201	...
3 or more .....	288	33	681	...	200	9	174	...	103	80	151	...
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
Occupied housing units .....	747	124	506	...	101	109	199	...	54	156	101	...
Owner-occupied housing units .....	563	65	409	...	91	70	157	...	42	87	84	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	24	—	29	...	—	12	5	...	—	27	5	...
No complete kitchen facilities .....	14	6	7	...	—	10	6	...	—	14	—	...
No vehicle available .....	236	86	109	...	35	66	38	...	19	110	34	...
No telephone .....	48	45	15	...	—	70	—	...	18	29	—	...
Lacking central heating system .....	443	92	176	...	50	65	41	...	45	156	26	...
Lacking air conditioning .....	319	110	141	...	9	91	29	...	30	151	—	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 279	238	1 511	...	399	171	506	...	186	319	260	...
With a mortgage .....	599	106	963	...	225	88	169	...	86	132	196	...
Less than \$100 .....	16	—	9	...	—	10	9	...	—	17	—	...
\$100 to \$199 .....	133	40	170	...	66	40	57	...	7	49	14	...
\$200 to \$299 .....	202	44	299	...	90	28	87	...	46	38	19	...
\$300 to \$399 .....	120	11	184	...	21	10	7	...	27	23	78	...
\$400 to \$599 .....	95	11	251	...	48	—	9	...	6	5	46	...
\$600 or more .....	33	—	50	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	39	...
Median .....	\$273	\$222	\$302	...	\$246	\$166	\$230	...	\$262	\$200	\$380	...
Not mortgaged .....	680	132	548	...	174	83	337	...	100	187	64	...
Median .....	\$91	\$86	\$103	...	\$130	\$101	\$110	...	\$96	\$108	\$115	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	546	365	755	160	120	80	150	209	45	175	252	139
Less than \$80 .....	61	83	44	25	10	25	—	66	—	10	9	21
\$80 to \$99 .....	53	34	—	12	—	—	—	38	6	—	—	20
\$100 to \$149 .....	99	94	56	43	20	34	44	28	—	39	40	23
\$150 to \$199 .....	104	106	146	37	14	7	60	30	9	76	104	48
\$200 to \$299 .....	156	26	339	19	43	—	30	39	15	34	65	11
\$300 to \$399 .....	10	8	78	—	—	14	—	—	6	6	3	—
\$400 or more .....	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	63	14	74	24	33	—	16	8	9	10	31	16
Median .....	\$157	\$123	\$231	\$142	\$179	\$113	\$156	\$98	\$215	\$177	\$178	\$128

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

Occupied housing units .....  
Complete kitchen facilities .....  
No telephone .....

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 .....  
1975 to 1978 .....  
1970 to 1974 .....  
1960 to 1969 .....  
1940 to 1959 .....  
1939 or earlier .....

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system .....  
Central warm-air furnace .....  
Electric heat pump .....  
Other built-in electric units .....  
Other means or none .....

**BEDROOMS**

None .....  
1 .....  
2 .....  
3 .....  
4 .....  
5 or more .....

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....  
2 to 4 .....  
5 to 9 .....  
10 to 49 .....  
50 or more .....

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath .....  
1 complete bathroom .....  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....  
2 or more complete bathrooms .....

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980 .....  
1975 to 1978 .....  
1970 to 1974 .....  
1960 to 1969 .....  
1959 or earlier .....

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas .....  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....  
Electricity .....  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....  
Coal or coke .....  
Wood .....  
Other fuel .....  
No fuel used .....

**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**

None .....  
1 .....  
2 .....  
3 or more .....

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH  
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND  
OVER**

Occupied housing units .....  
Owner-occupied housing units .....  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
No complete kitchen facilities .....  
No vehicle available .....  
No telephone .....  
Lacking central heating system .....  
Lacking air conditioning .....

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units .....  
With a mortgage .....  
Less than \$100 .....  
\$100 to \$199 .....  
\$200 to \$299 .....  
\$300 to \$399 .....  
\$400 to \$599 .....  
\$600 or more .....  
Median .....  
Not mortgaged .....  
Median .....

**GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units .....  
Less than \$80 .....  
\$80 to \$99 .....  
\$100 to \$149 .....  
\$150 to \$199 .....  
\$200 to \$299 .....  
\$300 to \$399 .....  
\$400 or more .....  
No cash rent .....  
Median .....

	Luverne city		Madison city				Marion city		Millbrook city		Monroeville city	
			Total		Urban							
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	748	212	1 185	179	874	118	722	601	784	226	1 447	450
Complete kitchen facilities	748	...	1 179	158	868	97	722	525	741	177	1 408	...
No telephone	52	...	46	12	19	12	51	134	61	60	98	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	17	...	91	14	53	9	26	21	—	—	94	...
1975 to 1978	35	...	285	12	168	6	80	50	68	27	174	...
1970 to 1974	129	...	194	22	110	17	92	54	251	71	172	...
1960 to 1969	212	...	449	59	404	42	119	78	267	31	418	...
1940 to 1959	194	...	126	57	114	37	135	216	167	69	383	...
1939 or earlier	161	...	40	15	25	7	270	182	31	28	206	...
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system	6	...	—	—	—	—	11	—	9	5	—	...
Central warm-air furnace	132	...	667	76	536	47	310	120	549	25	439	...
Electric heat pump	138	...	264	—	170	—	30	7	20	—	428	...
Other built-in electric units	143	...	79	8	46	8	24	34	37	21	156	...
Other means or none	329	...	175	95	122	63	347	440	169	175	424	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	21	...
1	38	...	27	—	27	—	16	103	18	—	67	...
2	171	...	227	83	171	77	182	125	164	91	362	...
3	403	...	757	74	614	34	387	266	512	124	738	...
4	110	...	147	22	62	7	114	84	90	6	220	...
5 or more	26	...	27	—	—	—	23	13	—	5	39	...
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	620	...	1 072	163	782	102	674	497	771	193	1 250	...
2 to 4	98	...	53	16	39	16	19	83	13	22	118	...
5 to 9	17	...	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	...
10 to 49	—	...	20	—	13	—	17	21	—	—	63	...
50 or more	13	...	29	—	29	—	12	—	—	—	16	...
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath	—	...	7	9	—	9	—	121	12	57	8	...
1 complete bathroom	450	...	242	145	173	100	322	389	410	150	611	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	37	...	330	9	323	9	85	47	90	19	110	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	261	...	606	16	378	—	315	44	272	—	718	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	129	...	356	47	260	25	130	109	153	39	316	...
1975 to 1978	167	...	407	34	266	28	217	106	204	62	391	...
1970 to 1974	152	...	185	28	149	16	103	75	194	30	206	...
1960 to 1969	174	...	182	34	152	28	155	130	190	34	234	...
1959 or earlier	126	...	55	36	47	21	117	181	43	61	300	...
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas	357	...	467	55	461	55	587	448	580	141	478	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	62	...	42	65	8	24	30	22	18	42	115	...
Electricity	314	...	641	51	383	35	64	57	155	21	697	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6	...	6	—	—	—	—	7	12	—	82	...
Coal or coke	—	...	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	9	...	29	4	22	—	41	57	19	22	75	...
Other fuel	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
No fuel used	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	...
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None	64	...	20	38	13	34	49	229	40	66	117	...
1	277	...	269	87	227	46	187	216	167	69	395	...
2	272	...	565	34	423	23	348	104	332	63	515	...
3 or more	135	...	331	20	211	15	138	52	245	28	420	...
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
Occupied housing units	288	...	100	59	79	44	174	246	111	53	417	...
Owner-occupied housing units	203	...	100	55	79	40	118	172	104	43	306	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	56	12	24	—	...
No complete kitchen facilities	—	...	—	8	—	8	—	39	12	24	26	...
No vehicle available	49	...	13	21	13	21	27	114	23	39	95	...
No telephone	—	...	—	—	—	—	6	44	18	15	17	...
Lacking central heating system	95	...	33	44	19	29	93	222	21	39	163	...
Lacking air conditioning	51	...	—	45	—	30	29	168	24	34	100	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	412	...	825	82	600	70	365	245	579	125	975	...
With a mortgage	196	...	699	20	507	15	195	96	468	55	600	...
Less than \$100	5	...	6	—	6	—	—	10	—	9	—	...
\$100 to \$199	99	...	63	6	63	6	35	54	122	34	92	...
\$200 to \$299	37	...	205	—	180	—	54	9	156	7	123	...
\$300 to \$399	20	...	179	14	134	9	73	11	119	5	173	...
\$400 to \$599	28	...	191	—	114	—	21	12	57	—	162	...
\$600 or more	7	...	55	—	10	—	12	—	14	—	50	...
Median	\$197	...	\$340	\$322	\$303	\$308	\$313	\$189	\$272	\$156	\$346	...
Not mortgaged	216	...	126	62	93	55	170	149	111	70	375	...
Median	\$108	...	\$117	\$138	\$107	\$138	\$113	\$118	\$104	\$80	\$121	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	256	86	213	52	181	33	223	219	101	50	313	183
Less than \$80	29	25	3	—	3	—	25	20	—	—	56	60
\$80 to \$99	14	14	—	4	—	4	26	41	—	—	17	9
\$100 to \$149	92	32	6	—	—	—	35	77	—	19	43	51
\$150 to \$199	59	15	11	6	7	—	24	45	21	—	21	23
\$200 to \$299	27	—	136	25	114	12	45	6	37	—	136	24
\$300 to \$399	6	—	32	9	32	9	19	—	32	—	23	7
\$400 or more	—	—	10	—	—	—	9	—	—	10	9	—
No cash rent	29	—	15	8	15	8	40	30	11	21	8	9
Median	\$135	\$105	\$246	\$248	\$260	\$268	\$163	\$131	\$278	\$145	\$211	\$121

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

	Montevillo city		Moulton city		Muscle Shoals city		Oneonta city		Opp city		Oxford city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	826	183	967	178	2 778	274	1 751	105	2 352	250	2 928	163
Complete kitchen facilities .....	816	...	944	166	2 761	266	1 712	105	2 325	231	2 911	157
No telephone .....	51	...	77	32	131	23	193	54	350	90	141	40
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	...	59	—	162	33	124	—	21	8	54	5
1975 to 1978 .....	90	...	70	16	394	69	146	22	235	19	411	20
1970 to 1974 .....	125	...	165	26	444	37	195	—	347	74	523	74
1960 to 1969 .....	225	...	166	52	937	89	367	7	496	22	841	16
1940 to 1959 .....	200	...	340	67	730	31	697	49	765	84	758	19
1939 or earlier .....	186	...	167	17	111	15	222	27	488	43	341	29
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Steam or hot water system .....	20	...	—	—	—	—	17	7	6	—	5	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	350	...	217	11	1 168	137	420	—	657	55	1 485	67
Electric heat pump .....	191	...	106	13	375	7	230	—	277	19	322	12
Other built-in electric units .....	20	...	290	22	703	36	178	16	261	65	109	13
Other means or none .....	245	...	354	132	532	94	906	82	1 151	111	1 007	71
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....												
None .....	10	...	8	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
1 .....	137	...	54	—	34	8	202	7	54	20	148	20
2 .....	301	...	317	74	721	48	670	31	735	82	896	123
3 .....	279	...	493	94	1 723	204	730	56	1 356	131	1 629	20
4 .....	87	...	84	10	272	14	114	11	178	8	238	—
5 or more .....	12	...	11	—	28	—	19	—	29	9	17	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	565	...	823	151	2 511	241	1 400	98	2 192	202	2 610	80
2 to 4 .....	130	...	56	15	98	15	107	—	121	48	148	13
5 to 9 .....	63	...	—	—	52	—	91	—	39	—	67	22
10 to 49 .....	38	...	88	12	88	9	95	7	—	—	78	23
50 or more .....	30	...	—	—	29	9	58	—	—	—	25	25
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	—	...	8	—	—	8	35	4	25	10	30	—
1 complete bathroom .....	478	...	607	157	1 041	118	1 131	97	1 367	185	1 308	128
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	76	...	103	16	676	72	154	4	257	37	580	11
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	272	...	249	5	1 061	76	431	—	703	18	1 010	24
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	314	...	223	8	648	70	471	22	306	36	589	99
1975 to 1978 .....	234	...	183	27	651	100	329	20	588	45	799	13
1970 to 1974 .....	89	...	206	30	419	37	321	7	356	99	450	18
1960 to 1969 .....	83	...	193	44	670	51	381	19	519	31	626	16
1959 or earlier .....	106	...	162	69	390	16	249	37	583	39	464	17
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	443	...	225	26	611	119	1 003	50	1 260	117	2 248	99
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	12	...	92	59	115	14	159	28	295	22	12	—
Electricity .....	363	...	564	50	1 886	110	527	16	725	111	614	56
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	8	...	5	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	...	—	22	22	—	8	6	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	...	73	21	133	31	54	5	72	—	50	8
Other fuel .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	...	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
None .....	31	...	100	48	57	30	234	31	314	89	210	14
1 .....	320	...	282	69	714	63	576	25	728	113	731	121
2 .....	324	...	364	35	1 156	136	590	37	803	33	1 178	28
3 or more .....	151	...	221	26	851	45	351	12	507	15	809	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	154	...	249	77	351	16	550	25	744	75	537	23
Owner-occupied housing units .....	115	...	174	57	311	8	327	25	620	60	468	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	6	—	11	—	22	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	4	...	—	6	—	—	—	—	13	9	7	—
No vehicle available .....	23	...	63	42	25	16	181	13	205	28	138	—
No telephone .....	18	...	8	17	12	—	46	13	51	9	11	—
Lacking central heating system .....	45	...	71	60	117	—	230	25	442	47	160	17
Lacking air conditioning .....	30	...	58	41	27	8	175	10	264	50	187	11
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	387	...	570	106	2 007	...	949	66	1 575	...	2 039	63
With a mortgage .....	258	...	302	34	1 462	...	491	31	780	...	1 275	22
Less than \$100 .....	6	...	13	—	9	...	—	—	17	...	23	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	23	...	103	19	232	...	99	8	215	...	155	12
\$200 to \$299 .....	47	...	104	15	550	...	211	4	294	...	383	5
\$300 to \$399 .....	65	...	32	—	342	...	111	11	185	...	352	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	110	...	50	—	240	...	41	8	52	...	305	5
\$600 or more .....	7	...	—	—	89	...	29	—	17	...	57	—
Median .....	\$376	...	\$236	\$190	\$289	...	\$276	\$316	\$243	...	\$320	\$196
Not mortgaged .....	129	...	268	72	545	...	458	35	795	...	764	41
Median .....	\$123	...	\$122	\$71	\$108	...	\$104	\$95	\$106	...	\$105	\$91
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	385	74	289	36	528	...	616	19	490	74	614	...
Less than \$80 .....	6	16	10	5	13	...	60	14	77	30	—	...
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	32	—	17	...	60	—	16	11	7	...
\$100 to \$149 .....	80	14	69	7	27	...	115	—	116	—	52	...
\$150 to \$199 .....	79	6	70	16	58	...	153	—	102	5	235	...
\$200 to \$299 .....	173	30	91	—	186	...	172	—	103	18	223	...
\$300 to \$399 .....	19	—	—	—	189	...	8	—	18	—	49	...
\$400 or more .....	—	—	7	—	17	...	—	—	5	—	4	...
No cash rent .....	28	8	10	8	21	...	48	5	53	10	44	...
Median .....	\$204	\$165	\$166	\$163	\$272	...	\$164	\$60	\$157	\$82	\$197	...

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 92. Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

	Pell City city		Piedmont city		Redstone Arsenal (CDP)		Roanoke city		Roosevelt City city	Russellville city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Black	White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 950	358	2 003	165	837	226	1 443	655	1 031	2 778	326
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 940	289	1 976	160	831	226	1 431	542	...	2 713	...
No telephone .....	219	129	348	45	78	30	173	212	...	288	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	18	5	46	5	—	—	51	29	...	127	...
1975 to 1978 .....	312	25	130	24	88	22	88	88	...	301	...
1970 to 1974 .....	374	54	232	13	131	23	72	104	...	281	...
1960 to 1969 .....	429	93	262	64	189	39	180	95	...	544	...
1940 to 1959 .....	434	118	817	44	423	142	462	178	...	1 020	...
1939 or earlier .....	383	63	516	15	6	—	590	161	...	505	...
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Steam or hot water system .....	—	—	27	—	6	—	11	28	...	22	...
Central warm-air furnace .....	799	56	577	49	816	226	251	99	...	550	...
Electric heat pump .....	244	5	125	5	4	—	124	—	...	278	...
Other built-in electric units .....	39	19	69	—	—	—	131	43	...	627	...
Other means or none .....	868	278	1 205	111	11	—	926	485	...	1 301	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....											
None .....	—	—	8	—	18	6	—	12	...	12	...
1 .....	84	13	183	16	—	11	94	88	...	232	...
2 .....	692	112	771	76	269	87	531	307	...	827	...
3 .....	850	193	911	73	444	105	672	188	...	1 439	...
4 .....	271	40	98	—	106	17	121	53	...	230	...
5 or more .....	53	—	32	—	—	—	25	7	...	38	...
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc .....	1 795	313	1 783	137	259	14	1 324	589	...	2 487	...
2 to 4 .....	73	14	180	28	427	147	99	21	...	199	...
5 to 9 .....	50	26	6	—	145	65	13	15	...	27	...
10 to 49 .....	32	5	34	—	6	—	7	18	...	56	...
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	...	9	...
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	7	98	34	6	5	—	14	114	...	88	...
1 complete bathroom .....	1 067	213	1 343	150	306	114	942	480	...	1 517	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	172	14	184	5	331	73	114	30	...	436	...
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	704	33	442	4	195	39	373	31	...	737	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	293	34	341	21	504	160	210	88	...	480	...
1975 to 1978 .....	568	73	499	52	326	66	353	200	...	793	...
1970 to 1974 .....	376	86	272	34	7	—	215	129	...	470	...
1960 to 1969 .....	351	106	306	45	—	—	251	108	...	502	...
1959 or earlier .....	362	59	585	13	—	—	414	130	...	533	...
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	1 116	130	1 285	80	767	179	960	255	...	1 081	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	192	139	272	56	6	—	151	267	...	96	...
Electricity .....	517	28	310	23	58	47	303	66	...	1 313	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	34	—	8	—	6	—	6	—	...	—	...
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	66	...
Wood .....	91	50	128	6	—	—	23	62	...	217	...
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
No fuel used .....	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	5	...	5	...
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
None .....	152	62	330	45	7	10	228	241	...	476	...
1 .....	612	157	692	43	395	144	496	209	...	769	...
2 .....	739	89	586	46	296	72	496	146	...	801	...
3 or more .....	447	50	395	31	139	—	223	59	...	732	...
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	513	48	593	31	—	—	424	193	...	852	...
Owner-occupied housing units .....	416	39	434	24	—	—	287	122	...	600	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	20	8	—	—	—	—	25	...	12	...
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	8	8	—	—	—	7	18	...	31	...
No vehicle available .....	108	12	194	21	—	—	137	135	...	361	...
No telephone .....	40	26	54	6	—	—	7	36	...	70	...
Lacking central heating system .....	215	48	250	24	—	—	233	165	...	414	...
Lacking air conditioning .....	151	48	234	13	—	—	213	183	...	236	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 145	205	1 199	53	10	—	879	296	697	1 731	189
With a mortgage .....	599	102	433	15	—	—	294	108	270	936	122
Less than \$100 .....	12	3	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	23	19
\$100 to \$199 .....	97	40	127	6	—	—	66	31	99	229	27
\$200 to \$299 .....	165	21	143	—	—	—	110	55	57	401	40
\$300 to \$399 .....	133	28	116	4	—	—	76	4	85	138	15
\$400 to \$599 .....	147	5	36	5	—	—	42	11	24	124	21
\$600 or more .....	45	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	5	21	—
Median .....	\$325	\$244	\$269	\$369	—	—	\$260	\$235	\$237	\$240	\$238
Not mortgaged .....	546	103	766	38	10	—	585	188	427	795	67
Median .....	\$112	\$128	\$107	\$101	\$138	—	\$98	\$108	\$105	\$100	\$90
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	426	70	598	87	791	226	366	273	...	760	...
Less than \$80 .....	28	8	91	9	—	—	14	37	...	114	...
\$80 to \$99 .....	3	—	49	15	—	—	31	33	...	28	...
\$100 to \$149 .....	70	42	192	31	6	5	104	80	...	181	...
\$150 to \$199 .....	51	5	107	32	28	13	103	70	...	159	...
\$200 to \$299 .....	162	15	103	—	342	97	53	41	...	169	...
\$300 to \$399 .....	33	—	—	—	117	9	10	—	...	46	...
\$400 or more .....	10	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	...	7	...
No cash rent .....	69	—	56	—	294	102	51	12	...	56	...
Median .....	\$214	\$131	\$138	\$119	\$244	\$225	\$153	\$128	...	\$163	...

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

**Occupied housing units**

Complete kitchen facilities

No telephone

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1940 to 1959

1939 or earlier

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system

Central warm-air furnace

Electric heat pump

Other built-in electric units

Other means or none

**BEDROOMS**

None

1

2

3

4

5 or more

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, mobile home or trailer, etc.

2 to 4

5 to 9

10 to 49

50 or more

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath

1 complete bathroom

1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)

2 or more complete bathrooms

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Cool or coke

Wood

Other fuel

No fuel used

**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**

None

1

2

3 or more

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH  
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND  
OVER**

**Occupied housing units**

Owner-occupied housing units

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

No complete kitchen facilities

No vehicle available

No telephone

Lacking central heating system

Lacking air conditioning

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

**Specified owner-occupied housing units**

With a mortgage

Less than \$100

\$100 to \$199

\$200 to \$299

\$300 to \$399

\$400 to \$599

\$600 or more

Median

Not mortgaged

Median

**GROSS RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing units**

Less than \$80

\$80 to \$99

\$100 to \$149

\$150 to \$199

\$200 to \$299

\$300 to \$399

\$400 or more

No cash rent

Median

	Selmont—West Selmont (CDP)		Stevenson city		Tollossee city		Tarrant City city		Theodore (CDP)		Thomosville city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units	519	1 086	746	146	1 706	180	2 518	465	1 551	439	841	531
Complete kitchen facilities	519	991	730	128	1 684	173	2 462	...	1 534	405	808	...
No telephone	131	265	175	20	181	81	222	...	203	129	58	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	21	19	10	—	32	—	7	...	208	13	24	...
1975 to 1978	29	77	78	—	143	7	125	...	316	38	70	...
1970 to 1974	71	232	131	24	160	26	130	...	300	39	124	...
1960 to 1969	101	267	168	29	221	78	401	...	308	124	199	...
1940 to 1959	239	434	223	42	365	18	1 007	...	350	180	240	...
1939 or earlier	58	57	136	51	785	51	848	...	69	45	184	...
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system	—	17	—	—	—	14	12	...	—	—	—	...
Central warm-air furnace	217	438	147	7	429	16	1 092	...	1 107	176	358	...
Electric heat pump	14	6	36	4	133	5	39	...	66	—	131	...
Other built-in electric units	12	13	256	55	75	28	37	...	31	—	25	...
Other means or none	276	612	307	80	1 069	117	1 338	...	347	263	327	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	—	22	—	—	—	—	8	...	—	—	—	...
1	11	195	79	12	175	58	190	...	26	—	28	...
2	237	422	294	43	706	65	1 137	...	516	161	212	...
3	247	333	332	82	666	57	1 015	...	923	237	509	...
4	24	89	31	9	114	—	132	...	76	41	73	...
5 or more	—	25	10	—	45	—	36	...	10	—	19	...
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	481	834	668	133	1 444	101	2 152	...	1 417	406	785	...
2 to 4	32	206	61	13	220	51	298	...	22	20	30	...
5 to 9	—	12	—	—	42	5	22	...	—	—	—	...
10 to 49	6	34	13	—	—	15	46	...	65	6	26	...
50 or more	—	—	4	—	—	8	—	...	47	7	—	...
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath	11	114	33	27	4	7	28	...	—	71	21	...
1 complete bathroom	349	753	535	119	1 049	160	1 998	...	757	274	371	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	77	124	73	—	137	—	144	...	194	47	97	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	82	95	105	—	516	13	348	...	600	47	352	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	126	252	199	14	286	8	454	...	428	45	150	...
1975 to 1978	116	315	218	8	314	42	547	...	468	72	148	...
1970 to 1974	75	205	113	24	292	65	325	...	237	96	194	...
1960 to 1969	85	163	115	23	282	37	366	...	223	123	181	...
1959 or earlier	117	151	101	77	532	28	826	...	195	103	168	...
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas	442	935	86	20	1 343	133	2 309	...	978	318	434	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	54	59	9	38	14	59	...	163	68	110	...
Electricity	53	72	453	66	299	33	137	...	394	53	256	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19	—	4	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Cool or coke	—	—	17	12	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Wood	—	25	117	39	26	—	13	...	16	—	41	...
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
No fuel used	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None	49	283	145	27	148	91	336	...	58	106	104	...
1	282	481	264	66	631	59	828	...	453	185	218	...
2	124	194	243	53	656	24	844	...	656	91	322	...
3 or more	64	128	94	—	271	6	510	...	384	57	197	...
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
Occupied housing units	111	222	271	70	622	69	758	...	253	98	238	...
Owner-occupied housing units	98	133	157	65	432	20	611	...	215	82	177	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	38	14	6	2	—	—	...	—	9	8	...
No complete kitchen facilities	—	69	—	6	8	—	15	...	—	—	8	...
No vehicle available	41	150	100	13	143	36	251	...	45	63	79	...
No telephone	—	30	52	6	40	29	33	...	29	30	30	...
Lacking central heating system	41	141	86	42	306	49	183	...	103	80	131	...
Lacking air conditioning	—	184	72	16	170	54	108	...	72	90	48	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	170	301	318	...	1 029	33	1 552	...	889	273	538	...
With a mortgage	46	138	151	...	425	16	788	...	657	142	265	...
Less than \$100	—	6	15	...	3	—	21	...	16	—	—	...
\$100 to \$199	—	54	33	...	92	9	182	...	56	59	48	...
\$200 to \$299	46	60	38	...	199	7	316	...	267	62	80	...
\$300 to \$399	—	12	41	...	59	—	194	...	182	12	67	...
\$400 to \$599	—	6	24	...	58	—	75	...	128	9	50	...
\$600 or more	—	—	—	...	14	—	—	...	8	—	20	...
Median	\$229	\$214	\$280	...	\$253	\$172	\$249	...	\$296	\$220	\$306	...
Not mortgaged	124	163	167	...	604	17	764	...	232	131	273	...
Median	\$88	\$85	\$98	...	\$93	\$131	\$95	...	\$116	\$93	\$105	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	224	518	261	...	440	123	687	96	350	72	193	134
Less than \$80	23	7	77	...	52	62	29	5	—	—	18	22
\$80 to \$99	—	63	10	...	61	7	12	—	7	6	18	40
\$100 to \$149	36	219	48	...	130	12	174	38	39	—	29	47
\$150 to \$199	90	161	26	...	64	27	169	6	57	31	41	17
\$200 to \$299	55	31	75	...	62	—	224	19	130	15	48	8
\$300 to \$399	7	—	5	...	22	—	19	6	64	—	10	—
\$400 or more	—	—	—	...	—	—	17	4	10	—	—	—
No cash rent	13	37	20	...	49	15	43	18	43	20	29	—
Median	\$175	\$140	\$131	...	\$135	\$72	\$180	\$143	\$226	\$192	\$174	\$106



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

**Occupied housing units** -----  
Complete kitchen facilities -----  
No telephone -----

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1940 to 1959 -----  
1939 or earlier -----

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system -----  
Central warm-air furnace -----  
Electric heat pump -----  
Other built-in electric units -----  
Other means or none -----

**BEDROOMS**

None -----  
1 -----  
2 -----  
3 -----  
4 -----  
5 or more -----

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, mobile home or trailer, etc -----  
2 to 4 -----  
5 to 9 -----  
10 to 49 -----  
50 or more -----

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath -----  
1 complete bathroom -----  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----  
2 or more complete bathrooms -----

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1959 or earlier -----

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas -----  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----  
Electricity -----  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----  
Coal or coke -----  
Wood -----  
Other fuel -----  
No fuel used -----

**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**

None -----  
1 -----  
2 -----  
3 or more -----

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH  
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND  
OVER**

**Occupied housing units** -----  
Owner-occupied housing units -----  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----  
No complete kitchen facilities -----  
No vehicle available -----  
No telephone -----  
Lacking central heating system -----  
Lacking air conditioning -----

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

**Specified owner-occupied housing units** -----  
With a mortgage -----  
Less than \$100 -----  
\$100 to \$199 -----  
\$200 to \$299 -----  
\$300 to \$399 -----  
\$400 to \$599 -----  
\$600 or more -----  
Median -----  
Not mortgaged -----  
Median -----

**GROSS RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing units** -----  
Less than \$80 -----  
\$80 to \$99 -----  
\$100 to \$149 -----  
\$150 to \$199 -----  
\$200 to \$299 -----  
\$300 to \$399 -----  
\$400 or more -----  
No cash rent -----  
Median -----

	Tusculum city		Union Springs city		Warrior city		West End-Cobb Town (COP)		Wetumpko city		York city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	2 610	681	580	932	947	198	1 404	332	1 133	292	514	612
Complete kitchen facilities -----	2 577	662	580	811	941	...	1 388	300	1 133	...	514	581
No telephone -----	127	81	19	232	69	...	177	70	137	...	31	162
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	58	14	—	27	12	...	6	—	17	...	11	6
1975 to 1978 -----	175	92	22	98	32	...	58	42	76	...	44	137
1970 to 1974 -----	239	136	43	140	202	...	54	39	148	...	50	114
1960 to 1969 -----	430	105	109	176	213	...	341	83	205	...	132	101
1940 to 1959 -----	1 064	223	135	251	336	...	652	119	387	...	136	191
1939 or earlier -----	644	111	271	240	152	...	293	49	300	...	141	63
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system -----	32	8	4	55	6	...	—	10	12	...	3	7
Central warm-air furnace -----	943	262	216	198	399	...	371	17	444	...	189	202
Electric heat pump -----	207	28	32	—	16	...	7	—	55	...	59	22
Other built-in electric units -----	495	111	26	21	21	...	17	—	26	...	31	6
Other means or none -----	933	272	302	658	505	...	1 009	305	596	...	232	375
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None -----	5	7	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	7	5
1 -----	129	63	33	135	85	...	45	13	32	...	69	58
2 -----	915	234	176	275	365	...	641	135	482	...	125	214
3 -----	1 297	328	268	457	436	...	630	158	503	...	278	278
4 -----	185	35	68	52	53	...	80	26	110	...	35	52
5 or more -----	79	14	35	13	8	...	8	—	6	...	—	5
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc -----	2 323	513	519	855	790	...	1 329	297	1 001	...	392	501
2 to 4 -----	179	79	61	69	129	...	34	17	132	...	122	58
5 to 9 -----	27	66	—	8	9	...	8	18	—	...	—	5
10 to 49 -----	36	23	—	—	19	...	24	—	—	...	—	48
50 or more -----	45	—	—	—	—	...	9	—	—	...	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	26	18	9	92	13	...	31	48	36	...	—	41
1 complete bathroom -----	1 430	492	237	683	697	...	1 090	250	607	...	205	512
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	432	96	54	94	90	...	121	—	117	...	117	31
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	722	75	280	63	147	...	162	34	373	...	192	28
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	434	119	74	132	140	...	257	17	257	...	118	71
1975 to 1978 -----	668	202	89	186	243	...	275	94	278	...	110	187
1970 to 1974 -----	373	122	111	212	200	...	223	44	141	...	78	131
1960 to 1969 -----	438	112	125	150	191	...	375	62	253	...	121	69
1959 or earlier -----	697	126	181	252	173	...	274	115	204	...	87	154
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	1 360	301	391	486	723	...	1 257	251	890	...	352	193
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	35	17	78	239	144	...	51	46	15	...	22	210
Electricity -----	1 041	303	96	95	48	...	49	—	202	...	110	121
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	13	—	5	—	6	...	17	—	—	...	14	8
Coal or coke -----	32	17	—	20	—	...	—	—	8	...	—	11
Wood -----	122	43	10	88	26	...	30	35	18	...	16	69
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—
No fuel used -----	7	—	—	4	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None -----	246	127	109	363	111	...	174	65	132	...	62	233
1 -----	728	236	172	323	302	...	487	125	318	...	157	247
2 -----	1 055	184	157	169	326	...	405	72	494	...	187	89
3 or more -----	581	134	142	77	208	...	338	70	189	...	108	43
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	657	236	250	372	260	...	330	74	304	...	189	242
Owner-occupied housing units -----	507	142	190	231	156	...	282	63	222	...	122	140
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	14	12	9	27	6	...	—	19	22	...	—	4
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	8	—	55	—	...	4	10	—	...	—	17
No vehicle available -----	152	80	83	170	93	...	121	27	110	...	62	154
No telephone -----	18	12	11	70	7	...	46	—	37	...	—	69
Lacking central heating system -----	170	99	151	313	119	...	219	71	153	...	87	165
Lacking air conditioning -----	49	78	72	298	78	...	182	63	62	...	7	163
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	1 814	350	342	448	494	...	945	204	655	...	330	279
With a mortgage -----	1 013	150	153	152	209	...	394	72	433	...	165	143
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	21	—	...	15	—	—	...	—	6
\$100 to \$199 -----	181	39	56	55	51	...	112	33	73	...	20	43
\$200 to \$299 -----	417	31	50	59	83	...	151	33	155	...	55	53
\$300 to \$399 -----	192	27	25	11	54	...	97	6	92	...	47	27
\$400 to \$599 -----	195	53	—	—	21	...	19	—	95	...	30	14
\$600 or more -----	28	—	22	6	—	...	—	—	18	...	13	—
Median -----	\$278	\$325	\$263	\$200	\$245	...	\$236	\$207	\$294	...	\$312	\$236
Not mortgaged -----	801	200	189	296	285	...	551	132	222	...	165	136
Median -----	\$106	\$111	\$111	\$108	\$111	...	\$93	\$91	\$115	...	\$125	\$103
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	626	261	142	322	299	75	308	79	334	124	118	251
Less than \$80 -----	61	63	29	56	45	29	—	11	—	7	49	69
\$80 to \$99 -----	5	29	19	43	7	—	28	—	8	28	10	8
\$100 to \$149 -----	100	62	22	117	63	7	81	30	131	51	16	58
\$150 to \$199 -----	166	39	40	55	59	19	67	13	83	5	15	42
\$200 to \$299 -----	135	41	10	18	85	8	65	—	73	17	28	17
\$300 to \$399 -----	67	10	—	—	—	—	9	—	19	—	—	9
\$400 or more -----	18	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	74	17	22	33	33	12	58	25	20	16	—	48
Median -----	\$178	\$122	\$139	\$115	\$168	\$104	\$165	\$119	\$158	\$108	\$110	\$133

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Autauga	Baldwin	Borbour	Bibb	Blount	Bullock	Butler	Calhoun	Chambers	Cherokee	Chilton	Choctaw	Clarke
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
Year-round housing units	10 957	29 947	9 246	5 721	13 733	3 895	8 108	42 454	14 422	7 377	12 702	5 988	9 909
1979 to March 1980	639	2 081	294	267	598	64	330	1 478	357	238	504	176	304
1975 to 1978	1 527	5 426	800	571	1 731	421	513	4 772	1 435	882	1 632	597	1 166
1970 to 1974	2 518	5 263	1 556	895	2 439	598	1 188	6 285	1 676	1 368	2 043	849	1 191
1960 to 1969	2 958	6 512	2 121	1 271	2 981	653	1 409	8 837	2 395	1 553	2 828	1 500	2 310
1950 to 1959	1 373	4 280	1 408	709	2 001	558	1 312	7 975	2 092	1 136	1 800	1 109	1 608
1940 to 1949	748	2 586	1 017	675	1 741	488	1 344	6 080	2 022	861	1 660	791	1 446
1939 or earlier	1 194	3 799	2 050	1 333	2 242	1 113	2 012	7 027	4 445	1 339	2 235	966	1 884
Owner-occupied housing units	8 136	21 285	6 049	3 934	10 308	2 507	5 315	27 522	10 102	5 065	8 588	4 474	7 031
1979 to March 1980	471	1 306	219	149	421	55	226	841	250	201	373	147	236
1975 to 1978	1 248	3 927	656	487	1 474	320	456	3 760	1 170	714	1 318	517	954
1970 to 1974	2 063	3 937	1 269	728	2 077	482	922	4 079	1 398	997	1 606	735	1 014
1960 to 1969	2 268	4 982	1 373	882	2 354	418	922	5 873	1 699	1 183	1 914	1 171	1 830
1950 to 1959	932	3 026	744	479	1 475	361	761	4 834	1 342	730	1 040	750	1 082
1940 to 1949	390	1 702	564	419	1 149	282	818	3 661	1 349	485	1 010	503	847
1939 or earlier	764	2 405	1 224	790	1 358	589	1 210	4 474	2 894	755	1 327	651	1 068
Renter-occupied housing units	2 061	5 490	2 326	1 233	2 374	948	2 156	12 129	3 418	1 440	2 154	931	1 885
1979 to March 1980	61	499	60	75	111	9	65	428	80	16	45	14	17
1975 to 1978	178	740	75	49	147	45	38	767	177	52	95	22	120
1970 to 1974	341	853	216	97	222	61	188	1 726	201	137	213	45	112
1960 to 1969	561	1 055	554	306	405	195	377	2 452	513	282	344	226	309
1950 to 1959	350	809	495	169	435	130	463	2 560	660	295	441	213	347
1940 to 1949	283	615	320	191	458	123	389	2 049	544	253	393	213	421
1939 or earlier	287	919	606	346	596	385	636	2 147	1 243	405	623	198	559
BEDROOMS													
Year-round housing units	10 957	29 947	9 246	5 721	13 733	3 895	8 108	42 454	14 422	7 377	12 702	5 988	9 909
None	41	215	61	28	77	8	22	188	34	40	60	11	49
1	445	1 939	611	366	616	333	499	3 456	1 076	288	656	248	545
2	2 869	9 840	3 210	2 187	5 081	1 260	2 701	15 930	5 847	2 859	4 969	1 857	3 079
3	5 657	14 332	4 340	2 694	6 858	1 885	3 858	18 693	6 028	3 524	6 115	3 041	4 997
4	1 802	3 084	783	378	921	316	839	3 658	1 228	581	744	646	1 081
5 or more	143	537	241	68	180	93	189	529	209	85	158	185	158
Owner-occupied housing units	8 136	21 285	6 049	3 934	10 308	2 507	5 315	27 522	10 102	5 065	8 588	4 474	7 031
None	26	66	17	3	25	—	6	44	4	23	16	—	2
1	190	688	211	143	168	118	119	505	401	72	209	113	226
2	1 657	5 843	1 671	1 360	3 439	683	1 467	8 379	3 517	1 694	2 723	1 150	1 768
3	4 659	11 610	3 288	2 062	5 703	1 367	2 840	14 995	4 982	2 714	4 894	2 466	4 001
4	1 493	2 607	668	306	809	264	717	3 114	1 031	487	627	581	901
5 or more	111	471	194	60	164	75	166	485	167	75	119	164	133
Renter-occupied housing units	2 061	5 490	2 326	1 233	2 374	948	2 156	12 129	3 418	1 440	2 154	931	1 885
None	15	94	32	6	27	—	3	119	9	11	5	11	9
1	198	885	305	173	340	158	342	2 456	554	120	255	84	263
2	915	2 484	1 111	556	1 149	410	924	6 089	1 847	667	1 049	450	894
3	709	1 700	769	441	761	332	765	2 994	815	571	742	308	595
4	203	307	75	55	84	30	101	434	167	69	83	57	103
5 or more	21	20	34	2	13	18	21	37	26	2	20	21	21
STORIES IN STRUCTURE													
Year-round housing units	10 957	29 947	9 246	5 721	13 733	3 895	8 108	42 454	14 422	7 377	12 702	5 988	9 909
1 to 3	10 954	29 947	9 246	5 708	13 733	3 869	8 108	42 392	14 416	7 377	12 693	5 975	9 900
4 to 6	3	—	—	13	—	26	—	57	6	—	9	7	—
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	9
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR													
Year-round housing units	10 957	29 947	9 246	5 721	13 733	3 895	8 108	42 454	14 422	7 377	12 702	5 988	9 909
Structures with 4 or more stories	3	—	—	13	—	26	—	62	6	—	9	13	9
With elevator	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	9	6	9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
Year-round housing units	10 957	29 947	9 246	5 721	13 733	3 895	8 108	42 454	14 422	7 377	12 702	5 988	9 909
1, detached	8 808	23 261	7 115	4 454	10 609	3 141	6 436	31 393	11 861	5 873	10 496	4 685	8 247
1, attached	65	318	180	73	79	118	202	850	273	81	77	30	77
2	125	581	397	78	222	96	404	1 561	387	216	207	105	160
3 and 4	49	482	252	82	76	93	62	946	334	6	128	101	67
5 to 9	201	448	65	62	183	10	254	1 011	254	17	213	143	35
10 to 49	219	861	121	140	135	72	69	1 425	45	9	76	31	272
50 or more	26	179	13	14	61	7	—	740	50	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 464	3 817	1 103	818	2 368	358	681	4 528	1 218	1 175	1 505	893	1 051
Owner-occupied housing units	8 136	21 285	6 049	3 934	10 308	2 507	5 315	27 522	10 102	5 065	8 588	4 474	7 031
1, detached	6 775	17 994	4 977	3 122	8 231	2 084	4 447	23 976	8 890	4 130	7 227	3 474	5 887
1, attached	30	110	40	12	29	15	56	193	35	28	31	24	57
2	59	205	61	40	62	24	96	248	97	67	40	57	51
3 and 4	23	166	65	42	9	31	23	55	64	6	43	71	23
5 or more	125	290	57	81	51	51	116	227	110	11	108	130	123
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 124	2 520	849	637	1 926	302	577	2 823	906	823	1 139	718	890
Renter-occupied housing units	2 061	5 490	2 326	1 233	2 374	948	2 156	12 129	3 418	1 440	2 154	931	1 885
1, detached	1 451	3 185	1 419	868	1 638	669	1 440	5 663	2 281	1 133	1 655	748	1 491
1, attached	22	194	124	54	42	84	146	612	215	49	36	6	14
2	57	327	324	37	139	66	303	1 166	253	128	145	43	100
3 and 4	21	265	182	40	63	55	28	758	234	—	84	30	40
5 to 9	138	189	32	25	122	8	142	860	161	6	96	33	12
10 to 49	130	454	73	98	107	30	31	1 268	35	9	47	2	149
50 or more	26	112	9	8	58	—	—	599	38	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	216	764	163	103	205	36	66	1 203	201	115	91	69	79
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 747	4 913	1 975	982	1 715	762	1 796	11 427	2 983	1 011	1 651	706	1 565
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 375	3 566	1 355	774	1 226	603	1 292	6 776	2 262	868	1 279	598	1 264
Median gross rent	\$193	\$208	\$123	\$144	\$166	\$122							



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Clay	Cleburne	Coffee	Colbert	Conecuh	Coosa	Covington	Crenshaw	Cullman	Dale	Dallas	De Kalb	Elmore
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
Year-round housing units -----	5 320	4 778	14 559	20 662	5 963	4 303	15 043	5 488	23 507	16 499	19 223	20 605	15 975
1979 to March 1980 -----	118	194	727	693	230	175	461	136	929	885	477	840	822
1975 to 1978 -----	517	534	1 529	2 231	566	411	1 313	470	2 869	1 745	1 666	2 562	2 367
1970 to 1974 -----	741	769	2 518	2 624	756	696	2 015	957	4 060	2 959	2 975	3 409	2 904
1960 to 1969 -----	1 051	910	3 684	4 718	1 066	816	2 741	1 030	5 621	5 358	3 860	3 803	3 594
1950 to 1959 -----	713	704	2 315	4 295	1 085	715	2 564	847	3 392	2 636	3 442	2 861	2 052
1940 to 1949 -----	694	555	1 570	2 989	736	576	2 192	709	2 806	1 275	2 818	3 112	1 423
1939 or earlier -----	1 486	1 112	2 216	3 112	1 524	914	3 757	1 339	3 830	1 641	3 985	4 018	2 813
Owner-occupied housing units -----													
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 604	3 439	9 799	14 720	4 313	3 086	10 577	3 634	16 906	9 049	10 471	15 010	11 086
1975 to 1978 -----	91	129	484	428	197	149	347	115	549	521	404	733	484
1970 to 1974 -----	389	461	1 135	1 721	494	361	1 090	393	2 344	1 177	1 113	2 135	1 828
1960 to 1969 -----	566	673	1 818	2 105	644	534	1 615	768	3 233	1 719	1 801	2 772	2 310
1950 to 1959 -----	697	715	2 611	3 672	861	620	2 101	684	4 254	2 756	2 411	2 865	2 721
1940 to 1949 -----	495	503	1 513	2 917	732	444	1 723	492	2 281	1 202	1 598	1 963	1 345
1939 or earlier -----	455	327	927	1 953	434	402	1 327	382	1 801	665	1 136	1 974	830
1939 or earlier -----	911	631	1 311	1 924	951	576	2 374	800	2 444	1 009	2 008	2 568	1 568
Renter-occupied housing units -----													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 163	934	3 631	4 461	1 143	813	3 170	1 390	4 852	6 119	7 119	4 237	2 938
1975 to 1978 -----	7	45	140	164	22	14	44	2	229	246	58	35	157
1970 to 1974 -----	84	32	313	398	41	30	147	52	349	501	414	302	262
1960 to 1969 -----	132	61	533	360	78	102	243	130	578	994	954	439	231
1950 to 1959 -----	271	144	885	829	135	148	439	286	1 044	2 287	1 232	820	534
1940 to 1949 -----	143	149	589	1 109	223	192	660	327	855	1 226	1 485	684	430
1939 or earlier -----	156	165	489	756	242	115	613	191	767	450	1 281	847	382
1939 or earlier -----	370	338	682	845	402	212	1 024	402	1 030	415	1 695	1 110	942
BEDROOMS													
Year-round housing units -----	5 320	4 778	14 559	20 662	5 963	4 303	15 043	5 488	23 507	16 499	19 223	20 605	15 975
None -----	41	35	19	71	10	34	52	22	41	59	104	51	14
1 -----	375	204	777	1 315	215	228	817	310	1 374	1 462	2 345	1 000	806
2 -----	1 856	1 885	4 349	7 039	1 891	1 643	5 069	2 017	8 364	4 722	6 758	7 311	5 185
3 -----	2 525	2 272	7 857	10 179	2 963	1 892	7 620	2 517	11 380	8 201	8 091	10 479	8 123
4 -----	476	334	1 378	1 744	747	447	1 289	528	1 986	1 856	1 601	1 522	1 622
5 or more -----	47	48	179	314	137	59	196	94	362	199	324	242	225
Owner-occupied housing units -----													
None -----	3 604	3 439	9 799	14 720	4 313	3 086	10 577	3 634	16 906	9 049	10 471	15 010	11 086
1 -----	10	20	—	18	10	9	13	—	5	9	5	23	6
2 -----	97	68	119	328	93	76	208	95	413	209	303	358	246
3 -----	1 113	1 193	2 095	3 987	1 171	1 047	2 843	1 162	5 197	1 982	2 845	4 570	2 761
4 -----	1 943	1 837	6 308	8 654	2 323	1 517	6 200	1 949	9 371	5 485	5 706	8 511	6 467
5 or more -----	397	281	1 118	1 482	601	388	1 149	356	1 607	1 196	1 355	1 330	1 417
5 or more -----	44	40	159	251	115	49	164	72	313	168	257	218	189
Renter-occupied housing units -----													
None -----	1 163	934	3 631	4 461	1 143	813	3 170	1 390	4 852	6 119	7 119	4 237	2 938
1 -----	9	8	13	33	—	25	10	22	33	28	79	14	—
2 -----	211	130	549	734	106	123	468	151	795	1 044	1 701	536	379
3 -----	457	415	1 624	2 304	513	379	1 579	619	2 328	2 196	3 152	2 051	1 462
4 -----	433	329	1 227	1 176	421	247	979	462	1 362	2 211	1 914	1 454	919
5 or more -----	50	47	198	177	87	39	106	124	297	621	206	158	151
5 or more -----	3	5	20	37	16	—	28	12	37	19	67	24	27
STORIES IN STRUCTURE													
Year-round housing units -----	5 320	4 778	14 559	20 662	5 963	4 303	15 043	5 488	23 507	16 499	19 223	20 605	15 975
1 to 3 -----	5 320	4 778	14 559	20 661	5 956	4 303	15 043	5 476	23 501	16 496	19 206	20 605	15 956
4 to 6 -----	—	—	—	1	7	—	—	12	—	2	17	—	19
7 to 12 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
13 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR													
Year-round housing units -----	5 320	4 778	14 559	20 662	5 963	4 303	15 043	5 488	23 507	16 499	19 223	20 605	15 975
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	—	—	—	1	7	—	—	12	6	3	17	—	19
With elevator -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
Year-round housing units -----	5 320	4 778	14 559	20 662	5 963	4 303	15 043	5 488	23 507	16 499	19 223	20 605	15 975
1, detached -----	4 236	3 834	11 861	17 021	4 825	3 385	12 674	4 239	18 392	10 541	13 547	16 930	12 951
1, attached -----	93	46	167	270	104	32	174	100	217	1 027	405	258	155
2 -----	220	71	450	605	136	72	518	237	528	1 185	1 350	460	395
3 and 4 -----	128	47	296	381	114	44	249	70	166	631	925	282	282
5 to 9 -----	17	29	377	308	92	22	144	86	457	261	580	94	123
10 to 49 -----	8	—	234	369	—	—	147	11	668	347	450	90	105
50 or more -----	14	—	47	93	—	—	10	16	59	102	124	22	254
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	604	751	1 127	1 615	692	748	1 127	729	3 020	2 405	1 842	2 469	1 710
Owner-occupied housing units -----													
1, detached -----	3 604	3 439	9 799	14 720	4 313	3 086	10 577	3 634	16 906	9 049	10 471	15 010	11 086
1, attached -----	3 070	2 724	8 826	13 207	3 482	2 434	9 493	2 862	14 279	7 687	8 610	12 815	9 406
2 -----	11	10	46	77	69	17	73	51	61	35	97	101	77
3 -----	36	41	73	107	63	14	123	50	143	103	179	138	132
3 and 4 -----	19	—	49	55	53	22	82	20	16	93	156	41	66
5 or more -----	12	8	91	73	68	14	84	73	179	58	161	24	120
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	456	656	714	1 201	578	585	722	578	2 228	1 073	1 268	1 891	1 285
Renter-occupied housing units -----													
1, detached -----	1 163	934	3 631	4 461	1 143	813	3 170	1 390	4 852	6 119	7 119	4 237	2 938
1, attached -----	712	742	2 194	2 659	867	609	2 162	999	2 946	2 041	3 742	2 982	1 993
2 -----	74	30	103	184	34	11	96	37	147	963	301	148	74
3 -----	169	19	339	473	67	53	356	171	343	1 021	1 022	299	208
3 and 4 -----	95	47	190	293	47	20	139	50	122	502	702	231	210
5 to 9 -----	7	21	287	221	24	2	95	28	325	202	447	68	70
10 to 49 -----	8	—	197	309	—	—	101	11	497	281	325	90	62
50 or more -----	12	—	47	87	—	—	8	1	57	89	122	22	128
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	86	75	274	235	104	118	213	93	415	1 020	458	397	193



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Escambia	Etowah	Fayette	Franklin	Genevo	Greene	Hale	Henry	Houston	Jackson	Jefferson	Lamar	Louderdale
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
Year-round housing units	13 489	39 824	7 489	11 239	9 310	3 814	5 476	6 065	28 558	19 297	259 042	6 376	30 090
1979 to March 1980	381	1 522	308	515	288	118	293	275	1 651	914	6 895	241	1 242
1975 to 1978	1 225	3 766	780	1 427	1 134	329	579	737	4 093	3 086	22 946	669	4 011
1970 to 1974	2 111	4 579	1 098	1 778	1 210	887	640	1 186	5 274	3 307	33 361	953	4 538
1960 to 1969	3 036	6 389	1 439	2 549	2 056	733	1 033	1 025	6 569	3 968	54 979	1 561	6 697
1950 to 1959	2 628	8 200	1 078	1 656	1 593	690	777	824	4 747	2 785	53 714	1 008	5 625
1940 to 1949	1 787	7 823	1 154	1 434	1 274	353	849	562	2 782	2 114	35 258	746	3 851
1939 or earlier	2 321	7 545	1 632	1 880	1 755	704	1 305	1 456	3 442	3 123	51 889	1 198	4 126
Owner-occupied housing units	9 592	27 225	5 086	7 921	6 625	2 378	3 574	4 027	18 195	13 200	157 693	4 292	20 987
1979 to March 1980	343	877	229	345	189	104	178	192	823	569	3 675	196	909
1975 to 1978	989	2 843	606	1 202	1 030	212	472	499	3 013	2 574	14 536	513	2 652
1970 to 1974	1 586	3 369	864	1 418	978	575	535	885	3 712	2 456	16 296	766	3 448
1960 to 1969	2 233	5 080	1 082	1 861	1 475	510	667	744	4 483	2 858	35 440	1 103	5 151
1950 to 1959	1 844	5 674	692	1 048	1 056	441	521	554	2 918	1 773	35 863	637	3 877
1940 to 1949	1 107	4 964	747	928	770	185	415	325	1 279	1 143	20 154	427	2 435
1939 or earlier	1 490	4 418	866	1 119	1 127	351	786	828	1 967	1 827	31 729	650	2 515
Renter-occupied housing units	3 061	9 639	1 624	2 288	1 947	1 074	1 276	1 231	7 988	4 489	86 522	1 495	7 233
1979 to March 1980	38	340	51	70	62	14	79	48	340	131	1 729	5	172
1975 to 1978	210	616	142	148	64	114	39	48	804	347	7 261	87	1 158
1970 to 1974	409	888	127	268	196	239	67	75	1 198	567	14 899	147	816
1960 to 1969	619	961	298	463	435	171	255	184	1 766	842	17 350	386	1 230
1950 to 1959	559	1 962	277	457	383	125	194	215	1 498	749	15 419	281	1 483
1940 to 1949	586	2 302	260	355	366	99	308	184	1 238	799	12 901	205	1 159
1939 or earlier	640	2 570	469	527	441	312	334	477	1 144	1 054	16 963	384	1 215
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
Year-round housing units	13 489	39 824	7 489	11 239	9 310	3 814	5 476	6 065	28 558	19 297	259 042	6 376	30 090
None	52	109	59	67	11	40	13	10	77	187	2 107	34	62
1	803	2 865	414	686	501	212	375	228	2 098	1 101	32 411	443	2 127
2	4 218	15 515	3 048	3 597	3 050	1 175	1 940	1 969	8 878	7 227	94 254	2 111	9 555
3	6 690	17 650	3 367	5 886	4 917	1 895	2 484	3 313	14 638	9 080	103 707	3 256	14 804
4	1 502	3 212	525	890	724	407	587	464	2 510	1 486	22 008	451	2 922
5 or more	224	473	76	113	107	85	77	81	357	216	4 555	81	620
Owner-occupied housing units	9 592	27 225	5 086	7 921	6 625	2 378	3 574	4 027	18 195	13 200	157 693	4 292	20 987
None	—	16	4	18	5	10	5	—	7	56	122	—	5
1	181	550	74	192	132	101	139	67	245	338	3 614	140	336
2	2 527	9 228	1 823	2 033	1 885	563	988	997	3 959	4 073	45 633	1 123	5 193
3	5 399	14 197	2 683	4 740	3 938	1 400	1 930	2 543	11 631	7 322	85 134	2 599	12 299
4	1 288	2 808	431	831	569	259	460	360	2 069	1 227	19 249	357	2 566
5 or more	197	426	71	107	96	45	52	60	284	184	3 941	73	588
Renter-occupied housing units	3 061	9 639	1 624	2 288	1 947	1 074	1 276	1 231	7 988	4 489	86 522	1 495	7 233
None	44	81	38	25	4	21	1	5	66	66	1 633	28	44
1	535	1 883	206	395	299	81	207	120	1 483	556	25 532	265	1 482
2	1 359	4 742	821	1 022	836	519	575	637	3 908	2 286	42 075	661	3 619
3	928	2 562	477	814	678	324	377	380	2 142	1 328	14 644	472	1 808
4	175	337	77	32	128	111	91	75	326	229	2 177	63	257
5 or more	20	34	5	—	2	18	25	14	63	24	461	6	23
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>													
Year-round housing units	13 489	39 824	7 489	11 239	9 310	3 814	5 476	6 065	28 558	19 297	259 042	6 376	30 090
1 to 3	13 481	39 532	7 489	11 239	9 310	3 800	5 463	6 065	28 553	19 284	256 047	6 374	29 786
4 to 6	8	—	—	—	—	14	13	—	5	13	881	2	14
7 to 12	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 631	—	85
13 or more	—	208	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	483	—	205
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>													
Year-round housing units	13 489	39 824	7 489	11 239	9 310	3 814	5 476	6 065	28 558	19 297	259 042	6 376	30 090
Structures with 4 or more stories	8	292	—	—	—	14	13	—	5	13	2 995	2	304
With elevator	—	292	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 350	—	297
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
Year-round housing units	13 489	39 824	7 489	11 239	9 310	3 814	5 476	6 065	28 558	19 297	259 042	6 376	30 090
1, detached	10 679	31 215	5 900	9 235	7 898	2 879	4 406	4 938	21 808	14 605	177 876	4 996	23 850
1, attached	251	712	115	269	135	80	81	29	392	334	10 564	183	392
2	280	1 426	230	328	257	170	149	151	1 199	362	8 984	335	945
3 and 4	331	810	132	174	128	39	60	38	824	203	9 680	125	986
5 to 9	226	1 131	55	89	54	56	212	31	656	236	14 663	50	573
10 to 49	162	879	276	155	42	156	55	114	912	423	23 820	38	937
50 or more	43	637	19	9	—	10	—	9	520	67	6 904	34	521
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 517	3 014	762	980	796	424	513	755	2 247	3 067	6 551	615	1 886
Owner-occupied housing units	9 592	27 225	5 086	7 921	6 625	2 378	3 574	4 027	18 195	13 200	157 693	4 292	20 987
1, detached	8 038	24 220	4 289	7 073	5 900	1 836	2 857	3 531	16 333	10 688	145 781	3 668	19 003
1, attached	72	204	18	93	39	37	45	24	87	89	1 499	47	151
2	104	252	43	32	72	71	69	37	178	64	1 714	65	213
3 and 4	80	114	44	26	21	27	36	6	93	41	903	16	138
5 or more	144	182	60	34	28	106	154	16	188	123	2 877	30	126
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 154	2 253	632	663	565	301	413	413	1 316	2 195	4 919	466	1 356
Renter-occupied housing units	3 061	9 639	1 624	2 288	1 947	1 074	1 276	1 231	7 988	4 489	86 522	1 495	7 233
1, detached	1 993	5 257	1 061	1 360	1 392	773	977	905	4 012	3 028	24 495	880	3 527
1, attached	167	445	89	157	92	37	36	5	302	239	8 199	100	222
2	158	965	125	255	165	94	77	102	933	249	6 678	245	663
3 and 4	223	577	75	118	97	12	24	23	571	133	7 914	104	789
5 to 9	119	816	40	74	27	11	100	31	485	139	12 127	28	468
10 to 49	110	584	151	116	36	92	12	82	632	273	19 912	29	780
50 or more	31	534	19	9	—	10	—	9	478	61	6 157	25	490
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	260	461	64	199	138	45	50	74	575	367	1 040	84	294
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 764	8 819	1 221	1 866	1 647	805	947	999	7 473	3 609	82 999	1 083	6 503
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 123	5 343	811	1 294	1 322	586	734	752	4 374	2 754	30 211	652	3 313
Median gross rent	\$148	\$179	\$157	\$156	\$144	\$134	\$117	\$139	\$194	\$178	\$194	\$142	\$206
2 or more	641	3 476	410	572	325	219	213	247	3 099	855	52 788	431	3 190
Median gross rent	\$166	\$149	\$148	\$137	\$100—	\$100	\$111	\$112	\$191	\$203	\$218	\$99	\$197



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lawrence	Lee	Limestone	Lowndes	Macon	Madison	Marengo	Marion	Marshall	Mobile	Monroe	Montgomery	Morgan	Perry
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
Year-round housing units	10 818	29 202	16 372	4 163	9 222	71 033	8 881	11 596	25 780	131 301	7 980	73 694	33 778	5 018
1979 to March 1980	600	1 258	595	123	361	3 274	286	556	1 303	5 709	396	2 526	1 491	157
1975 to 1978	1 382	4 415	1 628	430	922	7 092	944	1 187	3 118	17 614	934	8 302	4 353	368
1970 to 1974	1 884	6 347	2 823	920	1 545	8 318	1 394	2 182	3 841	18 359	1 180	13 327	5 293	750
1960 to 1969	2 623	7 554	4 503	874	2 123	30 570	2 026	2 735	6 797	29 269	1 833	16 322	9 508	903
1950 to 1959	1 625	4 157	2 722	574	1 567	12 513	1 587	1 642	4 066	28 913	1 134	14 366	5 333	836
1940 to 1949	1 231	2 357	1 536	411	1 380	4 102	963	1 499	3 383	16 387	1 023	8 664	3 187	579
1939 or earlier	1 473	3 114	2 565	831	1 324	5 164	1 681	1 795	3 272	15 050	1 480	10 187	4 613	1 425
Owner-occupied housing units	7 785	15 878	11 321	2 740	5 440	44 805	5 933	8 145	17 604	81 877	5 596	43 092	23 148	3 121
1979 to March 1980	435	873	410	109	152	1 423	221	372	820	3 224	249	1 501	1 078	100
1975 to 1978	1 152	2 605	1 279	344	641	4 133	808	946	2 339	10 963	788	5 593	3 215	286
1970 to 1974	1 585	3 762	2 259	716	955	5 078	1 136	1 590	2 608	11 260	904	7 769	3 786	585
1960 to 1969	2 006	4 009	3 315	642	1 138	21 157	1 431	1 919	4 971	18 772	1 336	9 983	7 119	611
1950 to 1959	1 043	1 921	1 854	386	811	8 020	949	1 114	2 793	19 104	711	8 861	3 575	469
1940 to 1949	794	1 141	845	203	940	2 208	531	1 009	2 017	9 573	726	4 135	1 762	291
1939 or earlier	770	1 567	1 359	340	803	2 786	857	1 195	2 056	8 981	882	5 250	2 613	779
Renter-occupied housing units	2 029	11 095	4 037	992	2 833	22 277	2 184	2 647	5 885	41 421	1 646	25 379	8 221	1 474
1979 to March 1980	97	169	91	7	167	1 132	28	111	276	1 775	79	621	203	24
1975 to 1978	88	1 528	301	79	222	2 508	72	182	515	5 622	81	2 153	819	61
1970 to 1974	195	2 127	431	160	483	2 664	150	432	863	6 072	133	4 757	1 175	96
1960 to 1969	393	2 995	952	158	763	8 354	381	681	1 379	8 974	373	5 198	1 914	240
1950 to 1959	389	1 899	761	97	513	3 970	530	438	990	8 224	361	4 749	1 449	287
1940 to 1949	323	1 028	553	134	295	1 646	363	387	1 027	5 750	190	3 893	1 168	227
1939 or earlier	544	1 349	948	357	390	2 003	660	416	835	5 004	429	4 008	1 493	539
BEDROOMS														
Year-round housing units	10 818	29 202	16 372	4 163	9 222	71 033	8 881	11 596	25 780	131 301	7 980	73 694	33 778	5 018
None	11	1 107	49	24	121	738	43	46	180	960	29	848	205	26
1	493	4 062	1 005	242	808	7 111	612	667	1 115	14 016	345	8 618	2 573	407
2	3 689	10 695	5 619	1 299	3 187	18 325	2 909	4 018	9 112	39 416	2 500	21 762	10 239	1 564
3	5 550	10 512	7 908	2 049	3 898	32 035	4 337	5 956	12 814	61 887	3 979	31 765	16 870	2 396
4	945	2 306	1 512	447	953	10 951	784	784	2 283	13 105	958	9 465	3 351	524
5 or more	130	520	279	102	255	1 873	196	125	276	1 917	169	1 236	540	101
Owner-occupied housing units	7 785	15 878	11 321	2 740	5 440	44 805	5 933	8 145	17 604	81 877	5 596	43 092	23 148	3 121
None	8	7	8	10	7	37	2	31	14	84	8	51	35	11
1	166	510	333	75	180	701	152	151	211	1 876	115	967	384	119
2	2 217	4 935	3 028	694	1 582	7 719	1 516	2 412	5 113	18 225	1 428	8 936	5 611	810
3	4 491	7 993	6 420	1 531	2 729	24 864	3 444	4 745	10 177	48 860	3 097	24 368	13 797	1 710
4	804	1 982	1 301	342	738	9 796	639	700	1 897	11 194	795	7 793	2 855	402
5 or more	99	451	231	88	204	1 688	180	106	192	1 638	153	977	466	69
Renter-occupied housing units	2 029	11 095	4 037	992	2 833	22 277	2 184	2 647	5 885	41 421	1 646	25 379	8 221	1 474
None	1	938	33	14	67	470	33	13	91	721	21	644	139	13
1	173	3 145	532	116	510	5 631	386	430	751	10 727	178	6 790	1 830	225
2	1 020	4 719	2 057	390	1 176	9 126	1 023	1 186	2 862	18 053	737	10 753	3 529	598
3	715	1 992	1 185	378	877	6 057	622	937	1 867	10 247	612	5 697	2 362	531
4	108	245	183	80	163	871	104	72	263	1 470	82	1 301	315	92
5 or more	12	56	47	14	40	122	16	9	51	203	16	194	46	15
STORIES IN STRUCTURE														
Year-round housing units	10 818	29 202	16 372	4 163	9 222	71 033	8 881	11 596	25 780	131 301	7 980	73 694	33 778	5 018
1 to 3	10 818	29 189	16 367	4 157	9 211	70 092	8 866	11 596	25 645	130 489	7 974	73 006	33 544	5 009
4 to 6	—	13	5	6	11	491	15	—	3	95	—	210	11	9
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	423	—	—	132	654	6	478	223	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	63	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR														
Year-round housing units	10 818	29 202	16 372	4 163	9 222	71 033	8 881	11 596	25 780	131 301	7 980	73 694	33 778	5 018
Structures with 4 or more stories	—	13	5	6	11	941	15	—	135	812	6	688	234	9
With elevator	—	—	—	—	—	900	—	—	132	759	6	615	223	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
Year-round housing units	10 818	29 202	16 372	4 163	9 222	71 033	8 881	11 596	25 780	131 301	7 980	73 694	33 778	5 018
1, detached	8 845	16 038	13 306	3 245	6 870	51 460	6 833	8 866	20 384	94 619	6 308	49 694	26 261	3 976
1, attached	108	674	96	55	323	1 308	154	270	381	4 531	186	3 692	393	198
2	163	1 525	433	132	296	2 207	446	298	671	3 572	138	3 094	672	155
3 and 4	88	809	339	32	328	3 306	203	308	418	5 397	167	4 440	874	119
5 to 9	86	728	182	70	231	3 593	60	118	437	4 550	46	3 253	956	32
10 to 49	192	2 149	306	5	370	3 896	181	288	315	6 507	201	4 247	1 111	131
50 or more	27	1 963	212	52	182	2 160	—	142	357	5 347	16	2 570	686	12
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 309	5 316	1 498	572	622	3 103	1 004	1 306	2 817	6 778	918	2 704	2 825	395
Owner-occupied housing units	7 785	15 878	11 321	2 740	5 440	44 805	5 933	8 145	17 604	81 877	5 596	43 092	23 148	3 121
1, detached	6 459	11 777	9 920	2 069	4 610	41 323	4 724	6 933	15 494	73 990	4 526	38 847	20 551	2 586
1, attached	41	112	54	21	54	303	35	26	71	689	85	918	62	52
2	83	157	81	68	99	319	134	69	73	678	52	447	180	53
3 and 4	26	109	114	18	26	251	90							



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Pickens	Pike	Randolph	Russell	St. Clair	Shelby	Sumter	Talladega	Tallapoosa	Tuscaloosa	Walker	Washing- tongton	Wilcox	Winston
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
Year-round housing units	7 728	10 200	7 827	17 829	15 229	24 481	5 995	25 614	14 778	50 198	26 246	5 863	4 992	8 484
1979 to March 1980	274	359	230	518	926	1 893	257	880	407	1 704	1 010	224	204	282
1975 to 1978	655	1 102	649	1 937	2 199	6 027	731	2 814	1 354	7 017	3 373	843	599	923
1970 to 1974	1 327	2 136	1 071	3 249	3 194	5 394	993	3 816	2 237	8 774	4 405	823	957	1 759
1960 to 1969	1 625	2 144	1 269	3 629	3 087	4 178	1 382	4 735	3 628	11 265	5 209	1 324	977	1 937
1950 to 1959	1 456	1 142	1 173	3 232	1 884	2 619	891	4 452	2 262	9 213	3 267	1 149	608	1 141
1940 to 1949	972	1 047	1 020	2 223	1 416	1 914	552	4 166	1 850	6 206	3 906	553	571	1 283
1939 or earlier	1 419	2 270	2 415	3 041	2 523	2 456	1 189	4 751	3 040	6 019	5 076	947	1 076	1 159
Owner-occupied housing units	5 303	6 302	5 413	10 274	11 460	17 312	3 573	17 308	9 787	28 748	18 752	4 500	3 143	6 072
1979 to March 1980	182	203	177	284	645	1 263	162	496	312	1 077	717	203	131	238
1975 to 1978	557	828	531	1 234	1 857	4 814	496	2 197	1 032	3 852	2 590	765	432	695
1970 to 1974	920	1 310	857	2 009	2 651	3 987	697	2 671	1 622	4 880	3 225	691	732	1 405
1960 to 1969	1 164	1 355	935	2 203	2 266	2 980	806	3 601	2 324	6 995	4 014	984	685	1 376
1950 to 1959	886	723	722	1 872	1 357	1 666	444	3 082	1 493	5 316	2 164	843	339	717
1940 to 1949	689	549	628	1 106	996	1 103	300	2 437	1 165	3 390	2 659	362	279	922
1939 or earlier	905	1 334	1 563	1 566	1 688	1 499	668	2 824	1 839	3 238	3 383	652	545	719
Renter-occupied housing units	1 694	3 223	1 632	5 978	2 390	4 505	1 680	6 753	3 488	18 072	5 065	772	1 219	1 646
1979 to March 1980	34	138	31	111	118	149	66	277	46	459	84	11	33	33
1975 to 1978	68	210	76	518	210	583	157	461	151	2 715	445	20	91	124
1970 to 1974	291	657	113	948	265	889	229	884	395	3 384	880	99	140	210
1960 to 1969	397	685	201	1 200	511	863	450	920	920	3 609	808	222	171	375
1950 to 1959	382	329	317	1 097	351	687	257	1 159	532	3 337	846	182	209	307
1940 to 1949	198	400	248	914	308	607	148	1 484	513	2 314	828	71	202	271
1939 or earlier	324	804	646	1 190	627	727	373	1 568	931	2 254	1 174	167	373	326
BEDROOMS														
Year-round housing units	7 728	10 200	7 827	17 829	15 229	24 481	5 995	25 614	14 778	50 198	26 246	5 863	4 992	8 484
None	4	62	22	97	43	106	121	106	72	404	98	42	42	32
1	470	944	497	1 969	649	1 274	572	1 768	875	6 797	1 543	330	367	455
2	2 766	3 620	3 146	7 203	5 674	7 861	1 798	9 341	6 165	16 547	10 396	1 801	1 452	3 112
3	3 664	4 601	3 347	7 165	7 341	11 835	2 750	11 762	6 388	20 935	12 221	2 946	2 343	4 181
4	681	848	688	1 180	1 316	3 004	624	2 268	1 100	4 438	1 684	664	704	594
5 or more	143	125	127	215	206	401	130	369	178	1 077	304	80	84	110
Owner-occupied housing units	5 303	6 302	5 413	10 274	11 460	17 312	3 573	17 308	9 787	28 748	18 752	4 500	3 143	6 072
None	—	11	—	11	13	43	13	22	36	29	33	18	16	12
1	148	178	143	334	297	313	182	506	201	565	547	160	74	125
2	1 554	1 752	1 912	3 364	3 832	4 395	867	5 193	3 636	7 066	6 503	1 299	748	1 839
3	2 889	3 541	2 680	5 459	5 994	9 586	1 928	9 431	4 869	16 337	9 961	2 365	1 718	3 506
4	593	715	570	920	1 162	2 616	490	1 870	911	3 889	1 433	589	520	488
5 or more	119	105	108	186	162	359	93	286	134	862	275	69	67	102
Renter-occupied housing units	1 694	3 223	1 632	5 978	2 390	4 505	1 680	6 753	3 488	18 072	5 065	772	1 219	1 646
None	4	46	16	45	25	25	19	69	10	306	43	12	21	13
1	252	681	241	1 284	234	764	316	1 126	548	5 364	721	86	228	239
2	829	1 581	789	3 132	1 186	2 321	700	3 334	1 822	8 118	2 549	292	457	835
3	532	788	501	1 299	832	1 210	518	1 827	956	3 671	1 525	325	381	492
4	58	111	76	189	99	164	90	325	108	436	208	53	127	59
5 or more	19	16	9	29	14	21	37	72	44	177	19	4	5	8
STORIES IN STRUCTURE														
Year-round housing units	7 728	10 200	7 827	17 829	15 229	24 481	5 995	25 614	14 778	50 198	26 246	5 863	4 992	8 484
1 to 3	7 726	10 200	7 827	17 788	15 229	24 479	5 977	25 601	14 778	49 739	26 238	5 863	4 985	8 484
4 to 6	2	—	—	35	—	2	10	13	—	21	8	—	5	—
7 to 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	135	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	303	—	—	2	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR														
Year-round housing units	7 728	10 200	7 827	17 829	15 229	24 481	5 995	25 614	14 778	50 198	26 246	5 863	4 992	8 484
Structures with 4 or more stories	2	—	—	41	—	2	18	13	—	459	8	—	7	—
With elevator	—	—	—	6	—	—	11	—	—	446	—	—	2	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
Year-round housing units	7 728	10 200	7 827	17 829	15 229	24 481	5 995	25 614	14 778	50 198	26 246	5 863	4 992	8 484
1, detached	6 098	7 442	6 605	12 795	11 448	17 699	4 259	19 226	11 807	32 524	19 909	4 554	4 102	6 780
1, attached	148	217	91	213	102	540	160	667	202	1 296	305	41	119	56
2	367	478	181	632	211	484	308	1 152	366	2 039	587	108	85	187
3 and 4	61	438	54	448	85	329	153	524	493	2 859	377	118	97	124
5 to 9	162	215	46	1 051	159	583	106	633	171	1 798	406	52	72	82
10 to 49	124	280	53	633	150	777	356	401	164	4 109	396	38	18	101
50 or more	15	83	14	465	87	170	—	177	18	2 176	2	18	—	22
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	753	1 047	783	1 592	2 987	3 899	653	2 834	1 557	3 397	4 264	934	499	1 132
Owner-occupied housing units	5 303	6 302	5 413	10 274	11 460	17 312	3 573	17 308	9 787	28 748	18 752	4 500	3 143	6 072
1, detached	4 536	5 404	4 676	8 722	8 837	13 867	2 841	14 591	8 365	25 082	15 110	3 487	2 562	5 065
1, attached	55	8	25	41	73	233	16	98	65	169	119	25	46	12
2	72	76	73	155	65	153	65	198	61	325	192	44	28	46
3 and 4	18	56	6	78	44	62	26	60	81	269	76	78	47	38
5 or more	73	81	24	112	81	265	60	190	59	368	177	70	45	37
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	549	677	609	1 166	2 360	2 732	565	2 171	1 156	2 535	3 078	796	415	874
Renter-occupied housing units	1 694	3 223	1 632											



Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Autauga	Baldwin	Barbour	Bibb	Blount	Bullock	Butler	Calhoun	Chambers	Cherokee	Chilton	Choctaw	Clarke
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>10 957</b>	<b>29 947</b>	<b>9 246</b>	<b>5 721</b>	<b>13 733</b>	<b>3 895</b>	<b>8 108</b>	<b>42 454</b>	<b>14 422</b>	<b>7 377</b>	<b>12 702</b>	<b>5 988</b>	<b>9 909</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	10 353	28 949	7 979	5 063	12 930	3 169	7 245	41 543	13 457	7 036	11 889	5 219	8 348
<b>BATHROOMS</b>													
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	785	1 192	1 374	925	1 060	789	1 291	1 200	1 156	625	1 059	1 062	1 761
1 complete bathroom -----	4 753	14 266	5 117	3 373	8 384	2 137	4 691	24 938	9 065	4 417	7 805	3 245	5 175
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 408	3 477	882	468	1 186	286	606	5 081	1 512	722	1 093	593	841
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	4 011	11 012	1 873	955	3 103	683	1 520	11 235	2 689	1 613	2 745	1 088	2 132
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>													
Public system or private company -----	8 092	19 514	6 868	4 372	5 557	3 207	5 375	38 180	11 023	3 085	5 493	1 765	6 249
Individual drilled well -----	1 224	9 544	1 141	567	6 987	246	1 689	3 543	1 662	3 010	2 747	3 481	2 496
Individual dug well -----	1 377	733	955	344	466	300	941	414	1 564	796	3 852	419	603
Some other source -----	264	156	282	438	723	142	103	317	173	488	610	323	561
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>													
Public sewer -----	6 161	10 556	3 470	707	2 118	1 655	3 215	20 361	6 395	1 393	2 767	810	3 231
Septic tank or cesspool -----	4 104	18 490	4 478	4 083	10 687	1 390	3 788	21 486	6 880	5 473	9 018	3 826	3 865
Other means -----	692	901	1 298	931	928	850	1 105	607	1 147	511	917	1 352	2 813
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>													
None -----	2 976	6 882	4 263	2 547	5 926	2 260	4 081	14 888	6 564	2 888	5 050	2 920	4 140
Central system -----	5 100	15 258	1 996	1 313	3 345	550	1 695	12 893	3 150	1 402	3 126	1 296	2 757
1 or more individual room units -----	2 881	7 807	2 987	1 861	4 462	1 085	2 332	14 673	4 708	3 087	4 526	1 772	3 012
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>10 957</b>	<b>29 947</b>	<b>9 246</b>	<b>5 721</b>	<b>13 733</b>	<b>3 895</b>	<b>8 108</b>	<b>42 454</b>	<b>14 422</b>	<b>7 377</b>	<b>12 702</b>	<b>5 988</b>	<b>9 909</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	46	125	40	16	34	73	18	514	100	4	40	34	13
Central warm-air furnace -----	6 207	15 878	1 843	1 810	3 489	976	1 822	16 154	4 590	1 346	3 610	1 642	3 135
Electric heat pump -----	345	1 707	1 171	204	1 136	182	595	2 935	581	640	991	233	452
Other built-in electric units -----	344	1 150	787	161	990	116	281	1 734	854	1 082	738	69	253
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	345	966	293	596	949	90	305	6 017	1 176	503	624	128	254
Room heaters with flue -----	1 035	2 314	1 333	812	2 382	676	1 163	5 965	2 828	917	1 749	866	1 292
Room heaters without flue -----	1 340	4 837	2 247	1 015	1 660	1 023	2 219	6 454	2 923	1 117	2 096	1 394	2 381
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 250	2 819	1 479	1 056	2 987	755	1 646	2 587	1 269	1 711	2 659	1 575	2 096
None -----	45	151	53	51	106	4	59	94	101	57	195	47	33
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>8 136</b>	<b>21 285</b>	<b>6 049</b>	<b>3 934</b>	<b>10 308</b>	<b>2 507</b>	<b>5 315</b>	<b>27 522</b>	<b>10 102</b>	<b>5 065</b>	<b>8 588</b>	<b>4 474</b>	<b>7 031</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	26	60	25	2	22	39	16	235	61	2	16	32	13
Central warm-air furnace -----	5 071	11 850	1 344	1 419	2 906	710	1 453	11 481	3 542	1 116	2 805	1 413	2 591
Electric heat pump -----	285	1 401	922	170	1 028	161	397	2 315	503	513	847	214	387
Other built-in electric units -----	226	687	654	118	771	93	199	976	698	777	601	51	156
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	238	635	181	426	690	61	234	3 877	908	261	475	92	177
Room heaters with flue -----	665	1 483	807	574	1 644	397	698	3 069	1 776	636	1 128	589	932
Room heaters without flue -----	880	3 026	1 462	656	999	689	1 463	3 707	1 835	658	1 331	920	1 463
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	737	2 129	633	567	2 229	353	849	1 857	774	1 100	1 379	1 163	1 306
None -----	8	14	21	2	19	4	6	5	5	2	6	-	6
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 061</b>	<b>5 490</b>	<b>2 326</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>2 374</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>2 156</b>	<b>12 129</b>	<b>3 418</b>	<b>1 440</b>	<b>2 154</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>1 885</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	20	31	15	14	10	26	2	250	37	-	13	2	-
Central warm-air furnace -----	831	2 508	365	248	342	149	288	3 785	787	109	403	104	343
Electric heat pump -----	31	219	161	22	74	-	119	558	66	40	60	19	36
Other built-in electric units -----	94	283	86	25	144	21	62	628	60	224	77	11	68
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	88	283	86	122	204	25	56	1 654	221	94	118	19	67
Room heaters with flue -----	277	544	439	206	585	210	380	2 413	859	204	472	159	241
Room heaters without flue -----	329	1 156	540	237	514	183	614	2 315	938	361	544	297	548
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	367	434	617	350	498	334	625	515	444	406	467	316	582
None -----	24	32	17	9	3	-	10	11	6	2	-	4	-
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>10 197</b>	<b>26 775</b>	<b>8 375</b>	<b>5 167</b>	<b>12 682</b>	<b>3 455</b>	<b>7 471</b>	<b>39 651</b>	<b>13 520</b>	<b>6 505</b>	<b>10 742</b>	<b>5 405</b>	<b>8 916</b>
No telephone -----	1 216	3 482	1 853	1 059	2 003	739	1 829	4 995	2 093	1 358	1 788	1 599	1 998
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
Total -----													
None -----	799	1 779	1 385	658	1 052	832	1 260	4 118	2 258	557	1 138	884	1 594
1 -----	2 697	8 656	2 877	1 505	3 284	1 129	2 455	13 129	4 101	1 558	2 898	1 401	2 451
2 -----	3 752	10 206	2 449	1 762	4 696	928	2 288	13 961	4 391	2 469	3 819	1 734	3 070
3 or more -----	2 949	6 134	1 664	1 242	3 650	566	1 468	8 443	2 770	1 921	2 887	1 386	1 801
Automobiles -----													
None -----	1 005	2 422	1 567	808	1 481	907	1 483	4 598	2 519	707	1 442	1 069	1 797
1 -----	4 518	13 850	4 062	2 592	6 052	1 688	3 718	18 091	6 299	2 906	4 895	2 309	4 340
2 -----	3 431	8 265	2 127	1 331	3 871	698	1 834	13 141	3 609	2 226	3 454	1 485	2 226
3 or more -----	1 243	2 238	619	436	1 278	162	436	3 821	1 093	666	951	542	553
Trucks or vans -----													
None -----	5 752	15 933	5 596	2 828	6 183	2 285	4 649	27 657	8 737	3 270	5 787	3 055	5 169
1 -----	3 989	9 643	2 413	2 040	5 627	1 046	2 453	10 799	4 186	2 877	4 329	2 112	3 408
2 -----	387	975	264	232	782	85	335	1 016	506	309	545	228	319
3 or more -----	69	224	102	67	90	39	34	179	91	49	81	10	20
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>8 136</b>	<b>21 285</b>	<b>6 049</b>	<b>3 934</b>	<b>10 308</b>	<b>2 507</b>	<b>5 315</b>	<b>27 522</b>	<b>10 102</b>	<b>5 065</b>	<b>8 588</b>	<b>4 474</b>	<b>7 031</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 202	3 047	610	428	1 261	216	551	2 957	860	546	999	438	642
1975 to 1978 -----	2 364	6 100	1 393	890	2 513	565	1 110	7 026	2 207	1 170	2 161	912	1 451
1970 to 1974 -----	1 835	3 931	1 294	801	2 186	554	958	4 816	1 742	1 021	1 700	829	1 321
1960 to 1969 -----	1 531	4 462	1 252	863	2 184	396	1 073	6 000	1 962	1 121	1 903	977	1 575
1950 to 1959 -----	638	1 956	660	418	1 066	353	615	3 484	1 426	625	861	571	883
1949 or earlier -----	566	1 789	840	534	1 098	423	1 008	3 239	1 905	582	964	747	1 159
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 061</b>	<b>5 490</b>	<b>2 326</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>2 374</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>2 156</b>	<b>12 129</b>	<b>3 418</b>	<b>1 440</b>	<b>2 154</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>1 885</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	990	2 903	647	488	1 018	186	626	6 175	1 132	396	858	227	497
1975 to 1978 -----	599	1 394	667	374	623	247	570	3 212	925	502	582	248	635
1970 to 1974 -----	233	564	437	145	295	155	425	1 191	509	167	255	166	293
1960 to 1969 -----	159	366	348	137	223	166	269	951	466	222	207	127	196
1959 or earlier -----	80	263	227	89	215	194	266	600	386	153	252	163	264
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 839</b>	<b>6 798</b>	<b>2 445</b>	<b>1 395</b>	<b>3 038</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>2 279</b>	<b>8 111</b>	<b>3 798</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>2 671</b>	<b>1 533</b>	<b>2 574</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 500	5 596	1 713	1 144	2 319	952	1 663	6 333	2 952	1 307	2 089	1 320	2 159
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	170	291	396	191	267	240	384	225	394	123	242	264	501
No complete kitchen facilities -----	105	226	409	127	197	255	285	135	303	60	179	190	506
No vehicle available -----	480	1 152	860	409	797	511	766	2 247	1 270	396	748	530	894
No telephone -----	236	651	541	152	414	269	366	603	477	240	243	388	472
Lacking central heating system -----	1 029	3 047	1 655	872	2 013	1 004	1 682	4 155	2 518	1 055	1 796	1 238	1 878
Lacking air conditioning -----	815	1 920	1 323	767	1 664	911	1 347	3 726	2 136	854	1 394	944	1 225



Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Clay	Cleburne	Coffee	Colbert	Conecuh	Coosa	Covington	Crenshaw	Cullman	Dale	Dallas	De Kalb	Elmore
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	5 320	4 778	14 559	20 662	5 963	4 303	15 043	5 488	23 507	16 499	19 223	20 605	15 975
Complete kitchen facilities .....	4 761	4 504	14 119	19 793	5 133	3 837	14 310	4 886	22 652	16 017	16 977	19 749	14 852
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....													
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	770	454	773	871	1 045	625	1 053	805	1 295	562	2 526	1 459	1 362
1 complete bathroom .....	3 285	2 920	7 505	12 030	3 373	2 559	8 956	3 382	14 892	8 480	10 750	12 948	7 847
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	412	355	1 340	2 576	433	414	1 509	370	2 225	3 026	1 828	1 753	1 291
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	853	1 049	4 941	5 185	1 112	705	3 525	931	5 095	4 431	4 119	4 445	5 475
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....													
Public system or private company .....	1 786	1 476	10 671	16 387	2 478	2 062	9 561	3 121	19 925	12 249	13 672	10 703	11 673
Individual drilled well .....	1 603	1 490	3 319	3 257	2 617	1 238	4 695	1 651	2 806	3 583	3 620	9 020	1 685
Individual dug well .....	1 513	1 580	516	387	640	710	642	655	618	529	1 500	512	2 184
Some other source .....	418	232	53	631	228	293	145	61	158	138	431	370	433
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....													
Public sewer .....	913	604	7 955	11 226	1 458	542	7 376	1 400	5 556	8 142	10 838	4 054	4 170
Septic tank or cesspool .....	3 415	3 494	6 206	8 713	3 748	3 137	7 023	3 285	16 883	7 937	6 484	15 391	10 723
Other means .....	992	680	398	723	757	624	644	803	1 068	420	1 901	1 160	1 082
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....													
None .....	3 535	2 758	3 942	3 768	3 022	2 453	6 076	2 610	7 254	3 706	7 961	9 888	4 800
Central system .....	596	717	5 418	6 471	1 142	662	3 817	1 001	5 940	7 523	5 272	3 171	6 224
1 or more individual room units .....	1 189	1 303	5 199	10 423	1 799	1 188	5 150	1 877	10 313	5 270	5 990	7 546	4 951
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....													
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	5 320	4 778	14 559	20 662	5 963	4 303	15 043	5 488	23 507	16 499	19 223	20 605	15 975
Steam or hot water system .....	22	7	9	104	61	15	48	44	121	46	305	22	77
Central warm-air furnace .....	961	1 104	3 746	5 767	1 436	1 070	3 364	1 214	4 054	7 737	7 122	3 042	6 205
Electric heat pump .....	264	304	2 634	1 471	316	132	1 311	329	2 895	1 481	513	1 240	1 210
Other built-in electric units .....	286	132	1 157	4 021	134	116	985	328	4 941	1 832	376	3 380	794
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	370	364	359	2 028	125	186	532	147	515	429	1 309	1 191	892
Room heaters with flue .....	771	592	1 822	2 162	726	683	1 864	774	2 263	1 443	3 425	3 104	1 989
Room heaters without flue .....	982	1 017	3 500	816	1 412	756	4 448	1 627	1 455	2 396	4 216	2 878	2 684
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 616	1 227	1 227	4 162	1 712	1 328	2 386	989	7 186	1 069	1 825	5 627	2 012
None .....	48	31	105	131	41	17	105	36	77	66	132	121	112
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	3 604	3 439	9 799	14 720	4 313	3 086	10 577	3 634	16 906	9 049	10 471	15 010	11 086
Steam or hot water system .....	17	—	3	32	39	10	34	23	80	21	110	16	41
Central warm-air furnace .....	629	946	2 477	4 513	1 210	846	2 602	944	2 958	3 791	4 991	2 369	4 913
Electric heat pump .....	248	236	2 237	1 205	269	126	1 152	277	2 433	1 156	346	956	1 013
Other built-in electric units .....	249	120	784	3 021	90	98	783	201	3 555	1 062	208	2 481	544
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	245	271	233	1 368	84	153	433	118	364	224	767	942	498
Room heaters with flue .....	492	420	972	1 286	517	478	1 173	475	1 447	695	1 398	2 143	1 183
Room heaters without flue .....	621	645	2 338	495	901	500	2 841	1 062	879	1 442	2 001	1 925	1 713
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 095	801	740	2 789	1 199	875	1 556	534	5 185	656	643	4 163	1 179
None .....	8	—	15	11	4	—	3	—	5	2	7	15	2
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 163	934	3 631	4 461	1 143	813	3 170	1 390	4 852	6 119	7 119	4 237	2 938
Steam or hot water system .....	5	7	6	72	22	5	12	5	33	25	176	2	17
Central warm-air furnace .....	284	131	994	950	183	163	493	188	770	3 439	1 771	485	740
Electric heat pump .....	9	26	319	176	28	2	92	40	345	266	160	221	73
Other built-in electric units .....	26	11	287	755	32	16	128	116	1 036	614	155	731	164
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	82	80	94	561	16	33	82	29	111	167	387	211	207
Room heaters with flue .....	224	144	677	746	169	132	546	213	715	642	1 626	753	575
Room heaters without flue .....	210	283	845	291	287	191	1 257	456	452	685	1 860	787	587
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	315	252	382	899	406	271	551	343	1 362	273	962	1 031	535
None .....	8	—	27	11	—	—	9	—	28	8	22	16	40
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	4 767	4 373	13 430	19 181	5 456	3 899	13 747	5 024	21 758	15 168	17 590	19 247	14 024
No telephone .....	1 004	1 155	2 084	1 899	1 310	804	2 443	1 362	3 035	2 668	3 279	3 402	1 663
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....													
Total: .....													
None .....	535	396	1 182	1 621	993	433	1 739	803	1 769	1 242	3 755	2 100	1 418
1 .....	1 384	1 232	3 926	5 396	1 699	1 172	4 288	1 525	6 279	5 460	6 134	5 389	3 527
2 .....	1 650	1 432	4 858	7 101	1 610	1 294	4 562	1 573	7 852	5 118	4 847	6 511	5 391
3 or more .....	1 198	1 313	3 464	5 063	1 154	1 000	3 158	1 123	5 858	3 348	2 854	5 247	3 688
<b>Automobiles:</b> .....													
None .....	707	526	1 380	1 846	1 184	525	2 029	967	2 270	1 583	4 021	2 686	1 666
1 .....	2 369	1 978	6 054	8 517	2 744	2 065	6 748	2 466	10 389	7 625	8 373	8 829	6 093
2 .....	1 270	1 258	4 584	6 688	1 220	1 011	3 986	1 291	6 967	4 528	4 051	6 002	4 816
3 or more .....	421	611	1 412	2 130	308	298	984	300	2 132	1 432	1 145	1 730	1 449
<b>Trucks or vans:</b> .....													
None .....	2 485	2 407	8 343	11 879	3 169	2 037	8 237	2 906	12 178	9 839	12 710	10 597	8 238
1 .....	1 989	1 680	4 501	6 727	1 987	1 606	4 724	1 864	8 405	4 761	4 477	7 486	5 096
2 .....	275	259	477	526	266	221	663	204	1 023	475	358	926	609
3 or more .....	18	27	109	49	34	35	123	50	152	93	45	238	81
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	3 604	3 439	9 799	14 720	4 313	3 086	10 577	3 634	16 906	9 049	10 471	15 010	11 086
1979 to March 1980 .....	321	360	1 176	1 632	399	294	953	366	1 825	1 299	1 139	1 814	1 416
1975 to 1978 .....	805	821	2 286	3 453	810	715	2 340	609	4 633	2 166	2 201	3 807	3 127
1970 to 1974 .....	630	668	1 994	2 589	830	575	2 052	792	3 130	1 714	2 195	2 822	2 297
1960 to 1969 .....	765	675	2 010	3 433	822	647	2 214	772	3 774	2 020	2 183	2 975	2 300
1950 to 1959 .....	455	431	1 199	2 089	638	360	1 454	449	1 782	978	1 409	1 634	920
1949 or earlier .....	628	484	1 134	1 524	814	495	1 564	646	1 762	872	1 344	1 958	1 026
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 163	934	3 631	4 461	1 143	813	3 170	1 390	4 852	6 119	7 119	4 237	2 938
1979 to March 1980 .....	340	386	1 691	1 991	263	372	1 277	350	2 097	3 610	2 223	1 572	1 190
1975 to 1978 .....	375	198	1 036	1 287	336	211	850	474	1 355	1 685	2 433	1 335	780
1970 to 1974 .....	202	139	348	528	224	90	349	202	557	412	1 080	523	420
1960 to 1969 .....	135	88	298	403	129	89	401	203	549	225	673	514	246
1959 or earlier .....	111	123	258	252	191	51	293	161	294	187	710	293	302
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 464	1 031	2 860	4 183	1 851	1 065	4 204	1 703	5 216	2 529	4 732	5 039	3 297
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 092	786	2 149	3 271	1 499	919	3 407	1 261	4 051	1 781	3 060	3 951	2 546
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	164	114	154	170	257	158	277	243	257	146	663	407	293
No complete kitchen facilities .....	110	42	108	130	242	97	171	162	186	110	595	249	242
No vehicle available .....	397	229	745	991	673	247	1 099	521	1 344	720	1 934	1 604	842
No telephone .....	235	186	442	300	352	113	488	282	463	435	767	604	422
Lacking central heating system .....	1 030	751	2 015	1 817	1 390	787	2 980	1 184	2 778	1 523	3 101	3 236	2 116
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 049	692	1 114	918	1 132	671	1 962	895	1 943	1 011	2 229	2 909	1 413



Table 94. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Escambia	Etowah	Fayette	Franklin	Geneva	Greene	Hale	Henry	Houston	Jackson	Jefferson	Lamar	Lauderdale
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	13 489	39 824	7 489	11 239	9 310	3 814	5 476	6 065	28 558	19 297	259 042	6 376	30 090
Complete kitchen facilities -----	12 900	38 808	6 710	10 641	8 942	2 893	4 147	5 663	27 691	18 201	254 041	5 938	29 139
<b>BATHROOMS</b>													
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	766	1 415	1 046	761	414	999	1 519	508	894	1 458	5 413	607	1 168
1 complete bathroom -----	8 261	24 023	4 461	6 633	5 764	1 777	2 688	3 345	14 964	11 836	156 596	4 018	16 592
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 286	3 950	614	1 496	1 006	444	401	897	3 701	1 844	25 683	532	3 804
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	3 176	10 436	1 368	2 349	2 126	594	868	1 315	8 999	4 159	71 350	1 219	8 526
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>													
Public system or private company -----	10 327	36 354	3 665	7 091	5 217	1 952	3 010	3 381	21 603	11 882	254 422	3 124	22 218
Individual drilled well -----	2 749	2 503	1 591	1 489	3 783	1 085	1 095	2 161	6 447	6 238	3 808	992	5 300
Individual dug well -----	324	680	1 218	1 417	290	544	1 057	397	412	624	303	1 605	1 679
Some other source -----	89	287	1 015	1 242	20	233	314	126	96	553	509	655	893
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>													
Public sewer -----	6 389	23 112	2 588	3 106	3 609	1 260	1 553	1 956	18 834	5 427	179 642	1 394	14 118
Septic tank or cesspool -----	6 619	15 846	3 805	7 311	5 446	1 593	2 378	3 701	9 352	12 724	76 774	4 101	14 998
Other means -----	481	866	1 096	822	255	961	1 545	408	372	1 146	2 626	881	974
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>													
None -----	4 798	12 956	3 213	3 906	3 344	2 342	3 002	2 070	6 820	6 739	59 661	2 570	4 894
Central system -----	3 960	12 981	1 663	2 357	2 080	587	1 016	1 557	11 517	4 482	118 116	1 326	10 955
1 or more individual room units -----	4 731	13 887	2 613	4 976	3 886	885	1 458	2 438	10 221	8 076	81 265	2 480	14 241
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	13 489	39 824	7 489	11 239	9 310	3 814	5 476	6 065	28 558	19 297	259 042	6 376	30 090
Steam or hot water system -----	83	305	56	42	22	18	9	15	152	10	9 455	13	181
Central warm-air furnace -----	4 187	14 703	1 650	2 019	1 773	1 159	1 459	1 320	9 475	3 322	142 098	1 310	9 105
Electric heat pump -----	1 022	1 776	556	872	850	101	154	603	3 893	1 770	8 776	391	2 681
Other built-in electric units -----	634	1 599	291	1 901	1 521	146	136	938	4 539	3 444	8 107	319	4 883
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	568	7 815	554	746	190	107	336	198	1 310	513	35 854	382	2 194
Room heaters with flue -----	2 083	5 499	1 531	1 370	1 187	656	979	827	2 862	2 849	29 780	781	3 034
Room heaters without flue -----	2 917	5 449	1 103	992	2 851	751	1 167	1 592	4 342	1 467	16 895	1 306	972
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 937	2 470	1 672	3 255	882	817	1 219	556	1 871	5 727	7 617	1 833	6 927
None -----	58	208	76	42	34	59	17	16	114	195	460	41	113
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	9 592	27 225	5 086	7 921	6 625	2 378	3 574	4 027	18 195	13 200	157 693	4 292	20 987
Steam or hot water system -----	55	138	50	14	4	12	2	9	66	5	3 207	11	127
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 245	11 251	1 338	1 617	1 371	860	1 154	930	6 674	2 329	100 402	933	6 564
Electric heat pump -----	895	1 407	486	714	761	75	141	466	2 953	1 463	3 691	345	2 224
Other built-in electric units -----	399	1 001	214	1 426	1 234	96	93	758	3 047	2 440	2 178	241	3 162
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	376	5 457	399	535	96	93	265	141	796	368	23 268	272	1 549
Room heaters with flue -----	1 315	3 011	994	794	763	407	526	483	1 317	1 834	13 519	394	1 929
Room heaters without flue -----	1 936	3 194	674	548	1 887	495	781	986	2 394	890	7 309	810	510
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 371	1 733	931	2 273	509	340	605	254	943	3 842	4 059	1 284	4 901
None -----	—	33	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	29	60	2	21
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	3 061	9 639	1 624	2 288	1 947	1 074	1 276	1 231	7 988	4 489	86 522	1 495	7 233
Steam or hot water system -----	19	136	6	28	15	6	7	6	73	5	5 557	2	50
Central warm-air furnace -----	716	2 340	230	268	241	231	165	148	2 056	661	35 091	264	1 929
Electric heat pump -----	72	315	61	70	72	16	—	23	667	224	4 274	26	347
Other built-in electric units -----	215	458	44	334	239	—	16	40	1 217	688	5 299	46	1 435
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	130	1 879	111	146	74	14	52	50	373	110	10 562	96	538
Room heaters with flue -----	615	2 056	441	468	353	197	346	277	1 195	791	14 274	312	989
Room heaters without flue -----	797	1 860	346	369	705	219	281	421	1 627	463	8 400	386	383
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	463	556	385	600	246	387	409	254	723	1 544	2 958	363	1 559
None -----	34	39	—	5	2	4	—	12	57	3	107	—	3
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	12 653	36 864	6 710	10 209	8 572	3 452	4 850	5 258	26 183	17 689	244 215	5 787	28 220
No telephone -----	1 986	3 757	1 286	1 750	1 898	974	1 211	1 154	3 917	3 334	15 522	1 182	2 737
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
Total:													
None -----	1 716	3 607	755	1 164	903	907	1 123	669	2 755	1 716	32 230	706	2 400
1 -----	3 988	11 398	2 034	2 776	2 652	1 074	1 460	1 475	8 190	5 095	81 884	1 612	7 360
2 -----	4 269	13 259	2 256	3 190	3 077	875	1 347	1 893	9 827	6 457	85 224	1 892	10 506
3 or more -----	2 680	8 600	1 665	3 079	1 940	596	920	1 221	5 411	4 421	44 877	1 577	7 954
Automobiles:													
None -----	2 049	4 267	945	1 367	1 105	980	1 249	747	3 126	2 216	34 436	868	2 758
1 -----	6 301	16 392	3 273	4 464	4 300	1 545	2 252	2 504	11 892	8 130	105 277	2 668	11 606
2 -----	3 459	12 496	1 838	3 206	2 513	720	1 051	1 606	8 706	5 630	80 918	1 746	10 358
3 or more -----	844	3 709	654	1 172	654	207	298	401	2 459	1 713	23 584	505	3 498
Trucks or vans:													
None -----	7 547	24 442	3 833	5 653	5 027	2 356	3 118	3 115	18 123	10 167	188 564	3 081	17 334
1 -----	4 556	11 169	2 502	3 951	3 154	954	1 512	1 826	7 203	6 765	50 941	2 394	9 668
2 -----	473	1 119	344	533	338	130	173	271	750	598	4 281	254	1 077
3 or more -----	77	134	31	72	53	12	47	46	107	159	429	58	141
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	9 592	27 225	5 086	7 921	6 625	2 378	3 574	4 027	18 195	13 200	157 693	4 292	20 987
1979 to March 1980 -----	876	2 926	631	778	659	159	343	432	2 302	1 747	15 278	516	2 420
1975 to 1978 -----	2 123	6 271	1 083	2 086	1 638	497	766	792	4 697	3 962	35 678	986	5 508
1970 to 1974 -----	1 611	4 451	879	1 619	1 276	572	674	966	3 706	2 549	26 355	749	3 771
1960 to 1969 -----	2 264	6 172	1 128	1 770	1 502	523	742	705	3 709	2 378	37 826	1 008	4 681
1950 to 1959 -----	1 309	3 981	557	830	768	323	390	497	2 054	1 228	23 075	498	2 621
1949 or earlier -----	1 409	3 424	808	838	782	304	659	635	1 727	1 336	19 481	535	1 986
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	3 061	9 639	1 624	2 288	1 947	1 074	1 276	1 231	7 988	4 489	86 522	1 495	7 233
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 273	4 188	579	939	764	145	303	313	3 838	1 996	35 192	444	3 427
1975 to 1978 -----	830	2 739	425	829	527	447	280	367	2 207	1 349	28 648	514	2 279
1970 to 1974 -----	392	1 188	210	248	269	190	284	198	994	562	11 384	205	753
1960 to 1969 -----	286	855	214	188	233	158	279	157	539	373	7 608	179	458
1959 or earlier -----	280	669	196	84	154	134	130	196	410	209	3 690	153	316
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	3 506	8 840	1 987	2 650	2 517	1 266	1 629	1 561	5 254	3 799	54 263	1 560	5 938
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 808	6 799	1 489	2 065	1 967	880	1 245	1 198	3 978	2 926	39 843	1 043	4 674
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	249	329	222	101	119	333	417	100	161	353	1 209	187	291
No complete kitchen facilities -----	219	233	149	79	68	299	383	74	143	216	1 135	101	228
No vehicle available -----	984	2 357	520	813	664	595	611	406	1 497	1 169	16 669	493	1 657
No telephone -----	416	673	330	368	419	354	356	170	597	462	2 207	256	410
Lacking central heating system -----	2 455	4 069	1 455	1 474	1 681	962	1 230	1 009	2 792	2 588	17 184	1 154	2 750
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 678	3 462	1 018	1 053	1 081	885	1 019	538	1 752	1 770	16 885	829	1 394



Table 94. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lawrence	Lee	Limestone	Lowndes	Macon	Madison	Marengo	Marion	Marshall	Mobile	Monroe	Montgomery	Morgan	Perry
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>10 818</b>	<b>29 202</b>	<b>16 372</b>	<b>4 163</b>	<b>9 222</b>	<b>71 033</b>	<b>8 881</b>	<b>11 596</b>	<b>25 780</b>	<b>131 301</b>	<b>7 980</b>	<b>73 694</b>	<b>33 778</b>	<b>5 018</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	9 926	27 472	15 510	2 987	7 979	69 301	7 200	11 161	24 890	128 762	7 078	71 371	32 848	4 020
<b>BATHROOMS</b>														
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	1 161	1 406	1 179	1 231	1 442	1 466	1 823	682	1 091	2 971	1 040	2 259	1 144	1 201
1 complete bathroom .....	6 303	17 001	9 595	1 867	5 338	32 489	4 451	7 372	15 168	74 318	4 355	38 662	17 509	2 588
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	1 053	2 744	1 802	330	870	12 768	733	1 188	2 996	14 285	747	5 994	4 336	383
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	2 301	8 051	3 796	735	1 572	24 310	1 874	2 354	6 525	39 727	1 838	26 779	10 789	846
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>														
Public system or private company .....	7 098	25 348	10 000	2 594	7 039	64 812	5 091	6 382	21 471	115 998	5 102	70 406	29 986	2 634
Individual drilled well .....	3 246	2 028	3 860	742	1 044	4 567	2 580	1 966	3 456	13 934	2 071	2 510	3 082	1 041
Individual dug well .....	321	1 592	2 199	460	1 007	1 446	833	1 538	456	1 165	590	514	369	1 176
Some other source .....	153	234	313	367	132	208	377	1 710	397	204	217	264	341	167
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>														
Public sewer .....	1 547	19 024	5 223	682	4 684	55 864	3 552	2 715	10 558	92 698	2 456	66 429	19 345	1 788
Septic tank or cesspool .....	8 309	9 307	10 279	2 205	3 336	14 134	3 099	8 011	14 446	37 442	4 497	5 718	13 542	1 915
Other means .....	962	871	870	1 276	1 202	1 035	2 230	870	776	1 161	1 027	1 547	891	1 315
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>														
None .....	3 011	7 763	4 028	2 669	4 842	8 950	3 712	4 474	7 704	26 410	3 327	15 519	5 875	2 914
Central system .....	2 227	11 814	3 968	724	1 883	38 374	2 216	2 582	6 901	65 736	2 086	37 961	13 223	725
1 or more individual room units .....	5 580	9 625	8 376	770	2 497	23 709	2 953	4 540	11 175	39 155	2 567	20 214	14 680	1 379
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>														
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>10 818</b>	<b>29 202</b>	<b>16 372</b>	<b>4 163</b>	<b>9 222</b>	<b>71 033</b>	<b>8 881</b>	<b>11 596</b>	<b>25 780</b>	<b>131 301</b>	<b>7 980</b>	<b>73 694</b>	<b>33 778</b>	<b>5 018</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	24	580	91	15	168	323	33	108	54	1 922	22	1 667	187	19
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 640	15 078	2 413	1 108	3 617	30 463	2 538	2 502	5 809	71 417	1 865	42 854	8 252	1 312
Electric heat pump .....	730	2 185	1 887	198	111	13 294	672	1 274	2 305	5 258	940	3 085	5 610	94
Other built-in electric units .....	2 003	1 865	4 094	137	281	9 522	231	752	5 451	4 862	558	2 593	6 616	233
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	335	1 598	599	48	349	4 769	436	1 163	1 314	13 620	177	5 778	1 552	161
Room heaters with flue .....	1 179	2 565	1 920	833	1 896	5 271	1 446	1 933	3 118	13 765	897	8 278	2 823	1 056
Room heaters without flue .....	1 006	3 602	1 244	770	1 764	2 607	1 796	1 129	2 970	15 297	1 640	6 839	1 654	1 001
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	3 846	1 577	4 060	1 017	1 002	4 707	1 706	2 690	4 519	4 871	1 835	2 446	6 972	1 108
None .....	55	152	64	37	34	77	23	45	240	289	46	154	112	34
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 785</b>	<b>15 878</b>	<b>11 321</b>	<b>2 740</b>	<b>5 440</b>	<b>44 805</b>	<b>5 933</b>	<b>8 145</b>	<b>17 604</b>	<b>81 877</b>	<b>5 596</b>	<b>43 092</b>	<b>23 148</b>	<b>3 121</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	17	77	33	15	51	127	16	85	27	607	15	487	95	18
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 235	9 105	1 821	860	2 097	19 109	2 061	1 757	3 968	49 767	1 439	29 665	5 451	1 012
Electric heat pump .....	624	1 365	1 583	150	65	10 300	542	1 074	1 915	3 094	788	1 665	4 708	73
Other built-in electric units .....	1 529	596	2 911	113	183	4 978	181	495	3 975	1 981	427	579	4 461	124
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	235	811	405	46	244	2 854	284	771	895	8 285	102	3 338	958	101
Room heaters with flue .....	813	1 218	1 184	633	1 104	3 001	810	1 178	1 872	6 744	606	3 090	1 682	647
Room heaters without flue .....	688	1 868	720	490	1 214	1 302	1 168	767	1 744	8 220	1 101	3 145	928	632
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	2 636	808	2 664	432	473	3 128	871	2 016	3 199	3 118	1 110	1 113	4 852	500
None .....	8	30	—	1	9	—	—	2	9	61	8	10	13	14
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 029</b>	<b>11 095</b>	<b>4 037</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>2 833</b>	<b>22 277</b>	<b>2 184</b>	<b>2 647</b>	<b>5 885</b>	<b>41 421</b>	<b>1 646</b>	<b>25 379</b>	<b>8 221</b>	<b>1 474</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	7	478	46	—	69	171	17	20	24	1 202	7	1 092	68	1
Central warm-air furnace .....	218	4 833	411	143	1 219	9 603	296	567	1 260	17 824	228	10 743	2 120	207
Electric heat pump .....	69	678	209	32	37	2 423	88	133	242	1 756	88	1 162	659	21
Other built-in electric units .....	304	1 133	941	24	93	3 912	44	175	1 000	2 686	85	1 705	1 750	55
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	75	719	179	2	71	1 672	135	361	314	4 607	51	2 026	449	43
Room heaters with flue .....	245	1 180	671	122	553	2 027	509	658	1 044	6 037	222	4 118	997	332
Room heaters without flue .....	247	1 471	432	206	428	1 181	439	280	962	5 853	367	3 130	577	310
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	858	597	1 127	456	363	1 265	651	450	1 024	1 375	598	1 073	1 581	485
None .....	6	6	21	7	—	23	5	3	15	81	—	30	20	20
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>9 814</b>	<b>26 973</b>	<b>15 358</b>	<b>3 732</b>	<b>8 273</b>	<b>67 082</b>	<b>8 117</b>	<b>10 792</b>	<b>23 489</b>	<b>123 298</b>	<b>7 242</b>	<b>68 471</b>	<b>31 369</b>	<b>4 595</b>
No telephone .....	1 499	3 135	2 043	1 046	1 944	6 044	1 491	2 076	2 984	12 853	1 311	6 505	3 399	1 190
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>														
Total:														
None .....	1 198	2 606	1 365	847	1 712	4 703	1 783	1 201	2 091	14 761	1 083	8 862	2 582	1 016
1 .....	2 395	9 369	4 039	1 136	3 118	21 234	2 232	3 236	6 970	41 310	2 118	25 038	9 004	1 381
2 .....	3 260	9 685	5 560	1 021	2 144	25 174	2 499	3 594	8 634	44 265	2 536	23 489	11 560	1 345
3 or more .....	2 961	5 313	4 394	728	1 299	15 971	1 603	2 761	5 794	22 962	1 505	11 082	8 223	853
Automobiles:														
None .....	1 441	3 089	1 623	946	1 831	5 371	1 977	1 482	2 540	16 760	1 223	9 512	3 179	1 119
1 .....	4 161	12 258	6 543	1 792	3 946	28 079	3 465	5 107	10 414	56 929	3 532	30 971	13 521	2 154
2 .....	3 159	9 048	5 511	795	1 942	24 690	2 191	3 321	8 140	39 176	1 983	22 131	11 051	986
3 or more .....	1 053	2 578	1 681	199	554	8 942	484	882	2 395	10 433	504	5 857	3 618	336
Trucks or vans:														
None .....	5 156	19 533	8 879	2 359	6 212	49 198	5 226	6 130	14 786	88 457	4 447	54 643	19 739	2 991
1 .....	4 177	6 852	5 686	1 204	1 836	16 123	2 585	4 166	7 715	31 661	2 468	12 741	10 441	1 432
2 .....	429	519	675	113	195	1 516	289	448	835	2 827	285	988	1 021	171
3 or more .....	52	69	118	56	30	245	17	48	153	353	42	99	168	1
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 785</b>	<b>15 878</b>	<b>11 321</b>	<b>2 740</b>	<b>5 440</b>	<b>44 805</b>	<b>5 933</b>	<b>8 145</b>	<b>17 604</b>	<b>81 877</b>	<b>5 596</b>	<b>43 092</b>	<b>23 148</b>	<b>3 121</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	996	2 551	1 216	253	328	5 277	609	868	2 032	9 503	648	5 905	3 335	222
1975 to 1978 .....	1 936	4 838	2 874	634	1 135	12 277	1 385	1 941	4 503	20 831	1 308	11 304	6 323	546
1970 to 1974 .....	1 542	3 082	2 430	769	1 063	8 764	1 298	1 546	3 200	15 729	965	8 882	4 142	690
1960 to 1969 .....	1 700	2 801	2 814	505	1 112	12 376	1 196	1 838	4 325	18 544	1 220	8 628	5 507	648
1950 to 1959 .....	828	1 407	1 030	262	786	4 012	681	985	1 941	10 004	591	4 883	2 054	445
1949 or earlier .....	783	1 199	957	317	1 016	2 099	764	967	1 603	7 266	864	3 490	1 787	570
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 029</b>	<b>11 095</b>	<b>4 037</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>2 833</b>	<b>22 277</b>	<b>2 184</b>	<b>2 647</b>	<b>5 885</b>	<b>41 421</b>	<b>1 646</b>	<b>25 379</b>	<b>8 221</b>	<b>1 474</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	685	6 495	1 669	142	1 062	11 640	568	1 094	2 684	19 460	506	11 453	3 717	303
1975 to 1978 .....	614	3 047	1 170	295	942	6 646	547	667	1 585	12 668	380	7 567	2 648	469
1970 to 1974 .....	269	796	615	242	396	2 102	340	461	697	4 753	214	3 277	1 001	230
1960 to 1969 .....	230	400	341	167	240	1 317	386	235	586	2 926	268	1 985	482	298
1959 or earlier .....	231	357	242	146	193	572	343	190	333	1 614	278	1 097	373	174
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>														
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 279</b>	<b>3 705</b>	<b>3 232</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>2 290</b>	<b>9 621</b>								



Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Pickens	Pike	Randolph	Russell	St. Clair	Shelby	Sumter	Talladega	Tallapoosa	Tuscaloosa	Walker	Washington	Wilcox	Winston
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	7 728	10 200	7 827	17 829	15 229	24 481	5 995	25 614	14 778	50 198	26 246	5 863	4 992	8 484
Complete kitchen facilities -----	6 820	9 487	7 094	16 188	14 601	23 661	4 562	24 287	13 751	48 667	24 940	5 201	3 418	8 113
<b>BATHROOMS</b>														
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	1 178	925	976	1 698	1 022	1 149	1 498	1 630	1 352	1 819	1 956	896	1 730	516
1 complete bathroom -----	4 496	6 150	4 994	11 017	8 509	11 064	2 927	16 164	9 151	28 664	16 916	3 410	2 083	5 384
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	650	915	637	1 687	1 536	2 197	554	2 383	1 272	5 716	2 506	480	421	850
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 404	2 210	1 220	3 427	4 162	10 071	1 016	5 437	3 003	13 999	4 868	1 077	758	1 734
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>														
Public system or private company -----	4 670	7 679	3 034	14 644	10 906	21 013	4 171	17 847	11 312	43 797	18 507	2 417	1 939	3 923
Individual drilled well -----	1 305	1 771	1 859	1 271	3 224	2 819	841	6 269	1 624	3 559	6 901	2 937	1 745	3 805
Individual dug well -----	1 405	606	2 382	1 723	698	417	543	990	1 511	1 818	374	346	950	254
Some other source -----	348	144	552	191	401	232	440	508	331	1 024	464	163	358	502
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>														
Public sewer -----	2 733	5 774	2 591	10 830	2 584	7 309	2 350	12 217	6 180	32 743	6 583	437	1 145	1 646
Septic tank or cesspool -----	3 863	3 680	3 551	5 539	11 884	16 416	2 229	12 165	7 125	16 200	18 179	3 700	1 931	6 001
Other means -----	1 132	746	1 685	1 460	761	756	1 416	1 232	1 473	1 255	1 484	1 726	1 916	837
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>														
None -----	3 448	4 238	5 184	6 744	5 482	5 936	3 177	11 261	6 557	10 740	9 151	2 241	2 921	3 669
Central system -----	1 527	2 432	852	5 439	5 110	12 593	1 302	6 161	3 444	22 540	7 008	1 297	789	1 825
1 or more individual room units -----	2 753	3 530	1 791	5 646	4 637	5 952	1 516	8 192	4 777	16 918	10 087	2 325	1 282	2 990
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>														
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	7 728	10 200	7 827	17 829	15 229	24 481	5 995	25 614	14 778	50 198	26 246	5 863	4 992	8 484
Steam or hot water system -----	24	31	75	135	32	91	94	272	30	735	466	29	28	78
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 849	2 623	1 237	6 380	6 465	12 220	1 649	8 105	4 136	24 608	7 744	1 865	1 092	1 750
Electric heat pump -----	474	914	314	813	942	3 270	393	1 434	973	3 043	2 906	99	263	891
Other built-in electric units -----	218	1 419	314	904	581	642	181	1 031	1 024	2 776	1 045	63	189	549
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	492	363	563	1 220	1 492	1 646	222	3 408	877	4 380	2 869	77	152	693
Room heaters with flue -----	1 333	1 301	1 281	2 807	1 862	2 677	843	4 330	2 259	5 389	4 253	599	672	1 116
Room heaters without flue -----	1 724	2 304	2 153	3 689	1 666	1 641	1 183	4 030	3 067	5 862	2 728	1 476	1 063	878
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 591	1 204	1 798	1 812	2 153	2 218	1 347	2 962	2 311	3 297	3 966	1 553	1 507	2 510
None -----	23	41	92	69	36	76	83	42	101	108	269	102	26	19
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	5 303	6 302	5 413	10 274	11 460	17 312	3 573	17 308	9 787	28 748	18 752	4 500	3 143	6 072
Steam or hot water system -----	22	24	38	45	27	44	35	158	17	280	416	29	22	59
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 436	1 756	932	4 265	5 142	9 005	1 064	6 058	3 181	16 292	5 868	1 562	894	1 362
Electric heat pump -----	367	721	287	575	785	2 648	265	1 195	707	1 628	2 411	99	227	766
Other built-in electric units -----	149	748	236	420	441	395	70	718	720	546	783	55	137	377
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	315	267	452	732	1 104	1 136	196	2 217	618	2 546	2 076	43	113	463
Room heaters with flue -----	803	778	786	1 223	1 266	1 621	534	2 558	1 384	2 303	2 730	379	499	675
Room heaters without flue -----	1 151	1 362	1 434	2 184	1 144	1 031	814	2 336	1 865	2 981	1 696	1 049	636	525
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 055	646	1 246	819	1 540	1 415	595	2 066	1 278	2 141	2 753	1 256	607	1 845
None -----	5	-	2	11	11	17	-	2	17	31	19	28	8	-
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	1 694	3 223	1 632	5 978	2 390	4 505	1 680	6 753	3 488	18 072	5 065	772	1 219	1 646
Steam or hot water system -----	2	7	23	70	-	47	57	95	6	413	29	-	-	19
Central warm-air furnace -----	301	667	188	1 661	711	1 703	412	1 672	654	6 989	1 130	171	91	226
Electric heat pump -----	27	164	13	132	71	388	87	175	164	1 212	295	-	11	70
Other built-in electric units -----	61	579	64	353	65	208	88	270	165	1 960	210	8	23	94
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	152	93	85	413	269	380	24	955	198	1 607	589	10	15	184
Room heaters with flue -----	341	430	324	1 345	438	786	246	1 526	672	2 526	1 179	162	110	330
Room heaters without flue -----	396	813	483	1 262	386	447	299	1 338	950	2 490	707	238	295	270
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	414	470	438	730	448	537	464	717	671	875	907	183	666	453
None -----	-	-	14	12	2	9	3	5	8	-	19	-	8	-
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	6 997	9 525	7 045	16 252	13 850	21 817	5 253	24 061	13 275	46 820	23 817	5 272	4 362	7 718
No telephone -----	1 632	1 829	1 700	2 921	2 145	1 871	1 313	3 877	2 308	4 950	3 378	1 919	1 284	1 750
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>														
Total:														
None -----	1 053	1 483	1 102	2 889	1 024	1 410	1 144	3 190	1 700	5 367	2 670	669	1 026	686
1 -----	2 150	3 142	2 017	5 263	3 748	5 507	1 820	7 566	3 928	15 302	6 512	1 453	1 542	1 955
2 -----	2 238	3 072	2 254	5 032	5 185	8 968	1 391	8 278	4 639	16 215	8 571	1 749	1 226	2 780
3 or more -----	1 556	1 828	1 672	3 068	3 893	5 932	898	5 027	3 008	9 936	6 064	1 401	568	2 297
Automobiles:														
None -----	1 278	1 702	1 311	3 140	1 356	1 858	1 269	3 663	1 924	6 043	3 240	825	1 132	907
1 -----	3 402	4 553	3 314	7 301	6 594	9 217	2 526	11 485	6 180	21 211	11 124	2 476	2 273	3 591
2 -----	1 744	2 567	1 846	4 479	4 406	8 376	1 218	7 030	3 994	15 293	7 170	1 498	744	2 509
3 or more -----	573	703	574	1 332	1 494	2 366	240	1 883	1 177	4 273	2 283	473	213	711
Trucks or vans:														
None -----	4 111	6 328	4 061	11 609	7 324	12 823	3 630	15 413	8 287	32 551	13 359	2 790	2 975	3 812
1 -----	2 451	2 887	2 541	4 148	5 758	8 052	1 353	7 753	4 501	12 818	9 130	2 141	1 288	3 415
2 -----	377	297	401	471	685	827	230	793	447	1 266	1 198	287	87	449
3 or more -----	58	13	42	24	83	115	40	102	40	185	130	54	12	42
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	5 303	6 302	5 413	10 274	11 460	17 312	3 573	17 308	9 787	28 748	18 752	4 500	3 143	6 072
1979 to March 1980 -----	530	736	501	962	1 685	3 053	293	1 706	968	3 536	1 898	477	400	745
1975 to 1978 -----	981	1 382	1 117	2 582	3 317	6 043	870	4 115	2 131	7 257	4 667	1 116	666	1 440
1970 to 1974 -----	1 028	1 238	916	2 050	2 312	3 235	739	3 340	1 909	4 916	3 424	789	703	1 256
1960 to 1969 -----	1 197	1 362	1 114	2 139	2 077	2 509	805	3 915	2 274	6 293	4 139	875	580	1 377
1950 to 1959 -----	757	744	756	1 405	1 030	1 290	337	2 217	1 054	3 787	2 068	539	334	588
1949 or earlier -----	810	840	1 009	1 136	1 039	1 182	529	2 015	1 451	2 959	2 556	704	460	666
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	1 694	3 223	1 632	5 978	2 390	4 505	1 680	6 753	3 488	18 072	5 065	772	1 219	1 646
1979 to March 1980 -----	473	1 299	503	2 145	1 006	2 089	469	2 535	1 183	9 393	2 060	260	197	680
1975 to 1978 -----	514	905	486	1 883	697	1 401	472	1 972	1 008	4 873	1 618	185	290	538
1970 to 1974 -----	309	441	217	877	274	454	281	1 013	530	1 804	659	105	208	154
1960 to 1969 -----	201	253	210	631	238	349	214	763	495	1 357	382	129	235	168
1959 or earlier -----	197	325	216	442	175	212	244	470	272	645	346	93	289	106
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>														
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	2 227	2 689	2 104	3 541	2 744	3 493	1 736	5 640	3 662	9 106	5 872	1 276	1 449	1 624
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 712	1 799	1 653	2 362	2 243	2 780	1 190	4 090	2 794	6 420	4 759	1 122	1 097	1 222
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	249	280	234	463	231	289	392	394	304	519	408	230	452	102
No complete kitchen facilities -----	171	258	149	460	130	202	405	352	241	384	290	186	410	129
No vehicle available -----	632	893	673	1 379	646	922	717	1 661	976	2 780	1 749	416	544	406
No telephone -----														



Table 95. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Autauga	Baldwin	Barbour	Bibb	Blount	Bullock	Butler	Colhoun	Chambers	Cherokee	Chilton	Choctaw	Clarke
Occupied housing units -----	10 197	26 775	8 375	5 167	12 682	3 455	7 471	39 651	13 520	6 505	10 742	5 405	8 916
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas -----	5 697	9 080	1 689	2 495	2 150	967	1 918	25 381	7 545	506	2 763	498	2 464
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	2 211	7 056	3 176	1 281	5 185	1 422	3 141	5 161	2 776	2 512	3 928	3 168	3 528
Electricity -----	1 411	8 698	2 367	579	2 841	466	1 127	7 070	2 139	2 221	2 470	512	1 330
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	39	145	54	42	67	16	49	180	42	67	46	33	50
Coal or coke -----	37	—	—	78	397	28	—	25	7	46	32	—	8
Wood -----	761	1 747	1 051	681	2 015	552	1 220	1 808	1 000	1 141	1 497	1 177	1 530
Other fuel -----	9	3	—	—	5	—	—	10	—	8	—	13	—
No fuel used -----	32	46	38	11	22	4	16	16	11	4	6	4	6
WATER HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas -----	4 383	7 694	886	1 204	1 344	532	1 046	20 835	4 686	217	1 064	375	1 644
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 085	4 420	1 208	368	2 751	686	1 374	3 414	1 044	908	1 236	2 729	2 398
Electricity -----	4 329	14 091	5 509	3 113	8 157	1 825	4 475	15 115	7 060	5 194	8 031	1 815	3 862
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	—	6	10	2	15	2	—	31	—	11	2	—	9
Other -----	62	55	42	54	23	77	51	90	60	12	55	28	49
No fuel used -----	338	509	720	426	392	333	525	166	670	163	354	458	954
COOKING FUEL													
Utility gas -----	2 887	5 022	757	779	736	585	760	12 864	2 217	198	783	250	772
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 393	5 781	1 683	610	3 096	1 020	1 495	3 538	1 213	1 325	1 659	3 271	2 930
Electricity -----	5 809	15 859	5 674	3 697	8 760	1 744	5 053	23 131	9 970	4 966	8 187	1 814	4 938
Other -----	102	68	237	81	45	102	158	106	108	11	94	60	252
No fuel used -----	6	45	24	—	45	4	5	12	12	5	19	10	24
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 496	14 785	4 073	2 258	5 260	1 503	3 170	21 360	7 564	2 711	4 900	2 361	4 525
With a mortgage -----	4 012	8 378	2 169	1 053	2 839	621	1 501	12 159	3 703	1 271	2 821	1 072	2 180
Less than \$100 -----	8	106	103	44	49	37	76	215	47	65	99	44	45
\$100 to \$149 -----	197	308	265	125	179	83	184	668	276	112	221	64	186
\$150 to \$199 -----	433	811	348	115	322	145	299	1 485	693	207	472	185	422
\$200 to \$249 -----	643	1 184	387	217	453	95	278	2 127	837	269	555	209	456
\$250 to \$299 -----	617	1 404	297	196	473	125	175	1 843	632	159	433	152	317
\$300 to \$349 -----	508	1 086	204	162	392	42	170	1 801	379	117	399	123	216
\$350 to \$399 -----	501	870	183	51	295	30	125	1 181	326	139	212	147	224
\$400 to \$449 -----	342	684	108	43	216	12	46	1 032	242	58	129	65	114
\$450 to \$499 -----	202	582	65	42	170	9	54	673	124	76	111	22	70
\$500 to \$599 -----	310	681	119	44	143	—	29	710	90	43	147	34	44
\$600 to \$749 -----	160	411	51	8	128	43	48	325	38	24	32	17	66
\$750 or more -----	91	251	39	6	19	—	17	99	19	2	11	10	20
Median -----	\$311	\$317	\$248	\$257	\$294	\$224	\$234	\$293	\$250	\$247	\$257	\$261	\$248
Not mortgaged -----	1 484	6 407	1 904	1 205	2 421	882	1 669	9 201	3 861	1 440	2 079	1 289	2 345
Less than \$50 -----	75	275	164	91	127	41	110	422	127	74	130	114	171
\$50 to \$74 -----	243	872	365	213	444	167	383	1 587	758	294	414	330	448
\$75 to \$99 -----	354	1 687	472	322	608	175	463	2 703	1 014	398	540	256	468
\$100 to \$149 -----	529	2 376	614	475	825	302	565	3 353	1 526	522	738	389	879
\$150 to \$199 -----	240	832	189	62	315	163	105	840	364	99	203	151	236
\$200 to \$249 -----	32	281	65	26	66	34	25	208	58	21	32	31	121
\$250 or more -----	11	84	35	16	36	—	18	88	14	32	22	18	22
Median -----	\$106	\$106	\$97	\$98	\$102	\$107	\$93	\$99	\$101	\$97	\$98	\$95	\$104
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 747	4 913	1 975	982	1 715	762	1 796	11 427	2 983	1 011	1 651	706	1 565
Less than \$50 -----	17	20	54	9	26	39	67	150	27	—	45	—	23
\$50 to \$59 -----	35	50	90	31	27	30	105	177	83	24	20	—	18
\$60 to \$79 -----	139	188	226	30	83	69	201	385	218	53	113	31	79
\$80 to \$99 -----	104	137	245	129	129	102	166	598	258	73	166	42	157
\$100 to \$119 -----	104	211	168	75	121	96	207	738	264	94	176	40	108
\$120 to \$149 -----	212	387	280	152	236	110	261	1 378	383	131	214	147	221
\$150 to \$169 -----	64	272	147	54	147	57	190	965	275	138	165	65	150
\$170 to \$199 -----	147	442	123	126	185	57	128	1 684	437	116	136	71	147
\$200 to \$249 -----	203	888	194	104	275	36	121	2 516	417	112	193	44	149
\$250 to \$299 -----	227	559	81	24	128	5	42	1 020	129	28	89	25	77
\$300 to \$349 -----	84	420	35	12	21	—	—	473	50	13	24	5	26
\$350 to \$399 -----	136	170	21	2	23	10	8	271	25	6	16	—	22
\$400 to \$499 -----	44	222	12	7	—	—	12	115	5	2	12	—	7
\$500 or more -----	71	40	—	—	—	—	5	21	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	160	907	299	227	314	151	283	936	412	221	282	236	381
Median -----	\$194	\$216	\$124	\$142	\$159	\$113	\$122	\$185	\$153	\$152	\$138	\$140	\$148
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Occupied housing units -----	10 197	26 775	8 375	5 167	12 682	3 455	7 471	39 651	13 520	6 505	10 742	5 405	8 916
Median income -----	\$16 231	\$14 506	\$9 759	\$12 181	\$12 589	\$7 567	\$10 338	\$13 402	\$12 059	\$11 971	\$12 057	\$10 251	\$11 800
Owner-occupied housing units -----	8 136	21 285	6 049	3 934	10 308	2 507	5 315	27 522	10 102	5 065	8 588	4 474	7 031
Median income -----	\$17 590	\$16 133	\$11 421	\$13 723	\$14 131	\$9 413	\$11 738	\$16 101	\$14 428	\$13 520	\$13 676	\$11 306	\$13 096
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 061	5 490	2 326	1 233	2 374	948	2 156	12 129	3 418	1 440	2 154	931	1 885
Median income -----	\$10 501	\$9 684	\$6 478	\$8 795	\$7 310	\$5 280	\$7 127	\$9 035	\$7 888	\$8 237	\$7 522	\$6 782	\$7 584
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 186	2 946	1 650	666	1 755	747	1 060	3 585	1 365	816	1 555	1 333	1 685
Percent below poverty level -----	14.6	13.8	27.3	16.9	17.0	29.8	19.9	13.0	13.5	16.1	18.1	29.8	24.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 034	2 682	1 371	519	1 624	621	900	3 402	1 215	725	1 414	1 092	1 299
1.01 or more persons per room -----	70	217	124	35	97	85	79	220	99	8	115	101	185
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	152	264	279	147	131	126	160	183	150	91	141	241	386
1.01 or more persons per room -----	26	58	59	29	22	4	11	20	17	18	35	43	87
Renter-occupied housing units -----	642	1 534	1 099	478	886	556	887	3 501	1 308	548	817	448	770
Percent below poverty level -----	31.1	27.9	47.2	38.8	37.3	58.6	41.1	28.9	38.3	38.1	37.9	48.1	40.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	472	1 357	691	292	668	355	461	3 337	897	428	625	193	361
1.01 or more persons per room -----	75	139	78	69	32	33	88	330	117	44	58	39	45
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	170	177	408	186	218	201	426	164	411	120	192	255	409
1.01 or more persons per room -----	39	69	112	60	36	68	164	26	132	29	38	85	113



Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Clay	Cleburne	Coffee	Colbert	Concuh	Coosa	Covington	Crenshaw	Cullman	Oale	Dallas	De Kalb	Elmore
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 767</b>	<b>4 373</b>	<b>13 430</b>	<b>19 181</b>	<b>5 456</b>	<b>3 899</b>	<b>13 747</b>	<b>5 024</b>	<b>21 758</b>	<b>15 168</b>	<b>17 590</b>	<b>19 247</b>	<b>14 024</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	1 245	837	3 280	5 878	1 110	587	4 801	981	2 116	4 693	11 028	2 170	5 350
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 560	1 983	4 070	1 787	2 281	1 868	4 050	2 334	3 413	3 911	3 481	6 189	4 192
Electricity .....	680	529	5 127	8 402	685	435	3 135	943	11 060	5 775	1 857	6 499	3 014
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	6	19	51	159	82	5	83	32	253	95	131	396	83
Cool or coke .....	—	8	—	394	—	24	—	—	830	—	13	127	20
Wood .....	1 260	982	860	2 539	1 294	980	1 666	734	4 041	684	1 044	3 814	1 319
Other fuel .....	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	7	21	4
No fuel used .....	16	—	42	22	4	—	12	—	33	10	29	31	42
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	831	631	1 313	1 481	945	302	1 691	473	741	3 084	9 263	409	3 879
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 109	1 382	1 227	248	1 681	1 002	1 322	865	507	1 237	1 859	1 028	1 820
Electricity .....	2 512	2 160	10 721	17 116	2 367	2 334	10 391	3 319	20 046	10 677	5 012	17 298	7 576
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	—	—	—	12	6	7	—	5	23	22	9	7
Other .....	34	40	21	42	19	29	39	36	46	33	125	51	78
No fuel used .....	281	160	148	294	432	226	297	331	413	114	1 309	452	664
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	481	428	935	822	741	221	999	416	584	2 665	7 957	338	2 463
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 023	1 349	1 502	658	2 015	986	1 840	1 480	1 515	2 005	2 770	2 354	2 422
Electricity .....	3 168	2 560	10 940	17 639	2 600	2 640	10 823	3 066	19 564	10 455	6 384	16 463	8 993
Other .....	82	36	31	38	92	46	52	60	71	23	452	73	140
No fuel used .....	13	—	22	24	8	6	33	2	24	20	27	19	6
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>1 681</b>	<b>1 689</b>	<b>7 044</b>	<b>11 343</b>	<b>2 299</b>	<b>1 596</b>	<b>7 007</b>	<b>1 946</b>	<b>9 400</b>	<b>6 400</b>	<b>7 297</b>	<b>8 302</b>	<b>7 324</b>
With a mortgage .....	814	874	4 625	6 602	1 055	593	3 462	846	5 494	4 211	3 854	4 186	4 679
Less than \$100 .....	4	37	80	100	64	17	236	68	198	43	114	101	41
\$100 to \$149 .....	64	45	312	321	149	28	300	108	258	203	237	304	201
\$150 to \$199 .....	185	165	572	1 101	208	125	760	207	837	647	543	665	531
\$200 to \$249 .....	158	163	772	1 268	246	128	613	218	918	977	595	841	689
\$250 to \$299 .....	163	162	658	1 105	91	109	517	65	912	657	597	636	739
\$300 to \$349 .....	83	85	571	770	92	70	304	38	721	491	511	445	560
\$350 to \$399 .....	46	45	356	568	73	52	315	51	578	379	351	489	435
\$400 to \$449 .....	44	72	344	521	71	36	156	34	361	322	262	221	406
\$450 to \$499 .....	30	22	263	322	27	—	81	23	227	104	213	156	379
\$500 to \$599 .....	14	45	402	271	10	28	114	25	233	184	236	199	349
\$600 to \$749 .....	21	33	219	165	12	—	55	9	159	176	87	71	227
\$750 or more .....	2	—	76	90	12	—	11	—	92	28	108	58	122
Median .....	\$249	\$258	\$294	\$273	\$222	\$249	\$235	\$209	\$279	\$268	\$287	\$264	\$312
Not mortgaged .....	867	815	2 419	4 741	1 244	1 003	3 545	1 100	3 906	2 189	3 443	4 116	2 645
Less than \$50 .....	69	84	136	244	98	55	134	113	236	170	198	262	174
\$50 to \$74 .....	186	159	497	663	335	139	762	227	797	474	504	919	397
\$75 to \$99 .....	248	255	616	1 271	388	274	1 018	247	1 207	563	905	1 108	681
\$100 to \$149 .....	252	248	843	1 699	317	412	1 152	358	1 320	706	1 302	1 284	1 016
\$150 to \$199 .....	82	69	221	596	95	80	311	103	237	220	321	414	293
\$200 to \$249 .....	28	—	63	173	11	30	87	18	72	38	74	95	51
\$250 or more .....	2	—	43	95	—	13	81	34	37	18	139	34	33
Median .....	\$93	\$91	\$98	\$104	\$87	\$104	\$97	\$96	\$94	\$95	\$103	\$95	\$103
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>857</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>3 243</b>	<b>4 044</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>2 758</b>	<b>1 102</b>	<b>3 873</b>	<b>5 723</b>	<b>6 338</b>	<b>3 088</b>	<b>2 514</b>
Less than \$50 .....	40	—	52	88	—	27	55	43	83	109	121	31	52
\$50 to \$59 .....	89	8	86	71	13	3	51	50	41	148	176	41	73
\$60 to \$79 .....	85	84	178	223	80	41	235	86	184	235	459	164	109
\$80 to \$99 .....	44	35	252	206	112	58	301	152	215	256	632	175	219
\$100 to \$119 .....	107	56	267	224	78	69	278	101	246	149	597	228	215
\$120 to \$149 .....	110	133	324	429	149	49	462	202	457	409	1 068	440	366
\$150 to \$169 .....	74	53	244	321	66	48	223	63	442	402	664	387	173
\$170 to \$199 .....	66	46	325	414	58	53	279	94	497	619	730	421	201
\$200 to \$249 .....	90	60	477	681	56	45	341	78	660	1 320	714	331	248
\$250 to \$299 .....	15	29	340	322	23	34	75	21	297	771	412	213	219
\$300 to \$349 .....	4	19	181	322	—	10	33	—	151	281	101	98	137
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	5	72	126	2	8	30	6	43	96	45	29	64
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	96	77	—	—	5	—	21	100	63	13	62
\$500 or more .....	—	—	12	33	—	—	—	—	6	15	28	3	8
No cash rent .....	133	130	337	507	238	142	390	206	530	813	528	514	368
Median .....	\$119	\$141	\$176	\$184	\$126	\$132	\$137	\$122	\$170	\$204	\$146	\$160	\$155
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	<b>4 767</b>	<b>4 373</b>	<b>13 430</b>	<b>19 181</b>	<b>5 456</b>	<b>3 899</b>	<b>13 747</b>	<b>5 024</b>	<b>21 758</b>	<b>15 168</b>	<b>17 590</b>	<b>19 247</b>	<b>14 024</b>
Median income .....	\$10 894	\$12 690	\$14 062	\$15 268	\$9 150	\$10 886	\$10 906	\$8 641	\$11 990	\$12 516	\$10 382	\$11 389	\$15 126
Owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>3 604</b>	<b>3 439</b>	<b>9 799</b>	<b>14 720</b>	<b>4 313</b>	<b>3 086</b>	<b>10 577</b>	<b>3 634</b>	<b>16 906</b>	<b>9 049</b>	<b>10 471</b>	<b>15 010</b>	<b>11 086</b>
Median income .....	\$12 090	\$14 117	\$16 333	\$17 317	\$10 363	\$11 828	\$12 352	\$10 042	\$13 533	\$15 492	\$13 997	\$12 781	\$17 200
Renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>1 163</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>3 631</b>	<b>4 461</b>	<b>1 143</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>3 170</b>	<b>1 390</b>	<b>4 852</b>	<b>6 119</b>	<b>7 119</b>	<b>4 237</b>	<b>2 938</b>
Median income .....	\$7 242	\$8 949	\$8 946	\$9 763	\$5 502	\$7 204	\$6 795	\$5 869	\$8 211	\$9 811	\$6 727	\$7 503	\$8 754
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>674</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>1 431</b>	<b>1 651</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>2 013</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>2 838</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>2 132</b>	<b>2 860</b>	<b>1 458</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	18.7	16.3	14.6	11.2	27.2	22.2	19.0	27.1	16.8	13.5	20.4	19.1	13.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	551	503	1 321	1 527	919	606	1 891	830	2 667	1 122	1 864	2 643	1 249
1.01 or more persons per room .....	65	33	38	101	70	37	89	70	81	95	232	62	152
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	123	59	110	124	253	78	122	154	171	96	268	217	209
1.01 or more persons per room .....	18	—	28	18	62	17	12	45	12	15	94	—	40
Renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>475</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>1 698</b>	<b>1 509</b>	<b>3 159</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>1 072</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	40.8	35.1	30.8	29.2	46.7	36.7	39.9	49.1	35.0	24.7	44.4	37.1	36.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	366	236	1 019	1 183	331	163	1 087	495	1 474	1 411	2 101	1 289	674
1.01 or more persons per room .....	22	12	132	110	40	21	71	64	105	168	487	79	83
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	109	92	100	120	203	135	177	188	224	98	1 058	285	398
1.01 or more persons per room .....	10	8	13	60	48	24	47	55	35	21	320	40	129



Table 95. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Escambia	Etowah	Fayette	Franklin	Geneva	Greene	Hale	Henry	Houston	Jackson	Jefferson	Lamar	Lauderdale
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	12 653	36 864	6 710	10 209	8 572	3 452	4 850	5 258	26 183	17 689	244 215	5 787	28 220
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	4 828	24 308	1 803	2 115	1 852	850	1 798	1 149	6 605	1 868	192 474	1 362	8 172
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 084	5 538	2 400	1 778	3 168	1 540	1 791	1 953	5 035	3 840	8 707	1 828	1 831
Electricity .....	3 157	5 119	1 237	3 775	2 982	271	478	1 715	13 014	7 675	37 688	1 041	13 091
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	50	100	14	58	36	151	22	27	294	111	701	6	274
Coal or coke .....	—	110	450	347	—	10	14	—	22	332	1 973	117	433
Wood .....	1 500	1 601	806	2 131	530	578	733	402	1 151	3 823	2 048	1 431	4 395
Other fuel .....	—	16	—	—	2	48	7	—	—	8	457	—	—
No fuel used .....	34	72	—	5	2	4	7	12	62	32	167	2	24
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	3 030	20 030	1 083	754	593	675	1 106	399	2 707	537	167 968	933	1 319
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 622	3 589	847	496	586	1 020	1 264	535	933	502	6 731	1 269	210
Electricity .....	7 575	12 791	4 400	8 737	7 269	944	1 666	4 121	22 240	16 002	67 565	3 353	26 294
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	17	—	—	—	142	—	—	19	21	75	—	4
Other .....	58	49	44	64	9	121	108	18	102	44	609	26	34
No fuel used .....	368	388	336	158	115	550	706	185	182	583	1 267	206	359
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	2 109	11 931	454	498	579	437	1 028	290	1 154	523	87 700	584	776
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 069	3 616	963	719	1 069	1 355	1 396	793	1 718	1 411	4 537	900	625
Electricity .....	8 313	21 223	5 181	8 944	6 878	1 410	2 188	4 138	23 133	15 610	151 299	4 227	26 737
Other .....	141	53	96	27	25	248	238	29	131	107	449	66	57
No fuel used .....	21	41	16	21	21	2	—	8	47	38	230	10	25
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	6 685	21 082	2 818	5 011	4 449	1 342	1 958	2 772	14 258	7 895	136 822	2 249	15 615
With a mortgage .....	3 363	10 947	1 332	2 616	2 349	569	863	1 622	9 761	4 345	86 693	1 073	9 960
Less than \$100 .....	71	156	63	75	76	29	97	39	117	83	844	32	156
\$100 to \$149 .....	248	431	86	224	324	73	109	173	751	334	3 038	100	468
\$150 to \$199 .....	550	1 341	182	498	568	94	123	410	1 586	543	8 553	155	1 353
\$200 to \$249 .....	699	1 999	260	687	567	136	147	340	1 676	648	13 009	203	1 567
\$250 to \$299 .....	478	1 820	196	360	327	100	111	176	1 396	622	12 704	168	1 528
\$300 to \$349 .....	409	1 437	216	190	161	60	109	187	1 135	655	10 549	107	1 244
\$350 to \$399 .....	350	1 148	93	208	102	35	56	112	941	450	9 173	107	1 049
\$400 to \$449 .....	217	813	102	113	74	31	59	54	681	366	7 601	75	853
\$450 to \$499 .....	149	623	57	121	58	2	31	64	553	296	5 881	53	574
\$500 to \$599 .....	126	682	44	74	48	—	13	46	538	232	7 471	49	615
\$600 to \$749 .....	42	311	28	9	19	4	8	21	250	107	5 011	20	386
\$750 or more .....	24	186	5	57	25	5	—	—	137	9	2 859	4	167
Median .....	\$262	\$292	\$269	\$237	\$218	\$233	\$235	\$228	\$277	\$295	\$325	\$264	\$297
Not mortgaged .....	3 322	10 135	1 486	2 395	2 100	773	1 095	1 150	4 497	3 550	50 129	1 176	5 655
Less than \$50 .....	231	254	123	141	133	62	116	63	267	216	1 169	62	230
\$50 to \$74 .....	606	1 570	268	485	409	141	225	215	962	684	5 752	192	1 116
\$75 to \$99 .....	849	2 507	301	669	543	160	285	242	1 331	918	11 521	279	1 601
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 126	4 050	526	839	753	268	328	485	1 455	1 174	20 622	434	1 979
\$150 to \$199 .....	345	1 377	173	213	209	87	108	92	349	394	7 390	174	572
\$200 to \$249 .....	104	261	58	25	33	43	25	17	96	119	2 155	29	121
\$250 or more .....	61	116	37	23	20	12	8	36	37	45	1 520	6	36
Median .....	\$99	\$108	\$104	\$96	\$98	\$105	\$93	\$104	\$94	\$99	\$114	\$106	\$98
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	2 764	8 819	1 221	1 866	1 647	805	947	999	7 473	3 609	82 999	1 083	6 503
Less than \$50 .....	40	172	40	105	73	23	31	20	56	117	1 513	74	135
\$50 to \$59 .....	70	233	45	49	31	57	62	38	70	68	1 136	50	139
\$60 to \$79 .....	128	385	104	125	120	81	120	64	289	161	2 269	78	219
\$80 to \$99 .....	244	500	98	80	144	77	79	130	397	199	2 878	125	195
\$100 to \$119 .....	236	762	59	160	231	88	130	87	538	237	4 646	90	333
\$120 to \$149 .....	426	1 186	129	299	267	107	137	168	892	330	8 162	149	663
\$150 to \$169 .....	297	801	115	137	129	25	42	52	660	270	6 318	64	571
\$170 to \$199 .....	213	1 086	125	242	127	77	69	86	826	485	8 913	78	690
\$200 to \$249 .....	455	1 239	213	250	192	64	48	133	1 520	593	16 945	124	1 305
\$250 to \$299 .....	171	970	13	94	47	36	12	25	1 035	491	13 354	49	884
\$300 to \$349 .....	27	382	33	40	7	6	7	4	432	190	6 703	7	500
\$350 to \$399 .....	10	158	6	31	16	21	4	5	148	48	2 877	5	179
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	79	8	7	—	—	4	—	143	32	2 563	2	103
\$500 or more .....	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	15	838	1	57
No cash rent .....	442	856	233	247	263	143	202	187	428	373	3 884	187	530
Median .....	\$152	\$168	\$153	\$149	\$130	\$121	\$114	\$130	\$191	\$185	\$211	\$126	\$201
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	12 653	36 864	6 710	10 209	8 572	3 452	4 850	5 258	26 183	17 689	244 215	5 787	28 220
Median income .....	\$11 418	\$13 272	\$11 555	\$11 966	\$10 700	\$7 478	\$8 066	\$11 260	\$13 847	\$13 681	\$15 582	\$12 627	\$15 010
Owner-occupied housing units .....	9 592	27 225	5 086	7 921	6 625	2 378	3 574	4 027	18 195	13 200	157 693	4 292	20 987
Median income .....	\$13 643	\$15 964	\$13 115	\$13 874	\$11 985	\$9 548	\$9 595	\$12 983	\$16 356	\$15 269	\$19 615	\$14 832	\$17 771
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 061	9 639	1 624	2 288	1 947	1 074	1 276	1 231	7 988	4 489	86 522	1 495	7 233
Median income .....	\$7 324	\$8 184	\$6 915	\$7 177	\$7 182	\$4 819	\$4 837	\$7 347	\$9 373	\$10 224	\$10 046	\$7 194	\$8 974
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 839	3 534	912	1 209	1 344	805	1 137	722	2 308	2 030	14 723	681	2 380
Percent below poverty level .....	19.2	13.0	17.9	15.3	20.3	33.9	31.8	17.9	12.7	15.4	9.3	15.9	11.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 694	3 265	726	1 120	1 311	570	776	638	2 236	1 775	14 156	612	2 221
1.01 or more persons per room .....	134	188	34	29	89	95	159	52	105	109	800	69	94
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	145	269	186	89	33	235	361	84	72	255	567	69	159
1.01 or more persons per room .....	15	58	22	25	—	80	78	20	15	46	97	14	22
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 093	3 150	665	849	768	637	736	513	2 564	1 271	23 869	569	2 230
Percent below poverty level .....	35.7	32.7	40.9	37.1	39.4	59.3	57.7	41.7	32.1	28.3	27.6	38.1	30.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	924	2 885	520	770	709	316	341	360	2 333	1 049	22 795	443	2 031
1.01 or more persons per room .....	75	175	27	43	106	60	61	76	403	98	2 888	49	229
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	169	265	145	79	59	321	395	153	231	222	1 074	126	199
1.01 or more persons per room .....	38	34	14	20	9	115	97	52	79	29	210	19	30



Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Lawrence	Lee	Limestone	Lowndes	Macon	Madison	Morengo	Marion	Marshall	Mobile	Monroe	Montgomery	Morgan	Perry
Occupied housing units	9 814	26 973	15 358	3 732	8 273	67 082	8 117	10 792	23 489	123 298	7 242	68 471	31 369	4 595
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>														
Utility gas	836	11 895	1 449	436	4 637	25 148	2 589	2 818	5 311	85 585	1 090	50 166	4 849	1 889
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 004	6 185	2 808	2 066	2 338	5 491	3 120	2 667	4 946	7 746	2 696	3 957	3 035	1 390
Electricity	4 104	7 800	8 250	507	704	32 811	1 306	2 560	10 465	28 053	1 946	13 187	18 728	373
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	61	116	94	47	42	360	26	41	68	191	183	175	174	52
Cool or coke	195	91	258	7	—	203	49	992	128	—	—	56	389	5
Wood	2 600	833	2 472	661	525	2 993	1 022	1 688	2 547	1 564	1 313	878	4 154	852
Other fuel	—	17	6	—	18	47	—	21	—	17	6	12	7	—
No fuel used	14	36	21	8	9	29	5	5	24	142	8	40	33	34
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>														
Utility gas	100	8 633	315	219	4 036	9 412	1 426	1 685	1 567	80 284	875	46 666	1 351	1 237
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	182	2 309	212	1 067	1 474	682	1 699	1 086	985	5 556	1 627	2 933	401	810
Electricity	9 040	15 311	14 300	1 667	2 012	56 361	3 852	7 703	20 622	36 891	4 104	17 794	29 199	1 937
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8	28	13	—	—	15	5	8	—	27	—	67	16	5
Other	57	148	63	54	79	84	95	90	20	78	83	172	45	89
No fuel used	427	544	455	725	672	528	1 040	220	295	462	553	839	357	517
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>														
Utility gas	134	7 147	291	254	4 059	4 406	994	1 046	1 357	57 841	734	32 171	987	908
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	579	4 483	748	1 498	1 907	1 729	2 197	1 207	2 025	6 586	2 241	3 211	1 365	929
Electricity	9 024	15 140	14 222	1 756	2 092	60 726	4 600	8 446	20 037	58 594	4 064	32 765	28 916	2 526
Other	65	116	71	209	206	118	319	93	21	148	196	300	57	226
No fuel used	12	87	26	15	9	103	7	—	49	129	7	24	44	6
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 368	10 302	7 600	1 397	3 717	37 634	3 635	4 661	11 830	68 582	3 604	36 698	17 249	1 663
With a mortgage	2 375	6 797	4 583	584	1 859	29 429	1 814	2 229	6 246	44 836	1 836	26 907	11 553	725
Less than \$100	83	157	45	32	69	246	37	64	144	631	30	295	105	42
\$100 to \$149	260	251	287	113	160	992	151	88	398	1 978	128	1 184	549	96
\$150 to \$199	428	602	830	99	290	3 801	328	361	899	5 508	351	3 253	1 501	182
\$200 to \$249	400	878	962	120	332	5 603	356	506	1 117	7 679	331	3 916	2 085	133
\$250 to \$299	369	1 041	769	63	254	4 768	253	361	1 016	6 738	224	3 928	1 837	78
\$300 to \$349	280	840	508	49	224	3 828	174	258	765	5 881	206	3 443	1 454	63
\$350 to \$399	184	821	431	40	175	2 833	165	199	516	4 851	172	2 866	1 109	62
\$400 to \$449	109	645	288	14	76	2 293	162	163	453	3 779	132	2 253	920	30
\$450 to \$499	112	562	151	12	91	1 531	92	65	283	2 675	117	1 692	649	17
\$500 to \$599	107	553	168	13	84	1 850	59	134	318	2 815	78	1 891	741	6
\$600 to \$749	42	360	91	17	94	1 076	24	29	213	1 393	54	1 414	461	4
\$750 or more	1	87	53	12	10	608	13	1	124	908	13	772	142	12
Median	\$252	\$328	\$261	\$220	\$265	\$293	\$257	\$263	\$278	\$299	\$267	\$313	\$292	\$216
Not mortgaged	1 993	3 505	3 017	813	1 858	8 205	1 821	2 432	5 584	23 746	1 768	9 791	5 696	938
Less than \$50	173	134	232	58	126	378	111	152	248	991	108	449	198	85
\$50 to \$74	388	580	561	61	263	1 315	301	466	1 321	3 389	336	1 926	1 107	186
\$75 to \$99	561	854	767	113	330	2 035	434	663	1 596	5 504	420	2 434	1 757	191
\$100 to \$149	538	1 323	1 029	384	831	2 956	643	870	1 845	9 265	685	3 336	2 022	329
\$150 to \$199	263	465	283	143	213	1 013	249	195	385	3 379	155	1 172	469	115
\$200 to \$249	40	92	79	47	63	353	53	62	139	836	40	330	86	20
\$250 or more	30	57	66	7	32	155	30	24	50	382	24	144	57	12
Median	\$94	\$106	\$98	\$117	\$110	\$105	\$104	\$98	\$94	\$109	\$101	\$101	\$97	\$101
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 449	10 539	3 260	683	2 477	21 059	1 796	2 141	4 927	39 674	1 357	24 066	7 480	1 057
Less than \$50	30	102	84	22	38	389	30	132	267	873	25	467	292	26
\$50 to \$59	23	129	59	12	31	347	102	135	128	794	75	467	182	36
\$60 to \$79	54	447	116	96	157	696	215	143	258	1 469	114	985	371	101
\$80 to \$99	126	508	173	96	192	631	109	162	386	1 830	122	1 238	411	171
\$100 to \$119	135	588	164	24	171	553	194	171	317	2 004	138	1 503	371	75
\$120 to \$149	163	1 511	307	95	250	1 367	221	299	593	3 697	183	2 619	634	170
\$150 to \$169	119	832	242	56	213	1 063	134	146	407	2 788	77	1 840	432	94
\$170 to \$199	145	1 160	415	59	295	2 458	149	212	509	4 753	56	2 334	704	55
\$200 to \$249	191	2 422	718	33	482	5 360	153	273	753	7 876	177	4 647	1 481	55
\$250 to \$299	83	1 534	293	23	254	3 475	109	92	430	5 762	88	3 445	1 037	15
\$300 to \$349	21	540	156	3	79	1 859	37	37	236	2 759	30	1 805	575	19
\$350 to \$399	11	132	59	—	39	864	6	7	121	1 103	26	724	251	—
\$400 to \$499	23	146	31	—	11	623	11	21	22	744	13	668	135	9
\$500 or more	—	34	7	—	—	166	—	—	13	226	—	232	18	—
No cash rent	325	454	436	164	265	1 208	326	311	487	2 996	233	1 092	586	231
Median	\$159	\$193	\$189	\$122	\$176	\$222	\$129	\$138	\$164	\$201	\$133	\$200	\$201	\$121
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Occupied housing units	9 814	26 973	15 358	3 732	8 273	67 082	8 117	10 792	23 489	123 298	7 242	68 471	31 369	4 595
Median income	\$12 095	\$11 611	\$14 266	\$8 435	\$8 989	\$16 789	\$10 435	\$11 556	\$12 175	\$14 539	\$11 483	\$14 750	\$15 635	\$8 002
Owner-occupied housing units	7 785	15 878	11 321	2 740	5 440	44 805	5 933	8 145	17 604	81 877	5 596	43 092	23 148	3 121
Median income	\$14 064	\$17 224	\$16 439	\$9 540	\$11 257	\$20 854	\$12 431	\$12 905	\$14 010	\$18 122	\$13 273	\$19 124	\$18 322	\$10 085
Renter-occupied housing units	2 029	11 095	4 037	992	2 833	22 277	2 184	2 647	5 885	41 421	1 646	25 379	8 221	1 474
Median income	\$7 007	\$6 634	\$9 709	\$4 958	\$6 042	\$10 627	\$5 463	\$8 232	\$8 334	\$9 231	\$6 898	\$9 473	\$9 739	\$5 287
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>														
Owner-occupied housing units	1 607	2 140	1 656	842	1 309	3 780	1 524	1 417	2 795	10 098	1 111	4 312	2 565	958
Percent below poverty level	20.6	13.5	14.6	30.7	24.1	8.4	25.7	17.4	15.9	12.3	19.9	10.0	11.1	30.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 450	1 985	1 454	679	1 038	3 638	1 156	1 291	2 607	9 743	920	4 136	2 509	780
1.01 or more persons per room	145	117	95	166	85	251	146	38	89	870	112	392	137	113
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	157	155	202	163	271	142	368	126	188	355	191	176	56	178
1.01 or more persons per room	27	33	5	42	63	19	113	14	4	77	55	42	7	71
Renter-occupied housing units	850	5 205	1 222	608	1 449	5 488	1 076	891	1 971	13 362	717	8 061	2 374	865
Percent below poverty level	41.9	46.9	30.3	61.3	51.1	24.6	49.3	33.7	33.5	32.3	43.6	31.8	28.9	58.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	646	4 831	996	185	1 140	5 142	509	795	1 841	12 899	426	7 474	2 163	542
1.01 or more persons per room	124	521	65	53	161	613	105	30	103	1 725	61	1 426	209	99
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	204	374	226	423	309	346	567	96	130	463	291	587	211	323
1.01 or more persons per room	18	96	67	135	109	73	140	14	30	79	104	161	46	116



Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Pickens	Pike	Randolph	Russell	St. Clair	Shelby	Sumter	Talladega	Tallapoosa	Tuscaloosa	Walker	Washington	Wilcox	Winston
Occupied housing units .....	6 997	9 525	7 045	16 252	13 850	21 817	5 253	24 061	13 275	46 820	23 817	5 272	4 362	7 718
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>														
Utility gas .....	2 323	2 573	1 778	7 304	5 697	8 863	1 111	11 978	5 343	28 256	6 912	426	645	1 541
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 590	2 989	3 053	4 255	3 795	4 977	2 434	6 029	3 738	5 376	6 755	3 092	1 907	2 025
Electricity .....	880	3 074	727	3 613	2 491	6 192	875	3 751	2 531	10 887	5 469	570	706	1 819
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	10	76	19	44	160	117	63	107	76	114	409	19	67	38
Cool or cake .....	44	—	5	10	109	149	19	79	22	250	2 979	—	—	801
Wood .....	1 145	813	1 447	989	1 585	1 486	726	2 092	1 534	1 901	1 236	1 137	1 021	1 494
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	14	—	7	22	18	6	5	19	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	5	—	16	23	13	26	3	7	25	31	38	28	16	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>														
Utility gas .....	1 634	1 234	955	6 077	3 587	5 762	751	10 484	3 976	23 103	2 771	357	416	759
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 593	972	1 526	2 040	1 982	1 720	1 456	3 908	1 858	2 803	1 436	2 434	1 104	470
Electricity .....	3 199	6 862	3 999	7 119	7 810	13 808	2 208	8 737	6 920	20 171	18 770	2 102	1 802	6 212
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	7	6	—	25	—	6	6	15	12	6	—	1	—
Other .....	38	57	61	71	61	94	99	107	58	116	183	33	72	76
No fuel used .....	533	393	498	945	385	433	733	819	448	615	651	346	967	201
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>														
Utility gas .....	1 147	964	461	4 822	2 704	2 069	565	5 950	1 659	13 382	1 875	319	355	460
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 816	1 716	1 563	3 178	2 443	2 513	1 971	4 280	1 850	2 665	3 109	3 024	1 577	1 138
Electricity .....	3 908	6 676	4 893	7 953	8 595	17 128	2 475	13 617	9 667	30 472	18 708	1 873	2 030	6 035
Other .....	110	140	128	277	81	82	221	189	81	270	93	44	389	64
No fuel used .....	16	29	—	22	27	25	21	25	18	31	32	12	11	21
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	3 041	4 283	2 813	7 632	6 851	11 806	2 161	12 314	6 877	21 849	11 945	2 171	1 903	3 298
With a mortgage .....	1 342	2 262	1 108	4 301	3 677	8 173	1 065	6 673	3 440	13 545	5 457	999	744	1 539
Less than \$100 .....	69	57	21	94	64	60	59	196	104	198	97	13	52	49
\$100 to \$149 .....	136	248	116	323	147	112	195	337	305	566	264	129	121	77
\$150 to \$199 .....	204	478	173	499	336	403	122	1 070	537	1 319	655	169	101	232
\$200 to \$249 .....	289	478	328	772	481	623	156	1 190	628	1 894	1 038	145	148	255
\$250 to \$299 .....	231	297	141	725	534	654	126	1 011	545	1 858	939	245	120	259
\$300 to \$349 .....	126	189	98	587	466	687	137	830	435	1 810	688	120	83	211
\$350 to \$399 .....	77	115	102	425	417	819	80	641	288	1 440	612	74	17	130
\$400 to \$449 .....	82	169	60	380	381	855	50	418	152	1 265	372	46	22	106
\$450 to \$499 .....	61	97	43	179	281	917	41	275	129	991	269	20	33	66
\$500 to \$599 .....	47	76	24	200	309	1 402	38	402	163	1 258	321	28	16	106
\$600 to \$749 .....	18	24	2	60	186	1 030	47	198	110	640	129	8	15	38
\$750 or more .....	2	34	—	57	75	611	14	105	44	306	73	2	16	10
Median .....	\$245	\$236	\$237	\$282	\$330	\$443	\$250	\$277	\$263	\$326	\$286	\$259	\$233	\$280
Not mortgaged .....	1 699	2 021	1 705	3 331	3 174	3 633	1 096	5 641	3 437	8 304	6 488	1 172	1 159	1 759
Less than \$50 .....	90	108	136	244	135	136	106	258	138	388	274	45	121	125
\$50 to \$74 .....	348	424	402	565	474	427	161	798	662	1 304	801	187	213	304
\$75 to \$99 .....	423	575	450	902	697	752	295	1 457	1 070	1 854	1 518	273	368	508
\$100 to \$149 .....	496	603	531	1 095	1 286	1 433	342	2 307	1 049	3 244	2 477	490	273	597
\$150 to \$199 .....	230	213	157	387	444	627	148	644	387	1 030	1 018	106	130	162
\$200 to \$249 .....	78	63	20	102	84	152	29	137	73	324	265	50	41	63
\$250 or more .....	34	35	9	36	54	106	15	40	58	160	135	21	13	—
Median .....	\$99	\$96	\$92	\$99	\$109	\$116	\$99	\$105	\$96	\$108	\$111	\$109	\$92	\$97
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 365	2 880	1 174	5 522	1 954	3 923	1 342	5 976	3 029	17 114	4 446	562	859	1 318
Less than \$50 .....	80	146	35	323	21	43	18	257	89	274	90	—	35	51
\$50 to \$59 .....	111	84	34	208	12	52	80	173	69	268	98	12	39	61
\$60 to \$79 .....	61	239	57	380	70	97	151	306	171	474	190	17	101	69
\$80 to \$99 .....	96	192	99	430	67	145	105	463	299	755	270	30	119	80
\$100 to \$119 .....	122	306	151	416	147	147	128	479	261	811	237	16	87	93
\$120 to \$149 .....	243	456	155	739	202	343	134	834	517	1 630	433	90	147	146
\$150 to \$169 .....	117	294	118	498	102	206	122	517	271	1 647	373	27	31	119
\$170 to \$199 .....	110	382	128	598	212	270	160	672	380	2 440	518	42	54	164
\$200 to \$249 .....	131	390	76	732	398	817	88	902	365	3 539	682	55	46	149
\$250 to \$299 .....	43	89	63	459	201	537	45	435	147	2 529	394	45	4	102
\$300 to \$349 .....	19	22	14	154	90	223	6	156	43	1 021	185	—	3	49
\$350 to \$399 .....	5	17	10	62	29	181	9	34	25	460	108	—	4	5
\$400 to \$499 .....	2	—	6	13	12	131	—	30	8	243	58	—	—	7
\$500 or more .....	—	—	6	8	7	141	—	5	—	92	6	—	—	4
No cash rent .....	225	263	222	502	384	590	296	713	384	931	804	228	189	219
Median .....	\$134	\$143	\$134	\$151	\$191	\$222	\$128	\$154	\$145	\$197	\$177	\$154	\$107	\$161
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Occupied housing units .....	6 997	9 525	7 045	16 252	13 850	21 817	5 253	24 061	13 275	46 820	23 817	5 272	4 362	7 718
Median income .....	\$10 384	\$9 806	\$10 212	\$11 471	\$14 372	\$18 145	\$9 254	\$12 727	\$12 326	\$12 972	\$13 319	\$12 330	\$8 303	\$12 056
Owner-occupied housing units .....	5 303	6 302	5 413	10 274	11 460	17 312	3 573	17 308	9 787	28 748	18 752	4 500	3 143	6 072
Median income .....	\$11 577	\$13 348	\$11 493	\$14 633	\$15 775	\$20 417	\$12 086	\$15 098	\$14 174	\$18 020	\$15 122	\$13 278	\$10 093	\$13 565
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 694	3 223	1 632	5 978	2 390	4 505	1 680	6 753	3 488	18 072	5 065	772	1 219	1 646
Median income .....	\$6 598	\$5 648	\$6 893	\$7 360	\$9 969	\$11 261	\$5 762	\$7 997	\$8 577	\$7 639	\$9 171	\$9 444	\$5 746	\$7 175
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>														
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 233	1 221	1 210	1 726	1 658	1 808	839	2 684	1 387	3 499	2 730	1 106	1 149	1 016
Percent below poverty level .....	23.3	19.4	22.4	16.8	14.5	10.4	23.5	15.5	14.2	12.2	14.6	24.6	36.6	16.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 038	1 127	1 065	1 443	1 433	1 628	644	2 293	1 245	3 180	2 490	841	846	917
1.01 or more persons per room .....	122	92	68	133	145	127	88	164	127	188	186	78	193	53
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	195	94	145	283	225	180	195	391	142	319	240	265	303	99
1.01 or more persons per room .....	15	10	16	75	61	22	27	61	10	55	11	70	51	12
Renter-occupied housing units .....	743	1 540	702	2 411	654	1 164	855	2 562	1 141	6 965	1 533	270	695	626
Percent below poverty level .....	43.9	47.8	43.0	40.3	27.4	25.8	50.9	37.9	32.7	38.5	30.3	35.0	57.0	38.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	509	1 292	463	1 979	516	943	505	2 204	865	6 637	1 260	169	162	548
1.01 or more persons per room .....	64	186	56	190	32	95	62	285	102	761	134	26	53	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	234	248	239	432	138	221	350	358	276	328	273	101	533	78
1.01 or more persons per room .....	109	62	70	129	35	40	106	65	101	31	64	24	193	4



**Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

Occupied housing units	8 170	1 954	23 461	3 116	138	230	5 122	3 229	4 180	983	12 447	161
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	453	72	1 584	212	7	32	185	94	176	48	525	—
1975 to 1978	1 204	222	4 285	347	18	42	474	257	497	39	1 585	26
1970 to 1974	1 841	534	4 084	684	11	55	950	527	680	142	2 268	17
1960 to 1969	2 449	366	5 325	677	35	30	1 247	673	961	227	2 735	20
1950 to 1959	1 014	254	3 302	473	32	28	685	554	496	152	1 839	53
1940 to 1949	475	198	1 920	384	11	19	478	406	464	146	1 587	12
1939 or earlier	734	308	2 961	339	24	24	1 103	718	906	229	1 908	33
BEDROOMS												
None	35	6	127	33	—	—	21	28	—	9	52	—
1	270	102	1 255	285	20	29	252	264	195	121	501	7
2	1 864	699	7 400	883	24	59	1 512	1 263	1 549	366	4 527	45
3	4 452	888	11 834	1 391	70	109	2 706	1 338	2 095	405	6 330	84
4	1 446	230	2 454	424	24	26	503	240	290	71	860	25
5 or more	103	29	391	100	—	7	128	96	51	11	177	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	6 646	1 523	18 777	2 282	86	133	4 033	2 354	3 266	720	9 695	116
1, attached	43	9	220	84	—	—	66	98	31	35	60	11
2	82	34	426	94	4	22	164	214	36	41	195	—
3 and 4	33	11	322	101	8	—	154	93	58	24	72	—
5 to 9	120	46	284	39	2	—	12	43	22	40	167	2
10 to 49	119	92	499	80	—	—	49	58	78	58	101	7
50 or more	26	—	121	12	—	—	6	3	4	10	61	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 101	239	2 812	424	38	75	638	366	685	55	2 096	25
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 308	409	4 140	729	20	44	957	1 003	663	...	1 678	29
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 024	337	2 972	580	6	28	630	717	554	...	1 196	22
Median gross rent	\$246	\$111	\$217	\$142	\$208	\$215	\$162	\$100—	\$163	...	\$166	\$119
2 or more	284	72	1 168	149	14	16	327	286	109	...	482	7
Median gross rent	\$208	\$163	\$238	\$128	\$194	\$300	\$180	\$109	\$128	...	\$158	\$100—
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	117	526	341	576	11	13	101	968	278	440	720	28
1 complete bathroom	3 248	1 090	10 591	1 858	85	129	2 768	1 926	2 607	495	7 632	122
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 144	180	2 809	435	2	19	589	218	415	13	1 114	4
2 or more complete bathrooms	3 661	158	9 720	247	40	69	1 664	117	880	35	2 981	7
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	6 492	1 057	14 928	2 287	96	88	4 069	2 230	3 217	809	5 069	111
Individual drilled well	845	306	7 986	602	42	134	732	322	475	39	6 378	33
Individual dug well	697	493	484	176	—	5	245	528	252	45	413	—
Some other source	136	98	63	51	—	3	76	149	236	90	587	17
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	18	28	62	29	—	—	11	29	6	10	25	7
Central warm-air furnace	5 455	411	13 229	1 043	74	96	1 282	419	1 572	95	3 225	6
Electric heat pump	268	32	1 559	49	—	23	955	128	178	14	1 094	—
Other built-in electric units	263	50	886	84	—	—	504	236	120	23	899	16
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	283	43	888	20	10	—	197	70	519	29	894	—
Room heaters with flue	475	467	1 451	569	7	18	525	714	524	255	2 140	65
Room heaters without flue	768	427	3 232	939	9	34	1 277	720	671	219	1 478	33
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	609	495	2 127	364	38	59	356	890	588	329	2 676	28
None	31	1	27	19	—	—	15	23	2	9	16	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	666	550	2 492	956	32	39	645	1 208	748	311	1 917	67
No complete kitchen facilities	109	415	244	487	—	13	96	834	110	363	479	17
Lacking air conditioning	1 310	1 325	3 884	1 941	45	98	1 165	2 569	1 409	832	5 103	110
Lacking public sewer	3 023	1 375	15 173	2 156	89	179	3 024	2 155	3 714	777	10 530	111
No vehicle available	356	434	1 061	711	7	14	370	1 010	380	275	1 015	37
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	6 701	1 392	18 827	2 315	107	186	4 010	2 034	3 340	591	10 123	123
1979 to March 1980	1 011	178	2 761	262	8	45	424	...	396	...	1 228	15
1975 to 1978	2 070	285	5 593	466	36	28	933	...	835	...	2 470	31
1970 to 1974	1 336	478	3 439	483	2	61	835	...	650	...	2 169	5
1960 to 1969	1 331	200	3 908	503	51	17	832	...	697	...	2 165	19
1950 to 1959	533	105	1 665	273	10	6	423	...	330	...	1 033	20
1949 or earlier	420	146	1 461	328	—	29	563	...	432	...	1 058	33
Renter-occupied housing units	1 469	562	4 634	801	31	44	1 112	1 195	840	392	2 324	38
1979 to March 1980	868	101	2 594	265	20	43	459	...	367	...	1 003	7
1975 to 1978	379	211	1 177	217	—	1	285	...	281	...	604	15
1970 to 1974	114	119	397	167	—	—	199	...	92	...	288	7
1960 to 1969	76	83	286	69	11	—	81	...	62	...	216	7
1959 or earlier	32	48	180	83	—	—	88	...	38	...	213	2
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	1 342	488	5 941	841	7	49	1 348	1 097	1 076	319	2 984	47
Owner-occupied housing units	1 141	359	4 945	644	—	41	1 034	679	896	248	2 278	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	39	131	127	164	—	10	42	354	95	96	256	11
No complete kitchen facilities	15	90	69	157	—	10	47	362	40	87	193	4
No vehicle available	263	208	836	316	—	5	285	575	282	127	778	19
No telephone	123	113	443	208	—	—	150	391	101	51	401	13
Lacking central heating system	606	423	2 440	600	—	29	785	870	580	292	1 959	47
Lacking air conditioning	431	384	1 326	587	—	29	387	936	485	282	1 632	25

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]

Occupied housing units -----

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1950 to 1959 -----  
1940 to 1949 -----  
1939 or earlier -----

BEDROOMS

None -----  
1 -----  
2 -----  
3 -----  
4 -----  
5 or more -----

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached -----  
1, attached -----  
2 -----  
3 and 4 -----  
5 to 9 -----  
10 to 49 -----  
50 or more -----  
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----

UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing  
units -----

1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----  
Median gross rent -----  
2 or more -----  
Median gross rent -----

BATHROOMS

No bathroom or only a half bath -----  
1 complete bathroom -----  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----  
2 or more complete bathrooms -----

SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company -----  
Individual drilled well -----  
Individual dug well -----  
Some other source -----

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system -----  
Central warm-air furnace -----  
Electric heat pump -----  
Other built-in electric units -----  
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----  
Room heaters with flue -----  
Room heaters without flue -----  
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----  
None -----

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

No telephone -----  
No complete kitchen facilities -----  
Lacking air conditioning -----  
Lacking public sewer -----  
No vehicle available -----

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units -----

1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1950 to 1959 -----  
1949 or earlier -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----

1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1959 or earlier -----

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units -----

Owner-occupied housing units -----  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----  
No complete kitchen facilities -----  
No vehicle available -----  
No telephone -----  
Lacking central heating system -----  
Lacking air conditioning -----

	Bullock		Butler		Colhoun				Chambers		Cherokee	
	Roce		Roce		Roce		Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Roce		Roce	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black			White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units -----	1 332	2 123	5 061	2 399	33 373	6 010	91	257	9 643	3 871	6 127	373
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	17	47	194	97	1 137	109	10	6	265	...	210	7
1975 to 1978 -----	120	245	366	128	4 093	340	31	49	877	...	720	46
1970 to 1974 -----	117	426	727	377	5 246	539	—	29	896	...	1 057	75
1960 to 1969 -----	204	409	900	399	7 192	1 095	20	49	1 604	...	1 345	120
1950 to 1959 -----	231	260	792	432	6 098	1 253	6	52	1 505	...	972	53
1940 to 1949 -----	153	252	798	409	4 595	1 105	5	23	1 350	...	702	36
1939 or earlier -----	490	484	1 284	557	5 012	1 569	19	49	3 146	...	1 121	36
BEDROOMS												
None -----	—	—	9	—	111	37	10	—	4	...	34	—
1 -----	41	235	229	232	2 135	779	18	41	623	...	188	4
2 -----	450	643	1 614	777	12 013	2 363	10	104	3 905	...	2 231	130
3 -----	651	1 048	2 546	1 053	15 597	2 322	27	76	4 143	...	3 078	205
4 -----	144	150	536	277	3 070	440	20	36	848	...	524	32
5 or more -----	46	47	127	60	447	69	6	—	120	...	72	2
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached -----	1 120	1 633	4 017	1 865	25 329	4 178	53	156	8 160	...	5 000	258
1, attached -----	28	71	118	84	461	324	6	13	105	...	68	9
2 -----	26	64	236	163	1 045	362	—	13	241	...	179	16
3 and 4 -----	35	51	22	29	582	226	—	—	148	...	6	—
5 to 9 -----	—	10	144	76	665	292	—	21	161	...	15	2
10 to 49 -----	—	72	36	33	1 069	250	20	17	22	...	7	2
50 or more -----	—	7	—	—	501	104	12	4	33	...	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	123	215	488	149	3 721	274	—	33	773	...	852	86
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	183	579	946	...	8 498	2 775	51	146	1 770	...	965	46
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	132	471	610	...	5 061	1 646	19	95	1 328	...	836	32
Median gross rent -----	\$140	\$120	\$138	...	\$197	\$154	\$121	\$194	\$183	...	\$160	\$142
2 or more -----	51	108	336	...	3 437	1 129	32	51	442	...	129	14
Median gross rent -----	\$111	\$100—	\$131	...	\$191	\$140	\$225	\$199	\$147	...	\$122	\$142
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	52	489	228	857	528	363	—	9	204	...	386	47
1 complete bathroom -----	641	1 361	3 121	1 242	18 203	4 679	51	151	6 034	...	3 692	246
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	116	161	433	133	4 368	439	6	25	1 051	...	562	35
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	523	112	1 279	167	10 274	529	34	72	2 354	...	1 487	45
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company -----	1 066	1 781	3 290	1 699	29 662	5 799	91	234	7 667	...	2 414	190
Individual drilled well -----	141	80	1 206	358	3 076	178	—	19	974	...	2 660	113
Individual dug well -----	108	169	554	273	388	8	—	4	984	...	624	57
Some other source -----	17	93	11	69	247	25	—	—	18	...	429	13
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system -----	4	61	6	12	322	163	—	—	50	...	2	—
Central warm-air furnace -----	427	432	1 403	332	14 073	1 037	67	102	3 496	...	1 175	50
Electric heat pump -----	97	64	436	80	2 690	150	11	11	469	...	531	20
Other built-in electric units -----	52	62	155	106	1 386	196	—	25	483	...	947	54
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	56	30	267	23	4 888	622	6	29	954	...	324	31
Room heaters with flue -----	144	463	614	464	3 797	1 660	7	53	1 721	...	788	52
Room heaters without flue -----	406	466	1 481	596	4 147	1 875	—	18	1 763	...	926	90
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	146	541	693	776	2 059	302	—	19	707	...	1 430	76
None -----	—	4	6	10	11	5	—	—	—	...	4	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone -----	128	611	816	1 007	3 516	1 413	5	55	881	...	1 237	121
No complete kitchen facilities -----	29	492	84	618	363	207	—	9	132	...	177	29
Lacking air conditioning -----	367	1 649	1 710	1 978	9 486	3 743	32	85	2 919	...	2 230	224
Lacking public sewer -----	817	1 102	3 138	1 327	19 440	1 228	35	97	5 150	...	5 007	252
No vehicle available -----	148	684	463	797	2 545	1 556	5	27	905	...	504	53
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 083	1 424	3 942	1 367	24 265	3 148	40	111	7 714	...	4 752	308
1979 to March 1980 -----	93	123	420	...	2 752	173	8	—	669	...	512	34
1975 to 1978 -----	241	324	863	...	6 410	567	14	44	1 653	...	1 100	68
1970 to 1974 -----	165	389	619	...	4 289	517	—	30	1 122	...	954	67
1960 to 1969 -----	157	239	819	...	5 287	707	6	18	1 549	...	1 049	72
1950 to 1959 -----	209	144	487	...	2 934	538	12	11	1 215	...	603	22
1949 or earlier -----	218	205	734	...	2 593	646	—	8	1 506	...	534	45
Renter-occupied housing units -----	249	699	1 119	1 032	9 108	2 862	51	146	1 929	...	1 375	65
1979 to March 1980 -----	63	123	393	...	4 843	1 203	40	120	791	...	383	13
1975 to 1978 -----	58	189	339	...	2 398	789	6	11	446	...	485	17
1970 to 1974 -----	33	122	148	...	838	348	5	5	267	...	159	8
1960 to 1969 -----	62	104	139	...	661	290	—	10	210	...	202	20
1959 or earlier -----	33	161	100	...	368	232	—	—	215	...	146	7
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units -----	506	824	1 446	833	6 855	1 237	13	33	2 840	...	1 576	88
Owner-occupied housing units -----	395	557	1 152	511	5 359	962	6	26	2 365	...	1 227	77
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	37	203	96	288	167	58	—	—	117	...	108	15
No complete kitchen facilities -----	26	229	30	255	106	29	—	—	54	...	56	4
No vehicle available -----	122	389	353	413	1 757	490	—	3	694	...	366	30
No telephone -----	62	207	118	248	453	150	—	—	213	...	225	15
Lacking central heating system -----	357	647	1 002	680	3 136	1 006	7	18	1 695	...	990	62
Lacking air conditioning -----	220	691	623	724	2 792	915	13	18	1 252	...	799	52

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Chilton		Choctaw		Clarke		Clay		Clebume		Coffee	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units -----	9 676	1 059	3 345	2 057	5 679	3 213	4 197	570	4 174	194	11 384	1 933
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	385	...	111	...	163	84	81	17	163	...	562	56
1975 to 1978 -----	1 296	...	341	...	629	445	418	55	480	...	1 236	183
1970 to 1974 -----	1 671	...	443	...	759	367	563	135	689	...	2 028	293
1960 to 1969 -----	2 024	...	880	...	1 416	709	843	125	830	...	2 934	523
1950 to 1959 -----	1 320	...	569	...	894	535	563	75	620	...	1 757	340
1940 to 1949 -----	1 270	...	450	...	772	492	533	78	481	...	1 114	302
1939 or earlier -----	1 710	...	551	...	1 046	581	1 196	85	911	...	1 753	236
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None -----	21	...	—	...	2	9	19	—	20	...	13	—
1 -----	395	...	77	...	197	292	266	42	191	...	531	107
2 -----	3 401	...	955	...	1 645	1 006	1 368	202	1 554	...	3 097	588
3 -----	5 103	...	1 813	...	3 148	1 441	2 127	249	2 063	...	6 430	1 060
4 -----	624	...	423	...	584	414	374	73	301	...	1 161	151
5 or more -----	132	...	77	...	103	51	43	4	45	...	152	27
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached -----	7 990	...	2 706	...	4 843	2 511	3 391	391	3 299	...	9 390	1 566
1, attached -----	45	...	17	...	41	30	55	30	40	...	95	49
2 -----	154	...	38	...	107	44	145	60	53	...	356	49
3 and 4 -----	127	...	31	...	12	51	96	18	47	...	184	55
5 to 9 -----	141	...	71	...	13	22	15	2	18	...	303	45
10 to 49 -----	63	...	4	...	138	111	6	2	—	...	177	50
50 or more -----	—	...	—	...	—	—	12	2	—	...	35	12
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 156	...	478	...	525	444	477	65	717	...	844	107
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 411	240	...	361	888	...	686	171	602	56	2 493	713
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 081	198	...	306	702	...	459	107	520	51	1 617	536
Median gross rent -----	\$152	\$102	...	\$125	\$176	...	\$147	\$106	\$139	\$130	\$193	\$152
2 or more -----	330	42	...	55	186	...	227	64	82	5	876	177
Median gross rent -----	\$146	\$100—	...	\$152	\$164	...	\$100—	\$124	\$100—	\$175	\$172	\$122
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	416	...	208	...	213	1 133	405	136	314	...	253	235
1 complete bathroom -----	5 713	...	1 779	...	3 001	1 672	2 638	358	2 557	...	5 580	1 298
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	998	...	445	...	586	225	348	51	343	...	1 099	151
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	2 549	...	913	...	1 879	183	806	25	960	...	4 452	249
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company -----	4 526	...	1 343	...	4 112	1 635	1 305	379	1 252	...	8 233	1 606
Individual drilled well -----	1 956	...	1 739	...	1 225	912	1 344	86	1 313	...	2 768	259
Individual dug well -----	2 880	...	179	...	246	267	1 224	74	1 397	...	345	68
Some other source -----	314	...	84	...	96	399	324	31	212	...	38	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system -----	14	...	13	...	5	8	17	5	—	...	9	—
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 033	...	1 108	...	2 346	581	810	103	1 060	...	3 060	336
Electric heat pump -----	893	...	209	...	398	25	237	20	262	...	2 454	97
Other built-in electric units -----	586	...	34	...	184	40	225	50	126	...	883	175
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	565	...	84	...	188	56	282	45	322	...	308	19
Room heaters with flue -----	1 377	...	291	...	406	760	612	104	546	...	1 148	494
Room heaters without flue -----	1 610	...	746	...	1 224	783	742	89	849	...	2 600	570
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 592	...	856	...	928	954	1 256	154	1 009	...	890	232
None -----	6	...	4	...	—	6	16	—	—	...	32	10
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
No telephone -----	1 400	...	676	...	711	1 276	781	223	1 066	...	1 445	621
No complete kitchen facilities -----	301	...	88	...	183	1 027	243	94	156	...	156	73
Lacking air conditioning -----	3 375	...	939	...	1 160	2 405	2 584	496	2 315	...	2 145	1 121
Lacking public sewer -----	7 508	...	2 728	...	3 462	2 501	3 491	421	3 688	...	5 309	702
No vehicle available -----	865	...	294	...	528	1 062	409	126	364	...	712	457
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	7 851	...	2 898	...	4 664	2 347	3 241	363	3 304	...	8 563	1 160
1979 to March 1980 -----	931	...	...	140	445	...	290	31	354	...	1 032	122
1975 to 1978 -----	1 989	...	...	327	989	...	715	90	808	...	2 060	193
1970 to 1974 -----	1 560	...	...	323	880	...	532	98	608	...	1 710	276
1960 to 1969 -----	1 726	...	...	326	1 016	...	699	66	668	...	1 749	248
1950 to 1959 -----	795	...	...	217	583	...	430	25	415	...	1 075	124
1949 or earlier -----	850	...	...	243	751	...	575	53	451	...	937	197
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 825	...	447	...	1 015	866	956	207	870	...	2 821	773
1979 to March 1980 -----	729	...	...	86	359	...	296	44	351	...	1 413	248
1975 to 1978 -----	520	...	...	124	338	...	303	72	198	...	755	274
1970 to 1974 -----	196	...	...	82	144	...	169	33	139	...	260	88
1960 to 1969 -----	178	...	...	100	101	...	95	40	67	...	210	88
1959 or earlier -----	202	...	...	89	73	...	93	18	115	...	183	75
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
Occupied housing units -----	2 380	...	873	...	1 610	960	1 332	132	988	...	2 438	409
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 878	...	779	...	1 409	750	1 007	85	762	...	1 836	300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	167	...	59	...	132	369	131	33	114	...	88	66
No complete kitchen facilities -----	104	...	33	...	94	412	89	21	42	...	74	34
No vehicle available -----	601	...	224	...	415	475	331	66	229	...	530	208
No telephone -----	185	...	170	...	186	282	195	40	173	...	338	104
Lacking central heating system -----	1 554	...	689	...	998	876	936	94	713	...	1 657	358
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 150	...	340	...	436	785	928	121	660	...	788	326

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Colbert		Conecuh		Coosa		Covington		Crenshaw		Cullman	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units .....	16 337	2 804	3 534	1 917	2 824	1 059	12 218	1 493	3 885	1 132	21 491	171
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	531	61	150	...	98	65	342	49	99	...	778	—
1975 to 1978 .....	1 703	412	318	...	305	86	1 134	98	371	...	2 644	38
1970 to 1974 .....	2 001	457	452	...	463	173	1 599	248	661	...	3 772	33
1960 to 1969 .....	3 921	575	654	...	547	221	2 292	242	739	...	5 241	48
1950 to 1959 .....	3 534	488	551	...	429	191	2 095	277	584	...	3 085	13
1940 to 1949 .....	2 262	430	398	...	356	161	1 725	212	424	...	2 517	27
1939 or earlier .....	2 385	381	1 011	...	626	162	3 031	367	1 007	...	3 454	12
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	39	12	8	...	23	11	23	—	9	...	32	—
1 .....	841	221	81	...	115	68	549	127	148	...	1 196	4
2 .....	5 286	982	1 121	...	1 087	339	3 887	524	1 393	...	7 440	63
3 .....	8 456	1 357	1 844	...	1 296	468	6 507	662	1 883	...	10 599	81
4 .....	1 463	196	401	...	286	141	1 097	143	398	...	1 881	23
5 or more .....	252	36	79	...	17	32	155	37	54	...	343	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached .....	13 744	2 093	2 895	...	2 219	808	10 491	1 139	3 004	...	17 019	126
1, attached .....	161	98	54	...	15	13	125	44	48	...	208	—
2 .....	448	128	74	...	26	41	356	112	162	...	478	—
3 and 4 .....	238	110	22	...	24	18	165	56	49	...	138	—
5 to 9 .....	164	111	26	...	14	2	116	23	41	...	430	—
10 to 49 .....	271	52	—	...	—	—	110	31	11	...	559	6
50 or more .....	78	9	—	...	—	—	8	—	13	...	57	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 233	203	463	...	526	177	847	88	557	...	2 602	39
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	3 165	866	464	...	325	246	2 253	494	746	356	3 800	35
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 130	527	388	...	300	196	1 711	348	575	266	2 476	29
Median gross rent .....	\$202	\$155	\$147	...	\$170	\$117	\$145	\$121	\$137	\$101	\$179	\$121
2 or more .....	1 035	339	76	...	25	50	542	146	171	90	1 324	6
Median gross rent .....	\$192	\$121	\$125	...	\$100—	\$105	\$116	\$144	\$110	\$109	\$166	\$125
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	305	198	221	...	162	258	473	282	259	...	945	21
1 complete bathroom .....	9 189	1 935	2 064	...	1 744	645	7 248	899	2 502	...	13 622	135
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	2 145	349	332	...	296	97	1 240	190	296	...	2 050	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	4 698	322	917	...	622	59	3 257	122	828	...	4 874	15
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company .....	13 156	2 287	1 527	...	1 422	500	7 501	1 336	2 175	...	18 397	133
Individual drilled well .....	2 514	401	1 715	...	793	288	4 128	114	1 320	...	2 477	38
Individual dug well .....	209	60	267	...	450	162	523	35	359	...	475	—
Some other source .....	458	56	25	...	159	109	66	8	31	...	142	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system .....	83	21	25	...	13	2	37	9	6	...	101	12
Central warm-air furnace .....	4 822	630	1 007	...	805	204	2 858	232	998	...	3 702	14
Electric heat pump .....	1 256	120	265	...	120	8	1 193	29	284	...	2 758	8
Other built-in electric units .....	3 200	570	75	...	89	25	745	166	231	...	4 512	73
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 704	217	80	...	157	29	464	51	112	...	450	16
Room heaters with flue .....	1 462	569	316	...	383	227	1 380	336	484	...	2 133	14
Room heaters without flue .....	557	229	844	...	455	220	3 665	433	1 193	...	1 325	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	3 238	441	918	...	802	344	1 864	237	577	...	6 477	34
None .....	15	7	4	...	—	—	12	—	—	...	33	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
No telephone .....	1 426	473	629	...	417	371	1 844	599	781	...	2 936	67
No complete kitchen facilities .....	271	181	135	...	93	226	252	189	144	...	569	19
Lacking air conditioning .....	2 082	901	1 217	...	1 304	838	4 282	1 012	1 365	...	6 230	112
Lacking public sewer .....	7 608	933	2 634	...	2 536	878	6 290	602	2 879	...	16 378	148
No vehicle available .....	1 068	552	423	...	225	208	1 366	373	409	...	1 724	30
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	12 843	1 850	2 919	...	2 348	738	9 590	962	2 940	...	16 739	129
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 493	139	308	...	219	75	842	111	327	...	1 808	15
1975 to 1978 .....	3 005	437	561	...	581	134	2 125	199	498	...	4 585	30
1970 to 1974 .....	2 210	378	520	...	426	149	1 800	252	600	...	3 103	21
1960 to 1969 .....	2 996	424	582	...	478	169	2 057	151	600	...	3 717	55
1950 to 1959 .....	1 883	206	382	...	285	75	1 358	96	348	...	1 768	4
1949 or earlier .....	1 256	266	566	...	359	136	1 408	153	567	...	1 758	4
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 494	954	615	...	476	321	2 628	531	945	...	4 752	42
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 664	318	183	...	264	108	1 100	166	276	...	2 046	6
1975 to 1978 .....	960	323	198	...	96	99	686	164	310	...	1 343	6
1970 to 1974 .....	408	120	78	...	42	48	235	114	129	...	537	13
1960 to 1969 .....	294	109	58	...	40	49	331	70	134	...	544	5
1959 or earlier .....	168	84	98	...	34	17	276	17	96	...	282	12
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	3 475	705	1 134	...	748	317	3 764	440	1 335	...	5 140	37
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 804	464	907	...	679	240	3 092	315	1 017	...	4 011	31
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	107	61	90	...	80	78	194	83	132	...	253	4
No complete kitchen facilities .....	80	50	55	...	22	75	81	90	66	...	179	—
No vehicle available .....	709	281	330	...	148	99	925	174	310	...	1 319	10
No telephone .....	224	76	168	...	49	64	383	105	167	...	431	9
Lacking central heating system .....	1 393	421	823	...	494	293	2 624	356	887	...	2 729	19
Lacking air conditioning .....	579	338	515	...	371	300	1 650	312	583	...	1 891	22

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**Counties**  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]

	Dade				Dallas			De Kalb		Elmore	
	Race			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units .....	12 806	2 120	82	267	9 070	8 469	127	18 878	302	11 651	2 359
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	672	92	—	10	248	214	5	754	7	582	59
1975 to 1978 .....	1 478	160	2	21	930	597	6	2 412	20	1 848	242
1970 to 1974 .....	2 212	485	—	47	1 406	1 338	43	3 159	47	2 161	380
1960 to 1969 .....	4 195	734	36	147	2 221	1 405	32	3 621	59	2 716	539
1950 to 1959 .....	2 106	288	21	33	1 572	1 511	7	2 602	28	1 417	358
1940 to 1949 .....	892	201	15	9	1 028	1 376	—	2 746	69	992	220
1939 or earlier .....	1 251	160	8	—	1 665	2 028	34	3 584	72	1 935	561
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
None .....	29	8	—	—	5	73	—	35	—	6	—
1 .....	938	264	28	49	677	1 293	23	884	10	448	177
2 .....	3 459	678	—	86	2 826	3 166	48	6 500	99	3 333	876
3 .....	6 642	940	30	125	4 531	3 083	56	9 756	172	6 321	1 065
4 .....	1 597	184	24	7	876	685	—	1 462	20	1 364	204
5 or more .....	141	46	—	—	155	169	—	241	1	179	37
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached .....	8 428	1 213	24	76	6 747	5 594	47	15 523	218	9 629	1 756
1, attached .....	805	152	12	62	130	268	7	240	9	96	55
2 .....	920	161	19	41	292	903	19	407	21	282	58
3 and 4 .....	426	161	5	9	403	451	8	266	6	188	88
5 to 9 .....	158	75	—	3	223	301	14	75	17	49	66
10 to 49 .....	251	40	4	14	208	171	—	86	4	54	47
50 or more .....	61	33	—	6	88	34	—	20	2	122	42
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 757	285	18	56	979	747	32	2 261	25	1 231	247
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	4 455	1 109	56	200	2 425	3 873	66	2 959	109	1 763	...
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 833	696	28	127	1 387	2 333	31	2 308	59	1 281	...
Median gross rent .....	\$221	\$180	\$206	\$211	\$209	\$129	\$140	\$168	\$163	\$175	...
2 or more .....	1 622	413	28	73	1 038	1 540	35	651	50	482	...
Median gross rent .....	\$192	\$139	\$221	\$268	\$159	\$123	\$125	\$148	\$162	\$230	...
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	224	185	—	9	73	1 934	25	1 022	35	234	828
1 complete bathroom .....	6 199	1 289	42	101	4 484	5 264	102	11 944	209	5 337	1 280
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	2 387	401	31	130	1 162	621	—	1 626	26	1 069	119
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	3 996	245	9	27	3 351	650	—	4 286	32	5 011	132
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	9 345	1 771	75	232	6 834	5 831	69	9 811	278	9 217	1 360
Individual drilled well .....	2 989	227	2	28	1 717	1 559	40	8 323	18	1 131	351
Individual dug well .....	385	98	5	7	501	778	18	457	1	1 207	567
Some other source .....	87	24	—	—	18	301	—	287	5	96	81
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water system .....	22	24	—	5	76	210	—	18	—	33	25
Central warm-air furnace .....	6 219	858	58	176	4 882	1 880	33	2 824	28	5 297	351
Electric heat pump .....	1 312	94	—	4	343	152	—	1 160	14	1 063	23
Other built-in electric units .....	1 386	270	11	28	230	120	—	3 143	51	565	143
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	330	58	—	—	882	272	—	1 136	17	619	86
Room heaters with flue .....	920	397	5	42	892	2 111	19	2 827	49	1 130	619
Room heaters without flue .....	1 854	258	8	5	1 431	2 430	49	2 630	72	1 817	483
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	753	161	—	7	334	1 265	26	5 113	67	1 122	592
None .....	10	—	—	—	—	29	—	27	4	5	37
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
No telephone .....	1 784	816	16	87	751	2 524	12	3 286	106	952	711
No complete kitchen facilities .....	145	118	—	5	121	1 601	7	531	24	171	647
Lacking air conditioning .....	2 152	973	7	25	1 205	5 620	58	8 724	237	2 277	1 764
Lacking public sewer .....	6 839	701	15	68	3 759	3 702	66	15 241	123	8 794	1 655
No vehicle available .....	745	485	12	14	659	3 090	54	2 011	86	665	751
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	8 026	940	26	67	6 418	4 042	50	14 790	179	9 617	1 460
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 189	102	...	9	712	422	5	1 794	9	1 278	...
1975 to 1978 .....	1 997	151	...	15	1 573	622	12	3 763	39	2 798	...
1970 to 1974 .....	1 436	248	...	30	1 192	1 003	13	2 783	39	1 973	...
1960 to 1969 .....	1 789	207	...	13	1 478	705	13	2 919	44	1 987	...
1950 to 1959 .....	868	110	...	—	883	526	—	1 611	10	713	...
1949 or earlier .....	747	122	...	—	580	764	7	1 920	38	868	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	4 780	1 180	56	200	2 652	4 427	77	4 088	123	2 034	899
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 864	646	...	137	1 041	1 176	33	1 516	45	976	...
1975 to 1978 .....	1 324	304	...	57	957	1 442	30	1 298	24	504	...
1970 to 1974 .....	256	156	...	6	248	832	7	480	43	226	...
1960 to 1969 .....	185	40	...	—	173	500	—	506	6	122	...
1959 or earlier .....	151	34	...	—	233	477	7	288	5	206	...
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
Occupied housing units .....	2 136	390	3	2	2 167	2 559	47	4 951	77	2 614	674
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 544	234	3	2	1 576	1 484	20	3 909	34	2 120	417
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	70	76	—	2	13	650	19	392	15	89	204
No complete kitchen facilities .....	62	48	—	—	13	582	7	239	10	55	187
No vehicle available .....	493	224	3	2	513	1 415	41	1 558	43	527	313
No telephone .....	259	176	—	2	102	665	—	582	22	240	182
Lacking central heating system .....	1 234	286	3	2	981	2 114	47	3 166	61	1 520	587
Lacking air conditioning .....	688	323	—	2	340	1 883	40	2 839	62	859	552

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Escambia			Etowah			Fayette		Franklin		Geneva	
	Race			Race			Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>9 261</b>	<b>3 089</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>32 391</b>	<b>4 251</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>5 972</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>9 776</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>7 606</b>	<b>914</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	306	72	...	1 151	59	—	220	60	407	8	224	16
1975 to 1978 .....	907	242	...	3 329	100	22	708	40	1 282	68	978	106
1970 to 1974 .....	1 385	555	...	3 989	249	19	882	109	1 634	52	1 043	119
1960 to 1969 .....	2 134	658	...	5 520	487	9	1 204	176	2 227	86	1 711	192
1950 to 1959 .....	1 846	470	...	6 434	1 183	17	848	121	1 439	66	1 282	153
1940 to 1949 .....	1 152	513	...	6 003	1 214	36	886	113	1 219	56	986	147
1939 or earlier .....	1 531	579	...	5 965	959	42	1 224	106	1 568	69	1 382	181
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	6	38	...	72	25	—	31	11	43	—	8	1
1 .....	396	310	...	1 974	443	11	233	47	570	17	291	139
2 .....	2 794	946	...	12 123	1 755	63	2 384	255	2 882	164	2 399	308
3 .....	4 892	1 301	...	15 053	1 606	67	2 843	317	5 358	181	4 196	386
4 .....	1 046	409	...	2 768	363	2	426	74	816	43	633	61
5 or more .....	127	85	...	401	59	2	55	21	107	—	79	19
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached .....	7 427	2 369	...	26 314	3 031	114	4 769	568	8 095	317	6 530	718
1, attached .....	102	137	...	429	220	—	68	39	228	22	90	41
2 .....	176	86	...	974	234	—	150	18	270	17	201	36
3 and 4 .....	175	123	...	468	209	9	113	6	116	28	77	41
5 to 9 .....	172	44	...	597	277	—	40	5	82	7	35	14
10 to 49 .....	60	73	...	568	102	5	173	33	129	6	38	4
50 or more .....	31	12	...	444	90	—	19	—	9	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 118	245	...	2 597	88	17	640	56	847	8	635	60
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 726</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>6 958</b>	<b>1 779</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1 742</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1 349</b>	<b>...</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 340	722	...	4 383	939	22	653	...	1 215	68	1 100	...
Median gross rent .....	\$169	\$116	...	\$186	\$156	\$300	\$163	...	\$156	\$148	\$146	...
2 or more .....	386	238	...	2 575	840	14	375	...	527	45	249	...
Median gross rent .....	\$189	\$117	...	\$163	\$124	\$175	\$147	...	\$137	\$137	\$100—	...
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	262	413	...	773	363	16	476	164	392	21	146	95
1 complete bathroom .....	5 238	2 147	...	18 802	3 114	74	3 702	440	5 847	278	4 622	683
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	1 016	209	...	3 374	319	31	531	57	1 310	75	855	71
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	2 745	320	...	9 442	455	24	1 263	64	2 227	31	1 983	65
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company .....	6 832	2 645	...	29 336	4 156	127	2 862	511	6 154	373	4 111	706
Individual drilled well .....	2 191	342	...	2 262	43	18	1 407	44	1 347	4	3 287	164
Individual dug well .....	204	52	...	568	34	—	854	77	1 163	21	203	43
Some other source .....	34	50	...	225	18	—	849	93	1 112	7	5	1
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system .....	23	51	...	137	132	14	56	—	36	6	—	19
Central warm-air furnace .....	3 164	695	...	12 753	812	47	1 507	61	1 836	49	1 524	73
Electric heat pump .....	891	67	...	1 659	56	5	539	8	752	32	803	30
Other built-in electric units .....	490	78	...	1 376	63	14	229	29	1 664	84	1 284	172
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	450	50	...	6 622	669	20	439	66	671	10	135	35
Room heaters with flue .....	1 103	773	...	3 638	1 370	21	1 218	217	1 179	77	884	216
Room heaters without flue .....	1 790	896	...	4 053	958	22	909	103	856	58	2 357	231
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 338	457	...	2 097	183	2	1 075	241	2 777	89	619	136
None .....	12	22	...	56	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	2
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
No telephone .....	1 138	777	...	2 898	767	31	1 025	253	1 692	55	1 423	466
No complete kitchen facilities .....	144	372	...	460	217	—	281	119	223	11	102	56
Lacking air conditioning .....	2 142	2 069	...	8 649	2 538	59	2 128	481	3 075	172	2 193	634
Lacking public sewer .....	5 191	1 317	...	15 358	298	50	3 957	412	7 226	171	4 785	367
No vehicle available .....	718	953	...	2 597	967	15	611	136	1 110	51	672	226
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 331</b>	<b>2 047</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>24 730</b>	<b>2 372</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>4 581</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>7 618</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>5 997</b>	<b>585</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	697	166	...	2 715	195	13	538	...	770	8	606	...
1975 to 1978 .....	1 643	395	...	5 846	378	29	1 014	...	1 978	108	1 475	...
1970 to 1974 .....	1 233	341	...	4 161	262	30	760	...	1 551	68	1 182	...
1960 to 1969 .....	1 772	452	...	5 586	573	8	1 018	...	1 706	53	1 318	...
1950 to 1959 .....	975	302	...	3 495	481	11	527	...	796	34	703	...
1949 or earlier .....	1 011	391	...	2 927	483	18	724	...	817	15	713	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 930</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>7 661</b>	<b>1 879</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1 391</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>2 158</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>1 609</b>	<b>329</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	928	303	...	3 520	631	20	519	...	887	41	654	...
1975 to 1978 .....	483	307	...	2 159	540	6	379	...	775	54	480	...
1970 to 1974 .....	246	139	...	911	270	—	174	...	248	—	178	...
1960 to 1969 .....	103	183	...	642	203	—	167	...	178	10	190	...
1959 or earlier .....	170	110	...	429	235	10	152	...	70	14	107	...
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 461</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>7 693</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>1 762</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>2 582</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>2 268</b>	<b>239</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 025	748	...	5 955	803	31	1 323	161	1 997	62	1 801	164
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	102	147	...	221	103	11	155	67	101	—	87	32
No complete kitchen facilities .....	70	141	...	167	66	—	102	47	79	—	43	25
No vehicle available .....	540	439	...	1 936	391	12	476	44	806	7	542	118
No telephone .....	229	187	...	507	151	6	269	61	361	7	309	110
Lacking central heating system .....	1 580	853	...	3 216	817	28	1 245	210	1 434	34	1 511	162
Lacking air conditioning .....	905	753	...	2 695	740	17	829	189	1 024	29	894	183

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Greene		Hale		Henry		Houston			Jackson	
	Race		Race		Race		Race			Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black
Occupied housing units .....	978	2 474	2 135	2 692	3 605	1 644	20 945	5 048	140	16 970	624
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	21	97	91	150	197	...	1 067	76	—	663	20
1975 to 1978 .....	79	247	251	253	393	...	3 401	366	35	2 872	32
1970 to 1974 .....	77	737	227	375	544	...	4 153	711	16	2 945	70
1960 to 1969 .....	204	477	362	560	670	...	5 156	1 080	14	3 570	118
1950 to 1959 .....	233	333	286	429	507	...	3 373	1 011	21	2 391	109
1940 to 1949 .....	77	207	333	390	309	...	1 727	778	38	1 818	124
1939 or earlier .....	287	376	585	535	985	...	2 068	1 026	16	2 711	151
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
None .....	7	24	2	4	—	...	49	24	2	113	9
1 .....	10	172	72	274	129	...	1 038	677	10	801	80
2 .....	208	874	633	914	1 073	...	5 946	1 802	49	6 117	232
3 .....	588	1 136	1 139	1 161	2 058	...	11 634	2 087	59	8 329	276
4 .....	117	253	261	290	287	...	2 021	368	13	1 411	27
5 or more .....	48	15	28	49	58	...	257	90	7	199	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached .....	801	1 808	1 828	1 983	3 113	...	16 670	3 602	80	13 179	460
1, attached .....	14	60	19	62	17	...	196	193	—	295	33
2 .....	23	142	56	90	73	...	638	463	28	282	31
3 and 4 .....	—	39	7	53	29	...	443	196	—	157	17
5 to 9 .....	5	51	20	191	22	...	351	176	23	165	6
10 to 49 .....	24	129	7	48	60	...	525	163	5	326	27
50 or more .....	—	10	—	—	—	...	435	75	4	62	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	111	235	198	265	291	...	1 687	180	—	2 504	45
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	118	687	286	661	536	463	5 010	2 352	72	3 425	173
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	103	483	254	480	389	363	2 938	1 405	12	2 625	118
Median gross rent .....	\$214	\$119	\$163	\$100—	\$160	\$122	\$219	\$145	\$414	\$180	\$149
2 or more .....	15	204	32	181	147	100	2 072	947	60	800	55
Median gross rent .....	\$225	\$100—	\$105	\$112	\$119	\$103	\$216	\$141	\$210	\$206	\$179
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	10	817	61	1 023	91	...	177	477	8	1 061	61
1 complete bathroom .....	446	1 199	1 187	1 352	1 923	...	9 633	3 680	88	10 201	505
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	138	270	217	159	455	...	2 926	489	10	1 707	43
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	384	188	670	158	1 136	...	8 209	402	34	4 001	15
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	564	1 244	1 231	1 541	2 133	...	15 309	4 418	125	10 332	532
Individual drilled well .....	308	690	407	530	1 302	...	5 322	528	15	5 662	73
Individual dug well .....	106	372	396	479	114	...	289	75	—	529	19
Some other source .....	—	168	101	142	56	...	25	27	—	447	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water system .....	6	12	—	9	3	...	67	63	8	5	5
Central warm-air furnace .....	453	638	853	459	905	...	8 075	575	24	2 918	61
Electric heat pump .....	27	64	109	32	442	...	3 307	294	10	1 635	25
Other built-in electric units .....	2	94	54	55	498	...	3 178	1 062	18	2 991	127
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	74	33	222	95	148	...	1 040	109	9	466	12
Room heaters with flue .....	147	457	203	669	399	...	1 505	984	34	2 514	97
Room heaters without flue .....	177	537	463	599	978	...	2 731	1 275	30	1 265	88
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	92	635	224	774	232	...	1 016	650	7	5 144	209
None .....	—	4	7	—	—	...	26	36	—	32	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
No telephone .....	59	915	236	959	467	...	2 001	1 862	52	3 142	170
No complete kitchen facilities .....	32	722	31	885	83	...	255	328	2	662	70
Lacking air conditioning .....	201	1 858	454	2 149	651	...	2 764	3 080	53	5 658	273
Lacking public sewer .....	535	1 740	1 356	2 024	2 326	...	7 877	972	28	12 490	206
No vehicle available .....	50	857	162	961	299	...	1 250	1 492	15	1 594	122
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	820	1 558	1 744	1 807	2 917	...	15 559	2 557	68	12 695	440
1979 to March 1980 .....	44	115	195	132	354	...	2 076	196	18	1 683	30
1975 to 1978 .....	155	342	373	386	542	...	4 201	466	18	3 866	77
1970 to 1974 .....	148	424	288	386	588	...	3 098	598	11	2 481	62
1960 to 1969 .....	183	340	345	397	552	...	3 198	504	3	2 297	75
1950 to 1959 .....	126	197	177	213	365	...	1 771	283	11	1 161	67
1949 or earlier .....	164	140	366	293	516	...	1 215	510	7	1 207	129
Renter-occupied housing units .....	158	916	391	885	688	...	5 386	2 491	72	4 275	184
1979 to March 1980 .....	21	124	131	172	215	...	2 959	770	46	1 898	85
1975 to 1978 .....	82	365	94	186	219	...	1 367	838	24	1 288	51
1970 to 1974 .....	22	168	64	220	104	...	536	458	2	557	5
1960 to 1969 .....	2	156	49	230	33	...	270	269	—	341	32
1959 or earlier .....	31	103	53	77	117	...	254	156	—	191	11
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
Occupied housing units .....	300	966	619	994	1 193	...	4 038	1 207	12	3 639	160
Owner-occupied housing units .....	277	603	495	734	954	...	3 171	805	12	2 796	130
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	333	20	381	39	...	38	123	—	335	18
No complete kitchen facilities .....	13	286	8	359	25	...	51	92	—	198	18
No vehicle available .....	38	557	138	473	245	...	891	602	—	1 118	51
No telephone .....	11	343	25	315	84	...	271	326	—	432	30
Lacking central heating system .....	185	777	367	847	723	...	1 852	937	7	2 456	132
Lacking air conditioning .....	76	809	183	820	260	...	846	900	—	1 695	75

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Jefferson					Lamar		Lauderdale			Lawrence	
	Race				Spanish origin¹	Race		Race		Spanish origin¹	Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black		White	Black
Occupied housing units .....	170 775	72 379	281	591	1 367	5 204	567	25 705	2 386	127	8 449	1 360
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980 .....	4 598	783	—	19	52	192	9	1 017	41	—	462	...
1975 to 1978 .....	18 242	3 412	44	70	137	520	80	3 583	221	20	1 110	...
1970 to 1974 .....	24 771	6 222	51	110	228	802	111	3 970	283	12	1 514	...
1960 to 1969 .....	39 053	13 438	83	182	285	1 359	126	5 913	439	45	2 101	...
1950 to 1959 .....	34 146	16 999	40	48	280	831	82	4 767	564	30	1 272	...
1940 to 1949 .....	19 396	13 606	22	31	182	573	59	3 117	467	12	856	...
1939 or earlier .....	30 569	17 919	41	131	203	927	100	3 338	371	8	1 134	...
BEDROOMS												
None .....	1 135	564	—	48	21	20	8	34	15	—	9	...
1 .....	16 568	12 292	61	183	272	350	51	1 558	252	18	254	...
2 .....	58 718	28 708	73	146	486	1 613	166	7 812	959	48	2 731	...
3 .....	74 462	24 985	105	159	475	2 777	294	13 124	933	51	4 604	...
4 .....	16 541	4 802	35	39	94	381	32	2 615	184	10	762	...
5 or more .....	3 351	1 028	7	16	19	63	16	562	43	—	89	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached .....	124 609	45 181	150	230	795	4 143	393	20 718	1 707	82	6 961	...
1, attached .....	3 268	6 375	—	55	104	109	38	272	101	—	73	...
2 .....	4 372	3 953	28	39	55	280	30	681	195	23	122	...
3 and 4 .....	5 739	3 029	26	3	46	97	19	761	148	8	47	...
5 to 9 .....	7 446	5 773	22	74	100	35	13	453	75	—	53	...
10 to 49 .....	14 722	6 325	40	126	160	28	2	739	101	7	151	...
50 or more .....	5 070	1 351	—	61	67	27	7	468	28	—	2	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	5 549	392	15	3	40	485	65	1 613	31	7	1 040	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	49 679	32 731	144	336	626	926	153	5 545	921	60	1 173	276
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	15 334	14 751	28	72	232	553	99	2 854	440	29	927	212
Median gross rent .....	\$241	\$156	\$192	\$210	\$197	\$146	\$126	\$212	\$176	\$125	\$164	\$121
2 or more .....	34 345	17 980	116	264	394	373	54	2 691	481	31	246	64
Median gross rent .....	\$243	\$162	\$227	\$222	\$223	\$100—	\$121	\$203	\$153	\$142	\$156	\$100—
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	1 605	2 903	—	8	61	290	135	653	134	10	506	...
1 complete bathroom .....	87 768	58 043	151	349	922	3 272	363	13 648	1 816	93	4 994	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	19 527	4 930	33	37	80	479	36	3 376	251	13	844	...
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	61 875	6 503	97	197	304	1 163	33	8 028	185	11	2 105	...
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company .....	166 936	71 992	281	588	1 348	2 532	341	18 849	2 082	86	5 681	...
Individual drilled well .....	3 323	206	—	—	13	862	63	4 663	212	19	2 493	...
Individual dug well .....	257	29	—	—	6	1 242	105	1 486	70	15	178	...
Some other source .....	259	152	—	3	—	568	58	707	22	7	97	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system .....	5 078	3 636	8	35	84	13	—	162	15	—	—	...
Central warm-air furnace .....	113 129	21 756	183	317	641	1 099	96	7 995	465	26	1 329	...
Electric heat pump .....	7 127	711	5	114	51	362	9	2 444	110	13	571	...
Other built-in electric units .....	4 549	2 897	—	19	49	260	27	4 134	463	20	1 657	...
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	22 805	10 965	35	13	221	359	9	1 801	280	20	285	...
Room heaters with flue .....	10 222	17 474	24	43	181	596	103	2 418	498	23	793	...
Room heaters without flue .....	4 469	11 177	10	47	104	1 045	144	704	157	—	731	...
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	3 335	3 662	14	—	36	1 470	177	6 027	394	25	3 069	...
None .....	61	101	2	3	—	—	2	20	4	—	14	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone .....	6 579	8 849	24	54	118	976	206	2 182	512	28	1 143	...
No complete kitchen facilities .....	1 703	2 298	—	33	39	143	96	453	169	10	290	...
Lacking air conditioning .....	19 694	34 071	84	69	406	1 777	402	3 214	923	26	1 933	...
Lacking public sewer .....	65 009	10 743	76	60	401	4 069	447	14 322	516	59	7 340	...
No vehicle available .....	11 099	20 967	32	115	307	575	129	1 779	615	13	824	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	119 741	37 493	137	242	684	3 917	370	19 501	1 401	67	6 781	...
1979 to March 1980 .....	12 868	2 308	20	56	70	479	...	2 286	92	6	865	...
1975 to 1978 .....	29 090	6 408	52	101	171	889	...	5 178	311	13	1 747	...
1970 to 1974 .....	19 689	6 612	30	24	114	677	...	3 505	266	15	1 319	...
1960 to 1969 .....	28 421	9 357	21	21	186	928	...	4 341	326	25	1 504	...
1950 to 1959 .....	16 789	6 234	6	25	86	468	...	2 450	167	—	748	...
1949 or earlier .....	12 884	6 574	8	15	57	476	...	1 741	239	8	598	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	51 034	34 886	144	349	683	1 287	197	6 204	985	60	1 668	...
1979 to March 1980 .....	24 771	10 096	74	179	309	410	...	3 020	380	6	659	...
1975 to 1978 .....	16 763	11 696	42	118	202	431	...	1 999	263	34	475	...
1970 to 1974 .....	5 025	6 298	16	37	99	178	...	570	183	12	183	...
1960 to 1969 .....	3 001	4 583	12	12	36	147	...	355	103	8	183	...
1959 or earlier .....	1 474	2 213	—	3	37	121	...	260	56	—	168	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units .....	36 043	18 103	20	82	243	1 367	182	5 369	553	32	1 830	...
Owner-occupied housing units .....	27 760	12 036	8	24	148	908	135	4 286	372	13	1 397	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	458	751	—	—	—	106	74	249	42	10	166	...
No complete kitchen facilities .....	378	737	—	20	8	47	45	171	57	10	84	...
No vehicle available .....	7 959	8 640	12	49	90	439	52	1 352	299	5	603	...
No telephone .....	823	1 379	—	5	20	219	37	296	110	5	165	...
Lacking central heating system .....	6 337	10 799	3	45	79	978	167	2 463	287	10	1 158	...
Lacking air conditioning .....	6 295	10 536	12	33	124	667	155	1 079	311	10	573	...

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Can.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the**  
**Specified Racial or Spanish**  
**Origin Group]**

	Lee				Limestone		Lowndes		Macon		Madison	
	Race		Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black			White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units .....	21 123	5 620	152	140	13 507	1 758	1 271	2 461	1 434	6 767	55 592	10 675
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	834	208	—	20	476	25	47	69	38	281	2 163	337
1975 to 1978 .....	3 494	619	6	18	1 457	118	185	238	125	738	5 823	668
1970 to 1974 .....	4 581	1 272	30	23	2 387	286	182	694	162	1 248	6 416	1 198
1960 to 1969 .....	5 663	1 294	33	27	3 739	482	230	570	329	1 558	24 022	5 173
1950 to 1959 .....	2 874	875	49	32	2 328	279	197	286	176	1 142	9 906	1 951
1940 to 1949 .....	1 590	544	18	—	1 159	224	120	217	196	1 030	3 131	698
1939 or earlier .....	2 087	808	16	20	1 961	344	310	387	408	770	4 131	650
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	834	65	46	—	37	4	2	22	6	68	325	151
1 .....	2 865	731	34	50	701	151	11	180	47	636	4 849	1 370
2 .....	7 395	2 204	17	47	4 358	685	352	732	490	2 230	13 619	2 982
3 .....	7 781	2 156	35	20	6 825	752	711	1 198	705	2 887	25 862	4 749
4 .....	1 834	371	20	11	1 341	133	160	262	122	773	9 387	1 184
5 or more .....	414	93	—	12	245	33	35	67	64	173	1 550	239
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached .....	11 685	3 233	60	67	11 043	1 484	1 019	1 839	1 156	4 905	42 506	6 371
1, attached .....	426	229	—	—	60	36	19	25	14	294	718	480
2 .....	881	522	—	—	398	15	29	100	44	231	1 343	738
3 and 4 .....	494	242	23	—	283	30	8	24	7	287	1 904	1 038
5 to 9 .....	481	161	5	11	134	27	—	70	15	208	2 349	846
10 to 49 .....	1 641	189	59	30	211	25	—	5	17	305	2 724	623
50 or more .....	1 570	247	5	5	134	22	3	49	—	136	1 522	267
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	3 945	797	—	27	1 244	119	193	349	181	401	2 526	312
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	8 033	2 346	106	59	2 813	403	104	579	198	2 222	15 817	4 834
Median gross rent .....	3 317	1 208	14	13	1 882	350	94	474	143	1 408	6 689	1 576
2 or more .....	\$218	\$147	\$375	\$196	\$200	\$153	\$172	\$103	\$208	\$192	\$238	\$202
Median gross rent .....	4 716	1 138	92	46	931	58	10	105	55	814	9 128	3 258
Median gross rent .....	\$203	\$115	\$111	\$173	\$176	\$125	\$163	\$108	\$210	\$153	\$227	\$184
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	333	770	28	20	468	383	28	911	33	1 067	697	432
1 complete bathroom .....	11 586	3 804	90	78	7 887	1 118	597	1 195	761	4 059	23 182	6 404
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	2 034	533	—	5	1 551	146	104	190	165	623	9 859	2 315
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	7 170	513	34	37	3 601	111	542	165	475	1 018	21 854	1 524
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company .....	18 681	4 644	145	129	8 248	1 121	787	1 671	929	5 381	50 560	10 007
Individual drilled well .....	1 417	407	—	—	3 278	324	340	304	267	655	3 794	403
Individual dug well .....	933	492	7	7	1 766	266	116	263	231	661	1 114	212
Some other source .....	92	77	—	4	215	47	28	223	7	70	124	53
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system .....	394	150	11	5	54	25	—	15	6	107	194	99
Central warm-air furnace .....	11 940	1 929	48	58	2 124	91	531	472	534	2 754	23 980	4 333
Electric heat pump .....	1 855	144	44	2	1 725	31	139	43	28	74	11 679	878
Other built-in electric units .....	1 452	251	15	16	3 480	358	51	86	93	183	6 731	2 021
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 279	241	—	13	535	40	39	9	83	226	3 794	704
Room heaters with flue .....	1 176	1 193	5	14	1 334	519	84	671	209	1 428	3 671	1 320
Room heaters without flue .....	2 138	1 167	22	28	878	272	247	449	327	1 304	1 701	766
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	863	535	7	4	3 361	417	180	708	154	682	3 818	549
None .....	26	10	—	—	16	5	—	8	—	9	24	5
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
No telephone .....	1 646	1 469	8	36	1 608	418	62	984	159	1 762	3 991	1 956
No complete kitchen facilities .....	671	634	36	18	307	302	38	833	23	916	824	507
Lacking air conditioning .....	3 219	3 567	32	35	2 554	922	246	2 076	367	3 728	5 027	3 105
Lacking public sewer .....	7 394	1 932	7	32	9 327	1 123	1 055	2 015	1 092	2 984	12 362	1 754
No vehicle available .....	883	1 684	32	14	1 035	328	65	782	90	1 622	2 830	1 829
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	12 733	3 080	41	77	10 007	1 262	1 073	1 667	1 152	4 273	38 890	5 527
1975 to 1978 .....	2 273	266	12	23	1 135	78	105	148	100	228	4 737	473
1970 to 1974 .....	4 048	758	22	36	2 602	248	247	387	229	900	10 485	1 611
1960 to 1969 .....	2 310	760	—	5	2 150	280	219	550	179	877	7 136	1 559
1950 to 1959 .....	2 177	624	—	11	2 432	362	213	292	286	826	10 917	1 394
1949 or earlier .....	1 099	306	—	—	890	135	127	135	163	623	3 728	278
1949 or earlier .....	826	366	7	2	798	159	162	155	195	819	1 887	212
Renter-occupied housing units .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	8 390	2 540	111	63	3 500	496	198	794	282	2 494	16 702	5 148
1975 to 1978 .....	5 466	895	104	37	1 512	135	61	81	109	933	9 095	2 269
1970 to 1974 .....	2 323	707	7	6	1 031	128	88	207	74	840	4 964	1 551
1960 to 1969 .....	314	475	—	15	516	93	32	210	76	311	1 510	592
1950 to 1959 .....	157	236	—	—	256	83	5	162	4	236	787	510
1949 or earlier .....	130	227	—	5	185	57	12	134	19	174	346	226
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	2 448	1 233	7	15	2 742	469	326	750	422	1 866	8 067	1 523
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 050	772	7	5	2 076	348	301	492	351	1 505	6 083	1 031
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	95	192	—	7	185	142	8	320	15	391	187	87
No complete kitchen facilities .....	64	151	—	5	76	138	3	320	6	327	236	116
No vehicle available .....	368	648	—	10	841	187	59	316	56	770	1 939	610
No telephone .....	106	295	—	13	241	141	11	266	23	302	428	203
Lacking central heating system .....	1 022	882	7	10	1 523	406	162	683	273	1 317	2 509	639
Lacking air conditioning .....	614	1 015	7	10	821	304	94	664	120	1 247	1 353	733

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Madison—Con.			Marengo			Marion		Marshall		Mobile	
	Race—Con.			Race			Race		Race		Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units .....	221	386	612	4 261	3 853	108	10 516	241	23 138	287	88 031	34 173
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	6	36	26	180	...	—	476	7	1 089	—	4 059	894
1975 to 1978 .....	40	97	97	449	...	13	1 111	17	2 801	32	14 296	2 094
1970 to 1974 .....	28	56	87	647	...	7	1 976	46	3 380	63	13 832	3 353
1960 to 1969 .....	78	135	236	1 025	...	31	2 538	49	6 270	72	20 267	7 198
1950 to 1959 .....	44	54	116	848	...	12	1 507	40	3 743	40	17 612	9 509
1940 to 1949 .....	17	8	7	409	...	17	1 350	46	2 997	47	9 228	6 005
1939 or earlier .....	8	—	43	703	...	28	1 558	36	2 858	33	8 737	5 120
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	—	23	28	2	...	8	44	—	105	—	482	298
1 .....	16	54	120	148	...	—	571	10	916	38	7 626	4 787
2 .....	48	93	161	1 135	...	52	3 519	77	7 785	134	23 492	12 477
3 .....	112	149	222	2 402	...	41	5 517	132	11 951	93	45 575	13 041
4 .....	36	55	62	485	...	—	759	13	2 138	22	9 583	3 004
5 or more .....	9	12	19	89	...	7	106	9	243	—	1 273	566
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached .....	156	242	328	3 445	...	84	8 124	149	18 646	162	66 116	23 130
1, attached .....	4	27	47	68	...	—	233	11	325	33	1 908	2 277
2 .....	4	—	48	142	...	—	254	33	582	13	1 749	1 414
3 and 4 .....	6	44	43	82	...	—	292	12	365	21	2 318	2 582
5 to 9 .....	16	21	49	6	...	—	106	—	330	26	2 394	1 683
10 to 49 .....	—	32	39	55	...	11	225	20	235	7	4 309	1 366
50 or more .....	—	15	32	—	...	—	128	2	347	—	3 781	1 037
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	35	5	26	463	...	13	1 154	14	2 308	25	5 456	684
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>												
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	58	50	83	...	1 120	19	2 039	72	4 771	119	24 308	14 862
Median gross rent .....	\$250	\$269	\$201	...	\$117	\$100—	\$160	\$122	\$183	\$120	\$233	\$153
2 or more .....	22	103	201	...	329	4	791	43	1 571	61	13 012	6 796
Median gross rent .....	\$266	\$218	\$225	...	\$100—	\$125	\$100—	\$117	\$126	\$129	\$229	\$147
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	20	14	18	65	...	45	481	14	689	22	802	1 538
1 complete bathroom .....	99	145	335	2 090	...	61	6 635	189	13 533	209	43 097	25 517
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	37	65	95	518	...	—	1 147	25	2 738	29	10 494	2 953
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	65	162	164	1 588	...	2	2 253	13	6 178	27	33 638	4 165
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company .....	188	386	571	2 778	...	95	5 820	178	19 407	281	75 048	32 895
Individual drilled well .....	27	—	20	1 247	...	7	1 826	9	3 083	6	12 052	999
Individual dug well .....	—	—	21	166	...	6	1 307	35	352	—	845	201
Some other source .....	6	—	—	70	...	—	1 563	19	296	—	86	78
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system .....	—	5	24	2	...	—	105	—	47	4	588	1 190
Central warm-air furnace .....	104	163	288	1 640	...	2	2 270	41	5 140	47	56 342	10 637
Electric heat pump .....	22	122	94	544	...	12	1 201	6	2 150	7	4 447	344
Other built-in electric units .....	34	50	81	104	...	14	662	8	4 937	23	3 166	1 452
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	21	7	37	309	...	—	1 096	36	1 186	23	8 110	4 753
Room heaters with flue .....	9	28	44	344	...	52	1 786	45	2 800	108	5 534	7 129
Room heaters without flue .....	5	11	17	869	...	7	1 009	38	2 665	41	7 085	6 876
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	26	—	21	449	...	21	2 382	67	4 189	34	2 685	1 737
None .....	—	—	6	—	...	—	5	—	24	—	74	55
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
No telephone .....	40	11	99	234	...	44	1 997	77	2 922	40	6 429	6 249
No complete kitchen facilities .....	16	—	21	92	...	34	284	4	501	6	756	1 222
Lacking air conditioning .....	25	3	68	563	...	87	3 826	136	6 434	151	7 977	15 405
Lacking public sewer .....	74	15	104	2 265	...	49	8 096	147	13 813	37	32 286	3 953
No vehicle available .....	5	28	79	365	...	51	1 149	41	1 986	79	4 872	9 769
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	133	222	299	3 480	...	89	7 983	157	17 417	160	62 905	18 395
1975 to 1978 .....	9	52	56	...	230	7	863	...	2 019	6	7 834	1 571
1970 to 1974 .....	55	112	94	...	540	23	1 923	...	4 460	23	17 597	3 016
1960 to 1969 .....	18	44	61	...	661	7	1 499	...	3 144	56	11 815	3 827
1950 to 1959 .....	45	14	75	...	423	16	1 812	...	4 292	33	13 434	5 024
1949 or earlier .....	6	—	6	...	218	5	950	...	1 911	30	7 701	2 257
1949 or earlier .....	—	—	7	...	381	31	936	...	1 591	12	4 524	2 700
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	88	164	313	781	...	19	2 533	84	5 721	127	25 126	15 778
1975 to 1978 .....	42	104	198	...	284	11	1 043	...	2 624	34	13 695	5 443
1970 to 1974 .....	39	47	82	...	347	8	649	...	1 528	46	7 376	5 139
1960 to 1969 .....	—	—	19	...	219	—	447	...	672	25	2 233	2 494
1950 to 1959 .....	7	13	14	...	277	—	212	...	564	22	1 144	1 770
1949 or earlier .....	—	—	—	...	273	—	182	...	333	—	678	932
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	5	26	49	1 053	...	56	2 907	57	5 548	65	17 071	7 079
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	14	29	851	...	56	2 188	45	4 188	50	12 993	4 803
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	8	21	...	6	187	2	230	7	203	264
No vehicle available .....	—	—	8	32	...	6	95	2	188	—	162	258
No telephone .....	5	—	16	280	...	28	842	14	1 450	18	3 305	3 324
Lacking central heating system .....	—	—	8	47	...	6	334	4	419	—	887	861
Lacking air conditioning .....	5	—	30	617	...	43	1 699	39	3 149	58	4 970	4 364
Lacking air conditioning .....	5	—	15	225	...	43	1 230	37	2 093	32	2 198	3 811

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Mobile—Con.			Monroe		Montgomery			Morgan			
	Race—Con.		Spanish origin¹	Race		Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black		Asian and Pacific Islander	White		Black
Occupied housing units .....	482	419	1 072	4 622	2 583	44 860	23 282	159	539	28 621	2 620	213
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980 .....	22	15	59	243	83	1 770	310	15	12	1 230	51	6
1975 to 1978 .....	80	91	144	621	243	6 149	1 551	22	73	3 828	184	16
1970 to 1974 .....	63	72	166	582	443	9 089	3 337	42	126	4 552	377	41
1960 to 1969 .....	127	93	277	1 164	532	9 746	5 398	21	116	8 429	550	64
1950 to 1959 .....	93	75	187	610	457	8 629	4 965	16	65	4 429	595	25
1940 to 1949 .....	31	33	107	578	338	4 517	3 450	29	84	2 568	353	20
1939 or earlier .....	66	40	132	824	487	4 960	4 271	14	63	3 585	510	41
BEDROOMS												
None .....	25	—	15	23	6	443	232	—	12	167	7	—
1 .....	83	61	142	164	123	3 890	3 770	48	58	1 815	384	18
2 .....	90	165	260	1 387	772	11 791	7 817	44	174	8 175	898	56
3 .....	229	180	499	2 444	1 245	21 178	8 779	54	209	15 090	1 029	121
4 .....	55	11	142	526	346	6 864	2 207	13	79	2 908	256	18
5 or more .....	—	2	14	78	91	694	477	—	7	466	46	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached .....	328	255	689	3 669	2 028	32 693	14 121	80	318	22 846	1 827	181
1, attached .....	8	4	71	89	95	1 391	1 834	11	13	237	144	6
2 .....	23	18	32	94	23	1 309	1 533	20	29	521	113	5
3 and 4 .....	7	20	40	95	57	2 137	1 949	21	59	624	140	—
5 to 9 .....	14	22	64	7	39	1 408	1 532	8	40	667	199	10
10 to 49 .....	39	51	64	71	105	2 422	1 194	19	21	827	67	—
50 or more .....	31	20	77	16	—	1 637	652	—	40	555	59	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	32	29	35	581	236	1 863	467	—	19	2 344	71	11
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	198	188	478	708	649	13 126	10 735	90	226	6 227	1 178	33
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	84	63	230	526	580	4 825	4 742	26	65	3 464	675	18
Median gross rent .....	\$179	\$259	\$248	\$185	\$109	\$255	\$148	\$236	\$170	\$224	\$128	\$133
2 or more .....	114	125	248	182	69	8 301	5 993	64	161	2 763	503	15
Median gross rent .....	\$205	\$227	\$178	\$206	\$129	\$232	\$137	\$219	\$197	\$205	\$100—	\$100—
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	40	5	47	122	727	160	1 645	—	42	576	241	24
1 complete bathroom .....	286	227	594	2 433	1 506	19 445	15 812	79	275	14 002	2 005	116
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	58	43	110	475	186	3 528	1 921	25	41	3 954	178	18
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	98	144	321	1 592	164	21 727	3 904	55	181	10 089	196	55
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company .....	358	381	961	3 232	1 406	43 203	21 935	159	511	25 462	2 330	168
Individual drilled well .....	75	34	94	1 155	659	1 516	813	—	12	2 610	221	38
Individual dug well .....	37	—	17	214	366	109	343	—	8	285	39	7
Some other source .....	12	4	—	21	152	32	191	—	8	264	30	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system .....	—	24	37	2	20	762	808	—	15	116	47	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	219	282	536	1 295	353	31 773	8 429	111	297	7 026	493	45
Electric heat pump .....	29	12	80	803	73	2 308	506	—	38	5 212	141	33
Other built-in electric units .....	30	19	57	369	143	1 108	1 163	6	16	5 695	477	44
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	7	22	57	122	31	3 720	1 618	11	43	1 249	158	7
Room heaters with flue .....	68	12	148	401	420	2 202	5 260	22	93	2 123	543	26
Room heaters without flue .....	77	35	110	920	542	2 336	3 923	9	23	1 353	145	8
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	44	8	47	708	995	638	1 548	—	14	5 826	604	45
None .....	8	5	—	2	6	13	27	—	—	21	12	5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone .....	96	37	197	542	763	2 127	4 315	24	58	2 737	638	47
No complete kitchen facilities .....	19	—	48	114	619	368	1 441	6	54	438	179	17
Lacking air conditioning .....	102	69	302	922	2 017	3 079	10 475	26	150	3 901	1 158	63
Lacking public sewer .....	210	77	258	2 918	2 047	3 718	2 901	5	80	12 775	642	84
No vehicle available .....	61	59	178	362	715	2 308	6 527	27	161	1 810	744	42
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	280	227	564	3 787	1 772	31 375	11 600	69	291	21 722	1 373	174
1979 to March 1980 .....	50	27	96	455	191	4 696	1 165	15	48	3 201	121	31
1975 to 1978 .....	97	101	143	957	340	8 520	2 744	35	82	6 003	306	24
1970 to 1974 .....	40	36	100	547	406	5 833	3 026	9	80	3 852	279	41
1960 to 1969 .....	60	20	148	840	368	6 481	2 137	10	40	5 142	359	44
1950 to 1959 .....	17	17	45	408	183	3 696	1 187	—	15	1 884	161	12
1949 or earlier .....	16	26	32	580	284	2 149	1 341	—	26	1 640	147	22
Renter-occupied housing units .....	202	192	508	835	811	13 485	11 682	90	248	6 899	1 247	39
1979 to March 1980 .....	103	110	272	354	152	7 661	3 639	61	122	3 405	265	12
1975 to 1978 .....	79	60	106	227	153	3 737	3 782	29	59	2 124	507	6
1970 to 1974 .....	16	10	84	82	132	1 142	2 129	—	47	776	219	11
1960 to 1969 .....	—	12	25	68	200	646	1 334	—	14	363	114	5
1959 or earlier .....	4	—	21	104	174	299	798	—	6	231	142	5
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units .....	48	83	188	1 262	812	8 260	5 064	14	84	5 189	745	58
Owner-occupied housing units .....	26	59	112	1 032	595	6 109	2 830	9	43	3 933	458	53
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	16	—	9	34	219	38	525	—	14	110	60	7
No complete kitchen facilities .....	4	—	—	55	220	68	564	—	14	90	59	6
No vehicle available .....	20	21	71	280	389	1 491	2 617	5	59	1 315	314	21
No telephone .....	4	6	20	120	167	254	723	—	8	334	99	12
Lacking central heating system .....	48	20	98	794	678	1 878	3 438	5	43	2 311	442	33
Lacking air conditioning .....	20	23	68	395	696	982	3 035	—	37	1 003	402	23

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Perry		Pickens		Pike		Randolph		Russell		Spanish origin¹
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	
Occupied housing units -----	2 073	2 516	4 521	2 459	6 573	2 920	5 639	1 393	10 578	5 622	80
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	...	68	96	120	258	83	163	45	282	113	15
1975 to 1978 -----	...	208	414	211	752	286	447	160	1 278	463	17
1970 to 1974 -----	...	412	598	604	1 232	728	722	248	1 997	953	10
1960 to 1969 -----	...	473	1 010	548	1 535	491	914	222	2 212	1 185	7
1950 to 1959 -----	...	434	854	414	768	278	809	223	2 022	936	18
1940 to 1949 -----	...	318	597	290	608	336	688	182	1 112	902	4
1939 or earlier -----	...	603	952	272	1 420	718	1 896	313	1 675	1 070	9
BEDROOMS											
None -----	...	14	—	4	25	32	4	12	36	20	—
1 -----	...	277	168	229	480	373	253	131	946	666	13
2 -----	...	791	1 478	896	2 151	1 182	2 069	619	4 181	2 287	35
3 -----	...	1 131	2 331	1 090	3 161	1 142	2 694	487	4 503	2 237	12
4 -----	...	245	453	193	668	158	532	114	762	347	14
5 or more -----	...	58	91	47	88	33	87	30	150	65	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached -----	...	1 832	3 764	1 789	4 939	2 028	4 843	1 111	7 863	3 781	32
1, attached -----	...	111	75	65	46	167	47	44	102	99	—
2 -----	...	132	146	188	295	161	129	34	229	337	20
3 and 4 -----	...	100	19	42	181	208	33	5	239	196	—
5 to 9 -----	...	32	31	93	160	49	29	17	431	514	28
10 to 49 -----	...	90	29	49	187	80	24	18	336	175	—
50 or more -----	...	—	7	8	64	19	—	14	212	209	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	...	219	450	225	701	208	534	150	1 166	311	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	360	697	678	...	1 681	1 188	788	379	3 029	2 465	55
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	312	468	492	...	887	791	644	323	1 718	1 236	14
Median gross rent -----	\$146	\$108	\$169	...	\$169	\$120	\$151	\$120	\$183	\$126	\$125
2 or more -----	48	229	186	...	794	397	144	56	1 311	1 229	41
Median gross rent -----	\$100—	\$101	\$121	...	\$165	\$116	\$139	\$153	\$197	\$102	\$171
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	...	862	167	699	195	532	395	363	109	1 216	16
1 complete bathroom -----	...	1 400	2 645	1 478	3 811	1 972	3 633	860	6 417	3 623	55
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	...	144	468	162	604	255	518	97	1 171	383	—
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	...	110	1 241	120	1 963	161	1 093	73	2 881	400	9
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	...	1 382	2 699	1 576	4 763	2 435	1 999	748	9 190	4 308	67
Individual drilled well -----	...	533	863	359	1 407	247	1 518	231	753	350	—
Individual dug well -----	...	566	784	394	343	195	1 778	287	599	858	13
Some other source -----	...	35	175	130	60	43	344	127	36	106	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system -----	...	8	14	10	24	7	30	31	17	98	11
Central warm-air furnace -----	...	453	1 274	463	1 984	426	933	187	4 834	1 063	17
Electric heat pump -----	...	28	330	64	696	189	300	—	624	83	6
Other built-in electric units -----	...	136	73	137	849	478	238	62	518	255	9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	...	43	394	73	290	70	464	73	919	220	5
Raam heaters with flue -----	...	645	532	600	592	616	770	340	1 069	1 485	6
Raam heaters without flue -----	...	534	1 043	499	1 524	640	1 601	309	1 981	1 465	3
Fireplaces, staves, or portable raam heaters -----	...	635	861	608	614	494	1 292	386	604	942	23
None -----	...	34	—	5	—	—	11	5	12	11	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone -----	...	937	567	1 065	866	952	1 136	551	1 206	1 704	41
No complete kitchen facilities -----	...	712	81	570	168	367	224	330	102	1 093	27
Lacking air conditioning -----	...	2 071	1 239	1 770	1 646	2 246	3 243	1 271	2 060	3 878	37
Lacking public sewer -----	...	1 659	2 963	1 616	3 101	992	3 894	807	3 910	2 339	23
No vehicle available -----	...	849	393	651	494	989	678	424	863	2 020	17
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	...	1 563	3 651	1 640	4 699	1 582	4 517	896	7 362	2 888	19
1979 to March 1980 -----	...	118	353	...	566	170	405	96	790	165	—
1975 to 1978 -----	...	241	717	...	1 084	292	908	209	2 047	529	9
1970 to 1974 -----	...	359	547	...	823	408	703	213	1 331	719	—
1960 to 1969 -----	...	340	846	...	1 079	275	960	154	1 423	713	10
1950 to 1959 -----	...	225	581	...	502	242	652	104	1 030	375	—
1949 or earlier -----	...	280	607	...	645	195	889	120	741	387	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	...	953	870	819	1 874	1 338	1 122	497	3 216	2 734	61
1979 to March 1980 -----	...	158	287	...	900	388	391	99	1 459	669	37
1975 to 1978 -----	...	263	263	...	499	406	308	178	1 088	790	13
1970 to 1974 -----	...	171	139	...	192	249	131	86	271	600	—
1960 to 1969 -----	...	226	104	...	113	140	128	82	270	361	—
1959 or earlier -----	...	135	77	...	170	155	164	52	128	314	11
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	...	945	1 411	804	1 679	1 010	1 722	382	2 124	1 409	14
Owner-occupied housing units -----	...	642	1 109	591	1 228	571	1 396	257	1 576	778	3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	...	368	63	186	94	186	152	82	39	424	7
No complete kitchen facilities -----	...	309	19	152	92	166	95	54	46	414	14
No vehicle available -----	...	405	312	311	363	530	465	208	531	848	10
No telephone -----	...	279	76	234	158	290	195	99	142	441	10
Lacking central heating system -----	...	816	884	624	1 062	741	1 313	333	1 193	1 139	10
Lacking air conditioning -----	...	790	512	667	666	858	1 155	363	601	1 093	14

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	St. Clair		Shelby			Sumter		Talladega			Tallapoosa	
	Race		Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race	
	White	Black	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black		White	Black
Occupied housing units .....	12 638	1 137	19 858	1 830	130	1 963	3 271	18 093	5 928	213	10 328	2 917
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	732	29	1 354	53	12	106	122	587	186	—	277	78
1975 to 1978 .....	1 953	108	5 135	226	31	222	412	2 038	620	25	959	224
1970 to 1974 .....	2 725	180	4 521	316	18	287	639	2 584	971	20	1 484	531
1960 to 1969 .....	2 549	213	3 407	410	16	443	813	3 224	1 290	61	2 284	952
1950 to 1959 .....	1 560	125	2 051	292	14	282	419	3 237	996	64	1 670	355
1940 to 1949 .....	1 137	164	1 439	271	25	139	309	2 959	955	17	1 418	260
1939 or earlier .....	1 982	318	1 951	262	14	484	557	3 464	910	26	2 236	517
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	34	4	68	—	—	13	19	47	44	3	35	11
1 .....	449	82	890	166	9	190	308	1 069	560	26	476	266
2 .....	4 597	375	6 006	679	38	497	1 070	6 592	1 913	64	4 285	1 166
3 .....	6 289	510	9 976	758	48	1 005	1 434	8 644	2 599	104	4 546	1 263
4 .....	1 106	153	2 565	205	21	220	348	1 483	712	16	838	181
5 or more .....	163	13	353	22	14	38	92	258	100	—	148	30
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached .....	9 541	886	14 811	1 258	78	1 452	2 288	14 022	4 130	134	8 434	2 097
1, attached .....	85	9	369	69	2	43	94	336	320	8	71	118
2 .....	157	37	359	91	—	114	151	720	324	5	247	92
3 and 4 .....	71	7	279	20	1	69	60	328	155	17	202	238
5 to 9 .....	95	28	449	44	15	22	63	386	186	3	98	39
10 to 49 .....	103	17	558	73	12	127	130	265	109	16	107	57
50 or more .....	51	9	129	25	—	—	—	85	92	—	—	18
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 535	144	2 904	250	22	136	485	1 951	612	30	1 169	258
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 713	222	3 404	492	35	417	925	4 154	1 803	58	1 985	1 031
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 377	173	1 994	334	15	133	612	2 643	1 112	26	1 444	675
Median gross rent .....	\$199	\$141	\$220	\$131	\$100—	\$189	\$117	\$176	\$135	\$121	\$159	\$129
2 or more .....	336	49	1 410	158	20	284	313	1 511	691	32	541	356
Median gross rent .....	\$196	\$137	\$239	\$175	\$266	\$165	\$107	\$151	\$120	\$125	\$148	\$114
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	495	321	383	465	11	27	1 000	436	1 044	17	312	601
1 complete bathroom .....	7 004	677	8 607	1 061	60	877	1 874	11 071	3 970	143	6 457	1 931
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	1 330	48	1 767	89	12	281	220	1 857	431	12	966	248
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	3 809	91	9 101	215	47	778	177	4 729	483	41	2 593	137
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company .....	8 947	931	16 912	1 647	103	1 643	2 111	13 071	3 729	149	8 064	2 188
Individual drilled well .....	2 799	103	2 451	88	21	203	517	4 212	1 652	64	1 156	240
Individual dug well .....	573	64	354	51	6	60	422	596	308	—	855	436
Some other source .....	319	39	141	44	—	57	221	214	239	—	253	53
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system .....	13	14	73	18	—	34	58	159	91	6	10	13
Central warm-air furnace .....	5 615	208	10 231	380	59	686	790	6 301	1 408	54	3 297	538
Electric heat pump .....	850	6	2 977	48	7	266	79	1 287	83	8	816	55
Other built-in electric units .....	471	28	531	72	9	72	86	730	258	—	535	345
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 310	58	1 398	112	—	166	54	2 721	451	37	662	154
Room heaters with flue .....	1 461	239	1 916	489	19	180	600	2 554	1 521	47	1 390	661
Room heaters without flue .....	1 226	294	1 139	330	19	411	702	2 462	1 205	44	2 181	625
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 692	277	1 586	362	17	148	899	1 877	906	17	1 432	506
None .....	—	13	7	19	—	—	3	2	5	—	5	20
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
No telephone .....	1 696	422	1 477	374	14	158	1 155	2 217	1 653	47	1 356	944
No complete kitchen facilities .....	272	228	227	307	6	39	908	386	758	14	201	415
Lacking air conditioning .....	4 061	843	3 830	1 277	35	251	2 379	5 848	4 435	122	3 496	2 257
Lacking public sewer .....	10 597	964	13 881	1 269	87	835	2 260	9 314	3 270	128	5 951	1 543
No vehicle available .....	779	235	927	472	12	126	1 006	1 654	1 536	19	806	885
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	10 526	880	15 943	1 271	95	1 447	2 107	13 533	3 761	127	8 038	1 739
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 613	57	2 878	133	24	133	153	1 407	293	13	801	164
1975 to 1978 .....	3 160	145	5 735	292	26	401	457	3 392	723	28	1 803	328
1970 to 1974 .....	2 132	173	2 980	228	3	214	525	2 447	893	24	1 430	475
1960 to 1969 .....	1 839	231	2 264	245	19	318	487	3 027	880	22	1 804	467
1950 to 1959 .....	926	101	1 097	187	16	142	195	1 832	385	38	911	143
1949 or earlier .....	856	173	989	186	7	239	290	1 428	587	2	1 289	162
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 112	257	3 915	559	35	516	1 164	4 560	2 167	86	2 290	1 178
1979 to March 1980 .....	908	92	1 933	139	11	287	182	1 980	543	22	907	256
1975 to 1978 .....	606	89	1 173	214	20	143	329	1 269	689	16	645	363
1970 to 1974 .....	230	31	377	77	1	9	272	519	494	34	310	220
1960 to 1969 .....	210	28	277	72	3	34	180	480	283	14	250	245
1959 or earlier .....	158	17	155	57	—	43	201	312	158	—	178	94
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	2 426	299	3 014	473	23	611	1 113	4 318	1 322	40	2 872	782
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 991	235	2 432	342	23	488	690	3 162	928	28	2 327	459
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	131	97	161	128	—	8	372	137	257	—	112	192
No complete kitchen facilities .....	64	66	103	99	—	8	385	116	236	6	109	132
No vehicle available .....	529	107	681	241	7	118	587	1 084	577	—	612	361
No telephone .....	189	92	218	77	2	12	371	358	210	—	288	202
Lacking central heating system .....	1 264	246	1 529	376	19	355	885	2 189	965	27	1 728	587
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 071	263	1 115	380	13	69	910	1 946	1 076	28	1 278	695

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Tuscaloosa				Walker		Washington			Wilcox	
	Race			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Race			Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>35 718</b>	<b>10 868</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>22 198</b>	<b>1 525</b>	<b>3 774</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>1 748</b>	<b>2 612</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 331	197	—	—	775	26	163	31	...	...	106
1975 to 1978 .....	5 760	761	18	34	2 898	127	606	141	...	...	346
1970 to 1974 .....	6 164	2 071	18	82	3 861	225	523	213	...	...	521
1960 to 1969 .....	8 255	2 312	17	93	4 525	271	866	310	...	...	466
1950 to 1959 .....	6 101	2 501	30	88	2 795	205	716	262	...	...	352
1940 to 1949 .....	4 110	1 549	36	28	3 207	263	316	104	...	...	331
1939 or earlier .....	3 997	1 477	12	15	4 137	408	584	214	...	...	490
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
None .....	241	77	10	—	69	7	22	8	...	...	35
1 .....	3 975	1 872	41	52	1 083	166	134	90	...	...	225
2 .....	11 322	3 791	34	137	8 452	584	1 133	394	...	...	750
3 .....	15 899	4 054	37	130	10 802	631	2 030	551	...	...	1 182
4 .....	3 483	833	9	17	1 527	108	405	209	...	...	388
5 or more .....	798	241	—	4	265	29	50	23	...	...	32
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached .....	24 390	6 352	46	191	16 996	1 160	3 064	837	...	...	2 045
1, attached .....	489	716	5	—	238	55	15	26	...	...	88
2 .....	1 021	764	5	18	497	36	13	50	...	...	54
3 and 4 .....	1 572	994	28	38	303	13	56	53	...	...	70
5 to 9 .....	1 189	456	7	18	357	36	23	29	...	...	68
10 to 49 .....	2 726	830	33	28	245	44	8	19	...	...	7
50 or more .....	1 509	448	7	12	2	—	4	14	...	...	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 822	308	—	35	3 560	181	591	247	...	...	280
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>11 697</b>	<b>5 226</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>3 929</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>681</b>
.. mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	4 291	2 085	28	62	2 953	378	315	144	10	144	585
Median gross rent .....	\$227	\$159	\$148	\$221	\$191	\$139	\$172	\$155	—	\$173	\$100—
2 or more .....	7 406	3 141	80	98	976	112	34	43	16	34	96
Median gross rent .....	\$213	\$157	\$166	\$183	\$160	\$100—	\$136	\$123	\$125	\$175	\$115
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	709	790	17	6	1 069	274	170	456	...	...	1 231
1 complete bathroom .....	18 049	8 072	86	189	14 400	1 013	2 343	614	...	...	1 126
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	4 483	946	12	74	2 246	108	355	75	...	...	149
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	12 477	1 060	16	71	4 483	130	906	130	...	...	106
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	30 376	10 260	119	296	15 255	1 349	1 486	625	...	...	815
Individual drilled well .....	3 025	266	12	35	6 339	116	2 038	473	...	...	839
Individual dug well .....	1 533	179	—	9	284	26	187	113	...	...	634
Some other source .....	784	163	—	—	320	34	63	64	...	...	324
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water system .....	353	340	—	—	431	14	—	24	...	...	20
Central warm-air furnace .....	19 672	3 529	29	190	6 703	257	1 298	352	...	...	338
Electric heat pump .....	2 598	235	7	21	2 650	51	81	18	...	...	87
Other built-in electric units .....	1 813	663	23	4	932	61	52	11	...	...	80
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	3 559	559	17	42	2 562	93	46	4	...	...	48
Room heaters with flue .....	2 438	2 358	20	44	3 515	389	320	208	...	...	482
Room heaters without flue .....	3 056	2 371	30	19	2 056	335	858	358	...	...	498
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	2 211	800	5	20	3 319	317	1 099	300	...	...	1 043
None .....	18	13	—	—	30	8	20	—	...	...	16
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
No telephone .....	2 593	2 322	13	59	2 909	440	1 174	629	...	...	1 123
No complete kitchen facilities .....	527	533	8	16	607	160	140	315	...	...	1 066
Lacking air conditioning .....	4 327	4 935	15	74	6 830	930	993	751	...	...	2 216
Lacking public sewer .....	14 345	2 072	27	112	17 238	737	3 541	1 107	...	...	2 271
No vehicle available .....	2 202	3 130	15	48	2 158	478	353	294	...	...	929
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>23 464</b>	<b>5 256</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>17 671</b>	<b>1 014</b>	<b>3 290</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1 664</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 134	402	...	28	1 861	37	365	66	...	...	201
1975 to 1978 .....	6 211	1 025	...	39	4 471	181	845	230	...	...	351
1970 to 1974 .....	3 849	1 067	...	36	3 227	174	499	231	...	...	434
1960 to 1969 .....	5 062	1 224	...	44	3 874	240	662	202	...	...	280
1950 to 1959 .....	3 045	742	...	14	1 900	164	388	133	...	...	178
1949 or earlier .....	2 163	796	...	10	2 338	218	531	160	...	...	220
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>12 254</b>	<b>5 612</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>4 527</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>948</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	7 220	2 032	...	128	1 894	153	188	60	...	...	107
1975 to 1978 .....	3 270	1 556	...	27	1 458	153	125	51	...	...	226
1970 to 1974 .....	817	975	...	7	588	66	62	38	...	...	168
1960 to 1969 .....	583	768	...	7	292	88	37	83	...	...	220
1959 or earlier .....	364	281	...	—	295	51	72	21	...	...	227
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 571</b>	<b>2 516</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>5 331</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>962</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 885	1 528	7	44	4 319	424	800	302	...	...	667
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	270	249	—	6	348	60	56	167	...	...	411
No complete kitchen facilities .....	178	206	—	16	238	52	49	130	...	...	381
No vehicle available .....	1 485	1 288	7	17	1 505	224	258	151	...	...	471
No telephone .....	397	504	—	22	533	106	214	162	...	...	299
Lacking central heating system .....	2 325	1 828	19	32	2 971	425	741	292	...	...	843
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 406	1 620	—	33	2 147	349	341	275	...	...	800

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Autauga		Baldwin					Barbour		Bibb		Blount	
	Race		Race					Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units -----	8 170	1 954	23 461	3 116	138	230		5 122	3 229	4 180	983	12 447	161
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas -----	5 003	644	7 859	1 154	51	29		1 038	631	2 067	424	2 074	52
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 394	817	5 790	1 239	27	97		1 887	1 289	1 122	159	5 099	59
Electricity -----	1 230	158	8 187	462	31	60		1 854	513	504	75	2 810	16
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	24	15	122	23	—	—		53	1	37	5	67	—
Coal or coke -----	34	3	—	—	—	—		—	—	60	18	378	19
Wood -----	445	316	1 473	219	29	44		275	772	388	293	1 998	9
Other fuel -----	9	—	3	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	5	—
No fuel used -----	31	1	27	19	—	—		15	23	2	9	16	6
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas -----	3 811	537	6 552	1 080	44	36		546	340	1 035	169	1 311	22
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	656	429	3 624	784	12	38		754	450	312	56	2 736	13
Electricity -----	3 661	630	13 124	854	71	143		3 748	1 741	2 668	441	8 004	109
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	—	—	6	—	—	—		8	2	—	2	15	—
Other -----	13	49	6	38	11	—		12	30	28	26	23	—
No fuel used -----	29	309	149	360	—	13		54	666	137	289	358	17
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas -----	2 380	470	3 865	1 102	47	21		376	366	646	133	702	29
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	802	591	4 630	1 129	22	90		857	826	536	74	3 058	28
Electricity -----	4 969	804	14 943	806	58	116		3 855	1 810	2 992	701	8 604	97
Other -----	13	89	10	47	11	3		22	215	6	75	38	7
No fuel used -----	6	—	13	32	—	—		12	12	—	—	45	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 629	830	13 111	1 606	49	75		2 708	...	1 912	...	5 151	82
With a mortgage -----	3 642	349	7 587	762	29	49		1 627	...	922	...	2 784	42
Less than \$100 -----	8	—	47	59	—	8		41	...	19	...	49	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	116	81	186	122	—	—		131	...	85	...	171	8
\$150 to \$199 -----	380	53	715	96	—	16		231	...	90	...	315	—
\$200 to \$249 -----	544	93	1 042	142	—	14		294	...	193	...	436	11
\$250 to \$299 -----	581	36	1 236	149	19	4		224	...	193	...	469	4
\$300 to \$349 -----	471	37	997	89	—	—		184	...	152	...	381	11
\$350 to \$399 -----	483	18	804	58	8	7		167	...	50	...	295	—
\$400 to \$449 -----	318	24	662	22	—	—		90	...	43	...	212	4
\$450 to \$499 -----	194	—	573	9	—	—		56	...	42	...	166	4
\$500 to \$599 -----	296	7	674	5	2	—		119	...	41	...	143	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	160	—	403	8	—	—		51	...	8	...	128	—
\$750 or more -----	91	—	248	3	—	—		39	...	6	...	19	—
Median -----	\$320	\$222	\$328	\$237	\$288	\$202		\$276	...	\$269	...	\$295	\$275
Not mortgaged -----	987	481	5 524	844	20	26		1 081	...	990	...	2 367	40
Less than \$50 -----	35	40	206	69	—	—		39	...	52	...	127	—
\$50 to \$74 -----	173	70	745	117	2	2		187	...	180	...	418	12
\$75 to \$99 -----	217	137	1 409	267	—	6		237	...	276	...	595	13
\$100 to \$149 -----	341	172	2 130	235	11	18		420	...	404	...	825	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	187	53	701	124	7	—		141	...	55	...	300	15
\$200 to \$249 -----	28	4	249	32	—	—		29	...	13	...	66	—
\$250 or more -----	6	5	84	—	—	—		28	...	10	...	36	—
Median -----	\$109	\$99	\$108	\$97	\$143	\$110		\$107	...	\$99	...	\$102	\$90
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 308	409	4 140	729	20	44		957	1 003	663	...	1 678	29
Less than \$50 -----	9	8	4	16	—	—		32	22	6	...	26	—
\$50 to \$59 -----	16	19	27	23	—	—		6	84	3	...	20	7
\$60 to \$79 -----	78	61	164	22	—	—		72	154	9	...	76	7
\$80 to \$99 -----	73	31	75	62	—	—		78	167	67	...	129	—
\$100 to \$119 -----	38	66	159	52	—	—		46	122	51	...	117	4
\$120 to \$149 -----	136	76	265	122	—	—		113	167	108	...	236	—
\$150 to \$169 -----	45	5	219	47	6	1		94	53	31	...	139	—
\$170 to \$199 -----	90	48	403	28	4	2		88	35	102	...	185	—
\$200 to \$249 -----	177	19	805	78	5	5		156	31	89	...	275	—
\$250 to \$299 -----	219	8	515	37	—	9		69	4	22	...	122	6
\$300 to \$349 -----	84	—	385	23	4	8		35	—	12	...	21	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	129	7	170	—	—	—		19	2	2	...	23	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	44	—	201	21	—	—		12	—	7	...	—	—
\$500 or more -----	71	—	40	—	—	—		—	—	—	...	—	—
No cash rent -----	99	61	708	198	1	19		137	162	154	...	309	5
Median -----	\$236	\$114	\$224	\$142	\$188	\$288		\$160	\$99	\$155	...	\$161	\$67
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Occupied housing units -----	8 170	1 954	23 461	3 116	138	230		5 122	3 229	4 180	983	12 447	161
Median income -----	\$18 603	\$7 536	\$15 647	\$8 320	\$6 429	\$11 897		\$13 037	\$5 913	\$13 726	\$7 004	\$12 601	\$7 147
Owner-occupied housing units -----	6 701	1 392	18 827	2 315	107	186		4 010	2 034	3 340	591	10 123	123
Median income -----	\$19 536	\$8 641	\$17 233	\$8 804	\$10 074	\$11 810		\$14 467	...	\$14 926	...	\$14 114	\$13 125
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 469	562	4 634	801	31	44		1 112	1 195	840	392	2 324	38
Median income -----	\$13 137	\$4 986	\$10 401	\$6 989	\$3 250	\$12 813		\$8 831	...	\$9 785	...	\$7 352	\$4 079
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units -----	638	542	2 025	879	42	46		686	...	432	...	1 720	35
Percent below poverty level -----	9.5	38.9	10.8	38.0	39.3	24.7		17.1	...	12.9	...	17.0	28.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	606	422	1 954	697	31	33		647	...	371	...	1 589	35
1.01 or more persons per room -----	16	54	90	123	4	6		7	...	14	...	90	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	32	120	71	182	11	13		39	...	61	...	131	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	26	5	53	—	5		8	...	—	...	22	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	314	328	1 129	380	19	14		369	...	254	...	861	25
Percent below poverty level -----	21.4	58.4	24.4	47.4	61.3	31.8		33.2	...	30.2	...	37.0	65.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	301	171	1 075	257	19	14		344	...	193	...	647	21
1.01 or more persons per room -----	18	57	87	50	2	—		13	...	21	...	30	2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	13	157	54	123	—	—		25	...	61	...	214	4
1.01 or more persons per room -----	5	34	16	53	—	—		—	...	6	...	32	4

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the**  
**Specified Racial or Spanish**  
**Origin Group]**

	Bullock		Butler		Colhoun				Chambers		Cherokee	
	Race		Race		Race				Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units .....	1 332	2 123	5 061	2 399	33 373	6 010	91	257	9 643	3 871	6 127	373
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	417	550	1 332	586	20 726	4 507	60	174	5 773	...	449	54
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	545	877	2 317	824	4 477	678	—	3	1 717	...	2 343	169
Electricity .....	223	243	818	303	6 320	641	31	70	1 544	...	2 119	100
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	16	—	38	11	164	16	—	—	42	...	62	5
Cool or coke .....	8	20	—	—	21	4	—	—	—	...	44	2
Wood .....	123	429	550	665	1 654	149	—	10	567	...	1 098	43
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	...	8	—
No fuel used .....	—	4	6	10	11	5	—	—	—	...	4	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	165	367	697	349	16 642	4 066	38	117	3 637	...	185	32
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	257	429	954	414	2 848	560	—	8	677	...	864	44
Electricity .....	876	949	3 305	1 165	13 728	1 252	53	127	5 232	...	4 913	276
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	2	—	—	26	5	—	—	—	...	6	5
Other .....	5	72	6	45	17	73	—	5	7	...	12	—
No fuel used .....	29	304	99	426	112	54	—	—	90	...	147	16
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	120	465	459	301	8 907	3 833	44	102	1 330	...	158	40
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	278	742	1 012	477	3 045	487	—	13	792	...	1 231	94
Electricity .....	918	826	3 573	1 475	21 384	1 609	47	142	7 500	...	4 722	239
Other .....	16	86	17	141	29	77	—	—	14	...	11	—
No fuel used .....	—	4	—	5	8	4	—	—	7	...	5	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	586	917	2 272	...	18 600	2 678	40	84	5 795	1 769	2 532	177
With a mortgage .....	263	358	1 135	...	10 765	1 324	28	72	2 769	934	1 200	69
Less than \$100 .....	—	37	48	...	115	100	—	8	23	24	55	10
\$100 to \$149 .....	28	55	107	...	518	150	—	—	151	125	109	3
\$150 to \$199 .....	44	101	209	...	1 217	268	—	11	473	220	197	10
\$200 to \$249 .....	46	49	207	...	1 886	241	—	11	574	263	248	21
\$250 to \$299 .....	58	67	147	...	1 607	230	6	—	499	133	149	10
\$300 to \$349 .....	20	22	144	...	1 650	124	14	6	312	67	108	9
\$350 to \$399 .....	15	15	98	...	1 100	69	—	31	282	44	135	2
\$400 to \$449 .....	6	6	46	...	932	87	—	—	205	37	54	4
\$450 to \$499 .....	9	—	49	...	631	34	8	—	112	12	76	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	29	...	705	5	—	5	81	9	43	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	37	6	34	...	305	16	—	—	38	—	24	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	17	...	99	—	—	—	19	—	2	—
Median .....	\$262	\$194	\$249	...	\$301	\$230	\$329	\$350	\$266	\$219	\$248	\$227
Not mortgaged .....	323	559	1 137	...	7 835	1 354	12	12	3 026	835	1 332	108
Less than \$50 .....	9	32	62	...	366	56	—	—	83	44	72	2
\$50 to \$74 .....	94	73	229	...	1 324	251	12	—	602	156	288	6
\$75 to \$99 .....	59	116	308	...	2 269	434	—	4	873	141	355	43
\$100 to \$149 .....	80	222	438	...	2 881	472	—	3	1 174	352	481	41
\$150 to \$199 .....	65	98	63	...	736	104	—	5	244	120	97	2
\$200 to \$249 .....	16	18	20	...	179	29	—	—	41	17	21	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	17	...	80	8	—	—	9	5	18	14
Median .....	\$100	\$110	\$98	...	\$100	\$96	\$63	\$117	\$99	\$110	\$97	\$102
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	183	579	946	...	8 498	2 775	51	146	1 770	...	965	46
Less than \$50 .....	16	23	50	...	95	55	—	—	7	...	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	7	23	43	...	72	105	—	—	39	...	24	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	16	53	78	...	164	209	5	—	68	...	51	2
\$80 to \$99 .....	19	83	76	...	337	246	7	17	112	...	71	2
\$100 to \$119 .....	9	87	89	...	435	292	6	4	80	...	92	2
\$120 to \$149 .....	25	85	135	...	968	404	—	6	192	...	115	16
\$150 to \$169 .....	22	35	115	...	683	268	6	8	166	...	132	6
\$170 to \$199 .....	28	29	90	...	1 333	322	—	42	300	...	115	1
\$200 to \$249 .....	5	31	79	...	1 995	485	22	33	326	...	106	6
\$250 to \$299 .....	5	—	30	...	865	130	5	36	123	...	28	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	—	—	...	438	35	—	—	38	...	10	3
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	10	8	...	246	25	—	—	17	...	6	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	12	...	115	—	—	—	5	...	2	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	5	...	21	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No cash rent .....	31	120	136	...	731	199	—	—	297	...	213	8
Median .....	\$135	\$111	\$139	...	\$195	\$149	\$227	\$193	\$177	...	\$153	\$129
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	1 332	2 123	5 061	2 399	33 373	6 010	91	257	9 643	3 871	6 127	373
Median income .....	\$12 352	\$6 112	\$12 254	\$6 877	\$14 582	\$7 954	\$11 940	\$11 230	\$13 819	...	\$11 952	\$12 621
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 083	1 424	3 942	1 367	24 265	3 148	40	111	7 714	...	4 752	308
Median income .....	\$14 262	\$6 592	\$13 769	...	\$16 833	\$9 559	\$20 000	\$17 188	\$15 433	...	\$13 559	\$13 241
Renter-occupied housing units .....	249	699	1 119	1 032	9 108	2 862	51	146	1 929	...	1 375	65
Median income .....	\$5 942	\$4 908	\$9 400	...	\$9 786	\$6 702	\$11 012	\$10 490	\$9 639	...	\$8 207	\$8 750
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	139	608	509	...	2 664	903	—	15	773	...	759	57
Percent below poverty level .....	12.8	42.7	12.9	...	11.0	28.7	—	13.5	10.0	...	16.0	18.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	130	491	456	...	2 559	825	—	11	734	...	683	42
1.01 or more persons per room .....	8	77	5	...	132	82	—	—	42	...	8	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	9	117	53	...	105	78	—	4	39	...	76	15
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	4	6	...	—	20	—	—	—	...	14	4
Renter-occupied housing units .....	100	456	324	...	2 216	1 256	10	34	499	...	522	26
Percent below poverty level .....	40.2	65.2	29.0	...	24.3	43.9	19.6	23.3	25.9	...	38.0	40.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	84	271	247	...	2 147	1 161	10	34	466	...	412	16
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	33	15	...	141	189	—	5	32	...	44	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	16	185	77	...	69	95	—	—	33	...	110	10
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	68	20	...	10	16	—	—	—	...	29	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]

	Chilton		Choctaw		Clarke		Clay		Cleburne		Coffee	
	Rice		Rice		Rice		Rice		Rice		Rice	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units .....	9 676	1 059	3 345	2 057	5 679	3 213	4 197	570	4 174	194	11 384	1 933
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	2 461	...	382	...	1 972	488	1 014	231	744	...	2 572	678
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 525	...	1 819	...	1 774	1 747	1 433	127	1 934	...	3 460	580
Electricity .....	2 318	...	401	...	1 137	186	600	80	512	...	4 596	478
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	39	...	11	...	18	32	6	...	19	...	51	...
Cool or coke .....	30	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	8	...	...	...
Wood .....	1 297	...	717	...	778	746	1 128	132	949	...	673	187
Other fuel .....	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...
No fuel used .....	6	...	4	...	...	6	16	...	...	...	32	10
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	924	...	282	...	1 292	352	680	151	540	...	1 094	219
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 130	...	1 548	...	1 241	1 157	1 044	65	1 357	...	1 042	177
Electricity .....	7 399	...	1 431	...	2 989	849	2 232	280	2 092	...	9 164	1 452
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	2	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other .....	26	...	14	...	4	45	32	2	33	...	10	11
No fuel used .....	195	...	70	...	144	810	209	72	152	...	74	74
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	571	...	123	...	424	344	315	166	363	...	650	268
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 434	...	1 604	...	1 235	1 688	957	66	1 299	...	1 248	240
Electricity .....	7 611	...	1 604	...	3 951	974	2 851	317	2 484	...	9 446	1 412
Other .....	47	...	12	...	54	198	61	21	28	...	18	13
No fuel used .....	13	...	2	...	15	9	13	...	...	...	22	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	4 429	...	1 521	840	3 147	1 358	1 434	247	1 592	...	6 062	933
With a mortgage .....	2 560	...	797	275	1 616	551	688	126	828	...	3 962	624
Less than \$100 .....	72	...	18	26	31	14	4	...	27	...	50	30
\$100 to \$149 .....	195	...	31	33	79	107	43	21	45	...	218	94
\$150 to \$199 .....	401	...	120	65	271	151	151	34	156	...	452	113
\$200 to \$249 .....	521	...	161	48	309	147	132	26	155	...	621	145
\$250 to \$299 .....	387	...	129	23	268	49	138	25	155	...	590	60
\$300 to \$349 .....	360	...	109	14	199	17	77	6	85	...	479	88
\$350 to \$399 .....	204	...	111	36	206	18	35	11	45	...	315	41
\$400 to \$449 .....	123	...	51	14	80	27	44	...	66	...	313	17
\$450 to \$499 .....	111	...	19	3	65	5	30	...	16	...	260	3
\$500 to \$599 .....	147	...	27	7	25	13	14	...	45	...	369	33
\$600 to \$749 .....	28	...	17	...	63	3	18	3	33	...	219	...
\$750 or more .....	11	...	4	6	20	...	2	...	...	...	76	...
Median .....	\$262	...	\$277	\$214	\$272	\$201	\$255	\$215	\$260	...	\$305	\$226
Not mortgaged .....	1 869	...	724	565	1 531	807	746	121	764	...	2 100	309
Less than \$50 .....	84	...	28	86	83	88	63	6	75	...	90	46
\$50 to \$74 .....	372	...	185	145	299	149	167	19	147	...	424	73
\$75 to \$99 .....	511	...	170	86	307	161	222	26	245	...	531	81
\$100 to \$149 .....	679	...	208	181	606	273	211	41	242	...	758	79
\$150 to \$199 .....	169	...	96	55	147	89	63	19	55	...	199	22
\$200 to \$249 .....	32	...	26	5	67	47	20	8	...	...	55	8
\$250 or more .....	22	...	11	7	22	...	...	2	...	...	43	...
Median .....	\$98	...	\$97	\$90	\$106	\$101	\$91	\$112	\$91	...	\$100	\$86
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 411	240	...	361	888	...	686	171	602	56	2 493	713
Less than \$50 .....	38	7	...	...	8	...	32	8	...	...	37	15
\$50 to \$59 .....	14	6	...	...	11	...	73	16	8	...	84	2
\$60 to \$79 .....	81	32	...	24	17	...	60	25	77	7	142	36
\$80 to \$99 .....	101	65	...	33	45	...	34	10	35	...	150	102
\$100 to \$119 .....	170	6	...	15	45	...	76	31	47	9	200	67
\$120 to \$149 .....	172	42	...	98	126	...	77	33	118	15	212	105
\$150 to \$169 .....	130	35	...	24	103	...	63	11	48	5	167	77
\$170 to \$199 .....	134	2	...	25	116	...	50	16	40	6	250	67
\$200 to \$249 .....	186	7	...	14	112	...	84	6	54	6	376	89
\$250 to \$299 .....	89	...	...	11	77	...	15	...	29	...	299	31
\$300 to \$349 .....	19	5	...	...	26	...	2	2	19	...	161	20
\$350 to \$399 .....	16	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	5	...	72	...
\$400 to \$499 .....	12	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	96	...
\$500 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...
No cash rent .....	249	33	...	117	185	...	120	13	122	8	235	102
Median .....	\$151	\$98	...	\$130	\$169	...	\$123	\$114	\$142	\$131	\$188	\$142
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	9 676	1 059	3 345	2 057	5 679	3 213	4 197	570	4 174	194	11 384	1 933
Median income .....	\$12 688	...	\$13 365	...	\$15 139	\$7 096	\$11 087	\$9 819	\$12 989	...	\$15 316	\$8 119
Owner-occupied housing units .....	7 851	...	2 898	...	4 664	2 347	3 241	363	3 304	...	8 563	1 160
Median income .....	\$14 343	...	...	\$7 280	\$16 168	...	\$12 338	\$10 486	\$14 264	...	\$17 140	\$9 533
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 825	...	447	...	1 015	866	956	207	870	...	2 821	773
Median income .....	\$8 220	...	...	\$5 382	\$11 662	...	\$6 901	\$8 664	\$8 954	...	\$9 534	\$6 481
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 277	...	...	696	707	...	547	127	518	...	1 051	369
Percent below poverty level .....	16.3	...	...	44.2	15.2	...	16.9	35.0	15.7	...	12.3	31.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 214	...	...	511	605	...	450	101	459	...	995	315
1.01 or more persons per room .....	67	...	...	69	31	...	38	27	33	...	25	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	63	...	...	185	102	...	97	26	59	...	56	54
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	...	...	43	7	...	14	4	...	...	9	19
Renter-occupied housing units .....	639	...	...	295	231	...	390	85	301	...	702	414
Percent below poverty level .....	35.0	...	...	61.3	22.8	...	40.8	41.1	34.6	...	24.9	53.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	531	...	...	89	200	...	314	52	217	...	665	351
1.01 or more persons per room .....	52	...	...	27	9	...	16	6	5	...	55	77
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	108	...	...	206	31	...	76	33	84	...	37	63
1.01 or more persons per room .....	6	...	...	74	14	...	...	10	8	...	...	13

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Counties**  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]

	Colbert		Conecuh		Coosa		Covington		Crenshaw		Cullman	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units .....	16 337	2 804	3 534	1 917	2 824	1 059	12 218	1 493	3 885	1 132	21 491	171
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	4 964	898	783	...	402	169	4 138	658	799	...	2 075	17
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 378	409	1 361	...	1 350	518	3 616	431	1 798	...	3 372	25
Electricity .....	7 294	1 093	534	...	368	67	2 846	261	779	...	10 926	99
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	149	10	66	...	5	...	81	2	21	...	253	...
Cool or coke .....	249	136	...	...	19	5	...	...	...	...	807	20
Wood .....	2 288	251	786	...	680	300	1 525	141	488	...	4 013	10
Other fuel .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...
No fuel used .....	15	7	4	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	33	...
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	1 170	311	698	...	208	94	1 435	256	367	...	735	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	185	63	987	...	769	233	1 225	97	671	...	507	...
Electricity .....	14 811	2 267	1 738	...	1 764	570	9 341	1 014	2 724	...	19 800	156
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	...	...	12	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	5	...
Other .....	24	16	12	...	14	15	9	30	22	...	38	8
No fuel used .....	147	147	87	...	69	141	201	96	101	...	406	7
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	590	232	417	...	163	58	849	150	300	...	582	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	553	105	1 073	...	690	296	1 639	201	1 076	...	1 505	8
Electricity .....	15 154	2 445	2 003	...	1 961	663	9 659	1 128	2 481	...	19 309	163
Other .....	18	20	33	...	4	42	40	12	26	...	71	...
No fuel used .....	22	2	8	...	6	...	31	2	2	...	24	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	9 841	1 482	1 508	791	1 137	459	6 279	706	1 526	...	9 316	71
With a mortgage .....	5 668	917	758	297	444	149	3 024	422	662	...	5 450	36
Less than \$100 .....	74	26	35	29	10	7	155	81	37	...	198	...
\$100 to \$149 .....	218	103	106	43	12	16	253	47	84	...	258	...
\$150 to \$199 .....	909	182	144	64	86	39	660	100	192	...	826	11
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 101	167	179	67	98	30	550	63	132	...	914	4
\$250 to \$299 .....	937	161	57	34	75	34	450	67	60	...	905	7
\$300 to \$349 .....	722	48	72	20	55	15	263	41	31	...	714	7
\$350 to \$399 .....	483	85	53	20	50	2	304	6	37	...	572	...
\$400 to \$449 .....	427	94	61	10	33	3	141	15	32	...	354	7
\$450 to \$499 .....	288	34	27	...	...	...	81	...	23	...	225	...
\$500 to \$599 .....	264	7	10	...	25	3	106	2	25	...	233	...
\$600 to \$749 .....	161	4	8	4	...	...	50	...	9	...	159	...
\$750 or more .....	84	6	6	6	...	...	11	...	...	...	92	...
Median .....	\$278	\$244	\$226	\$209	\$261	\$221	\$240	\$191	\$207	...	\$279	\$271
Not mortgaged .....	4 173	565	750	494	693	310	3 255	284	864	...	3 866	35
Less than \$50 .....	197	47	50	48	33	22	104	30	76	...	233	3
\$50 to \$74 .....	618	43	173	162	105	34	698	64	164	...	784	13
\$75 to \$99 .....	1 120	150	268	120	241	33	967	45	191	...	1 199	8
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 525	174	176	141	252	160	1 050	102	289	...	1 311	4
\$150 to \$199 .....	482	114	74	21	51	29	292	19	95	...	237	...
\$200 to \$249 .....	147	26	9	2	11	19	79	8	18	...	65	7
\$250 or more .....	84	11	...	...	...	13	65	16	31	...	37	...
Median .....	\$104	\$111	\$89	\$83	\$97	\$122	\$96	\$101	\$100	...	\$94	\$80
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	3 165	866	464	...	325	246	2 253	494	746	356	3 800	35
Less than \$50 .....	60	28	...	...	2	25	50	5	32	11	76	...
\$50 to \$59 .....	58	13	8	...	3	...	33	18	24	26	41	...
\$60 to \$79 .....	139	84	26	...	9	32	182	53	41	45	184	...
\$80 to \$99 .....	147	59	70	...	28	30	224	77	96	56	209	6
\$100 to \$119 .....	100	124	28	...	35	34	226	41	59	42	246	...
\$120 to \$149 .....	312	117	59	...	15	18	385	77	134	68	437	12
\$150 to \$169 .....	251	70	38	...	38	10	185	38	51	12	428	...
\$170 to \$199 .....	324	90	58	...	33	20	228	51	84	10	492	5
\$200 to \$249 .....	598	83	34	...	29	16	299	42	59	19	657	...
\$250 to \$299 .....	259	54	23	...	22	12	71	4	21	...	297	...
\$300 to \$349 .....	277	41	...	...	8	2	18	15	...	...	145	...
\$350 to \$399 .....	126	...	2	...	8	...	30	...	6	...	43	...
\$400 to \$499 .....	71	6	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	21	...
\$500 or more .....	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...
No cash rent .....	410	97	118	...	95	47	317	73	139	67	518	12
Median .....	\$198	\$139	\$135	...	\$160	\$113	\$138	\$128	\$128	\$103	\$171	\$135
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	16 337	2 804	3 534	1 917	2 824	1 059	12 218	1 493	3 885	1 132	21 491	171
Median income .....	\$15 950	\$10 449	\$11 509	...	\$11 619	\$8 670	\$11 226	\$7 982	\$9 747	...	\$12 033	\$8 566
Owner-occupied housing units .....	12 843	1 850	2 919	...	2 348	738	9 590	962	2 940	...	16 739	129
Median income .....	\$17 830	\$13 947	\$12 771	...	\$12 177	\$10 431	\$12 548	\$10 476	\$11 147	...	\$13 582	\$9 063
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 494	954	615	...	476	321	2 628	531	945	...	4 752	42
Median income .....	\$10 673	\$6 537	\$6 942	...	\$8 889	\$6 572	\$7 122	\$4 772	\$6 486	...	\$8 246	\$4 688
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 297	353	555	...	453	231	1 686	327	661	...	2 805	33
Percent below poverty level .....	10.1	19.1	19.0	...	19.3	31.3	17.6	34.0	22.5	...	16.8	25.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 212	314	509	...	411	195	1 602	289	600	...	2 642	25
1.01 or more persons per room .....	50	50	2	...	4	33	40	49	23	...	81	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	85	39	46	...	42	36	84	38	61	...	163	8
1.01 or more persons per room .....	16	2	...	...	14	3	...	12	16	...	12	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	846	457	216	...	158	124	945	319	406	...	1 651	24
Percent below poverty level .....	24.2	47.9	35.1	...	33.2	38.6	36.0	60.1	43.0	...	34.7	57.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	801	382	179	...	113	50	866	221	325	...	1 427	24
1.01 or more persons per room .....	69	41	15	...	12	9	38	33	30	...	97	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	45	75	37	...	45	74	79	98	81	...	224	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	2	58	8	...	...	24	23	24	13	...	35	...

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Dale				Dallas			De Kalb		Elmore	
	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black		White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units -----	12 806	2 120	82	267	9 070	8 469	127	18 878	302	11 651	2 359
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas -----	3 826	743	64	102	5 904	5 103	74	2 050	110	4 627	716
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	3 390	498	7	71	1 626	1 855	39	6 130	39	3 328	862
Electricity -----	4 943	750	11	94	1 211	622	—	6 390	86	2 730	279
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	84	11	—	—	114	17	—	396	—	76	7
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	116	11	15	5
Wood -----	553	118	—	—	201	837	7	3 750	52	866	453
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	19	—	4	—
No fuel used -----	10	—	—	—	—	29	—	27	4	5	37
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas -----	2 509	496	51	73	4 847	4 382	67	395	11	3 343	527
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 068	157	6	18	763	1 096	35	1 024	4	1 435	385
Electricity -----	9 173	1 353	25	174	3 410	1 585	18	16 974	262	6 732	839
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	14	9	—	—	16	6	—	9	—	7	—
Other -----	—	33	—	2	14	111	—	51	—	29	49
No fuel used -----	42	72	—	—	20	1 289	7	425	25	105	559
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas -----	1 961	617	35	79	2 942	4 986	68	314	24	1 819	637
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 696	252	18	42	915	1 855	34	2 333	21	1 810	612
Electricity -----	9 132	1 225	29	146	5 192	1 170	25	16 145	253	7 983	1 003
Other -----	—	23	—	—	11	441	—	73	—	33	107
No fuel used -----	17	3	—	—	10	17	—	13	4	6	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 535	787	...	67	4 640	2 651	27	8 128	148	6 423	...
With a mortgage -----	3 674	471	...	58	2 718	1 130	21	4 111	69	4 267	...
Less than \$100 -----	27	16	...	—	13	101	—	101	—	19	...
\$100 to \$149 -----	151	52	...	—	104	133	7	304	—	139	...
\$150 to \$199 -----	556	89	...	7	337	206	—	643	22	439	...
\$200 to \$249 -----	841	106	...	14	413	182	—	815	23	575	...
\$250 to \$299 -----	600	57	...	14	440	157	7	618	15	710	...
\$300 to \$349 -----	429	47	...	7	386	125	—	437	8	545	...
\$350 to \$399 -----	328	42	...	—	250	95	—	488	1	401	...
\$400 to \$449 -----	277	35	...	7	218	44	—	221	—	386	...
\$450 to \$499 -----	95	9	...	—	163	50	—	156	—	373	...
\$500 to \$599 -----	180	4	...	—	213	23	—	199	—	339	...
\$600 to \$749 -----	162	14	...	9	80	7	—	71	—	219	...
\$750 or more -----	28	—	...	—	101	7	7	58	—	122	...
Median -----	\$272	\$237	...	\$279	\$307	\$234	\$275	\$266	\$227	\$323	...
Not mortgaged -----	1 861	316	...	9	1 922	1 521	6	4 017	79	2 156	...
Less than \$50 -----	142	28	...	9	70	128	—	248	14	89	...
\$50 to \$74 -----	384	90	...	—	246	258	6	908	4	302	...
\$75 to \$99 -----	477	83	...	—	429	476	—	1 100	8	555	...
\$100 to \$149 -----	617	80	...	—	791	511	—	1 240	38	876	...
\$150 to \$199 -----	188	32	...	—	212	109	—	393	14	259	...
\$200 to \$249 -----	35	3	...	—	52	22	—	94	1	42	...
\$250 or more -----	18	—	...	—	122	17	—	34	—	33	...
Median -----	\$96	\$87	...	\$488	\$111	\$95	\$63	\$94	\$116	\$106	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	4 455	1 109	56	200	2 425	3 873	66	2 959	109	1 763	...
Less than \$50 -----	53	56	—	—	19	102	—	31	—	11	...
\$50 to \$59 -----	120	28	—	—	40	136	—	37	4	24	...
\$60 to \$79 -----	166	65	4	—	101	358	—	163	1	37	...
\$80 to \$99 -----	161	95	—	—	101	527	14	166	8	104	...
\$100 to \$119 -----	102	47	—	5	135	456	21	222	4	141	...
\$120 to \$149 -----	274	125	5	—	301	761	5	411	22	242	...
\$150 to \$169 -----	330	62	10	13	221	443	6	361	19	143	...
\$170 to \$199 -----	483	131	—	19	396	323	7	401	20	169	...
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 031	237	25	80	442	272	4	322	9	219	...
\$250 to \$299 -----	664	99	—	30	260	152	—	213	—	198	...
\$300 to \$349 -----	228	24	7	15	94	7	—	98	—	129	...
\$350 to \$399 -----	96	—	—	—	37	8	—	18	11	64	...
\$400 to \$499 -----	98	2	—	—	63	—	—	13	—	42	...
\$500 or more -----	15	—	—	—	20	8	—	3	—	8	...
No cash rent -----	634	138	5	38	195	320	9	500	11	232	...
Median -----	\$210	\$172	\$206	\$215	\$186	\$127	\$115	\$160	\$155	\$179	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Occupied housing units -----	12 806	2 120	82	267	9 070	8 469	127	18 878	302	11 651	2 359
Median income -----	\$13 770	\$8 070	\$9 773	\$10 668	\$15 680	\$6 280	\$6 587	\$11 428	\$7 625	\$17 056	\$7 414
Owner-occupied housing units -----	8 026	940	26	67	6 418	4 042	50	14 790	179	9 617	1 460
Median income -----	\$16 202	\$9 541	...	\$18 661	\$18 849	\$7 823	\$7 143	\$12 792	\$11 705	\$18 500	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	4 780	1 180	56	200	2 652	4 427	77	4 088	123	2 034	899
Median income -----	\$10 716	\$7 413	...	\$9 906	\$10 264	\$5 285	\$6 382	\$7 578	\$5 560	\$10 704	...
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	856	351	...	9	433	1 699	19	2 810	48	880	...
Percent below poverty level -----	10.7	37.3	...	13.4	6.7	42.0	38.0	19.0	26.8	9.2	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	817	294	...	—	433	1 431	13	2 596	45	837	...
1.01 or more persons per room -----	48	45	...	—	23	209	—	58	4	19	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	39	57	...	9	—	268	6	214	3	43	...
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	15	...	—	—	94	—	—	—	3	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	970	511	...	28	576	2 579	19	1 505	69	556	...
Percent below poverty level -----	20.3	43.3	...	14.0	21.7	58.3	24.7	36.8	56.1	27.3	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	960	423	...	28	563	1 538	12	1 231	58	486	...
1.01 or more persons per room -----	66	94	...	8	27	460	—	66	13	24	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10	88	...	—	13	1 041	7	274	11	70	...
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	21	...	—	5	315	—	40	—	13	...

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]

	Escambia			Etowah			Fayette		Franklin		Geneva	
	Race			Race			Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Occupied housing units .....	9 261	3 089	299	32 391	4 251	145	5 972	725	9 776	405	7 606	914
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	3 356	1 402	...	20 494	3 680	90	1 603	195	2 005	104	1 560	284
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 146	832	...	5 281	218	36	2 139	253	1 727	41	2 827	322
Electricity .....	2 607	457	...	4 803	284	19	1 175	62	3 579	184	2 732	225
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	42	8	...	85	15	—	14	—	58	—	36	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	...	110	—	—	359	91	315	32	—	—
Wood .....	1 098	368	...	1 552	40	—	682	124	2 087	44	449	81
Other fuel .....	—	—	...	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
No fuel used .....	12	22	...	56	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	2
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	2 025	979	...	16 571	3 365	83	949	134	707	41	494	98
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 200	408	...	3 323	232	8	700	139	482	14	455	120
Electricity .....	5 913	1 406	...	12 162	543	54	4 058	337	8 398	317	6 582	647
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	...	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	14	44	...	33	16	—	31	13	31	33	2	7
No fuel used .....	109	252	...	295	85	—	234	102	158	—	73	42
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	1 194	884	...	8 676	3 165	37	392	62	467	31	430	149
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 432	545	...	3 415	177	16	827	136	698	14	889	158
Electricity .....	6 578	1 555	...	20 251	872	92	4 685	483	8 563	360	6 262	586
Other .....	57	84	...	33	20	—	58	38	27	—	6	19
No fuel used .....	—	21	...	16	17	—	10	6	21	—	19	2
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	4 971	1 558	156	18 885	2 111	89	2 492	...	4 769	232	3 936	480
With a mortgage .....	2 659	623	81	9 936	954	44	1 129	...	2 473	143	2 063	263
Less than \$100 .....	25	46	—	98	58	—	34	...	56	19	35	35
\$100 to \$149 .....	167	66	15	328	103	—	60	...	217	7	271	51
\$150 to \$199 .....	396	148	6	1 171	170	10	145	...	464	34	493	68
\$200 to \$249 .....	554	138	7	1 795	177	—	214	...	660	27	518	46
\$250 to \$299 .....	410	53	15	1 636	168	4	194	...	340	20	287	35
\$300 to \$349 .....	327	64	18	1 319	118	—	191	...	183	7	156	5
\$350 to \$399 .....	267	63	20	1 075	61	10	86	...	200	8	90	12
\$400 to \$449 .....	206	11	—	799	14	5	87	...	113	—	65	9
\$450 to \$499 .....	135	14	—	578	43	7	41	...	121	—	58	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	110	16	—	650	32	6	44	...	53	21	46	2
\$600 to \$749 .....	42	—	—	301	10	2	28	...	9	—	19	—
\$750 or more .....	20	4	—	186	—	—	5	...	57	—	25	—
Median .....	\$273	\$219	\$292	\$298	\$241	\$390	\$279	...	\$238	\$221	\$222	\$187
Not mortgaged .....	2 312	935	75	8 949	1 157	45	1 363	...	2 296	89	1 873	217
Less than \$50 .....	155	60	16	225	29	—	94	...	141	—	124	9
\$50 to \$74 .....	402	186	18	1 393	177	7	239	...	459	26	365	44
\$75 to \$99 .....	630	204	15	2 182	320	6	293	...	633	30	479	64
\$100 to \$149 .....	738	364	24	3 605	425	27	496	...	812	27	682	61
\$150 to \$199 .....	256	89	—	1 218	155	5	151	...	203	6	172	37
\$200 to \$249 .....	78	26	—	214	47	—	58	...	25	—	33	—
\$250 or more .....	53	6	2	112	4	—	32	...	23	—	18	2
Median .....	\$99	\$102	\$81	\$108	\$108	\$127	\$104	...	\$97	\$90	\$98	\$97
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 726	960	...	6 958	1 779	36	1 028	...	1 742	113	1 349	...
Less than \$50 .....	4	36	...	59	113	—	31	...	105	—	60	...
\$50 to \$59 .....	17	53	...	122	111	—	34	...	36	13	25	...
\$60 to \$79 .....	33	90	...	293	92	—	80	...	125	—	75	...
\$80 to \$99 .....	104	130	...	316	169	—	82	...	80	—	120	...
\$100 to \$119 .....	132	104	...	600	153	—	46	...	154	6	181	...
\$120 to \$149 .....	234	185	...	885	282	5	117	...	264	35	215	...
\$150 to \$169 .....	212	85	...	521	255	6	88	...	114	23	102	...
\$170 to \$199 .....	172	25	...	865	221	3	98	...	234	5	113	...
\$200 to \$249 .....	359	69	...	1 089	145	3	206	...	230	12	163	...
\$250 to \$299 .....	124	34	...	855	106	—	13	...	89	5	43	...
\$300 to \$349 .....	27	—	...	367	15	—	33	...	40	—	7	...
\$350 to \$399 .....	10	—	...	124	34	8	6	...	31	—	14	...
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	...	79	—	—	8	...	7	—	—	...
\$500 or more .....	5	—	...	10	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
No cash rent .....	293	149	...	773	83	11	186	...	233	14	231	...
Median .....	\$169	\$119	...	\$179	\$142	\$185	\$157	...	\$148	\$144	\$133	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	9 261	3 089	299	32 391	4 251	145	5 972	725	9 776	405	7 606	914
Median income .....	\$13 444	\$7 537	...	\$14 109	\$8 840	\$7 663	\$11 890	\$9 085	\$12 076	\$9 964	\$11 469	\$5 738
Owner-occupied housing units .....	7 331	2 047	...	24 730	2 372	109	4 581	500	7 618	286	5 997	585
Median income .....	\$15 484	\$9 186	...	\$16 400	\$11 575	\$9 375	\$13 436	...	\$13 968	\$10 921	\$12 714	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 930	1 042	...	7 661	1 879	36	1 391	225	2 158	119	1 609	329
Median income .....	\$8 614	\$5 667	...	\$8 744	\$6 499	\$3 816	\$7 350	...	\$7 192	\$6 685	\$7 808	...
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 070	730	...	2 986	514	8	764	...	1 135	74	1 065	...
Percent below poverty level .....	14.6	35.7	...	12.1	21.7	7.3	16.7	...	14.9	25.9	17.8	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 009	646	...	2 791	440	2	638	...	1 067	53	1 040	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	23	111	...	130	44	2	18	...	29	—	36	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	61	84	...	195	74	6	126	...	68	21	25	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	11	4	...	34	24	—	14	...	13	12	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	521	542	...	2 227	859	27	521	...	806	43	557	...
Percent below poverty level .....	27.0	52.0	...	29.1	45.7	75.0	37.5	...	37.3	36.1	34.6	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	496	398	...	2 049	772	22	427	...	727	43	521	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	23	47	...	100	58	—	27	...	43	—	58	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	25	144	...	178	87	5	94	...	79	—	36	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	38	...	32	2	—	—	...	20	—	3	...

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units**

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	392	458
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	453	1 087
Electricity	55	216
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11	140
Coal or coke	7	3
Wood	60	518
Other fuel	—	48
No fuel used	—	4

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	296	379
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	307	713
Electricity	369	575
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3	139
Other	—	121
No fuel used	3	547

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas	145	292
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	236	1 119
Electricity	597	813
Other	—	248
No fuel used	—	2

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>		460	882
With a mortgage	231	338	478
Less than \$100	5	24	8
\$100 to \$149	20	53	19
\$150 to \$199	24	70	74
\$200 to \$249	43	93	84
\$250 to \$299	54	46	84
\$300 to \$349	33	27	79
\$350 to \$399	18	17	37
\$400 to \$449	25	6	41
\$450 to \$499	—	2	31
\$500 to \$599	—	—	13
\$600 to \$749	4	—	8
\$750 or more	5	—	—
Median	\$272	\$212	\$282
Not mortgaged	229	544	519
Less than \$50	—	62	19
\$50 to \$74	31	110	115
\$75 to \$99	43	117	147
\$100 to \$149	110	158	156
\$150 to \$199	16	71	49
\$200 to \$249	24	19	25
\$250 or more	5	7	8
Median	\$125	\$96	\$96

**GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>		118	687
Less than \$50	—	23	6
\$50 to \$59	—	57	—
\$60 to \$79	—	81	13
\$80 to \$99	—	77	15
\$100 to \$119	9	79	41
\$120 to \$149	—	107	35
\$150 to \$169	8	17	25
\$170 to \$199	17	60	50
\$200 to \$249	41	23	33
\$250 to \$299	8	28	7
\$300 to \$349	6	—	7
\$350 to \$399	6	15	4
\$400 to \$499	—	—	4
\$500 or more	—	—	—
No cash rent	23	120	46
Median	\$208	\$112	\$158

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Occupied housing units</b>		978	2 474
Median income	\$13 871	\$5 852	\$12 958
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>		820	1 558
Median income	\$16 413	\$7 179	\$13 789
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>		158	916
Median income	\$9 519	\$4 468	\$10 809

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY  
LEVEL**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>		97	708
Percent below poverty level	11.8	45.4	11.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	97	473	185
1.01 or more persons per room	—	95	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	235	14
1.01 or more persons per room	—	80	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>		27	610
Percent below poverty level	17.1	66.6	21.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	27	289	70
1.01 or more persons per room	—	60	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	321	14
1.01 or more persons per room	—	115	—

Greene		Hale		Henry		Houston			Jackson	
Race		Race		Race		Race			Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin¹	White	Black
978	2 474	2 135	2 692	3 605	1 644	20 945	5 048	140	16 970	624
392	458	942	856	854	...	4 806	1 714	58	1 745	123
453	1 087	656	1 135	1 271	...	4 013	1 012	44	3 697	129
55	216	314	157	1 296	...	11 177	1 742	36	7 410	217
11	140	13	9	16	...	246	48	—	111	—
7	3	1	13	—	...	13	9	—	293	32
60	518	195	522	168	...	664	487	2	3 674	123
—	48	7	—	—	...	—	—	—	8	—
—	4	7	—	—	...	26	36	—	32	—
296	379	613	493	293	...	2 012	635	32	479	58
307	713	523	734	341	...	613	320	5	500	2
369	575	962	704	2 931	...	18 261	3 849	101	15 404	517
3	139	—	—	—	...	19	—	—	21	—
—	121	8	100	9	...	8	94	2	40	4
3	547	29	661	31	...	32	150	—	526	43
145	292	295	733	155	...	779	364	6	470	53
236	1 119	336	1 053	454	...	1 457	254	4	1 395	9
597	813	1 504	684	2 973	...	18 645	4 316	130	14 972	550
—	248	—	222	15	...	27	104	—	101	6
—	2	—	—	8	...	37	10	—	32	6
460	882	997	938	1 964	...	12 029	2 173	59	7 544	322
231	338	478	378	1 117	...	8 457	1 259	29	4 195	128
5	24	8	89	7	...	82	35	—	71	12
20	53	19	90	77	...	597	154	—	310	24
24	70	74	49	274	...	1 274	308	5	529	14
43	93	84	63	212	...	1 406	258	—	642	6
54	46	84	27	116	...	1 192	198	12	594	21
33	27	79	30	150	...	1 019	108	7	620	29
18	17	37	19	106	...	857	77	—	450	—
25	6	41	11	52	...	630	51	—	361	5
—	2	31	—	61	...	529	24	5	279	17
4	—	13	—	46	...	505	31	—	232	—
5	—	8	—	16	...	234	10	—	98	—
\$272	\$212	\$282	\$161	\$247	...	\$286	\$226	\$290	\$296	\$269
229	544	519	560	847	...	3 572	914	30	3 349	194
—	62	19	81	20	...	145	122	—	197	12
31	110	115	110	143	...	715	243	—	648	36
43	117	147	138	190	...	1 114	217	5	887	31
110	158	156	172	365	...	1 200	248	23	1 106	68
16	71	49	59	84	...	274	75	2	352	42
24	19	25	—	15	...	87	9	—	115	4
5	7	8	—	30	...	37	—	—	44	1
\$125	\$96	\$96	\$91	\$107	...	\$96	\$86	\$117	\$98	\$112
118	687	286	661	536	463	5 010	2 352	72	3 425	173
—	23	6	25	20	—	6	50	—	117	—
—	57	—	62	23	15	19	51	—	68	—
—	81	13	107	35	29	136	149	7	150	11
—	77	15	64	30	100	138	259	—	187	12
9	79	41	89	45	42	252	286	2	225	12
—	107	35	102	78	90	449	434	5	296	34
8	17	25	17	27	25	374	286	13	233	37
17	60	50	19	71	15	540	279	6	467	18
41	23	33	15	90	43	1 150	321	10	574	11
8	28	7	5	9	16	901	101	10	467	22
6	—	7	—	4	—	383	40	12	189	—
6	15	4	—	5	—	148	—	—	48	—
—	—	4	—	—	—	133	10	7	32	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	15	—
23	120	46	156	99	88	342	86	—	357	16
\$208	\$112	\$158	\$99	\$145	\$120	\$219	\$143	\$207	\$186	\$156
978	2 474	2 135	2 692	3 605	1 644	20 945	5 048	140	16 970	624
\$13 871	\$5 852	\$12 958	\$4 984	\$13 364	...	\$15 832	\$7 567	\$13 400	\$13 823	\$9 537
820	1 558	1 744	1 807	2 917	...	15 559	2 557	68	12 695	440
\$16 413	\$7 179	\$13 789	\$6 320	\$15 083	...	\$17 813	\$9 577	\$15 833	\$15 384	\$11 337
158	916	391	885	688	...	5 386	2 491	72	4 275	184
\$9 519	\$4 468	\$10 809	\$4 074	\$7 870	...	\$11 240	\$6 156	\$12 237	\$10 383	\$6 985
97	708	199	922	351	...	1 471	823	9	1 912	118
11.8	45.4	11.4	51.0	12.0	...	9.5	32.2	13.2	15.1	26.8
97	473	185	591	329	...	1 451	771	9	1 702	73
—	95	7	152	—	...	41	55	—	109	—
—	235	14	331	22	...	20	52	—	210	45
—	80	—	78	6	...	3	12	—	19	27
27	610	84	652	204	...	1 223	1 322	14	1 195	68
17.1	66.6	21.5	73.7	29.7	...	22.7	53.1	19.4	28.0	37.0
27	289	70	271	180	...	1 204	1 110	14	977	64
—	60	—	61	20	...	101	293	—	81	17
—	321	14	381	24	...	19	212	—	218	4
—	115	—	97	—	...	—	79	—	29	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Jefferson					Lamar		Lauderdale				Lawrence	
	Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>		Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black			White	Black
Occupied housing units .....	170 775	72 379	281	591	1 367	5 204	567	25 705	2 386	127		8 449	1 360
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	131 156	60 615	207	379	988	1 210	148	7 139	986	29		666	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	6 238	2 423	21	9	63	1 639	177	1 604	217	21		1 622	...
Electricity .....	29 867	7 520	51	200	278	973	68	12 153	897	59		3 676	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	602	99	—	—	—	6	—	274	—	—		38	...
Coal or coke .....	923	1 044	—	—	12	94	23	324	109	5		103	...
Wood .....	1 712	336	—	—	18	1 282	149	4 191	173	13		2 330	...
Other fuel .....	216	241	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—		—	...
No fuel used .....	61	101	2	3	—	—	2	20	4	—		14	...
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	112 629	54 699	145	384	867	849	80	1 054	251	—		81	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 272	3 428	3	17	43	1 175	89	155	55	—		142	...
Electricity .....	54 256	12 922	133	187	420	3 056	297	24 206	1 980	117		7 967	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	58	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—		8	...
Other .....	259	350	—	—	6	12	14	27	7	5		43	...
No fuel used .....	301	963	—	3	31	112	87	263	89	5		208	...
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	38 017	49 412	82	136	564	504	78	612	154	—		97	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 060	1 461	7	9	36	786	102	564	59	—		512	...
Electricity .....	129 445	21 083	192	443	740	3 881	344	24 456	2 164	127		7 812	...
Other .....	107	339	—	3	12	23	43	48	9	—		16	...
No fuel used .....	146	84	—	—	15	10	—	25	—	—		12	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	103 861	32 569	129	194	560	2 025	...	14 372	1 164	51		3 709	...
With a mortgage .....	66 729	19 649	113	160	363	958	...	9 098	798	37		2 142	...
Less than \$100 .....	356	488	—	—	6	25	...	122	34	—		75	...
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 626	1 405	7	—	17	79	...	384	70	—		226	...
\$150 to \$199 .....	5 599	2 942	7	5	31	135	...	1 203	150	—		378	...
\$200 to \$249 .....	9 445	3 541	14	9	25	193	...	1 411	152	8		334	...
\$250 to \$299 .....	9 424	3 273	—	—	45	153	...	1 389	133	7		341	...
\$300 to \$349 .....	8 103	2 423	6	17	51	88	...	1 167	71	6		254	...
\$350 to \$399 .....	7 132	1 990	27	19	25	91	...	997	52	10		181	...
\$400 to \$449 .....	6 361	1 196	27	10	42	75	...	778	64	—		100	...
\$450 to \$499 .....	5 060	804	6	5	16	46	...	523	51	—		112	...
\$500 to \$599 .....	6 417	995	5	44	32	49	...	594	8	6		98	...
\$600 to \$749 .....	4 501	477	7	19	32	20	...	375	7	—		42	...
\$750 or more .....	2 705	115	7	32	41	4	...	155	6	—		1	...
Median .....	\$343	\$272	\$392	\$528	\$363	\$265	...	\$302	\$248	\$329		\$259	...
Not mortgaged .....	37 132	12 920	16	34	197	1 067	...	5 274	366	14		1 567	...
Less than \$50 .....	707	460	2	—	10	52	...	197	33	—		99	...
\$50 to \$74 .....	4 204	1 534	8	—	29	183	...	1 036	80	—		309	...
\$75 to \$99 .....	8 563	2 941	—	11	24	236	...	1 500	93	2		500	...
\$100 to \$149 .....	15 490	5 106	—	17	91	400	...	1 880	92	12		436	...
\$150 to \$199 .....	5 330	2 042	6	6	22	163	...	509	63	—		185	...
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 610	545	—	—	16	27	...	121	—	—		19	...
\$250 or more .....	1 228	292	—	—	5	6	...	31	5	—		19	...
Median .....	\$114	\$114	\$69	\$119	\$117	\$107	...	\$98	\$94	\$125		\$94	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	49 679	32 731	144	336	626	926	153	5 545	921	60		1 173	276
Less than \$50 .....	541	972	—	—	12	70	2	95	40	8		22	8
\$50 to \$59 .....	242	888	—	6	—	46	2	72	67	—		8	15
\$60 to \$79 .....	532	1 737	—	—	18	68	10	146	73	—		39	15
\$80 to \$99 .....	641	2 220	12	5	13	107	18	149	46	7		83	43
\$100 to \$119 .....	1 203	3 431	—	10	16	71	19	253	80	6		108	27
\$120 to \$149 .....	2 902	5 214	8	25	67	113	36	580	66	8		153	10
\$150 to \$169 .....	2 984	3 299	—	27	71	57	7	460	103	—		104	15
\$170 to \$199 .....	4 789	4 033	30	56	68	66	12	603	85	—		135	10
\$200 to \$249 .....	11 345	5 432	50	87	160	116	8	1 166	139	—		173	18
\$250 to \$299 .....	10 495	2 751	23	73	85	48	1	775	109	7		76	7
\$300 to \$349 .....	5 569	1 095	—	25	43	7	—	443	47	5		7	14
\$350 to \$399 .....	2 542	320	—	15	31	5	—	168	11	—		11	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	2 350	191	8	3	21	1	1	98	5	—		23	—
\$500 or more .....	781	31	13	—	14	1	—	46	11	7		—	—
No cash rent .....	2 763	1 117	—	4	7	150	37	491	39	12		231	94
Median .....	\$243	\$158	\$219	\$221	\$216	\$127	\$126	\$207	\$160	\$134		\$164	\$107
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	170 775	72 379	281	591	1 367	5 204	567	25 705	2 386	127		8 449	1 360
Median income .....	\$18 336	\$9 340	\$17 545	\$18 262	\$12 170	\$13 137	\$9 043	\$15 644	\$9 002	\$8 125		\$12 887	...
Owner-occupied housing units .....	119 741	37 493	137	242	684	3 917	370	19 501	1 401	67		6 781	...
Median income .....	\$21 595	\$13 143	\$28 239	\$27 347	\$18 779	\$15 238	...	\$18 253	\$11 647	\$9 511		\$14 864	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	51 034	34 886	144	349	683	1 287	197	6 204	985	60		1 668	...
Median income .....	\$12 455	\$6 697	\$9 667	\$11 976	\$6 653	\$7 239	...	\$9 574	\$5 634	\$5 536		\$7 993	...
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	6 986	7 709	9	19	70	551	...	1 997	371	22		1 244	...
Percent below poverty level .....	5.8	20.6	6.6	7.9	10.2	14.1	...	10.2	26.5	32.8		18.3	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6 794	7 334	9	19	65	507	...	1 863	346	17		1 163	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	176	624	—	—	6	34	...	63	31	—		81	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	192	375	—	—	5	44	...	134	25	5		81	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	21	76	—	—	—	8	...	18	4	—		—	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	8 081	15 606	47	118	310	476	...	1 683	525	27		626	...
Percent below poverty level .....	15.8	44.7	32.6	33.8	45.4	37.0	...	27.1	53.3	45.0		37.5	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	7 791	14 822	47	118	298	393	...	1 533	483	22		522	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	300	2 575	—	13	77	34	...	139	90	—		84	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	290	784	—	—	12	83	...	150	42	5		104	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	47	163	—	—	12	17	...	13	17	—		16	...

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the**  
**Specified Racial or Spanish**  
**Origin Group]**

	Lee				Limestone		Lowndes		Macon		Madison	
	Race			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>21 123</b>	<b>5 620</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>13 507</b>	<b>1 758</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>2 461</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>6 767</b>	<b>55 592</b>	<b>10 675</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	8 905	2 905	41	68	1 226	220	201	235	547	4 031	20 422	4 416
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	4 672	1 472	26	36	2 171	627	644	1 422	599	1 726	4 422	1 033
Electricity -----	6 815	897	69	32	7 668	502	275	232	173	531	27 611	4 757
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	85	20	11	—	76	18	30	17	—	42	301	59
Coal or coke -----	77	9	5	—	124	134	—	7	—	—	93	110
Wood -----	535	298	—	4	2 220	252	121	540	109	416	2 690	277
Other fuel -----	8	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	12	29	18
No fuel used -----	26	10	—	—	16	5	—	8	—	9	24	5
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	6 269	2 255	77	45	289	26	82	137	445	3 532	6 727	2 483
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 513	785	9	7	189	23	235	832	290	1 178	509	160
Electricity -----	13 153	2 048	66	79	12 782	1 425	949	718	691	1 314	48 025	7 742
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	28	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	15	—
Other -----	107	41	—	—	40	23	—	54	—	79	65	19
No fuel used -----	53	491	—	9	207	248	5	720	8	664	251	271
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	4 338	2 760	14	50	258	33	70	184	337	3 670	2 546	1 724
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	3 259	1 198	16	26	676	65	292	1 206	360	1 541	1 490	211
Electricity -----	13 431	1 554	122	64	12 525	1 614	901	855	728	1 350	51 428	8 655
Other -----	13	103	—	—	29	42	—	209	—	206	47	63
No fuel used -----	82	5	—	—	19	4	8	7	9	—	81	22
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>8 233</b>	<b>2 018</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>6 640</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>3 137</b>	<b>32 691</b>	<b>4 601</b>
With a mortgage -----	5 617	1 131	34	33	4 113	442	226	358	286	1 573	25 693	3 425
Less than \$100 -----	44	113	—	—	37	8	1	31	2	67	215	31
\$100 to \$149 -----	91	160	—	—	242	42	44	69	27	133	799	193
\$150 to \$199 -----	470	132	—	7	752	78	21	78	37	253	3 383	384
\$200 to \$249 -----	675	203	—	2	873	86	34	86	44	288	4 770	778
\$250 to \$299 -----	808	208	12	5	639	130	20	43	33	221	4 175	553
\$300 to \$349 -----	725	108	7	8	461	47	29	20	39	185	3 303	474
\$350 to \$399 -----	730	86	3	—	394	37	30	10	41	134	2 389	414
\$400 to \$449 -----	603	42	—	—	268	14	10	4	17	59	2 025	243
\$450 to \$499 -----	535	21	6	6	135	—	9	3	10	81	1 400	126
\$500 to \$599 -----	528	25	—	5	168	—	8	5	16	68	1 721	98
\$600 to \$749 -----	326	28	6	—	91	—	14	3	20	74	949	99
\$750 or more -----	82	5	—	—	53	—	6	6	—	10	564	32
Median -----	\$350	\$240	\$336	\$316	\$262	\$253	\$282	\$201	\$300	\$260	\$294	\$280
Not mortgaged -----	2 616	887	—	5	2 527	484	274	539	285	1 564	6 998	1 176
Less than \$50 -----	66	66	—	—	158	74	18	40	17	109	295	83
\$50 to \$74 -----	399	181	—	3	501	60	26	35	26	237	1 168	140
\$75 to \$99 -----	635	219	—	2	682	79	39	74	67	263	1 836	193
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 036	287	—	—	877	152	129	255	127	695	2 534	415
\$150 to \$199 -----	361	104	—	—	215	68	60	83	25	188	798	204
\$200 to \$249 -----	73	19	—	—	51	28	2	45	15	48	238	115
\$250 or more -----	46	11	—	—	43	23	—	7	8	24	129	26
Median -----	\$109	\$97	—	\$71	\$97	\$112	\$119	\$117	\$110	\$109	\$103	\$119
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>8 033</b>	<b>2 346</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>2 813</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>2 222</b>	<b>15 817</b>	<b>4 834</b>
Less than \$50 -----	48	54	—	—	78	6	—	22	—	38	176	213
\$50 to \$59 -----	19	100	10	—	36	23	—	12	—	31	181	166
\$60 to \$79 -----	112	325	10	—	76	40	2	94	6	151	352	338
\$80 to \$99 -----	234	258	16	9	145	28	14	82	6	186	379	252
\$100 to \$119 -----	371	208	9	4	144	20	6	18	6	158	323	230
\$120 to \$149 -----	1 096	369	35	—	270	30	5	90	22	212	902	453
\$150 to \$169 -----	659	157	4	5	217	16	11	45	3	210	767	277
\$170 to \$199 -----	926	214	—	24	387	28	22	37	28	246	1 879	516
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 142	277	3	6	640	69	12	21	48	421	4 149	1 069
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 333	190	—	11	273	20	6	17	25	229	2 794	601
\$300 to \$349 -----	485	43	12	—	147	9	3	—	6	73	1 566	266
\$350 to \$399 -----	129	3	—	—	59	—	—	—	5	34	714	138
\$400 to \$499 -----	129	10	7	—	27	4	—	—	4	7	542	75
\$500 or more -----	34	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	166	—
No cash rent -----	316	138	—	—	307	115	23	141	39	226	927	240
Median -----	\$209	\$136	\$135	\$179	\$191	\$150	\$181	\$113	\$212	\$172	\$229	\$193
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>21 123</b>	<b>5 620</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>13 507</b>	<b>1 758</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>2 461</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>6 767</b>	<b>55 592</b>	<b>10 675</b>
Median income -----	\$12 871	\$8 313	\$6 058	\$4 762	\$14 931	\$8 594	\$15 166	\$6 444	\$15 103	\$8 368	\$18 298	\$10 353
Owner-occupied housing units -----	12 733	3 080	41	77	10 007	1 262	1 073	1 667	1 152	4 273	38 890	5 527
Median income -----	\$19 255	\$10 956	\$28 036	\$16 583	\$16 975	\$10 989	\$16 157	\$7 428	\$15 793	\$10 340	\$21 956	\$14 720
Renter-occupied housing units -----	8 390	2 540	111	63	3 500	496	198	794	282	2 494	16 702	5 148
Median income -----	\$7 027	\$5 639	\$3 906	\$3 708	\$10 557	\$6 591	\$12 798	\$4 132	\$11 630	\$5 797	\$11 871	\$6 951
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 325</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1 283</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>2 671</b>	<b>1 080</b>
Percent below poverty level -----	10.4	26.3	14.6	28.6	12.8	29.6	13.0	42.2	13.7	26.9	6.9	19.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 281	698	6	20	1 172	282	139	540	158	880	2 577	1 032
1.01 or more persons per room -----	23	88	6	—	71	24	—	166	12	73	88	163
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	44	111	—	2	111	91	—	163	—	271	94	48
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	33	—	—	—	5	—	42	—	63	8	11
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>3 768</b>	<b>1 346</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>1 324</b>	<b>3 053</b>	<b>2 281</b>
Percent below poverty level -----	44.9	53.0	55.0	90.5	27.4	51.0	16.2	72.5	29.4	53.1	18.3	44.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 674	1 091	41	39	824	163	32	153	77	1 021	2 878	2 130
1.01 or more persons per room -----	315	196	10	5	55	10	8	45	2	152	192	418
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	94	255	20	18	136	90	—	423	6	303	175	151
1.01 or more persons per room -----	18	78	—	4	9	58	—	135	6	103	44	29

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Madison—Can.			Marengo			Marian		Marshall		Mobile	
	Race—Can.		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Race		Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>221</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>4 261</b>	<b>3 853</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>10 516</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>23 138</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>88 031</b>	<b>34 173</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	82	136	218	1 524	...	45	2 726	81	5 115	171	57 563	27 415
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	23	13	65	1 435	...	16	2 585	77	4 889	39	6 000	1 628
Electricity .....	90	237	297	959	...	34	2 533	25	10 394	50	22 953	4 770
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	26	...	—	41	—	68	—	166	25
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	5	...	—	940	35	114	14	—	—
Wood .....	26	—	21	312	...	13	1 665	23	2 534	13	1 275	263
Other fuel .....	—	—	5	—	...	—	21	—	—	—	—	17
No fuel used .....	—	—	6	—	...	—	5	—	24	—	74	55
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	32	90	122	804	...	31	1 632	42	1 509	58	52 545	27 153
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	13	17	834	...	9	1 032	54	964	13	3 558	1 922
Electricity .....	183	283	458	2 601	...	30	7 544	135	20 373	193	31 779	4 692
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	5	...	—	8	—	—	—	27	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	...	17	82	8	12	8	29	49
No fuel used .....	6	—	15	17	...	21	218	2	280	15	93	357
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	21	50	86	307	...	32	989	46	1 278	60	30 804	26 622
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	28	—	19	822	...	9	1 192	10	1 985	14	4 973	1 504
Electricity .....	164	336	499	3 120	...	61	8 242	185	19 805	213	52 148	5 888
Other .....	8	—	8	5	...	6	93	—	21	—	18	118
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	7	...	—	—	—	49	—	88	41
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>107</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>2 235</b>	<b>1 400</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>4 583</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>11 701</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>52 548</b>	<b>15 573</b>
With a mortgage .....	96	182	212	1 288	526	7	2 188	...	6 194	52	35 748	8 740
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	12	25	—	64	...	144	—	330	301
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	7	69	82	7	88	...	398	—	1 132	807
\$150 to \$199 .....	21	13	12	189	139	—	359	...	892	7	4 055	1 440
\$200 to \$249 .....	37	18	36	228	128	—	492	...	1 089	28	5 693	1 948
\$250 to \$299 .....	9	25	14	210	43	—	349	...	1 007	9	5 201	1 473
\$300 to \$349 .....	6	31	39	107	67	—	258	...	757	8	4 836	1 010
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	30	34	143	22	—	197	...	516	—	4 100	688
\$400 to \$449 .....	—	18	20	142	20	—	160	...	453	—	3 373	370
\$450 to \$499 .....	—	5	18	92	—	—	63	...	283	—	2 424	236
\$500 to \$599 .....	8	17	20	59	—	—	128	...	318	—	2 474	312
\$600 to \$749 .....	9	19	5	24	—	—	29	...	213	—	1 243	138
\$750 or more .....	6	6	7	13	—	—	1	...	124	—	887	17
Median .....	\$236	\$357	\$347	\$285	\$207	\$138	\$263	...	\$279	\$234	\$315	\$247
Not mortgaged .....	11	20	34	947	874	26	2 395	...	5 507	77	16 800	6 833
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	7	13	98	12	152	...	237	11	508	483
\$50 to \$74 .....	—	7	8	105	196	5	457	...	1 304	17	2 178	1 199
\$75 to \$99 .....	6	—	8	225	209	—	643	...	1 569	27	3 894	1 595
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	7	—	440	203	—	864	...	1 823	22	6 894	2 327
\$150 to \$199 .....	5	6	4	113	136	7	195	...	385	—	2 470	884
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	7	21	32	—	60	...	139	—	566	262
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	30	—	2	24	...	50	—	290	83
Median .....	\$98	\$111	\$81	\$113	\$92	\$55	\$98	...	\$94	\$85	\$112	\$103
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>80</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2 039</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>4 771</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>24 308</b>	<b>14 862</b>
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	6	...	23	—	126	6	265	2	238	635
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	—	—	...	96	—	133	2	124	4	234	552
\$60 to \$79 .....	6	—	8	...	186	—	126	6	246	4	466	996
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	7	...	101	8	153	9	360	19	477	1 347
\$100 to \$119 .....	—	—	—	...	149	—	163	8	289	28	735	1 252
\$120 to \$149 .....	—	12	12	...	127	4	274	25	573	20	1 558	2 090
\$150 to \$169 .....	6	—	6	...	71	—	142	4	407	—	1 473	1 269
\$170 to \$199 .....	—	24	50	...	95	—	185	8	483	4	2 612	2 086
\$200 to \$249 .....	23	61	113	...	21	—	271	2	737	16	5 595	2 164
\$250 to \$299 .....	32	26	26	...	22	7	92	—	430	—	4 699	981
\$300 to \$349 .....	7	4	16	...	14	—	37	—	229	7	2 423	297
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	4	14	...	—	—	7	—	121	—	968	122
\$400 to \$499 .....	6	—	15	...	—	—	21	—	22	—	687	47
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	13	—	218	3
No cash rent .....	—	22	11	...	215	—	309	2	472	15	1 925	1 021
Median .....	\$258	\$227	\$219	...	\$111	\$124	\$138	\$127	\$165	\$114	\$231	\$151
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	<b>221</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>4 261</b>	<b>3 853</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>10 516</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>23 138</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>88 031</b>	<b>34 173</b>
Median income .....	\$14 861	\$17 500	\$12 614	\$18 561	...	\$6 061	\$11 605	\$7 477	\$12 207	\$11 223	\$17 020	\$8 752
Owner-occupied housing units .....	133	222	299	3 480	...	89	7 983	157	17 417	160	62 905	18 395
Median income .....	\$12 440	\$21 719	\$20 024	...	\$6 941	\$6 250	\$12 879	...	\$14 005	\$14 000	\$19 902	\$11 822
Renter-occupied housing units .....	88	164	313	781	...	19	2 533	84	5 721	127	25 126	15 778
Median income .....	\$15 938	\$11 532	\$9 590	...	\$4 261	\$3 438	\$8 368	...	\$8 335	\$9 276	\$11 162	\$5 874
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>19</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>2 737</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>4 985</b>	<b>5 004</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	14.3	4.5	13.4	...	45.7	39.3	17.2	...	15.7	32.5	7.9	27.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	19	10	40	...	765	22	1 251	...	2 549	52	4 861	4 781
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	7	...	139	—	38	...	89	—	157	705
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	...	357	13	126	...	188	—	124	223
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	...	113	7	14	...	4	—	21	56
Renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>29</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1 920</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>4 923</b>	<b>8 250</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	33.0	29.9	21.1	...	65.6	63.2	33.8	...	33.6	33.9	19.6	52.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	15	43	59	...	361	—	762	...	1 799	34	4 833	7 897
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	3	18	...	96	—	26	...	95	8	196	1 505
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	14	6	7	...	557	12	94	...	121	9	90	353
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	7	...	137	4	14	...	30	—	7	72

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Mobile—Con.			Monroe		Montgomery				Morgan		
	Race—Con.		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Race		Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black			White	Black	
Occupied housing units .....	482	419	1 072	4 622	2 583	44 860	23 282	159	539	28 621	2 620	213
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	274	231	668	762	328	33 242	16 706	119	358	3 945	899	22
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	84	21	85	1 536	1 141	1 934	2 023	—	56	2 807	215	24
Electricity .....	96	162	297	1 591	348	9 277	3 799	40	117	17 605	1 021	114
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	183	—	127	48	—	—	145	21	6
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	—	236	153	—
Wood .....	20	—	22	548	760	255	623	—	8	3 855	299	42
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	7	—	—
No fuel used .....	8	5	—	2	6	13	27	—	—	21	12	5
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	253	229	634	530	345	29 989	16 459	119	332	855	496	22
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	48	21	86	903	713	975	1 958	—	43	317	84	—
Electricity .....	169	169	327	3 121	963	13 803	3 880	40	129	27 209	1 862	180
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	50	17	—	—	9	7	—
Other .....	—	—	9	9	68	29	143	—	—	27	18	—
No fuel used .....	12	—	16	59	494	14	825	—	35	204	153	11
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	184	143	494	392	342	15 978	16 064	70	246	514	473	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	73	23	101	1 038	1 184	1 184	2 027	—	49	1 307	52	—
Electricity .....	213	253	477	3 154	892	27 683	4 888	89	244	26 731	2 063	203
Other .....	12	—	—	31	165	9	291	—	—	30	27	5
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	7	—	6	12	—	—	39	5	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	239	164	498	2 442	1 150	27 014	9 589	47	227	16 045	1 166	117
With a mortgage .....	180	128	364	1 320	511	20 474	6 345	47	173	10 845	677	84
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	2	28	95	200	—	—	82	23	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	23	9	12	55	73	763	421	—	6	486	63	13
\$150 to \$199 .....	13	—	34	212	134	2 346	907	—	8	1 352	144	7
\$200 to \$249 .....	18	9	59	231	100	2 773	1 138	5	13	1 942	123	18
\$250 to \$299 .....	42	22	33	123	101	2 631	1 287	—	36	1 732	105	13
\$300 to \$349 .....	21	14	58	183	23	2 534	889	13	22	1 373	81	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	13	37	31	158	14	2 333	528	—	12	1 079	30	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	21	15	51	108	24	1 918	310	11	35	886	28	11
\$450 to \$499 .....	12	3	24	110	7	1 404	288	—	7	614	35	9
\$500 to \$599 .....	7	13	36	71	7	1 702	183	6	29	711	30	7
\$600 to \$749 .....	6	6	18	54	—	1 284	124	6	5	452	9	6
\$750 or more .....	4	—	8	13	—	691	70	6	—	136	6	—
Median .....	\$293	\$364	\$338	\$310	\$210	\$332	\$270	\$425	\$356	\$295	\$244	\$265
Not mortgaged .....	59	36	134	1 122	639	6 540	3 244	—	54	5 200	489	33
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	16	41	67	161	288	—	19	172	26	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	6	—	10	162	174	1 190	736	—	11	1 008	92	7
\$75 to \$99 .....	15	—	27	281	132	1 651	783	—	—	1 640	117	6
\$100 to \$149 .....	26	12	52	478	207	2 359	970	—	24	1 859	163	18
\$150 to \$199 .....	12	7	29	118	37	816	356	—	—	419	50	2
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	8	—	31	9	234	96	—	—	50	36	—
\$250 or more .....	—	9	—	11	13	129	15	—	—	52	5	—
Median .....	\$110	\$196	\$111	\$106	\$90	\$104	\$94	—	\$68	\$97	\$102	\$105
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	198	188	478	708	649	13 126	10 735	90	226	6 227	1 178	33
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	6	2	23	50	409	8	6	150	142	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	8	18	30	45	39	428	—	—	108	74	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	7	—	5	32	82	137	840	—	6	209	162	10
\$80 to \$99 .....	6	—	34	61	61	243	990	5	19	245	166	10
\$100 to \$119 .....	8	9	—	60	78	343	1 160	—	7	256	115	6
\$120 to \$149 .....	15	6	74	42	141	780	1 833	—	35	533	95	—
\$150 to \$169 .....	17	—	53	44	33	858	964	9	14	377	49	—
\$170 to \$199 .....	29	26	27	47	9	1 241	1 084	—	37	591	108	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	48	56	78	145	32	3 319	1 251	37	35	1 342	115	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	24	28	102	76	12	2 625	796	15	36	956	60	7
\$300 to \$349 .....	7	32	39	23	7	1 402	367	6	16	547	15	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	9	26	—	595	129	—	8	251	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	5	5	5	13	—	604	64	—	—	135	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	218	10	—	—	18	—	—
No cash rent .....	32	18	28	107	126	672	410	10	7	509	77	—
Median .....	\$201	\$233	\$204	\$183	\$112	\$239	\$140	\$231	\$182	\$213	\$101	\$93
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	482	419	1 072	4 622	2 583	44 860	23 282	159	539	28 621	2 620	213
Median income .....	\$13 477	\$12 560	\$11 818	\$15 046	\$7 632	\$18 355	\$8 919	\$17 566	\$12 253	\$16 328	\$7 773	\$9 760
Owner-occupied housing units .....	280	227	564	3 787	1 772	31 375	11 600	69	291	21 722	1 373	174
Median income .....	\$14 671	\$16 838	\$16 094	\$16 412	\$8 480	\$21 587	\$12 500	\$24 338	\$18 819	\$18 852	\$10 650	\$11 250
Renter-occupied housing units .....	202	192	508	835	811	13 485	11 682	90	248	6 899	1 247	39
Median income .....	\$10 000	\$10 500	\$8 935	\$8 172	\$5 830	\$12 129	\$5 913	\$9 643	\$9 231	\$10 567	\$4 988	\$4 766
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	62	47	78	461	644	1 560	2 752	—	30	2 177	383	38
Percent below poverty level .....	22.1	20.7	13.8	12.2	36.3	5.0	23.7	—	10.3	10.0	27.9	21.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	54	47	69	439	475	1 556	2 580	—	16	2 127	377	33
1.01 or more persons per room .....	5	3	13	2	110	70	322	—	—	79	58	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	—	9	22	169	4	172	—	14	50	6	5
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	55	—	42	—	8	7	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	69	59	151	253	464	1 922	6 091	39	86	1 690	678	27
Percent below poverty level .....	34.2	30.7	29.7	30.3	57.2	14.3	52.1	43.3	34.7	24.5	54.4	69.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	49	59	140	231	195	1 906	5 520	39	70	1 571	586	21
1.01 or more persons per room .....	13	11	27	22	39	69	1 346	11	24	113	96	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	20	—	11	22	269	16	571	—	16	119	92	6
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	104	—	161	—	8	22	24	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Perry		Pickens		Pike		Randolph		Russell		Spanish origin¹
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	
Occupied housing units .....	2 073	2 516	4 521	2 459	6 573	2 920	5 639	1 393	10 578	5 622	80
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	...	961	1 707	602	2 002	566	1 434	344	4 797	2 486	35
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	...	736	1 505	1 082	1 911	1 059	2 395	651	2 531	1 704	10
Electricity .....	...	218	568	312	2 138	936	631	96	2 857	745	26
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	...	7	3	7	70	6	19	—	40	4	—
Coal or coke .....	...	5	16	28	—	—	5	—	5	5	—
Wood .....	...	555	722	423	452	353	1 144	297	333	656	9
Other fuel .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	11	—
No fuel used .....	...	34	—	5	—	—	11	5	12	11	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	...	624	1 150	475	923	311	788	167	3 865	2 197	35
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	...	436	919	674	623	349	1 328	198	1 077	955	10
Electricity .....	...	876	2 406	785	4 920	1 910	3 255	731	5 587	1 503	29
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	...	5	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—
Other .....	...	89	11	27	17	40	29	32	23	48	—
No fuel used .....	...	486	35	498	90	303	239	259	26	919	6
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	...	653	665	473	720	241	352	109	2 504	2 303	34
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	...	566	807	1 009	1 175	531	1 177	380	1 619	1 547	6
Electricity .....	...	1 071	3 034	866	4 644	2 013	4 056	830	6 433	1 495	40
Other .....	...	220	8	102	11	129	54	74	11	266	—
No fuel used .....	...	6	7	9	23	6	—	—	11	11	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	...	854	2 049	980	3 053	1 219	2 239	574	5 533	2 090	12
With a mortgage .....	...	333	930	403	1 746	505	880	228	3 271	1 021	9
Less than \$100 .....	...	33	31	38	13	44	10	11	35	59	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	...	51	44	92	201	47	78	38	185	138	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	...	92	123	72	350	128	142	31	356	140	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	...	68	197	92	313	154	254	74	536	236	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	...	44	171	60	229	68	82	59	520	205	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	...	13	107	19	171	18	98	—	481	100	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	...	10	70	7	87	28	98	4	372	53	9
\$400 to \$449 .....	...	16	77	5	155	14	60	—	344	36	—
\$450 to \$499 .....	...	6	47	14	97	—	39	4	167	12	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	...	—	43	4	72	4	17	7	179	21	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	...	—	18	—	24	—	2	—	52	8	—
\$750 or more .....	...	—	2	—	34	—	—	—	44	13	—
Median .....	...	\$196	\$270	\$200	\$249	\$211	\$241	\$223	\$300	\$237	\$375
Not mortgaged .....	...	521	1 119	577	1 307	714	1 359	346	2 262	1 069	3
Less than \$50 .....	...	67	37	53	29	79	95	41	142	102	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	...	103	216	132	292	132	303	99	354	211	3
\$75 to \$99 .....	...	82	270	153	413	162	397	53	628	274	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	...	200	350	143	393	210	441	90	759	336	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	...	54	177	53	113	100	96	61	274	113	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	...	15	60	18	47	16	20	—	81	21	—
\$250 or more .....	...	—	9	25	20	15	7	2	24	12	—
Median .....	...	\$102	\$104	\$92	\$95	\$98	\$93	\$91	\$100	\$95	\$63
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	360	697	678	...	1 681	1 188	788	379	3 029	2 465	55
Less than \$50 .....	—	26	47	...	66	80	15	20	87	236	7
\$50 to \$59 .....	8	28	26	...	20	64	13	21	58	150	7
\$60 to \$79 .....	17	84	9	...	117	122	37	20	120	260	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	50	121	15	...	85	101	45	54	134	290	—
\$100 to \$119 .....	15	60	64	...	145	161	99	52	119	297	4
\$120 to \$149 .....	58	112	111	...	170	286	97	58	361	378	14
\$150 to \$169 .....	19	75	74	...	206	88	84	27	229	263	6
\$170 to \$199 .....	17	38	83	...	299	78	74	54	440	158	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	50	5	81	...	324	66	53	23	599	117	17
\$250 to \$299 .....	2	13	37	...	77	12	43	20	379	80	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	19	—	19	...	22	—	14	—	137	17	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	...	17	—	10	—	62	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	9	—	2	...	—	—	6	—	13	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	6	—	4	4	—
No cash rent .....	96	135	110	...	133	130	192	30	287	215	—
Median .....	\$141	\$108	\$153	...	\$167	\$120	\$146	\$122	\$190	\$113	\$129
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Occupied housing units .....	2 073	2 516	4 521	2 459	6 573	2 920	5 639	1 393	10 578	5 622	80
Median income .....	...	\$5 871	\$12 877	\$6 202	\$12 330	\$5 578	\$11 132	\$7 028	\$14 312	\$7 430	\$6 827
Owner-occupied housing units .....	...	1 563	3 651	1 640	4 699	1 582	4 517	896	7 362	2 888	19
Median income .....	...	\$6 758	\$14 051	...	\$15 779	\$7 248	\$12 037	\$9 211	\$16 764	\$9 832	\$18 750
Renter-occupied housing units .....	...	953	870	819	1 874	1 338	1 122	497	3 216	2 734	61
Median income .....	...	\$4 475	\$8 833	...	\$6 825	\$4 426	\$8 478	\$4 925	\$9 453	\$5 679	\$6 202
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	...	697	498	...	541	672	855	355	830	896	3
Percent below poverty level .....	...	44.6	13.6	...	11.5	42.5	18.9	39.6	11.3	31.0	15.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	532	453	...	520	599	762	303	801	642	3
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	94	15	...	16	76	18	50	31	102	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	165	45	...	21	73	93	52	29	254	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	71	—	...	—	10	3	13	—	75	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	...	649	235	...	671	863	396	306	929	1 471	35
Percent below poverty level .....	...	68.1	27.0	...	35.8	64.5	35.3	61.6	28.9	53.8	57.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	326	226	...	634	652	314	149	926	1 042	22
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	85	5	...	35	151	24	32	39	151	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	323	9	...	37	211	82	157	3	429	13
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	116	5	...	8	54	2	68	—	129	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	St. Clair		Shelby			Sumter		Talladega			Tallapoosa	
	Race		Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Race		Spanish origin¹	Race	
	White	Black	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black		White	Black
Occupied housing units	12 638	1 137	19 858	1 830	130	1 963	3 271	18 093	5 928	213	10 328	2 917
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	5 276	377	8 174	623	38	644	467	9 489	2 463	122	4 332	998
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 348	432	4 310	650	39	648	1 786	3 887	2 128	71	2 813	922
Electricity	2 403	79	5 938	212	36	531	337	3 070	681	13	1 981	545
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	133	27	110	7	—	14	49	72	35	—	44	32
Cool or coke	65	44	89	60	—	3	16	19	60	7	9	13
Wood	1 413	165	1 223	259	17	101	613	1 542	550	—	1 138	387
Other fuel	—	—	7	—	—	22	—	12	6	—	6	—
No fuel used	—	13	7	19	—	—	3	2	5	—	5	20
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	3 343	222	5 458	265	27	366	385	8 284	2 182	115	3 257	711
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 760	215	1 542	178	6	466	990	2 531	1 377	41	1 499	359
Electricity	7 265	499	12 680	1 038	86	1 109	1 092	6 998	1 717	49	5 462	1 436
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	23	2	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	15
Other	28	33	43	51	2	7	80	59	48	—	11	47
No fuel used	219	166	135	298	9	15	718	215	604	8	99	349
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	2 426	249	1 820	239	5	125	440	3 846	2 101	73	1 096	561
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 186	242	2 199	307	21	356	1 615	2 500	1 766	73	1 437	413
Electricity	7 950	614	15 796	1 227	99	1 467	1 001	11 652	1 942	60	7 764	1 875
Other	49	32	28	47	5	—	209	86	103	7	15	66
No fuel used	27	—	15	10	—	15	6	9	16	—	16	2
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 236	591	10 912	849	54	935	1 219	9 699	2 601	58	5 621	1 246
With a mortgage	3 413	252	7 768	360	38	491	567	5 311	1 356	21	2 756	679
Less than \$100	46	18	55	5	—	2	57	93	103	—	60	44
\$100 to \$149	107	40	98	14	—	15	180	199	138	—	199	106
\$150 to \$199	307	27	349	54	—	36	86	821	249	16	370	164
\$200 to \$249	446	35	569	51	—	68	88	957	233	—	499	129
\$250 to \$299	487	47	611	43	2	59	67	788	223	3	432	113
\$300 to \$349	425	41	622	65	—	92	45	663	167	2	373	60
\$350 to \$399	386	24	783	29	9	64	16	530	111	—	268	20
\$400 to \$449	374	7	844	6	—	50	—	384	34	—	147	5
\$450 to \$499	276	2	881	36	—	28	13	242	27	—	116	13
\$500 to \$599	303	6	1 370	20	19	23	15	344	58	—	145	18
\$600 to \$749	181	5	992	25	2	40	—	193	5	—	110	—
\$750 or more	75	—	594	12	6	14	—	97	8	—	37	7
Median	\$337	\$256	\$447	\$310	\$531	\$336	\$168	\$287	\$240	\$169	\$279	\$210
Not mortgaged	2 823	339	3 144	489	16	444	652	4 388	1 245	37	2 865	567
Less than \$50	104	28	112	24	—	14	92	182	76	—	94	44
\$50 to \$74	407	60	357	70	—	46	115	570	228	6	520	140
\$75 to \$99	644	53	663	89	2	104	191	1 225	224	15	927	143
\$100 to \$149	1 133	151	1 256	177	8	165	177	1 822	485	16	902	144
\$150 to \$199	416	28	523	104	6	89	59	485	159	—	310	77
\$200 to \$249	74	10	138	14	—	19	10	72	65	—	54	19
\$250 or more	45	9	95	11	—	7	8	32	8	—	58	—
Median	\$109	\$109	\$116	\$119	\$125	\$113	\$91	\$104	\$107	\$96	\$97	\$92
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 713	222	3 404	492	35	417	925	4 154	1 803	58	1 985	1 031
Less than \$50	15	6	37	6	—	—	18	145	112	6	41	48
\$50 to \$59	12	—	39	13	—	10	70	114	59	—	8	61
\$60 to \$79	60	10	54	43	—	48	103	156	150	13	80	91
\$80 to \$99	45	22	91	54	2	10	95	257	206	—	168	131
\$100 to \$119	125	22	118	27	—	31	97	265	214	5	161	100
\$120 to \$149	164	38	277	66	1	30	104	544	290	17	336	179
\$150 to \$169	82	14	185	21	—	43	79	392	125	—	172	93
\$170 to \$199	198	14	234	30	—	80	80	514	158	11	264	116
\$200 to \$249	342	43	716	89	5	77	11	764	135	—	300	65
\$250 to \$299	201	—	516	21	14	25	20	297	129	6	117	30
\$300 to \$349	88	2	222	1	—	6	—	120	36	—	29	14
\$350 to \$399	29	—	168	6	—	—	9	28	6	—	21	4
\$400 to \$499	12	—	116	15	—	—	—	30	—	—	8	—
\$500 or more	7	—	141	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	333	51	490	100	13	57	239	523	183	—	280	99
Median	\$198	\$137	\$230	\$147	\$261	\$173	\$112	\$167	\$127	\$135	\$156	\$125
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	12 638	1 137	19 858	1 830	130	1 963	3 271	18 093	5 928	213	10 328	2 917
Median income	\$15 029	\$8 769	\$19 214	\$9 474	\$15 833	\$15 319	\$6 785	\$14 212	\$8 735	\$9 917	\$13 961	\$8 443
Owner-occupied housing units	10 526	880	15 943	1 271	95	1 447	2 107	13 533	3 761	127	8 038	1 739
Median income	\$16 264	\$9 658	\$21 178	\$11 250	\$19 844	\$19 055	\$8 571	\$16 447	\$10 803	\$12 689	\$15 562	\$9 925
Renter-occupied housing units	2 112	257	3 915	559	35	516	1 164	4 560	2 167	86	2 290	1 178
Median income	\$10 427	\$7 687	\$12 211	\$5 920	\$10 938	\$7 888	\$4 876	\$8 957	\$6 326	\$6 532	\$9 676	\$6 567
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 358	282	1 435	355	15	131	708	1 575	1 101	54	920	464
Percent below poverty level	12.9	32.0	9.0	27.9	15.8	9.1	33.6	11.6	29.3	42.5	11.4	26.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 237	181	1 331	279	15	128	516	1 475	810	54	854	388
1.01 or more persons per room	93	46	44	77	—	—	88	74	90	26	29	98
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	121	101	104	76	—	3	192	100	291	—	66	76
1.01 or more persons per room	23	38	—	22	—	—	27	—	61	—	7	3
Renter-occupied housing units	513	128	859	303	16	118	737	1 421	1 129	30	559	567
Percent below poverty level	24.3	49.8	21.9	54.2	45.7	22.9	63.3	31.2	52.1	34.9	24.4	48.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	433	70	800	141	5	118	387	1 342	850	30	517	333
1.01 or more persons per room	23	9	72	23	5	—	62	99	186	12	44	45
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	80	58	59	162	11	—	350	79	279	—	42	234
1.01 or more persons per room	5	30	17	23	2	—	106	21	44	—	1	100

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Tuscaloosa				Walker		Washington			Wilcox	
	Race			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Race			Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black
Occupied housing units .....	35 718	10 868	131	340	22 198	1 525	3 774	1 275	220	1 748	2 612
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	20 609	7 519	79	231	6 152	733	293	115	...	...	254
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	4 710	647	12	30	6 426	287	2 157	813	...	...	1 219
Electricity .....	8 636	2 164	40	73	5 262	202	425	103	...	...	266
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	102	12	—	—	404	5	19	—	...	...	14
Coal or coke .....	179	71	—	—	2 697	274	—	—	...	...	—
Wood .....	1 459	442	—	6	1 208	16	860	244	...	...	843
Other fuel .....	5	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	...	...	—
No fuel used .....	18	13	—	—	30	8	20	—	...	...	16
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	16 236	6 764	62	195	2 504	245	242	105	...	...	160
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 132	671	—	14	1 356	65	1 759	582	...	...	695
Electricity .....	17 023	3 017	69	125	17 657	1 060	1 665	338	...	...	763
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	7	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	...	...	—
Other .....	43	73	—	6	165	18	15	18	...	...	49
No fuel used .....	277	338	—	—	510	137	93	232	...	...	945
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	6 859	6 434	59	129	1 608	260	158	138	...	...	233
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 158	507	—	14	2 997	74	2 033	872	...	...	1 206
Electricity .....	26 617	3 710	72	191	17 493	1 166	1 571	221	...	...	804
Other .....	64	206	—	6	77	16	2	42	...	...	369
No fuel used .....	20	11	—	—	23	9	10	2	...	...	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	17 616	4 205	...	141	11 123	778	1 555	512	...	...	1 002
With a mortgage .....	11 130	2 394	...	100	5 142	291	749	194	...	...	315
Less than \$100 .....	93	105	...	—	88	9	—	13	...	...	47
\$100 to \$149 .....	369	197	...	9	203	61	55	66	...	...	90
\$150 to \$199 .....	915	404	...	20	633	22	141	23	...	...	63
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 512	382	...	12	991	37	104	30	...	...	54
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 496	362	...	27	881	50	198	39	...	...	19
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 504	306	...	6	658	30	100	3	...	...	38
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 250	190	...	13	569	43	59	8	...	...	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	1 117	144	...	—	348	24	37	9	...	...	2
\$450 to \$499 .....	905	81	...	6	265	4	20	—	...	...	2
\$500 to \$599 .....	1 129	127	...	7	304	11	25	3	...	...	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	554	86	...	—	129	—	8	—	...	...	—
\$750 or more .....	286	10	...	—	73	—	2	—	...	...	—
Median .....	\$339	\$265	...	\$267	\$287	\$266	\$269	\$190	...	...	\$162
Not mortgaged .....	6 486	1 811	...	41	5 981	487	806	318	...	...	687
Less than \$50 .....	249	139	...	6	242	32	11	28	...	...	108
\$50 to \$74 .....	953	344	...	7	717	84	158	29	...	...	133
\$75 to \$99 .....	1 443	411	...	10	1 428	77	160	108	...	...	221
\$100 to \$149 .....	2 579	665	...	11	2 312	160	344	114	...	...	138
\$150 to \$199 .....	847	183	...	—	925	91	77	24	...	...	62
\$200 to \$249 .....	270	54	...	7	222	43	35	15	...	...	19
\$250 or more .....	145	15	...	—	135	—	21	—	...	...	6
Median .....	\$111	\$101	...	\$94	\$111	\$113	\$112	\$99	...	...	\$87
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	11 697	5 226	108	160	3 929	490	349	187	26	178	681
Less than \$50 .....	64	210	—	5	75	10	—	—	—	—	35
\$50 to \$59 .....	146	122	—	—	70	24	3	9	—	—	39
\$60 to \$79 .....	194	273	—	—	143	45	9	8	—	—	92
\$80 to \$99 .....	319	436	—	11	184	86	12	18	—	12	107
\$100 to \$119 .....	348	443	20	—	187	41	12	4	—	9	78
\$120 to \$149 .....	815	787	21	28	371	62	62	19	9	20	127
\$150 to \$169 .....	1 007	602	31	19	341	32	16	11	—	6	25
\$170 to \$199 .....	1 676	747	3	14	475	43	25	17	—	42	12
\$200 to \$249 .....	2 700	788	12	33	646	36	45	10	—	37	9
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 147	362	11	19	373	21	35	10	—	4	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	883	138	—	20	174	4	—	—	—	3	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	415	45	—	7	99	9	—	—	—	4	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	231	12	—	—	53	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	80	7	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	672	254	5	4	732	72	130	81	17	32	157
Median .....	\$217	\$158	\$156	\$204	\$184	\$122	\$166	\$139	\$145	\$188	\$98
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Occupied housing units .....	35 718	10 868	131	340	22 198	1 525	3 774	1 275	220	1 748	2 612
Median income .....	\$15 490	\$7 851	\$7 083	\$10 231	\$13 858	\$7 243	\$14 043	\$9 615	...	...	\$5 559
Owner-occupied housing units .....	23 464	5 256	23	171	17 671	1 014	3 290	1 022	...	...	1 664
Median income .....	\$19 653	\$10 508	...	\$13 125	\$15 490	\$9 116	\$14 703	\$10 338	...	...	\$6 083
Renter-occupied housing units .....	12 254	5 612	108	169	4 527	511	484	253	...	...	948
Median income .....	\$8 501	\$6 284	...	\$6 953	\$9 712	\$5 096	\$10 735	\$7 617	...	...	\$4 958
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 989	1 505	...	41	2 423	293	637	386	...	...	933
Percent below poverty level .....	8.5	28.6	...	24.0	13.7	28.9	19.4	37.8	...	...	56.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 826	1 349	...	35	2 217	259	592	195	...	...	639
1.01 or more persons per room .....	26	162	...	—	156	30	27	31	...	...	183
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	163	156	...	6	206	34	45	191	...	...	294
1.01 or more persons per room .....	21	34	...	—	8	3	14	45	...	...	51
Renter-occupied housing units .....	4 206	2 698	...	72	1 232	287	126	121	...	...	615
Percent below poverty level .....	34.3	48.1	...	42.6	27.2	56.2	26.0	47.8	...	...	64.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 072	2 509	...	72	1 037	209	105	50	...	...	104
1.01 or more persons per room .....	112	644	...	7	87	47	7	19	...	...	41
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	134	189	...	—	195	78	21	71	...	...	511
1.01 or more persons per room .....	11	15	...	—	30	34	7	17	...	...	193

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties**

	The State	Autauga	Baldwin	Barbour	Bibb	Blount	Bullock	Butler	Calhoun	Chambers	Cherokee
<b>Total housing units</b> -----	584 557	4 488	22 225	4 830	3 845	11 856	2 220	5 125	10 664	6 996	8 197
Vacant seasonal and migratory -----	15 846	6	3 296	79	34	113	—	9	96	6	820
Year-round housing units -----	568 711	4 482	18 929	4 751	3 811	11 743	2 220	5 116	10 568	6 990	7 377
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>											
<b>Persons</b>											
<b>Total persons</b> -----	1 556 855	13 064	49 489	12 659	10 357	31 648	6 289	13 873	29 396	19 140	18 760
Persons in occupied housing units -----	1 547 782	13 011	49 338	12 641	10 357	31 648	6 289	13 813	29 396	19 080	18 707
Per occupied housing unit -----	3.01	3.20	2.95	3.00	3.06	2.93	3.24	2.95	3.00	2.91	2.88
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 256 444	10 571	42 064	9 667	8 193	26 583	4 738	10 262	23 962	15 084	14 537
Renter-occupied housing units -----	291 338	2 440	7 274	2 974	2 164	5 065	1 551	3 551	5 434	3 996	4 170
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	415 342	3 318	13 943	3 202	2 713	9 095	1 495	3 626	7 899	5 166	5 065
White -----	356 552	2 400	12 463	1 915	2 366	9 009	653	2 680	7 473	4 212	4 752
Black -----	57 146	911	1 369	1 287	...	37	842	940	404	...	308
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	2 586	28	177	46	9	56	10	33	45	24	35
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	99 714	744	2 757	1 016	677	1 718	448	1 056	1 914	1 384	1 440
White -----	74 290	413	2 368	365	493	1 687	99	511	1 722	858	1 375
Black -----	24 763	317	363	651	...	19	349	540	187	...	65
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	920	—	9	31	15	15	4	30	6	16	15
<b>Vacancy Status</b>											
<b>Vacant housing units</b> -----	53 655	420	2 229	533	421	930	277	434	755	440	872
For sale only -----	5 618	29	179	58	38	165	57	21	86	36	77
Vacant less than 6 months -----	2 929	12	113	4	8	104	21	11	53	24	28
Median price asked -----	\$29 400	\$10 000—	\$53 200	\$10 000—	\$10 000—	\$29 900	\$10 000—	\$14 600	\$34 600	\$12 000	\$22 800
For rent -----	11 553	55	441	176	49	146	16	94	198	114	209
Vacant less than 2 months -----	3 669	27	156	20	8	27	—	18	67	64	45
Median rent asked -----	\$91	\$83	\$126	\$50—	\$50—	\$64	\$50—	\$50—	\$141	\$112	\$63
Other vacants -----	36 484	336	1 609	299	334	619	204	319	471	290	586
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	568 711	4 482	18 929	4 751	3 811	11 743	2 220	5 116	10 568	6 990	7 377
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	512 357	3 856	18 070	3 771	3 142	10 849	1 675	4 256	10 103	6 271	6 837
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	56 354	626	859	980	669	894	545	860	465	719	540
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	480	7	7	—	7	2	6	2	—	9	9
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	23 915	292	418	345	283	387	105	402	342	190	326
No plumbing facilities -----	31 959	327	434	635	379	505	434	456	123	520	205
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	515 056	4 062	16 700	4 218	3 390	10 813	1 943	4 682	9 813	6 550	6 505
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	472 968	3 578	16 014	3 471	2 899	10 170	1 543	3 975	9 490	5 920	6 122
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	42 088	484	686	747	491	643	400	707	323	630	383
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	386	7	7	—	7	2	6	2	—	9	5
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	19 005	213	343	266	233	345	97	329	249	160	264
No plumbing facilities -----	22 697	264	336	481	251	296	297	376	74	461	114
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	231 308	1 464	8 513	1 778	1 361	4 232	713	1 744	4 417	3 374	2 711
Less than \$10,000 -----	28 809	214	672	495	382	378	176	419	346	331	330
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	48 076	347	1 138	580	345	832	190	561	792	959	605
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	47 767	303	1 370	347	259	997	197	374	899	981	571
\$30,000 to \$49,999 -----	61 971	290	2 558	254	233	1 102	131	243	1 532	760	729
\$50,000 to \$99,999 -----	40 155	262	2 222	100	136	869	19	141	815	343	418
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	3 394	41	378	2	—	43	—	6	27	—	54
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	610	7	100	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	2
\$200,000 or more -----	526	—	75	—	6	5	—	—	6	—	2
Median -----	\$27 300	\$24 800	\$38 200	\$15 800	\$17 300	\$28 700	\$19 300	\$16 800	\$31 900	\$24 300	\$26 600
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	73 066	506	2 293	730	466	1 080	298	758	1 524	1 063	1 011
Median -----	\$74	\$58	\$124	\$50—	\$51	\$72	\$50—	\$50—	\$120	\$.75	\$62
<b>Rooms</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	568 711	4 482	18 929	4 751	3 811	11 743	2 220	5 116	10 568	6 990	7 377
1 room -----	1 806	21	94	29	4	61	8	10	31	11	28
2 rooms -----	6 995	66	280	107	86	107	73	72	83	60	77
3 rooms -----	31 212	232	1 197	451	237	387	183	388	503	580	373
4 rooms -----	124 661	1 031	3 865	1 116	1 020	2 687	547	978	2 558	1 463	1 682
5 rooms -----	167 708	1 077	5 300	1 359	1 037	3 703	658	1 535	3 174	1 988	2 265
6 rooms -----	131 616	987	4 280	875	866	2 880	442	1 187	2 406	1 579	1 769
7 rooms -----	62 196	607	2 336	509	380	1 176	195	454	1 018	799	752
8 or more rooms -----	42 517	461	1 577	305	181	742	114	492	795	510	431
Median, year-round housing units -----	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.8
<b>Persons in Unit</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	515 056	4 062	16 700	4 218	3 390	10 813	1 943	4 682	9 813	6 550	6 505
1 person -----	84 627	658	2 789	903	614	1 580	409	947	1 397	1 196	1 066
2 persons -----	155 940	1 091	5 408	1 251	963	3 434	523	1 459	2 897	2 176	2 111
3 persons -----	100 305	756	3 044	690	613	2 281	311	798	2 078	1 166	1 344
4 persons -----	91 448	708	2 727	585	579	2 098	289	697	1 985	972	1 120
5 persons -----	45 689	443	1 444	336	322	938	161	379	981	547	559
6 persons -----	19 976	176	733	227	146	312	98	156	288	263	202
7 persons -----	10 606	135	357	132	108	121	82	137	153	108	79
8 or more persons -----	6 465	95	198	94	45	49	70	109	34	122	24
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.67	2.87	2.55	2.46	2.69	2.67	2.63	2.46	2.79	2.46	2.56
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.69	2.82	2.57	2.49	2.62	2.74	2.64	2.42	2.86	2.43	2.52
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.55	3.14	2.47	2.39	3.06	2.33	2.58	2.72	2.52	2.59	2.68
<b>Persons Per Room</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	515 056	4 062	16 700	4 218	3 390	10 813	1 943	4 682	9 813	6 550	6 505
1.00 or less -----	482 474	3 713	15 759	3 694	3 080	10 335	1 738	4 307	9 446	6 107	6 207
1.01 to 1.50 -----	24 244	253	698	333	255	423	111	272	340	323	248
1.51 or more -----	8 338	96	243	191	55	55	94	103	27	120	50
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	472 968	3 578	16 014	3 471	2 899	10 170	1 543	3 975	9 490	5 920	6 122
1.00 or less -----	449 201	3 322	15 285	3 146	2 711	9 765	1 411	3 763	9 157	5 613	5 876
1.01 to 1.50 -----	19 207	192	558	245	178	366	97	184	310	268	201
1.51 or more -----	4 560	64	171	80	10	39	35	28	23	39	45

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Counties	Chilton	Choctaw	Clarke	Cloy	Cleburne	Coffee	Colbert	Conecuh	Coosa	Covington	Crenshaw
<b>Total housing units</b> -----	10 451	6 084	6 348	5 328	3 671	6 177	9 165	4 335	4 933	8 174	4 479
Vacant seasonal and migratory -----	167	96	110	8	20	6	105	37	630	163	15
Year-round housing units -----	10 284	5 988	6 238	5 320	3 651	6 171	9 060	4 298	4 303	8 011	4 464
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>											
<b>Persons</b>											
<b>Total persons</b> -----	24 780	16 839	17 242	13 703	9 599	16 416	24 394	11 713	11 377	19 231	11 471
Persons in occupied housing units -----	24 714	16 795	17 163	13 681	9 599	16 416	24 361	11 713	11 310	19 219	11 471
Per occupied housing unit -----	2.91	3.11	3.08	2.87	2.89	2.92	2.99	3.02	2.90	2.69	2.83
Owner-occupied housing units -----	21 004	13 439	13 449	10 483	8 159	13 697	19 809	9 501	9 109	15 721	8 533
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 710	3 356	3 714	3 198	1 440	2 719	4 552	2 212	2 201	3 498	2 938
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	7 159	4 474	4 518	3 604	2 730	4 526	6 678	3 178	3 086	5 809	3 019
White -----	6 598	2 898	2 907	3 241	2 662	4 144	5 868	2 163	2 348	5 414	2 448
Black -----	...	...	1 611	363	...	338	800	...	738	386	571
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	20	33	31	35	...	20	10	40	9	35	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	1 339	931	1 050	1 163	588	1 104	1 458	698	813	1 339	1 038
White -----	1 167	447	511	956	577	901	1 217	360	476	1 130	689
Black -----	...	...	539	207	...	200	241	...	321	209	349
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	—	8	18	1	...	6	4	7	8	13	10
<b>Vacancy Status</b>											
<b>Vacant housing units</b> -----	1 786	583	670	553	333	541	924	422	404	863	407
For sale only -----	153	35	79	40	40	23	43	4	74	66	24
Vacant less than 6 months -----	94	21	33	23	14	15	29	—	12	27	—
Median price asked -----	\$20 800	\$15 800	\$10 000—	\$27 300	\$10 000	\$46 500	\$25 600	—	\$20 400	\$16 900	\$10 000—
For rent -----	117	84	128	86	48	70	133	52	88	143	98
Vacant less than 2 months -----	39	8	1	24	7	45	60	19	10	70	12
Median rent asked -----	\$53	\$50	\$75	\$103	\$50—	\$115	\$123	\$60	\$50—	\$78	\$53
Other vacants -----	1 516	464	463	427	245	448	748	366	242	654	285
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	10 284	5 988	6 238	5 320	3 651	6 171	9 060	4 298	4 303	8 011	4 464
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9 419	5 085	4 961	4 639	3 286	5 769	8 377	3 510	3 750	7 321	3 737
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	865	903	1 277	681	365	402	683	788	553	690	727
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	—	12	2	9	3	7	5	—	—	3	5
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	407	391	446	284	172	255	302	307	246	406	370
No plumbing facilities -----	458	500	829	388	190	140	376	481	307	281	352
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	8 498	5 405	5 568	4 767	3 318	5 630	8 136	3 876	3 899	7 148	4 057
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7 979	4 657	4 553	4 301	3 049	5 382	7 786	3 259	3 506	6 676	3 505
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	519	748	1 015	466	269	248	350	617	393	472	552
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	—	3	2	9	3	7	5	—	—	3	5
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	252	349	351	236	145	178	183	272	186	327	298
No plumbing facilities -----	267	396	662	221	121	63	162	345	207	142	249
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	3 702	2 361	2 494	1 681	1 106	2 467	4 074	1 433	1 596	2 901	1 431
Less than \$10,000 -----	412	558	544	260	228	391	399	473	299	645	362
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	764	559	658	465	270	632	816	403	462	825	510
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	882	401	493	429	236	547	930	235	321	595	285
\$30,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 007	509	527	351	259	595	1 161	241	377	546	187
\$50,000 to \$99,999 -----	579	311	260	169	109	301	686	81	134	283	82
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	47	21	8	7	4	1	74	—	3	7	5
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	3	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more -----	8	—	3	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$27 300	\$21 200	\$20 500	\$21 800	\$21 300	\$23 200	\$27 900	\$15 100	\$20 800	\$19 700	\$16 100
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	868	706	771	857	343	785	1 149	454	587	985	760
Median -----	\$59	\$51	\$55	\$69	\$55	\$77	\$84	\$50—	\$57	\$56	\$50—
<b>Rooms</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	10 284	5 988	6 238	5 320	3 651	6 171	9 060	4 298	4 303	8 011	4 464
1 room -----	27	11	22	33	27	—	20	10	34	5	14
2 rooms -----	172	95	136	96	38	67	153	30	50	134	56
3 rooms -----	630	318	416	384	223	373	507	215	250	607	339
4 rooms -----	2 355	1 351	1 134	1 195	921	1 195	2 026	824	1 044	1 643	1 012
5 rooms -----	2 932	1 668	1 721	1 724	984	1 906	2 718	1 287	1 199	2 169	1 310
6 rooms -----	2 534	1 364	1 676	1 145	875	1 445	2 011	999	897	2 086	993
7 rooms -----	1 050	686	653	460	331	749	892	586	533	782	468
8 or more rooms -----	584	495	480	283	252	436	733	347	296	585	272
Median, year-round housing units -----	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.1
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.7
<b>Persons in Unit</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	8 498	5 405	5 568	4 767	3 318	5 630	8 136	3 876	3 899	7 148	4 057
1 person -----	1 429	1 044	1 205	933	512	877	1 181	817	777	1 505	870
2 persons -----	2 614	1 473	1 525	1 535	1 081	1 866	2 566	1 136	1 278	2 468	1 304
3 persons -----	1 729	986	899	878	665	1 097	1 664	644	677	1 294	700
4 persons -----	1 588	861	863	717	625	1 031	1 487	564	551	1 067	577
5 persons -----	702	432	416	353	265	449	728	336	362	453	291
6 persons -----	256	252	280	168	119	206	285	172	115	242	135
7 persons -----	158	226	225	123	36	51	126	120	67	81	118
8 or more persons -----	22	131	155	60	15	53	99	87	72	38	62
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.62	2.69	2.56	2.44	2.60	2.57	2.69	2.49	2.42	2.34	2.39
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.64	2.69	2.47	2.49	2.60	2.67	2.70	2.49	2.40	2.36	2.39
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.51	2.70	3.06	2.27	2.60	2.23	2.68	2.46	2.54	2.23	2.37
<b>Persons Per Room</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	8 498	5 405	5 568	4 767	3 318	5 630	8 136	3 876	3 899	7 148	4 057
1.00 or less -----	8 089	4 882	5 013	4 447	3 164	5 322	7 662	3 543	3 651	6 827	3 702
1.01 to 1.50 -----	350	355	383	246	107	264	365	262	170	213	274
1.51 or more -----	59	168	172	74	47	44	109	71	78	108	81
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	7 979	4 657	4 553	4 301	3 049	5 382	7 786	3 259	3 506	6 676	3 505
1.00 or less -----	7 670	4 318	4 217	4 046	2 941	5 128	7 417	3 076	3 333	6 426	3 285
1.01 to 1.50 -----	267	244	270	216	99	220	297	151	137	177	176
1.51 or more -----	42	95	66	39	9	34	72	32	36	73	44

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Cullman	Dale	Dallas	De Kalb	Elmore	Escambia	Etowah	Fayette	Franklin	Geneva	Greene
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	19 262	6 972	7 855	14 749	13 005	6 763	10 131	5 301	6 591	6 380	3 837
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	1 222	19	117	276	1 240	68	21	14	—	25	23
Year-round housing units .....	18 040	6 953	7 738	14 473	11 765	6 695	10 110	5 287	6 591	6 355	3 814
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>											
<b>Persons</b>											
<b>Total persons</b> .....	48 558	18 257	22 070	38 266	32 313	20 018	28 122	13 403	16 939	16 740	11 021
Persons in occupied housing units .....	48 297	18 257	21 859	38 164	31 097	18 696	28 065	13 403	16 939	16 740	10 951
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.91	2.91	3.23	2.84	3.05	2.99	2.98	2.86	2.87	2.86	3.17
Owner-occupied housing units .....	40 043	14 914	14 791	30 881	25 874	15 234	23 908	10 943	13 937	13 245	7 814
Renter-occupied housing units .....	8 254	3 343	7 068	7 283	5 223	3 462	4 157	2 460	3 002	3 495	3 137
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	13 668	4 889	4 653	10 769	8 377	5 028	7 911	3 716	4 839	4 607	2 378
White .....	13 511	4 451	2 952	10 644	7 305	4 056	7 717	3 422	4 765	4 208	820
Black .....	129	398	...	84	1 070	829	129	...	67	362	1 558
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	55	16	43	59	71	21	27	31	34	48	15
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	2 937	1 381	2 118	2 656	1 804	1 223	1 520	978	1 065	1 248	1 074
White .....	2 873	1 137	688	2 596	1 223	883	1 476	867	1 056	1 076	158
Black .....	25	213	...	41	576	285	27	...	6	167	916
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	24	60	33	15	20	13	16	4	—	16	26
<b>Vacancy Status</b>											
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	1 435	683	967	1 048	1 584	444	679	593	687	500	362
For sale only .....	179	83	171	119	191	26	111	32	74	72	16
Vacant less than 6 months .....	109	44	44	61	122	11	65	10	35	26	16
Median price asked .....	\$32 000	\$28 800	\$17 400	\$19 500	\$41 500	\$15 400	\$17 600	\$22 300	\$34 300	\$21 300	\$15 800
For rent .....	360	289	135	258	346	96	154	54	137	98	40
Vacant less than 2 months .....	139	88	8	81	165	34	21	7	31	31	9
Median rent asked .....	\$107	\$108	\$58	\$61	\$105	\$71	\$68	\$85	\$98	\$50—	\$80
Other vacants .....	896	311	661	671	1 047	322	414	507	476	330	306
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	18 040	6 953	7 738	14 473	11 765	6 695	10 110	5 287	6 591	6 355	3 814
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	16 982	6 579	6 122	13 351	10 737	6 250	9 485	4 439	6 040	6 095	2 873
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 058	374	1 616	1 122	1 028	445	625	848	551	260	941
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	24	6	7	—	—	10	—	7	10	2	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	565	239	348	652	409	273	399	379	380	186	302
No plumbing facilities .....	469	129	1 261	470	619	162	226	462	161	72	639
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	16 605	6 270	6 771	13 425	10 181	6 251	9 431	4 694	5 904	5 855	3 452
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	15 835	6 020	5 520	12 617	9 381	5 866	8 917	4 185	5 643	5 729	2 677
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	770	250	1 251	808	800	385	514	509	261	126	775
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	24	6	7	—	—	10	—	5	3	2	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	453	180	232	507	315	240	343	256	185	78	245
No plumbing facilities .....	293	64	1 012	301	485	135	171	248	73	46	530
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	6 452	3 046	2 443	5 032	5 151	2 884	4 247	1 635	2 312	2 723	1 342
Less than \$10,000 .....	631	321	273	663	309	541	517	379	311	451	253
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 304	596	601	1 243	706	662	889	438	527	751	314
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 484	783	458	1 376	792	626	868	366	572	727	289
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 137	805	552	1 289	1 713	724	1 229	338	651	670	327
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	869	522	496	437	1 486	331	697	114	225	124	143
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	10	15	20	24	132	—	45	—	26	—	4
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	17	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
\$200,000 or more .....	—	4	22	—	13	—	2	—	—	—	7
Median .....	\$28 400	\$27 000	\$27 100	\$24 100	\$37 900	\$23 100	\$27 100	\$20 000	\$26 000	\$21 800	\$22 500
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	2 000	1 185	1 595	1 652	1 431	994	994	609	704	976	805
Median .....	\$93	\$118	\$50—	\$75	\$84	\$75	\$76	\$58	\$75	\$59	\$55
<b>Rooms</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	18 040	6 953	7 738	14 473	11 765	6 695	10 110	5 287	6 591	6 355	3 814
1 room .....	21	16	8	39	6	31	16	25	14	2	26
2 rooms .....	153	91	187	104	114	71	106	44	86	74	126
3 rooms .....	779	524	552	559	591	390	350	284	292	419	374
4 rooms .....	4 379	1 330	2 066	3 371	2 256	1 294	2 206	1 364	1 437	1 250	794
5 rooms .....	5 661	2 123	2 077	4 514	3 272	1 975	3 078	1 804	2 160	2 075	1 031
6 rooms .....	4 244	1 415	1 488	3 565	2 776	1 607	2 483	1 102	1 573	1 490	796
7 rooms .....	1 713	823	749	1 463	1 633	881	1 202	383	671	581	415
8 or more rooms .....	1 090	631	611	858	1 117	446	669	281	358	464	252
Median, year-round housing units .....	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.1
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.4
<b>Persons in Unit</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	16 605	6 270	6 771	13 425	10 181	6 251	9 431	4 694	5 904	5 855	3 452
1 person .....	2 441	1 045	1 273	2 367	1 553	1 093	1 243	829	855	1 053	871
2 persons .....	5 461	1 947	1 836	4 364	3 099	1 823	2 998	1 509	1 990	1 883	880
3 persons .....	3 441	1 286	1 194	2 619	2 036	1 231	1 962	924	1 239	1 137	506
4 persons .....	3 029	1 126	1 005	2 300	1 803	1 090	1 903	792	1 054	972	413
5 persons .....	1 387	526	606	1 078	855	522	932	401	528	451	310
6 persons .....	543	183	360	446	381	284	189	151	167	196	169
7 persons .....	209	109	249	168	311	137	126	44	64	113	143
8 or more persons .....	94	48	248	83	143	71	78	44	7	50	160
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.62	2.61	2.73	2.50	2.72	2.67	2.74	2.51	2.59	2.50	2.47
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.62	2.66	2.70	2.55	2.77	2.69	2.77	2.59	2.57	2.54	2.47
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.62	2.46	2.80	2.34	2.42	2.59	2.61	2.30	2.64	2.37	2.48
<b>Persons Per Room</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	16 605	6 270	6 771	13 425	10 181	6 251	9 431	4 694	5 904	5 855	3 452
1.00 or less .....	15 946	5 989	5 902	12 943	9 558	5 884	9 009	4 473	5 728	5 519	2 945
1.01 to 1.50 .....	567	189	517	370	432	316	343	190	156	240	289
1.51 or more .....	92	92	352	112	191	51	79	31	20	96	218
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	15 835	6 020	5 520	12 617	9 381	5 866	8 917	4 185	5 643	5 729	2 677
1.00 or less .....	15 269	5 775	5 078	12 207	8 977	5 543	8 554	4 029	5 501	5 402	2 430
1.01 to 1.50 .....	496	177	314	323	309	294	297	139	136	235	168
1.51 or more .....	70	68	128	87	95	29	66	17	6	92	79

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Counties	Hale	Henry	Houston	Jackson	Jefferson	Lamar	Louderdale	Lowrence	Lee	Limestone	Lowndes
<b>Total housing units</b> -----	4 477	3 755	9 648	11 686	26 276	5 256	14 327	9 729	8 850	10 899	4 223
Vacant seasonal and migratory -----	92	163	17	246	706	2	445	148	464	125	60
Year-round housing units -----	4 385	3 592	9 631	11 440	25 570	5 254	13 882	9 581	8 386	10 774	4 163
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>											
<b>Persons</b>											
<b>Total persons</b> -----	12 356	8 947	25 408	31 208	71 003	13 844	38 014	27 000	22 498	31 447	13 253
Persons in occupied housing units -----	12 269	8 947	25 400	31 178	70 912	13 763	37 900	27 000	22 498	31 389	13 242
Per occupied housing unit -----	3.21	3.03	2.94	2.97	2.97	2.89	2.97	3.11	3.01	3.12	3.55
Owner-occupied housing units -----	9 460	7 156	21 049	25 312	60 788	10 385	31 677	21 914	17 728	24 759	9 279
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 809	1 791	4 351	5 866	10 124	3 378	6 223	5 086	4 770	6 630	3 963
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	2 868	2 354	6 947	8 370	20 210	3 610	10 662	6 985	5 922	7 915	2 740
White -----	1 364	1 660	6 182	8 187	19 253	3 250	10 221	6 123	4 586	7 095	1 073
Black -----	1 481	...	726	136	912	355	406	...	1 315	787	1 667
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	61	34	15	23	107	19	41	54	22	25	55
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	949	603	1 681	2 117	3 647	1 155	2 111	1 684	1 557	2 156	992
White -----	278	313	1 274	2 081	3 170	982	1 996	1 359	1 013	1 839	198
Black -----	671	...	402	14	454	162	91	...	544	294	794
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	7	-	10	23	42	2	20	6	9	16	5
<b>Vacancy Status</b>											
<b>Vacant housing units</b> -----	566	635	1 003	953	1 713	489	1 109	912	907	703	431
For sale only -----	32	12	121	45	391	23	112	69	83	42	20
Vacant less than 6 months -----	16	4	92	15	202	7	59	47	39	27	-
Median price asked -----	\$32 300	\$13 800	\$29 100	\$12 000	\$56 000	\$23 800	\$39 600	\$10 000—	\$22 300	\$39 400	\$17 900
For rent -----	85	52	453	322	300	47	252	210	379	296	225
Vacant less than 2 months -----	2	3	60	188	126	10	120	59	139	153	6
Median rent asked -----	\$50—	\$50—	\$100	\$91	\$86	\$59	\$190	\$60	\$111	\$79	\$50—
Other vacants -----	451	571	429	586	1 022	419	745	633	445	365	186
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	4 385	3 592	9 631	11 440	25 570	5 254	13 882	9 581	8 386	10 774	4 163
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 157	3 313	9 195	10 313	24 357	4 752	12 979	8 506	7 600	9 921	3 022
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 228	279	436	1 127	1 213	502	903	1 075	786	853	1 141
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	9	-	21	-	12	16	2	-	7	9	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	308	183	237	546	701	251	397	447	263	369	258
No plumbing facilities -----	911	96	178	581	500	235	504	628	516	475	883
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	3 817	2 957	8 628	10 487	23 857	4 765	12 773	8 669	7 479	10 071	3 732
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 977	2 725	8 334	9 631	22 906	4 420	12 178	7 932	6 862	9 457	2 847
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	840	232	294	856	951	345	595	737	617	614	885
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	9	-	11	-	12	14	2	-	7	9	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	267	157	167	469	563	174	296	368	220	291	221
No plumbing facilities -----	564	75	116	387	376	157	297	369	390	314	664
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	1 414	1 356	4 365	4 107	14 566	1 799	6 343	3 692	3 026	4 602	1 397
Less than \$10,000 -----	346	156	427	534	884	287	383	456	281	355	268
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	358	386	870	954	1 846	433	939	763	583	932	436
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	309	362	1 257	1 035	2 187	390	1 100	789	789	1 145	293
\$30,000 to \$49,999 -----	256	305	1 212	1 045	4 372	478	2 093	1 087	938	1 541	229
\$50,000 to \$99,999 -----	130	145	564	503	4 875	207	1 599	578	409	584	159
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	15	2	29	36	274	4	167	19	24	42	12
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	-	-	6	-	84	-	13	-	2	-	-
\$200,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	44	-	49	-	-	3	-
Median -----	\$20 100	\$21 800	\$26 600	\$25 300	\$40 700	\$24 000	\$36 800	\$27 000	\$28 000	\$28 300	\$19 800
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	667	397	1 312	1 420	3 085	782	1 496	1 124	1 150	1 456	683
Median -----	\$50—	\$59	\$68	\$97	\$108	\$61	\$100	\$65	\$104	\$79	\$50—
<b>Rooms</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	4 385	3 592	9 631	11 440	25 570	5 254	13 882	9 581	8 386	10 774	4 163
1 room -----	2	5	15	47	67	21	10	3	116	21	-
2 rooms -----	95	11	110	136	185	53	71	79	162	90	130
3 rooms -----	345	142	619	576	786	267	569	487	592	453	343
4 rooms -----	1 146	834	1 876	2 679	5 079	1 151	2 630	2 085	2 057	2 275	936
5 rooms -----	1 157	1 254	3 242	3 755	7 239	1 672	4 240	2 863	2 264	3 181	1 081
6 rooms -----	865	783	2 047	2 445	6 728	1 203	3 451	2 156	1 719	2 685	782
7 rooms -----	428	326	1 129	1 282	3 281	608	1 530	1 121	826	1 305	448
8 or more rooms -----	347	237	593	520	2 205	279	1 381	787	650	764	443
Median, year-round housing units -----	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.2
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.4
<b>Persons in Unit</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	3 817	2 957	8 628	10 487	23 857	4 765	12 773	8 669	7 479	10 071	3 732
1 person -----	797	521	1 393	1 508	3 297	851	1 760	1 315	1 300	1 352	732
2 persons -----	1 037	907	2 803	3 236	7 248	1 465	4 004	2 449	2 234	2 883	863
3 persons -----	637	576	1 612	2 161	5 254	955	2 641	1 677	1 387	2 115	572
4 persons -----	511	435	1 493	2 085	4 818	822	2 574	1 671	1 317	1 950	519
5 persons -----	292	246	847	919	2 109	387	1 132	801	693	1 168	348
6 persons -----	213	123	261	352	700	157	467	452	304	377	290
7 persons -----	180	83	134	156	275	89	119	196	139	155	182
8 or more persons -----	150	66	85	70	156	39	76	108	105	71	226
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.62	2.59	2.57	2.73	2.76	2.57	2.74	2.84	2.65	2.88	2.97
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.72	2.54	2.62	2.76	2.78	2.62	2.76	2.88	2.69	2.91	2.88
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.34	2.90	2.39	2.61	2.64	2.41	2.59	2.64	2.47	2.75	3.30
<b>Persons Per Room</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	3 817	2 957	8 628	10 487	23 857	4 765	12 773	8 669	7 479	10 071	3 732
1.00 or less -----	3 328	2 702	8 054	10 009	22 903	4 479	12 300	8 041	6 994	9 596	3 133
1.01 to 1.50 -----	301	217	475	404	778	231	389	521	316	397	314
1.51 or more -----	188	38	99	74	176	55	84	107	169	78	285
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	2 977	2 725	8 334	9 631	22 906	4 420	12 178	7 932	6 862	9 457	2 847
1.00 or less -----	2 656	2 528	7 829	9 251	22 162	4 180	11 774	7 388	6 537	9 089	2 502
1.01 to 1.50 -----	213	172	434	344	634	195	354	454	239	323	197
1.51 or more -----	108	25	71	36	110	45	50	90	86	45	148

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Mocon	Madison	Morengo	Marion	Marshall	Mobile	Monroe	Mont- gomery	Morgan	Perry	Pickens	Pike
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	4 606	14 908	5 075	8 125	13 764	21 687	5 996	6 409	12 881	3 638	6 600	4 377
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	8	51	18	8	873	551	103	11	33	—	61	—
Year-round housing units .....	4 598	14 857	5 057	8 117	12 891	21 136	5 893	6 398	12 848	3 638	6 539	4 377
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>												
<b>Persons</b>												
<b>Total persons</b> .....	13 502	43 158	14 593	21 294	33 825	63 384	16 977	19 400	35 511	10 545	18 319	11 917
Persons in occupied housing units .....	12 747	43 131	14 593	21 243	33 597	62 540	16 977	18 217	35 142	10 545	18 191	11 917
Per occupied housing unit .....	3.15	3.12	3.20	2.83	2.89	3.20	3.18	3.12	2.97	3.22	3.07	2.92
Owner-occupied housing units .....	9 918	34 657	11 194	17 523	27 304	53 961	13 004	13 986	29 470	7 715	14 257	9 268
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 829	8 474	3 399	3 720	6 293	8 579	3 973	4 231	5 672	2 830	3 934	2 649
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	3 151	11 128	3 524	5 902	9 468	16 729	4 219	4 478	9 743	2 284	4 607	3 091
White .....	967	9 806	...	5 800	9 442	14 892	2 661	3 025	9 512	...	3 149	2 479
Black .....	2 175	1 258	1 599	97	...	1 660	1 527	1 443	209	1 208	...	591
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	23	67	34	34	43	130	25	31	70	28	20	6
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	899	2 704	1 033	1 594	2 155	2 833	1 120	1 363	2 087	988	1 309	989
White .....	190	2 337	...	1 522	2 144	2 401	514	534	2 002	...	711	541
Black .....	702	340	748	53	...	392	606	829	77	707	...	448
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	28	14	—	4	13	26	24	24	6	9	3	6
<b>Vacancy Status</b>												
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	548	1 025	500	621	1 268	1 574	554	557	1 018	366	623	297
For sale only .....	60	152	23	41	105	223	66	89	132	20	13	37
Vacant less than 6 months .....	33	87	1	23	84	136	28	48	57	2	8	8
Median price asked .....	\$12 200	\$35 000	\$10 000—	\$15 600	\$28 300	\$43 300	\$26 100	\$38 800	\$31 800	\$14 400	\$18 100	\$10 000—
For rent .....	139	306	87	182	328	290	97	240	254	48	155	51
Vacant less than 2 months .....	54	125	19	52	200	145	34	14	115	3	65	16
Median rent asked .....	\$67	\$87	\$50—	\$85	\$106	\$152	\$50—	\$70	\$105	\$50—	\$152	\$50—
Other vacants .....	349	567	390	398	835	1 061	391	228	632	298	455	209
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	4 598	14 857	5 057	8 117	12 891	21 136	5 893	6 398	12 848	3 638	6 539	4 377
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 355	13 878	3 731	7 551	12 151	20 518	5 031	5 314	12 264	2 683	5 493	3 784
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 243	979	1 326	566	740	618	862	1 084	584	955	1 046	593
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	63	42	6	9	—	15	—	—	11	—	2	6
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	361	386	333	326	368	419	313	416	275	367	378	237
No plumbing facilities .....	819	551	987	231	372	184	549	668	298	588	666	350
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	4 050	13 832	4 557	7 496	11 623	19 562	5 339	5 841	11 830	3 272	5 916	4 080
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 103	13 087	3 465	7 055	11 170	19 036	4 622	4 961	11 456	2 519	5 138	3 639
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	947	745	1 092	441	453	526	717	880	374	753	778	441
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	30	33	6	9	—	15	—	—	11	—	2	6
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	305	315	265	284	271	359	276	328	202	342	300	205
No plumbing facilities .....	612	397	821	148	182	152	441	552	161	411	476	230
<b>VALUE</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 778	7 185	1 613	2 873	4 867	11 448	2 424	2 458	5 173	1 053	2 465	1 531
Less than \$10,000 .....	272	442	374	413	464	600	470	238	434	301	457	282
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	530	1 245	440	764	1 056	1 284	660	391	948	305	625	441
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	397	1 531	345	713	1 210	1 573	532	407	1 148	213	593	352
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	409	2 033	278	684	1 385	4 240	525	645	1 502	157	558	315
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	159	1 790	171	296	675	3 312	222	463	1 072	73	214	122
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	11	116	—	3	54	321	15	201	58	4	15	13
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	22	—	—	7	52	—	81	11	—	3	6
\$200,000 or more .....	—	6	5	—	16	66	—	32	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$21 000	\$32 800	\$19 700	\$22 400	\$26 900	\$41 100	\$21 000	\$37 200	\$30 600	\$16 800	\$22 200	\$21 000
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	680	1 939	705	1 160	1 386	2 456	861	988	1 497	615	1 003	710
Median .....	\$61	\$79	\$50—	\$74	\$100	\$128	\$50—	\$53	\$103	\$50—	\$55	\$51
<b>Rooms</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	4 598	14 857	5 057	8 117	12 891	21 136	5 893	6 398	12 848	3 638	6 539	4 377
1 room .....	79	64	13	34	35	57	8	34	54	2	4	30
2 rooms .....	62	87	122	108	72	243	74	141	117	99	85	53
3 rooms .....	535	539	419	449	507	896	360	323	497	299	415	358
4 rooms .....	1 102	2 697	1 175	1 882	2 802	3 783	1 233	1 275	3 075	945	1 515	1 114
5 rooms .....	1 222	4 205	1 249	2 738	4 452	6 033	1 667	1 393	3 925	990	1 991	1 360
6 rooms .....	945	3 599	1 205	1 838	3 123	5 160	1 430	1 315	2 817	766	1 512	836
7 rooms .....	358	1 858	437	701	1 119	3 063	595	824	1 402	328	676	358
8 or more rooms .....	295	1 808	437	367	781	1 901	526	1 093	961	209	341	268
Median, year-round housing units .....	4.9	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.0
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.1	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.5	6.0	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.3
<b>Persons in Unit</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	4 050	13 832	4 557	7 496	11 623	19 562	5 339	5 841	11 830	3 272	5 916	4 080
1 person .....	955	1 794	988	1 262	1 761	2 616	1 049	1 000	1 676	736	1 102	803
2 persons .....	986	4 088	1 190	2 484	3 747	5 139	1 438	1 665	3 704	883	1 740	1 253
3 persons .....	602	2 953	688	1 483	2 472	3 968	922	1 027	2 418	458	1 051	750
4 persons .....	594	2 784	676	1 300	2 142	4 051	833	1 057	2 250	427	944	604
5 persons .....	361	1 222	399	644	1 017	2 260	487	472	1 114	305	549	317
6 persons .....	262	532	261	215	305	1 004	215	305	490	124	218	177
7 persons .....	185	305	205	79	147	388	219	226	109	204	152	97
8 or more persons .....	105	154	150	29	32	136	176	89	69	135	160	79
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.64	2.85	2.65	2.50	2.62	3.01	2.70	2.75	2.72	2.54	2.61	2.49
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.71	2.84	2.75	2.59	2.59	3.05	2.70	2.82	2.74	2.58	2.64	2.54
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.39	2.89	2.30	2.26	2.78	2.81	2.70	2.48	2.65	2.43	2.48	2.31
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	4 050	13 832	4 557	7 496	11 623	19 562	5 339	5 841	11 830	3 272	5 916	4 080
1.00 or less .....	3 530	13 032	4 021	7 202	11 175	18 499	4 813	5 329	11 331	2 722	5 324	3 712
1.01 to 1.50 .....	314	662	341	232	356	814	373	348	448	346	410	233
1.51 or more .....	206	138	195	62	92	249	153	164	51	204	182	135
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	3 103	13 087	3 465	7 055	11 170	19 036	4 622	4 961	11 456	2 519	5 138	3 639
1.00 or less .....	2 832	12 404	3 183	6 819	10 760	18 092	4 309	4 664	11 006	2 201	4 767	3 365
1.01 to 1.50 .....	191	576	226	195	336	742	252	225	417	225	271	201
1.51 or more .....	80	107	56	41	74	202	61	72	33	93	100	73

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Randolph	Russell	St. Clair	Shelby	Sumter	Talladega	Tallapoosa	Tuscaloosa	Walker	Washington	Wilcox	Winston
<b>Total housing units</b> -----	5 548	6 133	12 778	16 697	3 719	12 731	8 495	13 358	19 888	5 917	5 036	6 628
Vacant seasonal and migratory -----	20	26	315	155	105	445	557	97	795	54	44	207
Year-round housing units -----	5 528	6 107	12 463	16 542	3 614	12 286	7 938	13 261	19 093	5 863	4 992	6 421
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>												
<b>Persons</b>												
<b>Total persons</b> -----	14 179	17 203	33 944	42 865	10 329	36 446	20 383	37 907	50 826	16 821	14 755	16 647
Persons in occupied housing units -----	14 169	17 194	33 730	42 865	10 329	36 282	20 083	37 892	50 729	16 805	14 639	16 537
Per occupied housing unit -----	2.86	3.17	2.98	2.97	3.31	3.17	2.93	3.06	2.93	3.19	3.36	2.88
Owner-occupied housing units -----	10 963	12 631	28 689	35 155	7 218	30 350	15 938	32 049	42 455	14 169	10 919	13 995
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 206	4 563	5 041	7 710	3 111	5 932	4 445	5 843	8 274	2 636	3 720	2 542
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	3 983	4 002	9 448	11 496	2 263	9 362	5 495	10 387	14 436	4 500	3 143	4 782
White -----	3 457	2 385	8 819	10 749	720	7 082	4 470	9 342	13 829	3 290	...	4 745
Black -----	526	1 602	592	698	1 531	2 280	1 015	1 043	564	1 022	1 664	19
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	28	10	39	60	25	85	24	58	60	27	56	22
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	964	1 426	1 856	2 923	857	2 094	1 363	1 984	2 894	772	1 219	957
White -----	739	522	1 648	2 603	121	1 504	826	1 621	2 685	484	...	949
Black -----	212	904	187	295	736	576	528	333	196	253	948	8
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	-	9	19	23	4	22	30	5	13	11	40	4
<b>Vacancy Status</b>												
<b>Vacant housing units</b> -----	581	679	1 159	2 123	494	830	1 080	890	1 763	591	630	682
For sale only -----	16	29	220	342	21	112	133	103	144	42	77	67
Vacant less than 6 months -----	9	13	124	209	11	83	31	84	89	7	20	37
Median price asked -----	\$24 400	\$10000-	\$39 500	\$75 300	\$10000-	\$20 000	\$25 800	\$48 300	\$23 200	\$15 200	\$10000-	\$19 100
For rent -----	70	215	296	314	82	228	120	237	427	73	68	113
Vacant less than 2 months -----	9	37	113	127	7	80	8	63	148	8	10	10
Median rent asked -----	\$87	\$50-	\$136	\$152	\$50-	\$89	\$52	\$119	\$99	\$64	\$50-	\$102
Other vacants -----	495	435	643	1 467	391	490	827	550	1 192	476	485	502
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	5 528	6 107	12 463	16 542	3 614	12 286	7 938	13 261	19 093	5 863	4 992	6 421
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 776	4 777	11 671	15 820	2 431	11 157	6 979	12 245	17 539	5 035	3 403	6 019
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	752	1 330	792	722	1 183	1 129	959	1 016	1 554	828	1 589	402
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	-	9	14	-	6	8	-	17	27	-	8
Same but not all plumbing facilities -----	313	372	448	331	251	484	380	523	861	366	392	247
No plumbing facilities -----	439	958	335	377	932	639	571	493	676	435	1 197	147
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	4 947	5 428	11 304	14 419	3 120	11 456	6 858	12 371	17 330	5 272	4 362	5 739
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 365	4 374	10 662	13 903	2 215	10 442	6 215	11 555	16 295	4 662	3 148	5 387
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	582	1 054	642	516	905	1 014	643	816	1 035	610	1 214	352
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	-	9	11	-	6	8	-	17	12	-	8
Same but not all plumbing facilities -----	242	256	374	262	225	454	278	459	653	291	327	229
No plumbing facilities -----	340	798	259	243	680	554	357	357	365	307	887	115
<b>VALUE</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	1 638	2 105	5 368	7 316	1 141	5 562	3 203	5 994	8 359	2 171	1 903	2 193
Less than \$10,000 -----	327	400	686	427	346	752	426	572	1 371	508	467	440
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	487	531	964	898	339	1 569	818	875	2 003	619	502	538
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	346	470	1 029	915	179	1 245	739	1 146	1 794	416	373	452
\$30,000 to \$49,999 -----	368	470	1 497	1 720	199	1 418	744	1 834	2 147	402	373	485
\$50,000 to \$99,999 -----	109	209	1 108	2 527	78	533	395	1 497	964	213	179	257
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1	25	82	613	-	37	23	63	75	6	9	21
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	-	-	-	112	-	-	32	7	-	7	-	-
\$200,000 or more -----	-	-	2	104	-	8	26	-	5	-	-	-
Median -----	\$20 100	\$22 300	\$30 100	\$45 900	\$16 000	\$22 400	\$24 900	\$34 100	\$23 900	\$19 000	\$19 200	\$22 200
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	535	1 077	1 442	2 428	582	1 593	984	1 480	2 360	562	859	653
Median -----	\$54	\$50-	\$104	\$129	\$50-	\$77	\$53	\$107	\$89	\$62	\$50-	\$78
<b>Rooms</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	5 528	6 107	12 463	16 542	3 614	12 286	7 938	13 261	19 093	5 863	4 992	6 421
1 room -----	10	55	32	38	34	17	10	45	50	29	35	26
2 rooms -----	61	110	145	219	107	141	102	58	175	127	99	72
3 rooms -----	289	700	533	741	399	635	578	704	778	304	546	322
4 rooms -----	1 256	1 431	2 974	3 367	676	2 730	1 974	2 820	4 938	1 140	1 010	1 605
5 rooms -----	1 621	1 626	3 843	4 165	1 054	3 387	2 417	4 052	5 709	1 715	1 307	2 155
6 rooms -----	1 372	1 206	2 741	3 620	696	3 244	1 742	3 175	4 667	1 459	1 090	1 359
7 rooms -----	558	585	1 399	2 443	342	1 315	721	1 419	1 816	645	454	566
8 or more rooms -----	361	394	796	1 949	306	817	394	988	960	444	451	316
Median, year-round housing units -----	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.1
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	4.8	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.5	5.0	4.3	4.6
<b>Persons in Unit</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	4 947	5 428	11 304	14 419	3 120	11 456	6 858	12 371	17 330	5 272	4 362	5 739
1 person -----	936	975	1 773	2 152	677	1 698	1 262	1 707	2 805	898	977	867
2 persons -----	1 612	1 513	3 323	4 394	815	3 371	2 084	3 762	5 337	1 378	1 081	1 875
3 persons -----	889	979	2 380	2 990	464	2 173	1 344	2 527	3 498	959	638	1 196
4 persons -----	781	907	2 161	2 872	421	2 011	1 114	2 374	3 183	946	582	1 061
5 persons -----	382	433	1 015	1 340	250	1 177	555	1 100	1 478	531	369	477
6 persons -----	198	250	392	402	174	534	250	615	667	308	307	175
7 persons -----	98	236	173	208	181	274	170	181	247	167	169	62
8 or more persons -----	51	135	87	61	138	218	79	105	115	85	239	26
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.45	2.73	2.73	2.72	2.65	2.80	2.56	2.78	2.65	2.88	2.69	2.61
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.43	2.76	2.77	2.83	2.62	2.81	2.58	2.81	2.66	2.88	2.62	2.67
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.60	2.62	2.53	2.32	2.73	2.77	2.50	2.60	2.57	2.86	2.87	2.31
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	4 947	5 428	11 304	14 419	3 120	11 456	6 858	12 371	17 330	5 272	4 362	5 739
1.00 or less -----	4 644	4 788	10 738	13 901	2 676	10 537	6 377	11 706	16 358	4 817	3 655	5 464
1.01 to 1.50 -----	209	358	456	439	290	688	321	581	836	328	417	247
1.51 or more -----	94	282	110	79	154	231	160	84	136	127	290	28
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	4 365	4 374	10 662	13 903	2 215	10 442	6 215	11 555	16 295	4 662	3 148	5 387
1.00 or less -----	4 166	4 048	10 193	13 424	1 982	9 711	5 908	11 039	15 500	4 360	2 745	5 156
1.01 to 1.50 -----	148	200	406	420	167	587	218	470	705	247	265	217
1.51 or more -----	51	126	63	59	66	144	89	46	90	55	138	14

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	The State	Autauga	Baldwin	Borbour	Bibb	Blount	Bullock	Butler	Colhoun	Chambers	Cherokee
Occupied housing units -----	29 615	315	824	273	102	785	126	369	333	204	594
<b>PERSONS</b>											
Total persons -----	87 757	950	2 683	765	280	2 188	411	998	1 100	634	1 674
Persons in occupied housing units -----	87 757	950	2 683	765	280	2 188	411	998	1 100	634	1 674
Per occupied housing unit -----	2.96	3.02	3.26	2.80	2.75	2.79	3.26	2.70	3.30	3.11	2.82
Owner-occupied housing units -----	79 690	890	2 486	735	259	1 999	354	972	961	549	1 310
Renter-occupied housing units -----	8 067	60	197	30	21	189	57	26	139	85	364
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	26 852	305	761	256	93	719	102	359	292	189	482
White -----	25 768	288	741	239	93	...	71	...	281	183	472
Black -----	1 033	17	14	17	...	...	31	...	...	6	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 763	10	63	17	9	66	24	10	41	15	112
White -----	2 405	2	52	17	9	...	20	...	41	9	112
Black -----	332	8	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	6	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	26 852	305	761	256	93	719	102	359	292	189	482
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	26 366	297	758	243	...	707	97	359	286	189	482
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	486	8	3	13	...	12	5	...	6	...	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	303	8	...	13	...	5	5	...	...	...	...
No plumbing facilities -----	164	...	3	...	...	7	...	...	6	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 763	10	63	17	9	66	24	10	41	15	112
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 322	10	63	17	...	58	20	10	41	9	82
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	441	...	...	...	...	8	4	...	...	6	30
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	189	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
No plumbing facilities -----	235	...	...	...	...	8	4	...	...	6	13
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room -----	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...
2 rooms -----	78	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 rooms -----	517	...	41	24	...	5	5	...	7	...	8
4 rooms -----	3 177	14	78	44	9	94	9	22	40	25	109
5 rooms -----	7 307	60	181	55	35	225	26	79	55	31	118
6 rooms -----	8 768	84	248	78	13	276	25	126	108	73	185
7 rooms -----	5 114	68	159	26	32	108	32	48	75	35	85
8 or more rooms -----	4 620	89	117	40	13	77	29	94	42	40	89
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.9	6.5	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.7	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	6.0	6.6	6.0	5.7	...	5.8	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	5.2	5.1	5.9	3.3	...	5.0	5.3	5.5	4.9	4.8	4.8
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	2 736	28	81	52	9	47	8	35	6	13	70
2 persons -----	12 367	154	287	87	52	368	68	184	157	100	262
3 persons -----	5 784	47	156	30	25	172	10	37	45	38	64
4 persons -----	4 860	36	174	77	16	123	11	59	70	33	127
5 persons -----	2 476	33	60	22	...	52	16	34	38	4	38
6 persons -----	946	12	50	...	...	18	7	20	9	10	33
7 persons -----	326	5	16	5	...	5	...	...	2	6	...
8 or more persons -----	120	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	...	...
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.48	2.34	2.78	2.47	2.31	2.44	2.31	2.31	2.58	2.39	2.37
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.47	2.31	2.81	2.49	...	2.45	2.30	2.33	2.70	2.36	2.29
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.65	3.13	2.47	1.35	...	2.33	2.36	2.00	2.29	5.13	3.15
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	26 852	305	761	256	93	719	102	359	292	189	482
0.50 or less -----	18 307	221	408	162	...	505	70	282	191	147	334
0.51 to 0.75 -----	5 260	59	227	45	...	120	8	42	51	30	106
0.76 to 1.00 -----	2 790	25	109	24	...	77	17	29	39	12	36
1.01 to 1.50 -----	387	...	10	25	...	17	7	6	5	...	6
1.51 or more -----	108	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 763	10	63	17	9	66	24	10	41	15	112
0.50 or less -----	1 561	...	36	10	...	32	14	10	26	9	53
0.51 to 0.75 -----	531	8	16	...	...	19	...	...	11	...	37
0.76 to 1.00 -----	411	2	11	7	...	15	10	...	4	...	7
1.01 to 1.50 -----	216	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
1.51 or more -----	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	28 688	307	821	260	87	765	117	369	327	198	564
Owner-occupied housing units -----	26 366	297	758	243	...	707	97	359	286	189	482
1.00 or less -----	25 916	297	741	218	...	690	90	353	275	189	476
1.01 to 1.50 -----	378	...	10	25	...	17	7	6	5	...	6
1.51 or more -----	72	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 322	10	63	17	...	58	20	10	41	9	82
1.00 or less -----	2 156	10	63	17	...	58	20	10	41	9	73
1.01 to 1.50 -----	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
1.51 or more -----	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Chilton	Choctaw	Clarke	Clay	Cleburne	Coffee	Colbert	Conecuh	Coosa	Covington	Crenshaw
Occupied housing units -----	347	201	135	252	227	837	400	407	97	728	400
<b>PERSONS</b>											
Total persons -----	1 075	546	339	762	763	2 256	1 229	1 178	323	2 108	1 040
Persons in occupied housing units -----	1 075	546	339	762	763	2 256	1 229	1 178	323	2 108	1 040
Per occupied housing unit -----	3.10	2.72	2.51	3.02	3.36	2.70	3.07	2.89	3.33	2.90	2.60
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 006	542	339	762	744	2 145	1 168	1 084	323	2 012	1 001
Renter-occupied housing units -----	69	4	-	-	19	111	61	94	-	96	39
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	322	200	135	252	220	782	378	387	97	694	377
White -----	322	184	...	...	220	753	378	359	97	...	362
Black -----	-	16	...	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	15
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	...	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	25	1	-	-	7	55	22	20	-	34	23
White -----	25	1	...	...	7	55	22	4	-	...	23
Black -----	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	-
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	...	-
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	322	200	135	252	220	782	378	387	97	694	377
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	318	...	135	236	...	782	378	383	90	679	376
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4	...	-	16	...	-	-	4	7	15	1
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Same but not all plumbing facilities -----	-	...	-	12	...	-	-	4	7	15	-
No plumbing facilities -----	4	...	-	4	...	-	-	-	-	-	1
Renter-occupied housing units -----	25	1	-	-	7	55	22	20	-	34	23
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	24	...	-	-	...	40	22	14	-	27	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1	...	-	-	...	15	-	6	-	7	-
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	...	-	-	...	7	-	-	-	-	-
Same but not all plumbing facilities -----	1	...	-	-	...	8	-	6	-	7	-
No plumbing facilities -----	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	2	-
2 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	3	-
3 rooms -----	-	-	7	6	-	25	7	6	7	7	-
4 rooms -----	13	15	6	19	14	74	14	47	6	84	52
5 rooms -----	125	43	33	105	58	154	88	86	31	178	117
6 rooms -----	133	42	28	50	62	277	142	141	12	271	92
7 rooms -----	41	52	4	49	62	150	57	45	24	105	76
8 or more rooms -----	35	49	57	23	31	147	92	76	17	78	63
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.8	6.5	6.3	5.5	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.8	...	6.3	5.5	...	6.1	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	5.2	...	-	-	...	6.9	5.8	5.0	-	5.7	6.1
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	16	52	2	21	22	55	25	38	7	55	38
2 persons -----	167	57	89	91	61	391	160	173	44	340	197
3 persons -----	38	66	11	70	61	214	79	89	-	117	94
4 persons -----	66	5	33	41	34	97	71	59	34	137	31
5 persons -----	45	7	-	20	27	69	47	25	12	64	29
6 persons -----	15	7	-	9	22	11	10	7	-	13	11
7 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	2	-
8 or more persons -----	-	7	-	-	-	-	8	10	-	-	-
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.44	2.35	2.24	2.70	3.00	2.43	2.69	2.46	2.44	2.41	2.32
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.47	...	2.24	2.70	...	2.47	2.72	2.46	2.44	2.40	2.33
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.19	...	-	-	...	2.08	2.50	2.50	-	3.93	2.06
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	322	200	135	252	220	782	378	387	97	694	377
0.50 or less -----	198	...	108	145	...	565	256	257	62	475	285
0.51 to 0.75 -----	72	...	7	62	...	151	62	87	17	128	54
0.76 to 1.00 -----	52	...	20	36	...	58	60	27	18	89	32
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	...	-	9	...	-	-	10	-	-	6
1.51 or more -----	-	...	-	-	...	8	-	6	-	2	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	25	1	-	-	7	55	22	20	-	34	23
0.50 or less -----	18	...	-	-	...	55	17	10	-	21	23
0.51 to 0.75 -----	-	...	-	-	...	-	5	4	-	-	-
0.76 to 1.00 -----	1	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	13	-
1.01 to 1.50 -----	6	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more -----	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	6	-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	342	195	135	236	227	822	400	397	90	706	399
Owner-occupied housing units -----	318	...	135	236	...	782	378	383	90	679	376
1.00 or less -----	318	...	135	227	...	774	378	371	90	677	370
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	...	-	9	...	-	-	6	-	-	6
1.51 or more -----	-	...	-	-	...	8	-	6	-	2	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	24	...	-	-	...	40	22	14	-	27	23
1.00 or less -----	18	...	-	-	...	40	22	14	-	27	23
1.01 to 1.50 -----	6	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more -----	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

<b>The State Counties</b>	Cullman	Dale	Dallas	De Kalb	Elmore	Escambia	Etowah	Fayette	Franklin	Geneva	Greene
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 519</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>125</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>											
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>4 673</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>4 438</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>1 388</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>1 805</b>	<b>2 149</b>	<b>329</b>
Persons in occupied housing units .....	4 673	1 197	1 134	4 438	1 092	1 047	1 388	566	1 805	2 149	329
Per occupied housing unit .....	3.08	2.81	3.21	3.05	3.32	3.19	3.08	2.58	3.05	3.07	2.63
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 419	1 089	845	3 893	1 073	937	1 261	507	1 650	1 920	265
Renter-occupied housing units .....	254	108	289	545	19	110	127	59	155	229	64
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 449</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>99</b>
White .....	1 449	348	195	1 277	...	290	...	189	...	...	63
Black .....	—	...	81	—	...	9	...	—	...	...	36
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>70</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>26</b>
White .....	70	58	38	173	...	23	...	30	...	...	26
Black .....	—	...	39	—	...	6	...	—	...	...	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 449</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>99</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 405	355	248	1 252	...	299	420	189	538	617	92
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	44	9	28	28	...	—	6	—	7	6	7
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	7	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	24	9	21	8	...	—	—	—	7	6	7
No plumbing facilities .....	20	—	—	20	...	—	6	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>70</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>26</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	58	53	54	158	...	23	16	21	40	71	26
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	12	9	23	18	...	6	8	9	7	5	—
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	4	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	8	9	8	17	...	6	8	—	—	5	—
No plumbing facilities .....	—	—	15	1	...	—	—	9	7	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms .....	18	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	7	—	—
3 rooms .....	13	19	13	36	—	6	—	5	—	20	—
4 rooms .....	158	27	67	196	37	41	31	25	100	84	6
5 rooms .....	406	89	19	379	71	93	106	63	152	190	46
6 rooms .....	502	112	125	445	75	53	175	52	168	243	29
7 rooms .....	250	108	80	199	69	77	68	26	98	74	15
8 or more rooms .....	172	71	49	201	77	52	70	42	67	88	29
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.8	6.2	6.1	5.8	6.3	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.9	6.3	6.2	5.9	...	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.4	5.2	5.3	5.0	...	5.0	5.8	4.8	4.7	5.5	5.2
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	118	59	35	125	10	39	44	17	22	48	24
2 persons .....	571	166	111	592	100	117	160	123	247	341	47
3 persons .....	348	81	87	268	95	53	92	29	96	156	27
4 persons .....	239	79	77	254	83	46	68	35	149	86	18
5 persons .....	161	10	24	109	17	41	79	9	49	25	2
6 persons .....	70	18	—	68	8	22	7	—	23	26	7
7 persons .....	12	4	13	31	16	10	—	6	6	17	—
8 or more persons .....	—	9	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.70	2.43	2.85	2.54	3.07	2.65	2.73	2.25	2.78	2.38	2.32
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.65	2.59	2.70	2.58	...	2.50	2.61	2.24	2.67	2.40	2.26
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.92	1.71	3.63	2.38	...	3.75	4.75	2.33	3.70	2.24	3.00
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 449</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>99</b>
0.50 or less .....	927	250	186	873	...	186	287	140	303	462	76
0.51 to 0.75 .....	339	61	65	226	...	66	86	18	157	117	6
0.76 to 1.00 .....	166	40	12	144	...	40	53	31	79	32	17
1.01 to 1.50 .....	17	4	6	31	...	7	—	—	6	12	—
1.51 or more .....	—	9	7	6	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>70</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>26</b>
0.50 or less .....	22	55	27	105	...	6	8	18	12	45	10
0.51 to 0.75 .....	13	3	25	23	...	13	—	12	6	7	6
0.76 to 1.00 .....	14	—	11	9	...	10	8	—	16	24	10
1.01 to 1.50 .....	21	4	14	30	...	—	8	—	13	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	9	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>1 463</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>1 410</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>118</b>
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 405</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>92</b>
1.00 or less .....	1 388	351	242	1 221	...	292	420	189	532	605	92
1.01 to 1.50 .....	17	4	6	31	...	7	—	—	6	12	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>58</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>26</b>
1.00 or less .....	45	49	48	119	...	23	16	21	34	71	26
1.01 to 1.50 .....	13	4	6	30	...	—	—	—	6	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	9	...	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Hale	Henry	Houston	Jackson	Jefferson	Lamar	Lauderdale	Lawrence	Lee	Limestone	Lowndes
Occupied housing units -----	293	348	843	836	152	259	954	945	202	1 068	288
<b>PERSONS</b>											
Total persons -----	887	1 011	2 244	2 621	530	725	2 965	2 667	632	2 972	917
Persons in occupied housing units -----	887	1 011	2 244	2 621	530	725	2 965	2 667	632	2 972	917
Per occupied housing unit -----	3.03	2.91	2.66	3.14	3.49	2.80	3.11	2.82	3.13	2.78	3.18
Owner-occupied housing units -----	857	854	2 020	2 333	514	682	2 613	2 435	481	2 581	746
Renter-occupied housing units -----	30	157	224	288	16	43	352	232	151	391	171
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	270	317	752	749	149	247	859	857	169	917	234
White -----	221	290	728	743	...	231	851	838	156	896	189
Black -----	49	27	24	...	...	16	8	19	13	21	45
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	17
Renter-occupied housing units -----	23	31	91	87	3	12	95	88	33	151	54
White -----	23	17	64	80	...	12	90	79	33	147	33
Black -----	-	14	27	...	...	-	5	9	-	4	21
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	-
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	270	317	752	749	149	247	859	857	169	917	234
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	250	312	752	713	...	247	851	851	164	904	207
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	20	5	-	36	...	-	8	6	5	13	27
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Same but not all plumbing facilities -----	15	5	-	19	...	-	8	6	5	13	25
No plumbing facilities -----	5	-	-	17	...	-	-	-	-	-	2
Renter-occupied housing units -----	23	31	91	87	3	12	95	88	33	151	54
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	23	22	85	72	...	-	86	63	28	138	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	9	6	15	...	12	9	25	5	13	21
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	-	-	-	...	6	-	-	-	-	-
Same but not all plumbing facilities -----	-	9	-	12	...	-	4	11	5	13	-
No plumbing facilities -----	-	-	6	3	...	6	5	14	-	-	21
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 rooms -----	14	12	11	6	-	-	4	8	19	27	7
4 rooms -----	42	38	121	109	7	31	52	78	34	154	22
5 rooms -----	48	89	197	276	31	64	221	298	44	262	37
6 rooms -----	115	105	231	207	61	72	312	257	32	286	80
7 rooms -----	38	56	184	140	24	65	140	152	48	197	72
8 or more rooms -----	36	48	99	98	24	27	225	152	25	142	70
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.8	6.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.7	...	6.1	6.2	5.9	5.5	6.0	6.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	5.7	5.7	4.8	5.0	...	4.0	5.9	5.8	6.1	4.8	4.4
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	39	42	112	55	5	16	68	103	27	165	39
2 persons -----	109	173	407	333	49	129	385	452	79	401	74
3 persons -----	69	60	113	185	49	56	201	179	10	240	60
4 persons -----	40	27	120	137	27	28	177	113	39	151	61
5 persons -----	18	23	76	90	22	22	86	58	17	79	21
6 persons -----	8	6	15	22	-	-	26	40	12	24	16
7 persons -----	-	17	-	10	-	-	6	-	18	8	15
8 or more persons -----	10	-	-	4	-	8	5	-	-	-	2
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.49	2.26	2.26	2.66	2.95	2.38	2.62	2.32	2.44	2.42	3.02
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.64	2.21	2.23	2.62	...	2.37	2.60	2.34	2.28	2.45	2.95
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	1.18	6.59	2.60	2.90	...	3.00	2.81	2.12	4.92	2.27	3.19
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	270	317	752	749	149	247	859	857	169	917	234
0.50 or less -----	175	236	566	472	...	185	625	642	100	671	150
0.51 to 0.75 -----	51	57	150	166	...	33	159	123	43	145	49
0.76 to 1.00 -----	30	22	28	99	...	16	63	86	17	93	33
1.01 to 1.50 -----	5	2	8	12	...	13	12	6	4	8	2
1.51 or more -----	9	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	5	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	23	31	91	87	3	12	95	88	33	151	54
0.50 or less -----	23	7	49	39	...	6	57	66	5	100	24
0.51 to 0.75 -----	-	2	18	27	...	-	10	7	9	21	16
0.76 to 1.00 -----	-	14	18	21	...	6	6	10	19	30	-
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	8	-	-	...	-	13	5	-	-	8
1.51 or more -----	-	-	6	-	...	-	9	-	-	-	6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	273	334	837	785	152	247	937	914	192	1 042	240
Owner-occupied housing units -----	250	312	752	713	...	247	851	851	164	904	207
1.00 or less -----	245	310	744	701	...	234	839	845	160	896	207
1.01 to 1.50 -----	5	2	8	12	...	13	12	6	4	8	-
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	23	22	85	72	...	-	86	63	28	138	33
1.00 or less -----	23	14	85	72	...	-	68	63	28	138	25
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	8	-	-	...	-	13	-	-	-	8
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	...	-	5	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Counties	Macon	Madison	Morengo	Marion	Marshall	Mobile	Monroe	Montgomery	Morgan	Perry	Pickens	Pike
Occupied housing units .....	274	1 099	260	469	979	402	264	367	738	337	259	439
<b>PERSONS</b>												
Total persons .....	769	3 053	770	1 451	2 742	1 255	903	1 070	2 207	957	804	1 215
Persons in occupied housing units .....	769	3 053	770	1 451	2 742	1 255	903	1 070	2 207	957	804	1 215
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.81	2.78	2.96	3.09	2.80	3.12	3.42	2.92	2.99	2.84	3.10	2.77
Owner-occupied housing units .....	712	2 709	712	1 328	2 507	1 088	801	925	2 065	672	752	1 178
Renter-occupied housing units .....	57	344	58	123	235	167	102	145	142	285	52	37
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	241	970	243	430	888	348	232	308	681	226	240	414
White .....	202	920	195	421	888	328	215	268	669	172	227	...
Black .....	39	50	48	9	...	...	17	40	12	54	13	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	33	129	17	39	91	54	32	59	57	111	19	25
White .....	25	125	11	37	91	47	16	41	57	52	14	...
Black .....	8	4	6	2	—	...	16	18	—	59	5	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	241	970	243	430	888	348	232	308	681	226	240	414
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	235	957	230	430	874	333	232	308	674	219	233	409
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	13	13	—	14	15	—	—	7	7	7	5
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	—	—	4	—	6	7	—	—	7	7	—	5
No plumbing facilities .....	6	7	9	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	7	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	33	129	17	39	91	54	32	59	57	111	19	25
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	25	103	17	37	91	47	27	41	57	91	14	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	26	—	2	—	7	5	18	—	20	5	15
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	—	4	—	2	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—
No plumbing facilities .....	8	22	—	—	—	—	5	10	—	20	5	15
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
2 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
3 rooms .....	—	27	—	—	12	11	—	15	—	21	—	6
4 rooms .....	21	91	49	49	112	75	50	44	110	45	20	70
5 rooms .....	58	235	72	171	320	95	33	66	211	59	88	99
6 rooms .....	108	319	40	137	244	90	76	83	200	85	71	126
7 rooms .....	55	190	32	74	164	80	34	49	155	72	47	74
8 or more rooms .....	32	231	67	38	127	51	65	102	62	55	33	64
Median, occupied housing units .....	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.2	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.2	6.2	5.8	6.3	5.9	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	5.1	5.7	6.1	4.9	5.5	5.7	4.1	4.1	5.6	4.9	4.4	5.1
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	51	177	16	32	80	35	6	39	61	41	30	33
2 persons .....	81	462	127	209	409	156	102	133	287	124	72	233
3 persons .....	63	190	33	63	213	66	70	88	161	55	85	76
4 persons .....	24	156	33	99	186	74	54	39	174	46	41	56
5 persons .....	46	69	31	48	69	50	21	33	35	40	26	41
6 persons .....	9	32	19	14	12	14	7	16	13	11	5	—
7 persons .....	—	13	1	—	10	3	4	15	7	12	—	—
8 or more persons .....	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	4	—	8	—	—
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.58	2.31	2.40	2.47	2.50	2.65	2.84	2.63	2.63	2.56	2.82	2.30
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.68	2.28	2.41	2.46	2.51	2.61	2.75	2.56	2.57	2.32	2.79	2.34
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	1.96	2.66	2.27	2.92	2.42	2.81	3.27	3.31	2.91	3.28	3.40	2.00
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	241	970	243	430	888	348	232	308	681	226	240	414
0.50 or less .....	157	750	162	265	578	214	158	222	432	150	144	298
0.51 to 0.75 .....	64	154	33	90	203	68	53	36	155	55	80	73
0.76 to 1.00 .....	18	54	38	71	94	45	21	24	94	13	16	37
1.01 to 1.50 .....	2	6	10	4	13	9	—	22	—	—	—	6
1.51 or more .....	—	6	—	—	—	12	—	4	—	8	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	33	129	17	39	91	54	32	59	57	111	19	25
0.50 or less .....	23	87	11	17	54	29	5	18	29	53	5	25
0.51 to 0.75 .....	10	28	6	6	24	12	8	5	23	21	5	—
0.76 to 1.00 .....	—	6	—	8	9	13	19	16	5	20	9	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	8	—	8	4	—	—	20	—	17	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	260	1 060	247	467	965	380	259	349	731	310	247	419
Owner-occupied housing units .....	235	957	230	430	874	333	232	308	674	219	233	409
1.00 or less .....	233	945	220	426	861	312	232	282	674	211	233	403
1.01 to 1.50 .....	2	6	10	4	13	9	—	22	—	—	—	6
1.51 or more .....	—	6	—	—	—	12	—	4	—	8	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	25	103	17	37	91	47	27	41	57	91	14	10
1.00 or less .....	25	99	17	29	87	47	27	31	57	74	14	10
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	4	—	8	4	—	—	10	—	17	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Randolph	Russell	St. Clair	Shelby	Sumter *	Talladega	Tallapoosa	Tuscaloosa	Walker	Washington	Wilcox	Winston
Occupied housing units -----	269	195	286	251	203	295	214	246	290	228	138	473
<b>PERSONS</b>												
Total persons -----	815	554	932	665	551	748	690	656	988	723	443	1 505
Persons in occupied housing units -----	815	554	932	665	551	748	690	656	988	723	443	1 505
Per occupied housing unit -----	3.03	2.84	3.26	2.65	2.71	2.54	3.22	2.67	3.41	3.17	3.21	3.18
Owner-occupied housing units -----	815	522	827	562	432	709	651	634	939	702	380	1 452
Renter-occupied housing units -----	-	32	105	103	119	39	39	22	49	21	63	53
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	269	183	256	218	146	279	201	230	278	215	117	446
White -----	...	183	...	202	84	...	190	...	...	...	83	...
Black -----	...	-	...	16	62	...	11	...	...	...	34	-
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	-	12	30	33	57	16	13	16	12	13	21	27
White -----	...	12	...	22	42	...	13	...	...	...	16	...
Black -----	...	-	...	11	15	...	-	...	...	...	5	-
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	269	183	256	218	146	279	201	230	278	215	117	446
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	269	183	251	218	146	279	201	223	269	215	105	441
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	7	9	-	12	5
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	7	3	-	6	-
No plumbing facilities -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5
Renter-occupied housing units -----	-	12	30	33	57	16	13	16	12	13	21	27
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	12	25	33	52	16	13	9	12	10	16	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	7	-	3	5	12
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
No plumbing facilities -----	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	7	-	3	5	6
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
2 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6
3 rooms -----	-	6	-	2	9	6	-	15	-	6	-	6
4 rooms -----	12	15	30	20	13	3	11	6	8	22	14	39
5 rooms -----	90	33	71	42	11	30	57	91	77	39	16	179
6 rooms -----	94	47	112	88	50	113	67	67	87	79	31	151
7 rooms -----	44	47	33	50	52	63	50	35	70	49	32	50
8 or more rooms -----	29	47	40	49	68	80	29	32	48	27	40	42
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.8	6.4	5.9	6.2	6.9	6.5	6.1	5.7	6.2	6.0	6.6	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.8	6.6	6.0	6.4	7.1	6.6	6.0	5.8	6.3	5.9	6.4	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	-	6.0	4.5	4.3	6.0	5.9	7.0	3.4	4.9	7.1	7.2	4.0
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person -----	6	36	15	20	29	27	4	28	5	17	12	44
2 persons -----	140	59	113	129	45	159	77	120	95	121	64	195
3 persons -----	52	40	67	54	49	31	68	36	70	27	25	85
4 persons -----	35	41	52	27	40	61	21	47	73	6	10	77
5 persons -----	31	14	26	14	28	4	33	15	30	39	10	43
6 persons -----	-	5	13	2	12	13	11	-	7	18	7	24
7 persons -----	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	5
8 or more persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.42	2.56	2.72	2.32	3.06	2.26	2.88	2.29	3.14	2.30	2.39	2.49
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.42	2.64	2.63	2.28	3.34	2.25	2.85	2.35	3.10	2.27	2.23	2.56
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	-	1.17	3.59	2.79	1.48	2.39	3.00	1.39	4.75	2.85	3.31	1.14
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	269	183	256	218	146	279	201	230	278	215	117	446
0.50 or less -----	180	137	175	179	103	228	131	157	152	145	90	267
0.51 to 0.75 -----	51	25	41	29	28	43	39	42	91	44	10	108
0.76 to 1.00 -----	38	21	35	10	15	8	20	31	28	18	17	52
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	5	-	-	-	11	-	7	2	-	19
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	-	12	30	33	57	16	13	16	12	13	21	27
0.50 or less -----	-	9	9	19	49	9	13	16	2	13	16	21
0.51 to 0.75 -----	-	3	14	8	8	7	-	-	2	-	-	6
0.76 to 1.00 -----	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	269	195	276	251	198	295	214	232	281	225	121	456
Owner-occupied housing units -----	269	183	251	218	146	279	201	223	269	215	105	441
1.00 or less -----	269	183	246	218	146	279	190	223	265	207	105	422
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	5	-	-	-	11	-	4	2	-	19
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	-	12	25	33	52	16	13	9	12	10	16	15
1.00 or less -----	-	12	25	27	52	16	13	9	12	10	16	15
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Autauga	Baldwin	* Barbour	Bibb	Blount	Bullock	Butler	Calhoun	Chambers	Cherokee
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	568 711	4 482	18 929	4 751	3 811	11 743	2 220	5 116	10 568	6 990	7 377
Complete kitchen facilities .....	520 202	3 955	18 156	3 804	3 315	10 979	1 670	4 475	10 248	6 354	7 036
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1 .....	456 575	3 537	14 783	3 826	2 999	9 175	1 847	4 200	7 869	5 852	5 954
2 or more .....	25 070	147	959	249	188	278	127	305	299	360	248
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	87 066	798	3 187	676	624	2 290	246	611	2 400	778	1 175
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Central heating system .....	275 380	1 945	11 277	1 582	1 670	5 390	804	1 679	5 682	3 464	3 575
Room heaters with flue .....	71 596	521	1 518	748	499	1 953	310	676	1 517	1 181	917
Room heaters without flue .....	88 429	863	3 564	1 264	679	1 407	502	1 398	1 592	1 290	1 117
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	129 141	1 115	2 447	1 110	914	2 887	604	1 316	1 722	987	1 711
None .....	4 165	38	123	47	49	106	—	47	55	68	57
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	27 635	247	1 274	115	145	474	37	212	498	264	238
1975 to 1978 .....	80 300	662	3 397	379	447	1 553	295	379	1 736	774	882
1970 to 1974 .....	102 297	906	3 305	821	530	2 230	392	845	2 120	874	1 368
1960 to 1969 .....	123 498	862	4 011	1 025	816	2 572	340	909	2 134	1 157	1 553
1940 to 1959 .....	139 214	1 064	4 398	1 219	885	2 949	608	1 470	2 696	1 863	1 997
1939 or earlier .....	95 767	741	2 544	1 192	988	1 965	548	1 301	1 384	2 058	1 339
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company .....	291 108	1 730	8 667	2 590	2 501	3 654	1 559	2 514	6 795	3 917	3 083
Individual drilled well .....	193 180	1 131	9 396	1 033	550	6 908	230	1 622	3 096	1 498	3 010
Individual dug well .....	60 886	1 364	721	875	339	466	289	889	1 463	1 463	796
Some other source .....	23 537	257	145	253	421	715	142	91	277	112	488
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....											
Public sewer .....	61 104	432	2 500	708	165	506	212	717	725	1 672	1 393
Septic tank or cesspool .....	444 948	3 420	15 675	2 980	2 892	10 317	1 244	3 400	9 436	4 405	5 473
Other means .....	62 659	630	754	1 063	754	920	764	999	407	913	511
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None .....	223 305	2 101	5 116	2 747	1 818	5 262	1 417	2 799	4 197	3 076	2 888
Central system .....	147 349	1 162	8 528	640	705	2 685	306	889	2 612	1 604	1 402
1 or more individual room units .....	198 057	1 219	5 285	1 364	1 288	3 796	497	1 428	3 759	2 310	3 087
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	515 056	4 062	16 700	4 218	3 390	10 813	1 943	4 682	9 813	6 550	6 505
No telephone .....	92 900	814	2 524	1 264	685	1 756	488	1 186	1 441	987	1 358
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	86 419	794	3 273	459	537	1 786	196	657	2 059	959	942
1975 to 1978 .....	137 206	1 026	4 787	984	887	2 787	537	1 053	2 803	1 527	1 672
1970 to 1974 .....	95 466	827	2 891	952	617	2 153	386	901	1 664	1 081	1 188
1960 to 1969 .....	96 279	703	3 088	800	651	2 007	287	882	1 587	1 233	1 343
1959 or earlier .....	99 686	712	2 661	1 023	698	2 080	537	1 189	1 700	1 750	1 360
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	83 419	489	3 342	293	1 130	1 084	90	227	2 189	2 539	506
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	196 192	2 044	6 352	2 269	1 198	4 998	1 105	2 768	4 051	2 058	2 512
Electricity .....	134 013	727	5 257	818	362	2 298	275	680	2 087	1 104	2 221
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	4 508	28	119	27	42	67	11	25	102	21	67
Cool or coke .....	9 445	34	—	—	78	383	8	—	15	—	46
Wood .....	86 377	715	1 586	779	571	1 956	454	966	1 362	817	1 141
Other fuel .....	241	—	3	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	8
No fuel used .....	861	25	41	32	9	22	—	16	7	11	4
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
Total: .....											
None .....	51 345	414	990	714	355	787	360	700	530	846	557
1 .....	136 530	1 012	4 955	1 558	905	2 670	634	1 409	2 550	1 756	1 558
2 .....	183 825	1 448	6 586	1 062	1 220	4 069	602	1 464	3 801	2 333	2 469
3 or more .....	143 356	1 188	4 169	884	910	3 287	347	1 109	2 932	1 615	1 921
Trucks or vans: .....											
None .....	269 856	1 882	8 833	2 649	1 658	4 931	1 145	2 455	5 186	3 697	3 270
1 .....	214 084	1 928	6 935	1 326	1 498	5 049	721	1 898	4 012	2 404	2 877
2 .....	26 743	193	720	186	173	743	38	295	511	378	309
3 or more .....	4 373	59	212	57	61	90	39	34	104	71	49
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	122 113	938	4 076	1 398	885	2 463	708	1 446	1 747	1 737	1 667
Owner-occupied housing units .....	98 682	789	3 521	1 001	751	1 967	531	1 090	1 460	1 375	1 307
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	16 073	163	243	295	150	261	204	299	121	294	123
No complete kitchen facilities .....	12 463	98	170	303	87	197	200	211	63	242	60
No vehicle available .....	33 317	251	635	427	241	603	258	433	361	518	396
No telephone .....	18 762	179	497	414	85	355	188	245	204	232	240
Lacking central heating system .....	84 886	693	2 190	1 056	596	1 758	540	1 125	1 191	1 143	1 055
Lacking air conditioning .....	64 011	579	1 400	854	550	1 479	541	922	1 001	968	854
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	231 308	1 464	8 513	1 778	1 361	4 232	713	1 744	4 417	3 374	2 711
With a mortgage .....	126 221	891	4 498	834	604	2 304	316	847	2 572	1 791	1 271
Less than \$100 .....	3 233	8	47	78	30	49	16	51	49	14	65
\$100 to \$199 .....	25 754	200	625	328	114	387	117	323	350	502	319
\$200 to \$299 .....	40 213	249	1 481	258	253	705	111	299	832	706	428
\$300 to \$399 .....	26 999	205	1 153	115	135	565	36	105	633	344	256
\$400 to \$599 .....	23 714	152	940	43	72	480	21	44	630	210	177
\$600 or more .....	6 308	77	252	12	—	118	15	25	78	15	26
Median .....	\$284	\$294	\$308	\$204	\$263	\$302	\$219	\$213	\$307	\$255	\$247
Not mortgaged .....	105 087	573	4 015	944	757	1 928	397	897	1 845	1 583	1 440
Median .....	\$101	\$108	\$107	\$90	\$99	\$101	\$104	\$95	\$97	\$102	\$97
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	73 066	506	2 293	730	466	1 080	298	758	1 524	1 063	1 011
Less than \$80 .....	6 504	110	82	196	26	62	53	176	40	99	77
\$80 to \$99 .....	5 307	25	81	135	63	69	40	82	45	58	73
\$100 to \$149 .....	14 237	95	289	128	86	242	67	181	252	222	225
\$150 to \$199 .....	12 582	73	366	61	89	179	19	75	398	259	254
\$200 to \$299 .....	13 768	76	560	34	63	231	13	50	493	187	140
\$300 to \$399 .....	2 890	13	173	5	—	36	10	2	75	16	19
\$400 or more .....	1 043	6	72	—	—	—	—	5	19	5	2
No cash rent .....	16 735	108	670	171	139	261	96	187	202	217	221
Median .....	\$158	\$136	\$199	\$92	\$146	\$158	\$103	\$111	\$193	\$157	\$152
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$12 581	\$12 914	\$13 722	\$7 907	\$12 573	\$12 798	\$7 395	\$10 264	\$14 665	\$12 741	\$11 971
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$14 184	\$14 600	\$14 900	\$9 083	\$13 621	\$14 084	\$8 573	\$11 299	\$15 938	\$14 738	\$13 520
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$8 081	\$7 901	\$9 097	\$4 771	\$9 226	\$7 613	\$5 849	\$6 234	\$10 056	\$8 343	\$8 237



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Chilton	Choctaw	Clarke	Cloy	Cleburne	Coffee	Colbert	Conecuh	Coosa	Covington	Crenshaw
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>10 284</b>	<b>5 988</b>	<b>6 238</b>	<b>5 320</b>	<b>3 651</b>	<b>6 171</b>	<b>9 060</b>	<b>4 298</b>	<b>4 303</b>	<b>8 011</b>	<b>4 464</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	9 529	5 219	5 025	4 761	3 406	5 918	8 366	3 600	3 837	7 464	3 877
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1 .....	8 611	4 715	5 213	4 329	2 946	5 291	7 521	3 528	3 417	6 889	3 509
2 or more .....	278	380	264	387	49	161	181	186	138	262	258
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 395	893	761	604	656	719	1 358	584	748	860	697
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Central heating system .....	4 785	2 106	2 130	1 903	1 215	2 533	4 504	1 151	1 519	2 612	1 501
Room heaters with flue .....	1 263	866	904	771	468	691	972	519	683	823	604
Room heaters without flue .....	1 559	1 394	1 509	982	797	2 010	423	1 050	756	2 500	1 386
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	2 487	1 575	1 667	1 616	1 148	886	3 054	1 545	1 328	1 971	937
None .....	190	47	28	48	23	51	107	33	17	105	36
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	469	176	206	118	115	210	357	197	175	354	99
1975 to 1978 .....	1 471	597	831	517	460	646	1 213	492	411	751	418
1970 to 1974 .....	1 763	849	763	741	623	1 173	1 489	559	696	1 146	787
1960 to 1969 .....	2 353	1 500	1 285	1 051	690	1 476	2 222	763	816	1 353	764
1940 to 1959 .....	2 474	1 900	1 962	1 407	919	1 233	2 646	1 174	1 291	2 229	1 251
1939 or earlier .....	1 754	966	1 191	1 486	844	1 433	1 133	1 113	914	2 178	1 145
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company .....	3 176	1 765	2 741	1 786	435	2 422	4 924	887	2 062	2 586	2 129
Individual drilled well .....	2 726	3 481	2 397	1 603	1 424	3 201	3 138	2 574	1 238	4 652	1 623
Individual dug well .....	3 784	419	565	1 513	1 560	502	382	630	710	636	651
Some other source .....	598	323	535	418	232	46	616	207	293	137	61
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....											
Public sewer .....	645	810	887	913	46	451	1 147	138	542	1 012	516
Septic tank or cesspool .....	8 750	3 826	2 833	3 415	2 960	5 412	7 247	3 461	3 137	6 390	3 161
Other means .....	889	1 352	2 518	992	645	308	666	699	624	609	787
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None .....	4 051	2 920	3 054	3 535	2 250	2 153	2 322	2 361	2 453	3 749	2 292
Central system .....	2 489	1 296	1 313	596	423	1 596	1 958	732	662	1 605	713
1 or more individual room units .....	3 744	1 772	1 871	1 189	978	2 422	4 780	1 205	1 188	2 657	1 459
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 498</b>	<b>5 405</b>	<b>5 568</b>	<b>4 767</b>	<b>3 318</b>	<b>5 630</b>	<b>8 136</b>	<b>3 876</b>	<b>3 899</b>	<b>7 148</b>	<b>4 057</b>
No telephone .....	1 431	1 599	1 517	1 004	941	1 135	1 155	971	804	1 441	1 217
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 399	665	639	661	498	846	1 454	499	666	1 114	549
1975 to 1978 .....	2 229	1 160	1 313	1 180	815	1 397	2 146	822	926	1 661	853
1970 to 1974 .....	1 550	995	978	832	631	1 138	1 401	719	665	1 204	814
1960 to 1969 .....	1 695	1 104	1 021	900	571	998	1 594	673	736	1 280	749
1959 or earlier .....	1 625	1 481	1 617	1 194	803	1 251	1 541	1 163	906	1 889	1 092
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	1 107	498	831	1 245	65	352	762	271	587	959	509
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 751	3 168	2 834	1 560	1 930	3 004	1 510	1 939	1 868	3 292	2 203
Electricity .....	2 160	512	597	680	359	1 592	3 593	432	435	1 421	617
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	46	33	27	6	19	24	95	56	5	34	26
Coal or coke .....	32	—	2	—	8	—	243	—	24	—	—
Wood .....	1 396	1 177	1 271	1 260	929	636	1 928	1 178	980	1 430	702
Other fuel .....	—	13	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	6	4	6	16	—	22	5	—	—	12	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
Total: .....											
None .....	764	884	1 036	535	294	455	610	627	433	805	665
1 .....	2 171	1 401	1 548	1 384	881	1 324	1 988	1 163	1 172	1 970	1 170
2 .....	3 052	1 734	1 871	1 650	1 130	2 108	3 022	1 208	1 294	2 400	1 277
3 or more .....	2 511	1 386	1 113	1 198	1 013	1 743	2 516	878	1 000	1 973	945
Trucks or vans: .....											
None .....	4 173	3 055	3 180	2 485	1 729	2 700	4 078	2 034	2 037	3 632	2 231
1 .....	3 745	2 112	2 203	1 989	1 347	2 549	3 676	1 591	1 606	2 891	1 580
2 .....	518	228	172	275	225	312	339	217	221	518	196
3 or more .....	62	10	13	18	17	69	43	34	35	107	50
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 995</b>	<b>1 533</b>	<b>1 803</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>1 618</b>	<b>1 302</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>2 125</b>	<b>1 363</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 615	1 320	1 556	1 092	583	1 158	1 366	1 082	919	1 748	1 022
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	232	264	435	164	93	107	122	240	158	218	235
No complete kitchen facilities .....	160	190	427	110	36	66	107	206	97	103	154
No vehicle available .....	549	530	646	397	189	315	363	431	247	537	436
No telephone .....	217	388	355	235	151	244	198	258	113	352	274
Lacking central heating system .....	1 485	1 238	1 378	1 030	606	1 193	992	1 129	787	1 707	1 049
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 120	944	941	1 049	554	653	503	889	671	1 224	808
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 702</b>	<b>2 361</b>	<b>2 494</b>	<b>1 681</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>2 467</b>	<b>4 074</b>	<b>1 433</b>	<b>1 596</b>	<b>2 901</b>	<b>1 431</b>
With a mortgage .....	2 244	1 072	1 168	814	597	1 464	2 188	664	593	1 346	606
Less than \$100 .....	66	44	23	4	32	38	74	64	17	110	59
\$100 to \$199 .....	530	249	391	249	165	460	572	191	153	409	202
\$200 to \$299 .....	777	361	379	321	233	490	717	242	237	419	220
\$300 to \$399 .....	490	270	224	129	84	273	389	103	122	245	69
\$400 to \$599 .....	338	121	119	88	75	175	384	58	64	126	54
\$600 or more .....	43	27	32	23	8	28	52	6	—	37	2
Median .....	\$262	\$261	\$237	\$249	\$245	\$247	\$253	\$223	\$249	\$236	\$212
Not mortgaged .....	1 458	1 289	1 326	867	509	1 003	1 886	769	1 003	1 555	825
Median .....	\$98	\$95	\$99	\$93	\$89	\$94	\$97	\$88	\$104	\$90	\$95
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>868</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>760</b>
Less than \$80 .....	71	31	23	214	42	79	77	54	71	53	125
\$80 to \$99 .....	61	42	74	44	22	65	102	54	58	97	124
\$100 to \$149 .....	199	187	161	217	95	173	165	86	118	359	179
\$150 to \$199 .....	152	136	163	140	35	101	199	58	101	166	83
\$200 to \$299 .....	153	69	65	105	35	118	260	32	79	87	72
\$300 to \$399 .....	11	5	16	4	10	34	43	2	18	15	—
\$400 or more .....	12	—	3	—	—	31	31	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	209	236	266	133	104	184	272	168	142	208	177
Median .....	\$150	\$140	\$148	\$119	\$141	\$144	\$173	\$122	\$132	\$134	\$116
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$12 739</b>	<b>\$10 251</b>	<b>\$9 957</b>	<b>\$10 894</b>	<b>\$12 706</b>	<b>\$13 011</b>	<b>\$14 958</b>	<b>\$9 072</b>	<b>\$10 886</b>	<b>\$10 396</b>	<b>\$8 430</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$13 933	\$11 306	\$10 747	\$12 090	\$13 851	\$14 260	\$16 031	\$10 000	\$11 828	\$11 625	\$9 644
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$8 087	\$6 782	\$7 071	\$7 242	\$8 867	\$8 402	\$10 718	\$5 618	\$7 204	\$6 440	\$5 865



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Cullman	Dale	Dallas	De Kalb	Elmore	Escambia	Etowah	Fayette	Franklin	Geneva	Greene
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	18 040	6 953	7 738	14 473	11 765	6 695	10 110	5 287	6 591	6 355	3 814
Complete kitchen facilities .....	17 251	6 612	6 075	13 776	10 846	6 378	9 717	4 602	6 177	6 091	2 893
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1 .....	14 432	5 328	5 779	12 065	9 779	5 270	8 188	4 230	5 576	5 441	2 959
2 or more .....	660	308	584	417	549	371	242	380	224	283	431
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 948	1 317	1 375	1 991	1 437	1 054	1 680	677	791	631	424
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Central heating system .....	8 565	3 947	3 602	5 298	6 539	2 863	5 116	1 882	2 927	2 847	1 531
Room heaters with flue .....	1 625	565	1 030	2 411	1 360	906	1 354	1 046	702	711	656
Room heaters without flue .....	1 242	1 569	1 532	2 338	2 011	1 440	1 802	840	463	1 999	751
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	6 531	816	1 474	4 347	1 743	1 463	1 753	1 460	2 484	764	817
None .....	77	56	100	79	112	23	85	59	15	34	59
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	639	345	314	585	740	279	469	227	312	243	118
1975 to 1978 .....	2 306	982	1 081	1 755	1 972	835	1 365	559	859	881	329
1970 to 1974 .....	3 341	1 408	1 578	2 436	2 154	1 121	1 578	747	1 253	930	887
1960 to 1969 .....	4 328	1 790	1 531	2 638	2 726	1 505	2 116	1 051	1 574	1 399	733
1940 to 1959 .....	4 438	1 487	2 118	3 931	2 416	1 838	3 018	1 475	1 549	1 650	1 043
1939 or earlier .....	2 988	941	1 116	3 128	1 757	1 117	1 564	1 228	1 044	1 252	704
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company .....	14 482	2 962	2 470	5 090	7 765	3 668	7 079	1 507	2 513	2 497	1 952
Individual drilled well .....	2 790	3 335	3 411	8 598	1 555	2 645	2 239	1 581	1 477	3 548	1 085
Individual dug well .....	610	524	1 453	482	2 033	315	570	1 207	1 404	290	544
Some other source .....	158	132	404	303	412	67	222	992	1 197	20	233
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....											
Public sewer .....	1 404	700	851	712	1 448	846	698	582	305	1 343	1 260
Septic tank or cesspool .....	15 576	5 867	5 261	12 718	9 362	5 479	8 736	3 643	5 538	4 785	1 593
Other means .....	1 060	386	1 626	1 043	955	370	676	1 062	748	227	961
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None .....	6 280	2 097	3 631	7 771	3 558	2 513	4 549	2 622	2 710	2 357	2 342
Central system .....	3 520	2 108	1 958	1 796	4 887	1 872	2 203	930	1 267	1 433	587
1 or more individual room units .....	8 240	2 748	2 149	4 906	3 320	2 310	3 358	1 735	2 614	2 565	885
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	16 605	6 270	6 771	13 425	10 181	6 251	9 431	4 694	5 904	5 855	3 452
No telephone .....	2 647	1 163	1 497	2 480	1 099	1 059	1 433	1 036	1 197	1 323	974
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 828	1 368	1 223	2 119	1 860	994	1 422	763	971	957	304
1975 to 1978 .....	4 638	1 586	1 640	3 569	3 035	1 524	2 649	1 121	1 634	1 509	944
1970 to 1974 .....	2 894	996	1 592	2 435	1 999	985	1 648	741	1 141	1 087	762
1960 to 1969 .....	3 307	1 133	1 130	2 428	1 750	1 256	1 771	955	1 167	1 157	681
1959 or earlier .....	2 938	1 187	1 186	2 874	1 537	1 492	1 941	1 114	991	1 145	761
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	656	536	1 419	908	2 502	896	1 693	552	393	736	850
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 323	2 774	3 307	5 310	4 057	2 628	4 533	2 215	1 566	2 683	1 540
Electricity .....	7 761	2 366	1 023	3 750	2 290	1 533	1 682	817	1 929	1 953	271
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	199	38	96	201	71	34	34	6	58	23	151
Coal or coke .....	757	—	7	101	7	—	93	400	252	—	10
Wood .....	3 864	546	900	3 120	1 208	1 137	1 364	704	1 706	456	578
Other fuel .....	12	—	7	14	4	—	—	—	—	2	48
No fuel used .....	33	10	12	21	42	23	32	—	—	2	4
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
Total: .....											
None .....	1 205	440	1 218	1 411	878	689	633	470	401	592	907
1 .....	4 497	1 816	1 998	3 640	2 355	1 781	2 090	1 317	1 496	1 695	1 074
2 .....	5 937	2 172	2 147	4 564	3 957	2 276	3 771	1 629	1 986	2 077	875
3 or more .....	4 966	1 842	1 408	3 810	2 991	1 505	2 937	1 278	2 021	1 491	596
Trucks or vans: .....											
None .....	8 357	3 352	4 026	6 981	5 491	3 094	4 492	2 412	2 787	3 074	2 356
1 .....	7 140	2 549	2 475	5 518	4 084	2 869	4 315	1 962	2 611	2 426	954
2 .....	956	310	232	735	541	234	541	289	441	302	130
3 or more .....	152	59	38	191	65	54	83	31	65	53	12
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	3 733	1 259	1 807	3 602	2 191	1 650	1 853	1 362	1 354	1 686	1 266
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 093	1 052	1 215	2 898	1 815	1 381	1 587	1 081	1 130	1 336	880
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	249	110	469	354	222	196	175	177	73	75	333
No complete kitchen facilities .....	171	93	438	219	185	114	96	125	42	47	299
No vehicle available .....	933	281	668	1 102	461	408	453	338	271	439	595
No telephone .....	401	214	408	459	251	230	248	263	241	276	354
Lacking central heating system .....	2 254	938	1 324	2 616	1 538	1 291	1 221	1 068	802	1 160	962
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 597	582	944	2 343	1 024	946	1 089	800	676	779	885
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	6 452	3 046	2 443	5 032	5 151	2 884	4 247	1 635	2 312	2 723	1 342
With a mortgage .....	3 813	1 808	1 363	2 475	3 347	1 534	2 099	808	1 191	1 454	569
Less than \$100 .....	161	21	48	94	19	27	24	47	33	35	29
\$100 to \$199 .....	743	469	302	651	431	439	257	188	337	544	167
\$200 to \$299 .....	1 338	698	446	914	941	563	738	269	443	568	236
\$300 to \$399 .....	862	306	234	480	730	291	594	203	214	168	95
\$400 to \$599 .....	591	252	246	266	923	183	412	90	119	122	33
\$600 or more .....	118	62	87	70	303	31	74	11	45	17	9
Median .....	\$275	\$251	\$277	\$250	\$335	\$245	\$305	\$255	\$241	\$219	\$233
Not mortgaged .....	2 639	1 238	1 080	2 557	1 804	1 350	2 148	827	1 121	1 269	773
Median .....	\$92	\$93	\$111	\$92	\$107	\$95	\$112	\$99	\$95	\$99	\$105
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	2 000	1 185	1 595	1 652	1 431	994	994	609	704	976	805
Less than \$80 .....	92	81	260	113	121	68	48	72	87	144	161
\$80 to \$99 .....	113	58	225	112	127	85	57	62	32	91	77
\$100 to \$149 .....	410	158	339	383	257	182	196	113	134	260	195
\$150 to \$199 .....	450	303	248	412	201	148	227	100	162	159	102
\$200 to \$299 .....	445	346	176	195	283	244	215	73	130	131	100
\$300 to \$399 .....	94	59	18	56	132	11	20	8	11	10	27
\$400 or more .....	6	18	19	6	60	3	15	3	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	390	162	310	375	250	256	216	178	148	181	143
Median .....	\$164	\$184	\$124	\$154	\$174	\$161	\$168	\$135	\$161	\$131	\$121
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$11 759	\$12 543	\$10 388	\$10 916	\$16 006	\$11 246	\$13 178	\$11 283	\$12 173	\$10 697	\$7 478
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$12 820	\$14 079	\$13 204	\$11 967	\$17 679	\$12 565	\$14 309	\$12 469	\$13 732	\$11 860	\$9 548
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$7 963	\$9 082	\$5 095	\$7 349	\$8 669	\$7 455	\$9 024	\$6 959	\$7 457	\$7 280	\$4 819



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Hale	Henry	Houston	Jackson	Jefferson	Lamar	Lauderdale	Lawrence	Lee	Limestone	Lowndes
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	4 385	3 592	9 631	11 440	25 570	5 254	13 882	9 581	8 386	10 774	4 163
Complete kitchen facilities -----	3 220	3 322	9 159	10 623	24 662	4 856	13 141	8 738	7 573	10 113	2 987
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> -----											
1 -----	3 608	2 903	7 958	8 980	21 024	4 351	11 917	7 955	5 785	8 982	3 300
2 or more -----	312	58	520	270	1 031	382	458	371	496	410	291
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	465	631	1 153	2 190	3 515	521	1 507	1 255	2 105	1 382	572
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> -----											
Central heating system -----	1 650	1 659	5 347	4 428	18 606	1 798	6 687	3 925	4 811	5 379	1 506
Room heaters with flue -----	668	416	985	1 776	2 798	620	1 285	1 063	773	1 193	833
Room heaters without flue -----	950	1 113	2 086	1 062	1 634	1 122	386	906	1 536	849	770
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1 108	400	1 143	4 042	2 385	1 676	5 428	3 640	1 147	3 312	1 017
None -----	9	4	70	132	147	38	96	47	119	41	37
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> -----											
1979 to March 1980 -----	288	148	471	555	1 649	206	831	537	512	416	123
1975 to 1978 -----	506	465	1 310	1 799	4 921	540	2 075	1 281	1 248	1 229	430
1970 to 1974 -----	530	842	1 982	2 085	4 130	739	2 507	1 688	2 031	2 249	920
1960 to 1969 -----	852	649	2 210	2 349	5 275	1 275	3 142	2 395	1 941	2 847	874
1940 to 1959 -----	1 236	689	2 282	2 626	5 867	1 417	3 287	2 416	1 528	2 307	985
1939 or earlier -----	973	799	1 376	2 026	3 728	1 077	2 040	1 264	1 126	1 726	831
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> -----											
Public system or private company -----	1 931	1 069	3 320	4 498	21 873	2 058	6 245	5 901	4 973	4 542	2 594
Individual drilled well -----	1 083	2 022	5 850	5 824	3 125	975	5 117	3 206	1 727	3 798	742
Individual dug well -----	1 057	391	385	565	243	1 591	1 652	321	1 477	2 138	460
Some other source -----	314	110	76	553	329	630	868	153	209	296	367
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> -----											
Public sewer -----	754	127	1 646	490	2 080	711	891	700	960	766	682
Septic tank or cesspool -----	2 217	3 159	7 664	9 939	22 440	3 691	12 065	7 939	6 695	9 207	2 205
Other means -----	1 414	306	321	1 011	1 050	852	926	942	731	801	1 276
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> -----											
None -----	2 467	1 244	2 935	5 072	6 579	2 282	3 003	2 776	3 038	2 969	2 669
Central system -----	829	809	2 688	1 980	11 013	958	4 198	1 842	2 471	2 131	724
1 or more individual room units -----	1 089	1 539	4 008	4 388	7 978	2 014	6 681	4 963	2 877	5 674	770
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	3 817	2 957	8 628	10 487	23 857	4 765	12 773	8 669	7 479	10 071	3 732
No telephone -----	986	735	1 395	2 304	1 536	994	1 700	1 390	1 311	1 505	1 046
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> -----											
1979 to March 1980 -----	551	385	1 243	1 969	4 393	748	2 267	1 450	1 449	1 795	395
1975 to 1978 -----	870	681	2 348	3 181	7 028	1 238	3 575	2 340	2 357	2 677	929
1970 to 1974 -----	709	689	1 791	2 008	3 943	751	2 130	1 575	1 576	2 162	1 011
1960 to 1969 -----	787	427	1 597	1 649	4 294	983	2 438	1 693	1 093	2 035	672
1959 or earlier -----	900	775	1 649	1 680	4 199	1 045	2 363	1 611	1 004	1 402	725
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> -----											
Utility gas -----	926	181	193	238	12 036	984	1 044	585	545	224	436
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 745	1 640	3 563	3 215	5 395	1 606	1 459	1 853	4 425	2 375	2 066
Electricity -----	424	813	3 998	3 700	4 150	768	5 994	3 490	1 774	4 987	507
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	22	18	45	90	312	—	219	56	44	68	47
Coal or coke -----	14	—	9	210	723	109	322	173	9	197	7
Wood -----	672	305	802	3 004	1 180	1 296	3 723	2 506	658	2 214	661
Other fuel -----	7	—	—	8	13	—	—	—	—	6	—
No fuel used -----	7	—	18	22	48	2	12	6	24	—	8
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> -----											
Total: -----											
None -----	753	311	809	900	1 560	549	837	1 050	588	721	847
1 -----	1 177	762	2 407	2 941	5 299	1 290	2 629	2 044	2 099	2 388	1 136
2 -----	1 110	1 052	3 064	3 621	9 499	1 584	4 667	2 861	2 714	3 728	1 021
3 or more -----	777	832	2 348	3 025	7 499	1 342	4 640	2 714	2 078	3 234	728
Trucks or vans: -----											
None -----	2 341	1 545	4 632	5 363	12 007	2 422	5 971	4 369	3 932	5 146	2 359
1 -----	1 256	1 192	3 479	4 526	10 561	2 063	5 893	3 819	3 209	4 256	1 204
2 -----	173	199	455	461	1 129	234	793	429	319	567	113
3 or more -----	47	21	62	137	160	46	116	52	19	102	56
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> -----											
Occupied housing units -----	1 283	846	2 142	2 308	4 382	1 298	2 612	1 953	1 223	1 965	1 076
Owner-occupied housing units -----	972	705	1 707	1 885	3 740	902	2 213	1 502	1 036	1 579	793
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	347	55	97	291	339	183	243	277	214	277	328
No complete kitchen facilities -----	313	42	79	184	216	101	180	212	131	162	323
No vehicle available -----	434	177	539	650	1 074	388	664	726	304	557	375
No telephone -----	279	112	314	328	265	224	250	258	222	276	277
Locking central heating system -----	1 001	608	1 416	1 734	2 166	1 007	1 779	1 361	882	1 326	845
Locking air conditioning -----	841	289	835	1 314	1 789	738	884	741	667	778	758
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> -----											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 414	1 356	4 365	4 107	14 566	1 799	6 343	3 692	3 026	4 602	1 397
With a mortgage -----	639	821	2 778	2 129	8 577	839	3 842	2 039	1 658	2 812	584
Less than \$100 -----	49	31	69	53	49	32	71	70	48	32	32
\$100 to \$199 -----	144	323	865	497	523	183	587	566	298	769	212
\$200 to \$299 -----	224	250	988	661	2 061	300	1 178	650	507	1 026	183
\$300 to \$399 -----	123	125	475	533	2 112	169	912	432	396	575	89
\$400 to \$599 -----	91	71	307	349	2 847	138	849	278	338	366	39
\$600 or more -----	8	21	74	36	985	17	245	43	71	44	29
Median -----	\$243	\$217	\$239	\$276	\$377	\$264	\$309	\$258	\$296	\$252	\$220
Not mortgaged -----	775	535	1 587	1 978	5 989	960	2 501	1 653	1 368	1 790	813
Median -----	\$95	\$102	\$94	\$95	\$116	\$103	\$95	\$92	\$109	\$93	\$117
<b>GROSS RENT</b> -----											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	667	397	1 312	1 420	3 085	782	1 496	1 124	1 150	1 456	683
Less than \$80 -----	130	11	97	102	110	104	68	92	96	87	130
\$80 to \$99 -----	66	52	94	107	123	95	75	94	66	45	96
\$100 to \$149 -----	155	98	317	258	481	196	283	222	181	249	119
\$150 to \$199 -----	73	59	268	277	464	102	285	178	268	273	115
\$200 to \$299 -----	47	54	230	324	837	117	347	183	295	387	56
\$300 to \$399 -----	7	—	30	86	218	5	74	32	54	83	3
\$400 or more -----	4	—	3	20	165	—	34	16	27	14	—
No cash rent -----	185	123	273	246	687	163	330	307	163	318	164
Median -----	\$112	\$137	\$153	\$170	\$202	\$130	\$177	\$150	\$180	\$184	\$122
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> -----											
Occupied housing units -----	\$7 870	\$11 160	\$12 154	\$12 768	\$17 736	\$12 579	\$14 753	\$12 059	\$13 965	\$14 330	\$8 435
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$9 328	\$12 681	\$13 576	\$13 838	\$19 195	\$14 556	\$16 444	\$13 813	\$15 827	\$15 758	\$9 540
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$4 595	\$6 894	\$8 303	\$10 292	\$10 939	\$7 285	\$8 738	\$7 200	\$9 560	\$10 351	\$4 958



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Counties

	Macon	Madison	Marengo	Marion	Marshall	Mobile	Monroe	Montgomery	Morgan	Perry	Pickens	Pike
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	4 598	14 857	5 057	8 117	12 891	21 136	5 893	6 398	12 848	3 638	6 539	4 377
Complete kitchen facilities .....	3 515	13 978	3 697	7 708	12 221	20 554	5 083	5 443	12 339	2 739	5 665	3 889
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1 .....	3 700	12 448	3 887	6 452	10 585	16 573	4 794	5 016	10 141	3 026	5 354	3 437
2 or more .....	414	553	334	599	281	941	286	288	449	297	497	239
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	484	1 856	836	1 066	2 025	3 622	813	1 094	2 258	315	688	701
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Central heating system .....	1 660	8 201	1 815	3 469	6 327	14 769	2 202	3 454	6 279	1 191	2 395	1 952
Room heaters with flue .....	1 018	2 004	664	1 347	1 626	1 476	687	761	1 168	729	1 145	529
Room heaters without flue .....	979	1 175	1 134	842	1 635	2 921	1 268	1 050	863	698	1 499	1 034
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	907	3 417	1 426	2 414	3 114	1 883	1 690	1 087	4 471	996	1 477	821
None .....	34	60	18	45	189	87	46	46	67	24	23	41
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	151	789	158	357	563	2 154	237	242	860	110	252	137
1975 to 1978 .....	599	2 131	627	870	1 806	5 057	734	1 113	1 958	238	562	581
1970 to 1974 .....	822	2 595	1 000	1 499	2 053	4 322	901	1 371	2 138	602	1 084	1 021
1960 to 1969 .....	1 029	4 365	1 013	1 915	3 359	4 258	1 272	1 387	3 381	700	1 430	941
1940 to 1959 .....	1 309	3 157	1 305	2 144	3 238	3 865	1 528	1 419	2 936	1 028	2 030	882
1939 or earlier .....	688	1 820	954	1 332	1 872	1 480	1 221	866	1 575	960	1 181	815
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company .....	2 454	9 001	1 334	3 010	8 723	9 136	3 070	3 832	9 446	1 284	3 481	1 919
Individual drilled well .....	1 026	4 305	2 569	1 926	3 343	10 952	2 019	1 946	2 771	1 031	1 305	1 733
Individual dug well .....	994	1 386	827	1 490	428	912	590	423	334	1 176	1 405	602
Some other source .....	124	165	327	1 691	397	136	214	197	297	147	348	123
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer .....	802	1 618	309	1 099	834	1 947	721	1 162	1 353	857	1 700	460
Septic tank or cesspool .....	2 680	12 341	2 838	6 185	11 387	18 775	4 190	4 213	10 883	1 599	3 721	3 287
Other means .....	1 116	898	1 910	833	670	414	982	1 023	612	1 182	1 118	630
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	2 920	4 015	2 654	3 613	4 615	4 448	2 731	2 278	3 353	2 329	2 963	2 036
Central system .....	666	4 364	941	1 387	2 805	10 913	1 206	2 381	3 541	433	1 208	896
1 or more individual room units .....	1 012	6 478	1 462	3 117	5 471	5 775	1 956	1 739	5 954	876	2 368	1 445
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	4 050	13 832	4 557	7 496	11 623	19 562	5 339	5 841	11 830	3 272	5 916	4 080
No telephone .....	1 133	1 893	1 037	1 634	1 830	2 730	1 096	858	1 897	1 005	1 406	909
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	466	2 439	529	1 275	2 013	4 478	741	968	2 308	286	793	714
1975 to 1978 .....	1 022	3 909	1 006	1 787	3 169	6 286	1 209	1 525	3 378	692	1 274	943
1970 to 1974 .....	822	2 307	1 065	1 399	2 068	3 576	859	1 223	2 030	742	1 167	771
1960 to 1969 .....	759	3 126	839	1 484	2 420	2 949	1 178	1 204	2 332	661	1 201	815
1959 or earlier .....	981	2 051	1 118	1 551	1 953	2 273	1 352	921	1 782	891	1 481	837
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	871	340	336	1 353	804	6 660	424	1 273	308	854	1 626	337
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 229	4 260	2 740	2 294	4 120	5 383	2 459	2 713	2 457	1 338	2 422	2 102
Electricity .....	392	6 563	548	1 436	4 541	6 317	1 163	1 119	5 618	252	737	987
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	42	123	26	41	57	73	101	70	132	45	10	47
Coal or coke .....	—	140	26	776	88	—	—	—	168	5	44	—
Wood .....	501	2 358	881	1 570	1 998	1 061	1 184	659	3 126	754	1 072	607
Other fuel .....	6	24	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	9	24	—	5	15	68	8	7	21	24	5	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total: .....												
None .....	876	908	966	741	734	1 218	852	713	719	738	831	459
1 .....	1 304	3 558	1 260	2 204	2 993	5 132	1 549	1 393	2 942	978	1 840	1 214
2 .....	1 098	5 105	1 331	2 499	4 452	7 776	1 896	2 116	4 261	893	1 873	1 399
3 or more .....	772	4 261	1 000	2 052	3 444	5 436	1 042	1 619	3 908	663	1 372	1 008
Trucks or vans: .....												
None .....	2 697	7 485	2 751	3 997	6 146	9 699	3 164	3 255	5 680	2 011	3 334	2 093
1 .....	1 216	5 485	1 550	3 063	4 789	8 734	1 929	2 232	5 477	1 109	2 187	1 708
2 .....	113	717	239	397	581	991	211	334	547	151	337	270
3 or more .....	24	145	17	39	107	138	35	20	126	1	58	9
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 301	2 642	1 489	1 930	2 626	3 016	1 563	1 483	2 285	1 126	1 795	1 150
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 076	2 135	1 143	1 565	2 189	2 625	1 279	1 034	1 874	802	1 411	812
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	385	257	430	184	163	197	237	379	106	336	237	203
No complete kitchen facilities .....	309	221	428	92	141	119	236	355	83	286	166	170
No vehicle available .....	465	648	592	516	530	659	524	474	527	389	470	310
No telephone .....	239	345	262	258	281	447	247	234	257	297	272	219
Lacking central heating system .....	994	1 695	1 159	1 330	1 840	1 653	1 263	977	1 523	879	1 312	846
Lacking air conditioning .....	943	1 068	922	955	1 241	1 006	913	780	774	836	984	716
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 778	7 185	1 613	2 873	4 867	11 448	2 424	2 458	5 173	1 053	2 465	1 531
With a mortgage .....	860	4 463	662	1 356	2 629	7 771	1 156	1 488	2 871	434	1 121	885
Less than \$100 .....	37	107	14	64	70	113	19	21	51	32	55	33
\$100 to \$199 .....	272	805	245	323	581	935	374	176	586	189	277	386
\$200 to \$299 .....	281	1 537	183	541	841	2 040	393	436	865	148	456	302
\$300 to \$399 .....	139	973	109	238	567	2 016	195	332	712	41	158	101
\$400 to \$599 .....	85	829	100	176	454	2 194	158	307	524	20	162	58
\$600 or more .....	46	212	11	14	116	473	17	216	133	4	13	5
Median .....	\$242	\$286	\$232	\$244	\$277	\$336	\$240	\$333	\$292	\$198	\$243	\$207
Not mortgaged .....	918	2 722	951	1 517	2 238	3 677	1 268	970	2 302	619	1 344	646
Median .....	\$110	\$110	\$96	\$92	\$96	\$109	\$94	\$113	\$91	\$91	\$100	\$98
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	680	1 939	705	1 160	1 386	2 456	861	988	1 497	615	1 003	710
Less than \$80 .....	101	155	158	193	81	61	98	119	48	118	184	70
\$80 to \$99 .....	46	107	68	92	112	48	96	64	71	104	78	77
\$100 to \$149 .....	101	356	163	246	236	246	227	250	304	133	251	204
\$150 to \$199 .....	67	397	64	228	287	389	89	138	219	80	140	132
\$200 to \$299 .....	137	464	15	152	334	546	105	190	416	19	151	89
\$300 to \$399 .....	49	85	3	1	106	184	26	14	93	—	9	3
\$400 or more .....	—	61	—	16	—	21	4	13	21	—	2	—
No cash rent .....	179	314	234	232	230	961	216	200	325	161	188	135
Median .....	\$152	\$179	\$102	\$136	\$172	\$200	\$126	\$139	\$189	\$102	\$132	\$137
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$8 244	\$14 260	\$8 972	\$11 265	\$12 246	\$16 344	\$10 602	\$13 873	\$14 146	\$7 365	\$10 249	\$9 994
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$9 219	\$15 866	\$10 400	\$12 221	\$13 368	\$17 586	\$11 506	\$16 592	\$15 529	\$8 838	\$11 298	\$11 729
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$5 417	\$8 637	\$4 910	\$8 003	\$8 671	\$10 089	\$7 204	\$6 861	\$9 743	\$5 206	\$6 484	\$6 350



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The State Counties	Randolph	Russell	St. Clair	Shelby	Sumter	Talladega	Tallapoosa	Tuscaloosa	Walker	Washington	Wilcox	Winston
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	5 528	6 107	12 463	16 542	3 614	12 286	7 938	13 261	19 093	5 863	4 992	6 421
Complete kitchen facilities .....	4 938	4 799	11 930	15 930	2 391	11 319	7 091	12 445	18 001	5 201	3 418	6 102
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1 .....	4 773	4 694	9 441	12 244	2 850	9 662	6 529	10 528	14 648	4 595	4 221	5 156
2 or more .....	125	292	425	1 356	272	402	276	464	694	334	272	228
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	630	1 121	2 597	2 942	492	2 222	1 133	2 269	3 751	934	499	1 037
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Central heating system .....	1 492	2 651	7 659	11 394	1 035	5 693	3 419	7 442	10 460	2 133	1 724	2 624
Room heaters with flue .....	757	683	1 466	1 938	657	2 093	1 137	1 372	3 035	599	672	853
Room heaters without flue .....	1 517	1 411	1 382	1 240	713	2 180	1 586	1 802	1 910	1 476	1 063	608
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 675	1 330	1 931	1 920	1 155	2 278	1 725	2 585	3 485	1 553	1 507	2 317
None .....	87	32	25	50	54	42	71	60	203	102	26	19
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	144	258	897	1 284	134	417	277	785	767	224	204	247
1975 to 1978 .....	466	818	1 798	3 935	408	1 652	943	2 138	2 600	843	599	785
1970 to 1974 .....	854	1 254	2 652	3 543	528	2 213	1 508	2 583	3 469	823	957	1 389
1960 to 1969 .....	988	1 365	2 431	2 867	905	2 631	1 830	2 826	3 947	1 324	977	1 505
1940 to 1959 .....	1 427	1 396	2 640	3 193	802	3 227	1 903	3 196	4 711	1 702	1 179	1 759
1939 or earlier .....	1 649	1 016	2 045	1 720	837	2 146	1 477	1 733	3 599	947	1 076	736
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company .....	809	3 168	8 244	13 238	1 839	4 722	4 553	7 150	11 486	2 417	1 939	1 941
Individual drilled well .....	1 830	1 169	3 147	2 677	831	6 138	1 595	3 383	6 773	2 937	1 745	3 765
Individual dug well .....	2 362	1 589	684	413	517	961	1 472	1 751	374	346	950	234
Some other source .....	527	181	388	214	427	465	318	977	460	163	358	481
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer .....	592	681	1 165	2 822	295	1 228	743	919	1 851	437	1 145	271
Septic tank or cesspool .....	3 346	4 087	10 597	13 133	1 976	10 022	5 877	11 336	15 887	3 700	1 931	5 344
Other means .....	1 590	1 339	701	587	1 343	1 036	1 318	1 006	1 355	1 726	1 916	806
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	3 775	2 940	4 704	4 444	2 416	6 014	3 865	3 983	7 106	2 241	2 921	2 916
Central system .....	530	1 351	3 993	7 575	404	2 317	1 593	4 809	4 601	1 297	789	1 229
1 or more individual room units .....	1 223	1 816	3 766	4 523	794	3 955	2 480	4 469	7 386	2 325	1 282	2 276
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	4 947	5 428	11 304	14 419	3 120	11 456	6 858	12 371	17 330	5 272	4 362	5 739
No telephone .....	1 315	1 321	1 778	1 425	959	1 979	1 451	1 447	2 683	1 919	1 284	1 383
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	706	791	2 304	3 118	284	1 751	1 019	2 285	2 710	737	597	1 001
1975 to 1978 .....	1 050	1 504	3 311	4 685	745	3 014	1 780	3 069	4 518	1 301	956	1 435
1970 to 1974 .....	789	1 094	2 084	2 623	649	2 183	1 384	2 378	3 155	894	911	1 081
1960 to 1969 .....	965	1 084	1 817	2 099	741	2 381	1 334	2 295	3 284	1 004	815	1 187
1959 or earlier .....	1 437	955	1 788	1 894	701	2 127	1 341	2 344	3 663	1 336	1 083	1 035
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	563	484	4 279	4 063	180	2 587	1 288	2 861	2 846	426	645	403
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 635	3 139	3 451	4 566	2 017	5 216	2 811	5 027	6 209	3 092	1 907	1 913
Electricity .....	358	912	1 909	4 270	255	1 812	1 511	2 459	4 054	570	706	1 317
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	13	30	126	88	41	89	66	78	379	19	67	33
Cool or coke .....	5	—	107	118	8	49	16	234	2 685	—	—	703
Wood .....	1 362	849	1 430	1 299	616	1 690	1 152	1 706	1 136	1 137	1 021	1 370
Other fuel .....	—	3	—	7	—	6	6	—	10	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	11	11	2	8	3	7	8	6	11	28	16	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total .....	633	861	802	899	733	1 042	790	927	1 657	669	1 026	421
None .....	1 312	1 510	2 926	3 536	1 016	3 303	1 772	2 709	4 577	1 453	1 542	1 397
1 .....	1 612	1 772	4 246	5 710	813	4 263	2 483	4 701	6 397	1 749	1 226	2 042
2 or more .....	1 390	1 285	3 330	4 274	558	2 848	1 813	4 034	4 699	1 401	568	1 879
Trucks or vans .....												
None .....	2 466	3 282	5 734	7 853	2 048	6 289	3 699	5 586	8 822	2 790	2 975	2 451
1 .....	2 078	1 817	4 857	5 792	855	4 552	2 797	5 833	7 437	2 141	1 288	2 860
2 .....	361	305	630	672	177	533	328	781	958	287	87	386
3 or more .....	42	24	83	102	40	82	34	171	113	54	12	42
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
Occupied housing units .....	1 487	1 240	2 149	2 454	1 102	2 467	1 966	2 511	4 137	1 276	1 449	1 116
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 244	927	1 756	1 989	767	2 054	1 551	2 092	3 493	1 122	1 097	890
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	209	371	209	222	378	322	259	332	374	230	452	96
No complete kitchen facilities .....	124	363	122	160	383	269	219	207	272	186	410	83
No vehicle available .....	401	479	522	617	426	610	521	664	1 160	416	544	253
No telephone .....	251	321	215	206	285	322	393	343	515	396	352	231
Lacking central heating system .....	1 248	944	1 244	1 439	908	1 618	1 442	1 756	2 581	1 053	1 154	788
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 122	775	1 137	1 098	739	1 573	1 224	1 229	1 984	623	961	605
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 638	2 105	5 368	7 316	1 141	5 562	3 203	5 994	8 359	2 171	1 903	2 193
With a mortgage .....	706	1 060	2 874	4 813	504	3 069	1 744	3 378	3 757	999	744	1 014
Less than \$100 .....	14	39	49	39	53	98	63	78	66	13	52	41
\$100 to \$199 .....	192	225	336	370	220	686	410	387	694	298	222	234
\$200 to \$299 .....	304	299	808	903	133	1 008	521	955	1 396	390	268	305
\$300 to \$399 .....	120	243	693	849	65	716	387	831	945	194	100	212
\$400 to \$599 .....	74	213	784	1 668	31	411	289	965	574	94	71	192
\$600 or more .....	2	41	204	984	2	150	74	162	82	10	31	30
Median .....	\$232	\$288	\$332	\$426	\$181	\$272	\$273	\$330	\$281	\$259	\$233	\$278
Not mortgaged .....	932	1 045	2 494	2 503	637	2 493	1 459	2 616	4 602	1 172	1 159	1 179
Median .....	\$87	\$106	\$108	\$116	\$94	\$103	\$97	\$105	\$111	\$109	\$92	\$90
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	535	1 077	1 442	2 428	582	1 593	984	1 480	2 360	562	859	653
Less than \$80 .....	75	184	67	95	101	56	86	43	137	29	175	35
\$80 to \$99 .....	35	97	64	106	67	117	81	79	146	30	119	37
\$100 to \$149 .....	122	199	237	276	125	316	319	224	310	106	234	140
\$150 to \$199 .....	73	212	257	315	73	317	194	230	429	69	85	117
\$200 to \$299 .....	45	107	415	711	12	318	103	437	592	100	50	123
\$300 to \$399 .....	14	19	84	323	3	55	27	101	120	—	7	19
\$400 or more .....	12	7	9	187	—	24	—	35	31	—	—	4
No cash rent .....	159	252	309	415	201	390	174	331	595	228	189	178
Median .....	\$127	\$130	\$189	\$229	\$106	\$163	\$141	\$200	\$180	\$154	\$107	\$160
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
Occupied housing units .....	\$10 341	\$11 682	\$14 513	\$17 221	\$8 411	\$13 054	\$12 225	\$15 646	\$13 565	\$12 330	\$8 303	\$11 833
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$11 226	\$13 414	\$15 746	\$18 981	\$10 806	\$14 171	\$13 755	\$16 873	\$14 877	\$13 278	\$10 093	\$12 813
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$7 850	\$7 464	\$9 833	\$11 597	\$5 397	\$8 563	\$7 213	\$9 783	\$9 203	\$9 444	\$5 746	\$7 079



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Autauga	Baldwin	Barbour	Bibb	Blaunt	Bullock	Butler	Calhoun	Chambers	Cherokee
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	29 615	315	824	273	102	785	126	369	333	204	594
Complete kitchen facilities.....	28 897	315	820	267	102	762	113	369	327	198	581
No telephone.....	1 932	15	60	15	6	21	17	12	37	6	91
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1.....	27 600	315	753	234	87	758	126	363	311	188	555
2 or more.....	533	—	—	—	9	—	—	6	8	11	13
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	1 482	—	71	39	6	27	—	—	14	5	26
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Central heating system.....	12 070	166	438	102	61	301	65	143	155	72	187
Room heaters with flue.....	3 270	16	69	13	—	132	9	42	38	18	98
Room heaters without flue.....	4 937	30	145	115	16	71	33	89	47	52	105
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	9 335	103	172	43	25	281	19	95	93	62	204
None.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980.....	711	26	34	6	4	1	—	7	12	7	13
1975 to 1978.....	2 442	24	134	10	—	32	—	57	29	22	21
1970 to 1974.....	3 399	44	52	41	21	61	13	18	38	19	53
1960 to 1969.....	6 198	70	154	65	16	148	19	59	66	18	118
1940 to 1959.....	9 108	90	192	90	24	341	52	142	66	62	169
1939 or earlier.....	7 757	61	258	61	37	202	42	86	122	76	220
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company.....	8 207	85	123	81	41	129	72	100	169	13	102
Individual drilled well.....	16 074	111	668	144	25	585	33	205	134	95	294
Individual dug well.....	4 013	105	33	26	10	38	16	64	16	90	136
Some other source.....	1 321	14	—	22	26	33	5	—	14	6	62
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....											
Public sewer.....	302	5	20	—	—	2	7	—	4	—	12
Septic tank or cesspool.....	27 378	283	776	219	77	753	104	341	323	186	546
Other means.....	1 935	27	28	54	25	30	15	28	6	18	36
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None.....	8 704	71	170	70	36	358	39	111	117	72	222
Central system.....	8 674	125	401	66	35	158	37	120	86	46	111
1 or more individual room units.....	12 237	119	253	137	31	269	50	138	130	86	261
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980.....	1 870	27	56	18	10	34	9	26	35	7	45
1975 to 1978.....	4 617	43	193	24	—	70	—	57	47	34	57
1970 to 1974.....	4 728	50	73	76	34	118	13	18	76	41	72
1960 to 1969.....	7 089	99	190	43	24	199	33	88	55	35	133
1959 or earlier.....	11 311	96	312	112	34	364	71	180	120	87	287
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas.....	1 468	20	84	—	13	26	15	20	21	—	15
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	12 125	159	406	187	36	371	75	215	173	95	259
Electricity.....	7 228	69	181	43	20	102	18	46	55	47	145
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	457	—	19	—	8	—	5	6	17	6	15
Cool or coke.....	507	8	—	—	6	34	—	—	—	—	—
Wood.....	7 815	59	134	43	19	252	13	82	67	56	160
Other fuel.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
Total.....											
None.....	783	8	7	6	—	22	7	7	7	6	20
1.....	3 748	52	124	28	16	103	18	39	36	12	111
2.....	11 022	108	301	87	41	267	48	152	125	68	229
3 or more.....	14 062	147	392	152	45	393	53	171	165	118	234
Trucks or vans.....											
None.....	5 887	70	162	51	4	127	26	48	71	11	172
1.....	17 440	196	484	144	79	433	68	166	176	115	354
2.....	5 117	18	130	56	10	204	13	143	80	69	50
3 or more.....	1 171	31	48	22	9	21	19	12	6	9	18
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	8 264	105	208	73	40	207	35	122	98	42	221
Owner-occupied housing units.....	7 700	97	208	73	40	181	25	117	89	31	188
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	418	—	—	6	6	10	—	—	6	6	13
No complete kitchen facilities.....	290	—	—	6	—	8	4	—	6	6	13
No vehicle available.....	661	8	7	6	—	22	—	7	7	6	20
No telephone.....	627	—	18	6	—	5	5	7	14	6	19
Lacking central heating system.....	5 979	60	144	60	16	145	30	96	70	42	169
Lacking air conditioning.....	3 416	26	80	26	16	138	24	71	45	23	108
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	2 180	21	46	53	—	18	5	38	30	7	40
With a mortgage.....	1 067	18	33	21	—	18	—	31	18	7	8
Less than \$100.....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	208	—	—	16	—	10	—	13	—	7	—
\$200 to \$299.....	371	5	9	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	8
\$300 to \$399.....	239	13	—	5	—	—	—	13	14	—	—
\$400 to \$599.....	181	—	10	—	—	8	—	—	4	—	—
\$600 or more.....	48	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$284	\$315	\$438	\$145	—	\$195	—	\$275	\$369	\$188	\$275
Not mortgaged.....	1 113	3	13	32	—	—	5	7	12	—	32
Median.....	\$107	\$63	\$123	\$79	—	—	\$88	\$138	\$138	—	\$106
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	511	—	17	7	—	11	10	—	4	—	18
Less than \$80.....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	95	—	7	—	—	6	10	—	4	—	6
\$200 to \$299.....	88	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$400 or more.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	240	—	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6
Median.....	\$183	—	\$155	\$213	—	\$175	\$185	—	\$185	—	\$260
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$15 987	\$21 193	\$14 178	\$15 647	\$15 167	\$13 398	\$16 146	\$17 435	\$17 467	\$18 241	\$11 667
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$16 709	\$21 534	\$14 375	\$14 821	—	\$13 891	\$17 250	\$17 435	\$20 682	\$18 565	\$13 672
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$10 448	\$4 063	\$12 875	\$17 125	—	\$10 167	\$15 357	\$17 500	\$10 987	\$9 205	\$6 765

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State  
Counties

	Chilton	Choctaw	Clarke	Clay	Cleburne	Coffee	Colbert	Conecuh	Coosa	Covington	Crenshaw
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>347</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>400</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	343	195	135	248	227	837	400	401	90	725	392
No telephone .....	1	59	10	13	5	48	—	32	7	53	17
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1 .....	333	192	121	240	213	761	400	382	97	657	343
2 or more .....	—	—	8	—	—	26	—	17	—	19	14
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	14	9	6	12	14	50	—	8	—	52	43
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Central heating system .....	192	87	47	79	102	309	171	80	18	239	162
Room heaters with flue .....	25	36	—	16	7	79	53	29	6	28	26
Room heaters without flue .....	57	12	14	40	43	311	14	57	12	231	120
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	73	66	74	117	75	138	162	241	61	227	92
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	6	13	—	12	6	19	—	21	—	27	7
1975 to 1978 .....	15	—	12	33	44	61	16	—	6	59	46
1970 to 1974 .....	49	9	30	27	24	91	56	70	12	150	40
1960 to 1969 .....	68	56	16	20	43	243	102	58	14	98	70
1940 to 1959 .....	74	93	59	117	63	226	137	131	29	226	120
1939 or earlier .....	135	30	18	43	47	197	89	127	36	168	117
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company .....	37	39	44	36	7	179	101	12	31	30	62
Individual drilled well .....	75	149	90	76	111	591	232	346	43	609	315
Individual dug well .....	214	13	1	101	109	67	19	41	23	89	23
Some other source .....	21	—	—	39	—	—	48	8	—	—	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....											
Public sewer .....	—	5	3	2	—	7	—	—	1	—	2
Septic tank or cesspool .....	324	176	99	221	193	807	386	401	89	697	383
Other means .....	23	20	33	29	34	23	14	6	7	31	15
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None .....	114	66	21	136	133	188	36	151	48	233	105
Central system .....	98	81	54	61	57	271	187	110	13	216	157
1 or more individual room units .....	135	54	60	55	37	378	177	146	36	279	138
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	41	14	—	12	6	48	7	44	—	50	15
1975 to 1978 .....	41	16	39	59	58	174	38	23	13	135	54
1970 to 1974 .....	67	45	22	47	43	130	65	82	17	194	49
1960 to 1969 .....	105	25	10	27	52	201	132	102	25	104	77
1959 or earlier .....	93	101	64	107	68	284	158	156	42	245	205
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	8	1	3	12	—	16	12	15	—	2	28
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	211	84	44	75	107	472	105	119	36	347	209
Electricity .....	49	50	22	55	39	243	138	59	5	143	66
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	6	7	—	—	6	7	4	9	—	15	7
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—
Wood .....	73	59	66	110	75	99	134	205	50	218	90
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
Total: .....											
None .....	5	6	7	—	2	18	6	—	—	6	13
1 .....	28	40	8	8	—	75	44	72	13	66	43
2 .....	115	67	70	126	73	344	127	160	40	302	182
3 or more .....	199	88	50	118	152	400	223	175	44	354	162
Trucks or vans: .....											
None .....	46	56	27	17	40	142	69	74	6	86	66
1 .....	202	101	92	181	153	471	253	242	72	432	274
2 .....	82	44	16	46	27	172	62	70	12	148	45
3 or more .....	17	—	—	8	7	52	16	21	7	62	15
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>39</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>130</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	39	78	70	99	31	195	99	106	50	176	123
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	6	—	16	—	—	—	6	7	12	1
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	6	7	—	8
No vehicle available .....	—	6	7	—	2	18	6	—	—	6	5
No telephone .....	—	31	2	13	—	—	—	20	7	15	1
Lacking central heating system .....	29	58	54	79	25	191	76	99	37	144	88
Lacking air conditioning .....	14	44	15	78	29	65	18	58	37	102	55
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>13</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>45</b>
With a mortgage .....	4	5	—	—	23	43	7	19	—	23	10
Less than \$100 .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	7	—	2	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	16	18	—	—	—	21	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	5	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	10
\$600 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$1000	\$575	—	—	\$272	\$254	\$525	\$141	—	\$273	\$425
Not mortgaged .....	9	19	6	2	—	65	21	29	6	—	35
Median .....	\$113	\$99	\$113	\$113	—	\$105	\$113	\$106	\$88	—	\$136
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Less than \$80 .....	—	...	—	—	...	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	6	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	...	—	—	...	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more .....	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	—	...	—	—	...	5	12	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	...	—	—	...	\$207	—	\$125	—	—	—
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$17 054</b>	<b>\$15 066</b>	<b>\$13 869</b>	<b>\$15 000</b>	<b>\$19 083</b>	<b>\$16 820</b>	<b>\$19 231</b>	<b>\$16 217</b>	<b>\$14 519</b>	<b>\$14 133</b>	<b>\$11 600</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$17 339	...	\$13 869	\$15 000	...	\$16 910	\$19 904	\$16 360	\$14 519	\$14 533	\$11 425
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$16 250	...	—	—	...	\$15 893	\$16 528	\$10 000	—	\$8 750	\$13 594



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Counties

	Cullman	Dale	Dallas	De Kalb	Elmore	Escambia	Etowah	Fayette	Franklin	Geneva	Greene
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 519	426	353	1 456	329	328	450	219	592	699	125
Complete kitchen facilities.....	1 478	417	330	1 428	329	322	444	210	578	699	119
No telephone.....	92	49	39	64	5	13	33	18	15	48	22
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1.....	1 448	367	306	1 389	296	303	438	184	567	650	109
2 or more.....	4	18	47	14	11	19	—	19	—	9	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	67	41	—	53	22	6	12	16	25	40	16
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Central heating system.....	555	172	114	391	188	103	223	67	211	283	42
Room heaters with flue.....	120	35	56	241	26	48	71	51	73	101	18
Room heaters without flue.....	105	127	142	250	50	57	72	20	45	217	28
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	739	92	41	574	65	120	84	81	263	98	37
None.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980.....	14	22	—	33	—	6	10	6	24	14	—
1975 to 1978.....	112	24	25	80	27	22	38	16	39	118	16
1970 to 1974.....	201	36	42	122	68	25	31	30	121	66	—
1960 to 1969.....	335	84	96	277	96	58	103	50	138	138	26
1940 to 1959.....	493	89	114	490	44	138	145	58	190	212	41
1939 or earlier.....	364	171	76	454	94	79	123	59	80	151	42
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company.....	1 153	49	57	195	169	128	299	6	90	32	25
Individual drilled well.....	314	322	204	1 182	73	196	112	117	178	626	86
Individual dug well.....	22	49	85	48	87	4	28	55	157	41	14
Some other source.....	30	6	7	31	—	—	11	41	167	—	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....											
Public sewer.....	2	6	—	8	13	7	—	—	10	2	—
Septic tank or cesspool.....	1 438	371	312	1 386	316	321	436	193	518	671	105
Other means.....	79	49	41	62	—	—	14	26	64	26	20
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None.....	408	121	111	690	82	102	187	72	187	153	53
Central system.....	356	127	79	191	122	82	113	49	174	222	34
1 or more individual room units.....	755	178	163	575	125	144	150	98	231	324	38
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980.....	86	81	23	102	15	21	16	6	42	66	6
1975 to 1978.....	216	47	39	211	67	35	95	21	93	186	10
1970 to 1974.....	285	37	72	196	77	29	66	39	139	105	5
1960 to 1969.....	418	78	101	375	93	66	117	59	155	139	28
1959 or earlier.....	514	183	118	572	77	177	156	94	163	203	76
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas.....	6	31	29	68	39	15	69	5	5	12	14
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	298	218	256	583	140	148	215	102	183	426	69
Electricity.....	504	116	34	267	90	59	81	37	151	168	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	36	—	4	20	—	13	—	—	—	10	—
Coal or coke.....	68	—	—	13	—	—	6	16	33	—	—
Wood.....	607	61	30	499	60	93	79	59	220	83	37
Other fuel.....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
Total.....											
None.....	16	—	27	44	8	—	17	5	7	16	6
1.....	218	79	28	244	33	69	32	36	22	97	8
2.....	531	122	142	481	75	146	163	96	201	310	34
3 or more.....	754	225	156	687	213	113	238	82	362	276	77
Trucks or vans:											
None.....	248	98	83	347	43	67	98	29	76	121	33
1.....	952	239	202	829	169	203	253	144	325	429	50
2.....	245	74	47	208	87	52	83	40	172	140	42
3 or more.....	74	15	21	72	30	6	16	6	19	9	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	299	101	135	444	82	99	87	85	146	162	69
Owner-occupied housing units.....	288	101	111	390	82	99	87	85	140	157	69
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4	9	22	37	—	—	6	—	—	11	7
No complete kitchen facilities.....	—	9	8	21	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available.....	16	—	12	38	8	—	17	5	7	16	6
No telephone.....	18	24	10	27	—	—	12	18	8	9	19
Lacking central heating system.....	189	87	104	355	60	85	49	66	77	124	57
Lacking air conditioning.....	91	41	43	285	15	42	64	30	55	55	38
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	137	69	19	120	25	19	44	14	30	30	11
With a mortgage.....	67	24	9	47	20	—	28	6	6	19	—
Less than \$100.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	9	—	—	12	—	—	6	—	6	9	—
\$200 to \$299.....	33	14	—	18	5	—	8	6	—	7	—
\$300 to \$399.....	17	4	—	2	7	—	13	—	—	3	—
\$400 to \$599.....	—	—	9	6	8	—	1	—	—	—	—
\$600 or more.....	8	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$284	\$256	\$525	\$248	\$336	—	\$300	\$275	\$113	\$204	—
Not mortgaged.....	70	45	10	73	5	19	16	8	24	11	11
Median.....	\$105	\$89	\$225	\$86	\$138	\$138	\$170	\$163	\$130	\$70	\$73
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	23	14	41	27	...	6	—	12	10	12	10
Less than \$80.....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	7	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	—	—	—	...	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	8	—	8	—	...	—	—	—	10	2	10
\$200 to \$299.....	—	7	8	7	...	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more.....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	15	7	18	20	...	—	—	7	—	10	—
Median.....	\$155	\$263	\$156	\$213	...	\$105	—	\$213	\$195	\$155	\$175
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	\$16 521	\$16 731	\$14 304	\$13 419	\$20 284	\$13 393	\$16 429	\$12 227	\$14 900	\$13 423	\$11 991
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$17 334	\$19 130	\$17 500	\$15 460	...	\$14 732	\$16 746	\$11 758	\$14 825	\$14 851	\$13 942
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$9 074	\$10 357	\$6 719	\$7 232	...	\$10 625	\$13 333	\$13 571	\$15 625	\$9 063	\$10 875

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Hale	Henry	Houston	Jackson	Jefferson	Lamar	Louderdale	Lowrence	Lee	Limestone	Lowndes
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	293	348	843	836	152	259	954	945	202	1 068	288
Complete kitchen facilities .....	279	337	810	810	149	253	934	926	197	1 057	235
No telephone .....	11	23	79	79	—	11	77	54	8	64	34
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1 .....	264	331	787	799	135	236	897	901	169	1 008	264
2 or more .....	16	9	20	13	—	12	24	—	7	21	17
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	13	8	36	24	17	11	33	44	26	39	7
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Central heating system .....	133	111	332	233	111	63	340	339	66	466	142
Room heaters with flue .....	22	48	88	147	4	18	81	82	10	163	12
Room heaters without flue .....	72	159	259	76	11	45	6	97	72	84	44
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	66	30	164	380	26	133	527	427	54	355	90
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	8	10	38	13	—	—	36	24	—	19	—
1975 to 1978 .....	7	18	42	74	6	19	77	109	19	91	14
1970 to 1974 .....	16	19	103	67	28	39	115	96	14	110	40
1960 to 1969 .....	50	55	151	167	30	59	201	186	51	222	55
1940 to 1959 .....	115	118	273	255	70	70	337	332	43	305	84
1939 or earlier .....	97	128	236	260	18	72	188	198	75	321	95
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company .....	51	58	26	157	78	12	160	512	81	341	122
Individual drilled well .....	152	269	771	568	63	96	523	392	26	397	102
Individual dug well .....	71	16	46	48	—	100	181	31	80	281	36
Some other source .....	19	5	—	63	11	51	90	10	15	49	28
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....											
Public sewer .....	1	—	—	—	2	—	2	26	7	9	17
Septic tank or cesspool .....	244	331	828	767	150	236	910	894	177	1 027	234
Other means .....	48	17	15	69	—	23	42	25	18	32	37
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None .....	87	48	192	358	45	117	200	200	70	205	104
Central system .....	91	91	258	124	82	69	278	239	50	275	114
1 or more individual room units .....	115	209	393	354	25	73	476	506	82	588	70
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	15	18	72	41	—	—	46	63	7	51	—
1975 to 1978 .....	35	40	103	107	31	32	102	178	51	187	52
1970 to 1974 .....	39	28	104	143	32	55	154	108	35	195	72
1960 to 1969 .....	65	59	154	246	37	70	264	244	37	225	50
1959 or earlier .....	139	203	410	299	52	102	388	352	72	410	114
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	52	18	29	17	25	6	40	32	12	18	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	169	238	397	269	60	84	107	195	124	328	167
Electricity .....	1	68	276	178	41	42	309	328	22	426	51
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	13	—	8	15	—	—	12	19	—	9	—
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	11	—	8	35	21	—	18	—
Wood .....	58	24	133	346	26	119	451	350	44	263	62
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
Total: .....											
None .....	14	6	47	17	—	11	37	42	—	52	15
1 .....	34	59	152	154	12	24	67	139	23	149	9
2 .....	109	134	297	305	47	149	333	369	79	395	143
3 or more .....	136	149	347	360	93	75	517	395	100	472	121
Trucks or vans: .....											
None .....	55	86	241	215	24	40	176	185	49	305	43
1 .....	171	190	449	468	88	191	561	578	109	625	178
2 .....	49	62	134	86	34	20	184	152	44	119	44
3 or more .....	18	10	19	67	6	8	33	30	—	19	23
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
Occupied housing units .....	104	132	325	245	37	60	231	270	59	350	59
Owner-occupied housing units .....	81	127	321	222	37	48	204	241	48	327	52
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	14	—	—	32	—	12	—	14	5	13	15
No complete kitchen facilities .....	14	11	7	26	—	6	—	14	—	—	7
No vehicle available .....	14	6	42	17	—	11	32	42	—	46	7
No telephone .....	6	5	28	38	—	—	24	20	—	16	7
Lacking central heating system .....	68	110	251	177	9	53	175	186	41	223	34
Lacking air conditioning .....	57	16	88	130	20	43	78	75	25	118	34
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	5	42	38	49	2	6	51	81	23	95	47
With a mortgage .....	—	26	24	8	2	6	31	44	12	64	29
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	7	5	5	—	—	6	—	5	18	11
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	8	12	—	—	6	6	19	7	36	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	6	5	—	—	—	14	17	—	—	18
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	5	2	—	2	—	5	7	—	10	—
\$600 or more .....	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Median .....	—	\$280	\$250	\$145	\$425	\$275	\$313	\$319	\$207	\$228	\$316
Not mortgaged .....	5	16	14	41	—	—	20	37	11	31	18
Median .....	\$460	\$145	\$63	\$156	—	—	\$127	\$96	\$158	\$80	\$180
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	—	9	9	—	—	6	22	15	—	27	—
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	—	9	5	—	—	6	15	9	—	12	—
Median .....	—	—	\$105	—	—	—	\$500+	\$450	—	\$231	—
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
Occupied housing units .....	\$14 671	\$14 722	\$11 606	\$16 630	\$25 625	\$19 375	\$17 852	\$12 158	\$21 471	\$17 137	\$16 765
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$15 500	\$15 337	\$11 861	\$17 469	...	\$20 189	\$18 341	\$12 253	\$21 985	\$18 548	\$20 000
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$8 472	\$8 125	\$10 721	\$13 173	...	\$7 500	\$10 972	\$11 250	\$11 528	\$11 597	\$4 750



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Counties

	Macon	Madison	Marengo	Marian	Marshall	Mobile	Monroe	Montgomery	Morgan	Perry	Pickens	Pike
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	274	1 099	260	469	979	402	264	367	738	337	259	439
Complete kitchen facilities.....	260	1 047	231	463	959	387	259	357	738	310	247	418
No telephone.....	19	29	48	46	35	30	25	29	28	66	5	44
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1.....	248	1 055	194	432	945	359	227	311	694	305	243	403
2 or more.....	2	16	6	5	—	—	9	4	12	—	6	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	24	28	60	32	34	43	28	52	32	32	10	36
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Central heating system.....	122	515	150	216	422	221	117	191	303	154	97	194
Room heaters with flue.....	37	173	44	67	113	15	48	40	57	21	27	33
Room heaters without flue.....	84	102	46	25	112	90	41	81	39	55	57	167
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	31	309	20	161	332	76	58	55	339	107	78	45
None.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980.....	9	22	4	22	27	6	15	—	20	—	—	18
1975 to 1978.....	18	78	26	21	75	96	20	35	63	7	22	62
1970 to 1974.....	24	86	42	79	79	48	23	81	93	36	21	72
1960 to 1969.....	80	223	89	121	257	75	37	64	218	85	72	76
1940 to 1959.....	65	357	58	161	309	101	121	76	239	142	74	73
1939 or earlier.....	78	333	41	65	232	76	48	111	105	67	70	138
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company.....	102	428	19	32	586	34	44	210	421	15	54	111
Individual drilled well.....	121	465	190	137	329	288	210	147	283	211	120	273
Individual dug well.....	51	192	39	160	32	80	10	10	6	104	74	55
Some other source.....	—	14	12	140	32	—	—	—	28	7	11	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer.....	—	6	—	—	46	6	—	6	14	14	7	6
Septic tank or cesspool.....	258	1 053	192	403	912	363	254	327	706	275	212	383
Other means.....	16	40	68	66	21	33	10	34	18	48	40	50
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None.....	63	266	77	209	241	67	36	89	108	151	72	123
Central system.....	78	351	93	127	208	195	103	148	250	80	60	146
1 or more individual room units.....	133	482	90	133	530	140	125	130	380	106	127	170
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980.....	29	61	18	29	79	42	34	28	33	22	15	31
1975 to 1978.....	37	139	54	78	129	100	22	88	162	41	23	84
1970 to 1974.....	55	114	48	92	186	78	29	67	114	68	22	67
1960 to 1969.....	72	287	69	116	289	62	69	64	194	66	98	74
1959 or earlier.....	81	498	71	154	296	120	110	120	235	140	101	183
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas.....	29	24	17	42	61	58	12	60	13	14	17	24
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	185	359	147	128	371	117	119	180	136	183	127	269
Electricity.....	44	408	69	87	291	157	53	97	288	15	37	117
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	14	7	—	—	—	30	—	7	36	—	—
Cool or coke.....	—	16	—	65	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
Wood.....	16	278	20	147	256	70	50	30	288	89	72	29
Other fuel.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total.....												
None.....	8	58	10	10	23	15	8	—	7	7	16	6
1.....	48	208	47	52	108	26	29	31	82	80	26	54
2.....	98	370	116	211	369	171	97	155	284	130	95	190
3 or more.....	120	463	87	196	479	190	130	181	365	120	122	189
Trucks or vans.....												
None.....	55	375	72	97	194	58	56	63	131	128	46	68
1.....	174	542	139	264	639	235	166	215	511	167	140	285
2.....	31	128	41	97	125	86	42	79	76	41	51	80
3 or more.....	14	54	8	11	21	23	—	10	20	1	22	6
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	121	332	74	110	280	81	54	93	197	105	62	162
Owner-occupied housing units.....	113	306	73	105	258	74	54	85	192	87	62	137
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	14	17	4	—	8	14	—	—	7	7	7	15
No complete kitchen facilities.....	14	11	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	7	7	15
No vehicle available.....	8	46	1	10	23	7	—	—	7	7	11	6
No telephone.....	9	10	6	5	15	19	—	6	6	15	—	32
Lacking central heating system.....	80	219	49	72	203	58	37	54	124	62	58	145
Lacking air conditioning.....	34	124	21	58	123	14	6	14	44	53	39	81
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	25	80	25	18	73	27	21	38	50	10	19	40
With a mortgage.....	8	39	—	—	42	19	9	16	13	5	2	22
Less than \$100.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	9	—	—	15	13	9	12	5	5	2	22
\$300 to \$399.....	—	25	—	—	15	—	—	4	1	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599.....	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
\$600 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$138	\$346	—	—	\$370	\$263	\$225	\$283	\$454	\$225	\$225	\$254
Not mortgaged.....	17	41	25	18	31	8	12	22	37	5	17	18
Median.....	\$176	\$72	\$95	\$89	\$115	\$113	\$88	\$400	\$107	\$66	\$85	\$83
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	3	10	—	—	17	27	6	5	7	37	14	—
Less than \$80.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	—	—	4	13	—	5	—	—	9	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	—	4	—	—	7	14	6	—	7	14	5	—
Median.....	\$185	\$135	—	—	\$358	\$263	—	\$238	—	\$66	\$238	—
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$21 923	\$15 074	\$11 842	\$12 594	\$14 411	\$19 222	\$16 471	\$20 341	\$19 056	\$10 042	\$15 139	\$15 265
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$20 865	\$15 649	\$12 019	\$13 312	\$15 103	\$19 383	\$17 155	\$21 212	\$18 986	\$15 278	\$16 019	\$16 212
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$23 875	\$8 917	\$11 458	\$7 417	\$11 012	\$18 269	\$13 438	\$17 212	\$20 893	\$6 988	\$4 750	\$6 458

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Randolph	Russell	St. Clair	Shelby	Sumter	Talladega	Tallapoosa	Tuscaloosa	Walker	Washington	Wilcox	Winston
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	269	195	286	251	203	295	214	246	290	228	138	473
Complete kitchen facilities .....	269	195	286	251	196	287	214	239	290	225	119	462
No telephone .....	23	—	8	6	18	7	—	13	13	25	11	41
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1 .....	263	176	270	225	199	295	214	200	274	212	138	441
2 or more .....	—	—	5	15	4	—	—	17	6	—	—	15
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	6	19	11	11	—	—	—	29	10	16	—	17
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
Central heating system .....	79	121	174	148	54	139	73	123	213	93	51	239
Room heaters with flue .....	40	15	26	42	18	43	25	33	2	13	22	61
Room heaters without flue .....	56	18	28	8	59	43	23	27	7	32	41	44
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	94	41	58	53	72	70	93	63	68	90	24	129
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	14	10	5	—	—	6	—	7	11	—	—	17
1975 to 1978 .....	22	19	25	32	—	14	29	34	27	38	—	65
1970 to 1974 .....	30	43	30	39	37	23	15	23	33	51	19	65
1960 to 1969 .....	39	48	70	38	74	44	38	41	81	26	8	145
1940 to 1959 .....	40	32	79	61	35	93	76	86	84	51	44	132
1939 or earlier .....	124	43	77	81	57	115	56	55	54	62	67	49
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company .....	13	51	70	124	64	41	79	111	100	55	21	128
Individual drilled well .....	94	82	154	93	79	219	58	88	190	158	88	297
Individual dug well .....	146	62	47	29	21	27	72	28	—	6	29	19
Some other source .....	16	—	15	5	39	8	5	19	—	9	—	29
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer .....	3	—	2	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
Septic tank or cesspool .....	223	183	284	243	189	295	189	232	283	189	89	392
Other means .....	43	12	—	6	14	—	21	14	7	39	45	81
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	129	8	78	65	80	95	100	57	76	24	39	162
Central system .....	81	104	120	102	44	111	68	121	96	86	41	151
1 or more individual room units .....	59	83	88	84	79	89	46	68	118	118	58	160
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
1979 to March 1980 .....	26	10	27	7	—	13	—	16	27	—	—	42
1975 to 1978 .....	62	30	34	49	55	28	55	42	33	44	16	99
1970 to 1974 .....	30	48	47	42	25	17	20	37	49	55	19	52
1960 to 1969 .....	52	62	76	58	62	59	64	39	82	68	8	160
1959 or earlier .....	99	45	102	95	61	178	75	112	99	61	95	120
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....												
Utility gas .....	5	22	52	43	9	13	34	36	8	—	6	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	138	69	116	90	137	138	61	85	58	122	75	154
Electricity .....	32	53	54	70	9	80	45	62	86	29	17	179
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	16	19	—	—	5	—	—	11	—	16	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	88	—	—	32
Wood .....	94	35	42	48	48	59	74	62	39	77	24	100
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total: .....												
None .....	6	—	6	4	10	—	—	14	—	—	29	6
1 .....	11	24	39	29	28	33	22	38	24	19	17	49
2 .....	114	70	86	82	63	105	69	81	93	72	30	178
3 or more .....	138	101	155	136	102	157	123	113	173	137	62	240
Trucks or vans: .....												
None .....	12	23	61	48	29	50	15	65	33	35	69	71
1 .....	199	121	153	146	92	175	151	133	169	156	53	324
2 .....	58	43	70	48	68	58	48	48	69	27	16	72
3 or more .....	—	8	2	9	14	12	—	—	19	10	—	6
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	67	22	62	74	78	101	57	77	28	47	75	65
Owner-occupied housing units .....	67	22	62	72	49	101	57	77	28	47	75	65
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	12	5
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	5
No vehicle available .....	6	—	6	2	10	—	—	12	—	—	24	—
No telephone .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	13	—	13	6	5
Lacking central heating system .....	51	7	24	25	69	73	48	59	14	39	67	50
Lacking air conditioning .....	33	—	27	12	27	49	35	26	6	13	28	34
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	5	—	7	25	15	19	21	20	25	16	10	50
With a mortgage .....	—	—	2	21	13	13	21	—	25	13	—	24
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	2	—	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	11	—	—	5	—	13	—	—	2
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	10	—	9	16	—	—	6	—	15
\$600 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	7
Median .....	—	—	\$275	\$348	\$138	\$414	\$434	—	\$354	\$198	—	\$564
Not mortgaged .....	5	—	5	4	2	6	—	20	—	3	10	26
Median .....	\$113	—	\$163	\$150	\$163	\$88	—	\$156	—	\$113	\$163	\$86
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	2	13	—	3
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	10	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	—	—	\$55	—	—	—	—	\$175	\$176	—	\$213
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$18 464	\$19 375	\$23 779	\$15 750	\$17 235	\$18 472	\$21 875	\$18 553	\$19 537	\$18 854	\$18 500	\$13 470
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$18 464	\$20 179	\$24 559	\$16 638	\$23 472	\$20 417	\$20 859	\$19 079	\$20 104	\$18 490	\$16 964	\$13 510
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	\$8 333	\$15 833	\$6 458	\$8 625	\$11 667	\$51 786	\$9 722	\$11 000	\$31 750	\$26 719	\$13 125



Table 102. **Selected Characteristics of American Indian Reservations: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table B-1. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total				Places of 1,000 to 2,500
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Year-round housing units (number) -----	1 450 755	882 044	667 386	437 979	229 407	87 276	127 382	568 711	52 671	29 615	901 114	549 641
Year structure built -----	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.7	6.7	7.4	7.2	7.8	7.1	2.0	7.4	7.6
1979 to March 1980 -----	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	—	0.2	0.2
1975 to 1978 -----	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.7
1970 to 1974 -----	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.2	1.1	1.2
1960 to 1969 -----	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	0.5	1.5	1.7
1950 to 1959 -----	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.2
1940 to 1949 -----	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.3	1.1	1.0
1939 or earlier -----	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	0.4	1.4	1.6
Heating equipment -----	6.9	6.1	5.9	6.3	5.2	6.7	6.8	8.2	7.3	5.5	6.5	7.7
Steam or hot water system -----	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Central warm-air furnace -----	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.1	2.7	1.9
Electric heat pump -----	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6
Other built-in electric units -----	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3
Room heaters with flue -----	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.8	1.0
Room heaters without flue -----	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.3
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	2.1	1.1	2.2	0.6	1.8
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bedrooms -----	6.1	5.7	5.6	6.2	4.3	6.0	6.1	6.7	6.1	1.6	5.6	6.9
None -----	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5
1 -----	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.3	1.3	1.3
2 -----	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.7	0.5	2.0	2.8
3 -----	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.2	1.9	0.5	1.5	2.0
4 -----	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
5 or more -----	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
Units in structure -----	8.8	8.4	8.3	9.0	7.0	8.2	8.8	9.5	8.2	4.2	8.4	9.5
1, detached -----	4.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.4	4.1	6.2	4.6	2.7	3.5	5.4
1, attached -----	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
2 -----	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8
3 and 4 -----	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7
5 to 9 -----	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	—	0.8	0.7
10 to 49 -----	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	1.0
50 or more -----	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	—	0.7	0.3
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
Bathrooms -----	5.2	4.4	4.2	4.4	3.6	4.9	5.1	6.4	5.6	1.1	4.6	6.1
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.6	3.0	1.9	0.7	1.1	2.8
1 complete bathroom -----	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.5	0.3	2.3	2.3
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	—	0.3	0.3
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.8
Kitchen facilities -----	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.9	4.9	6.3	5.6	1.2	4.7	6.0
Complete kitchen facilities -----	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.5	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.6	0.8	4.1	4.1
No complete kitchen facilities -----	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.8
Air conditioning -----	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.4	4.7	4.4	5.2	4.8	0.9	4.2	4.9
None -----	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.9	0.4	1.2	2.1
Central system -----	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.2	1.5	1.1
1 or more individual room units -----	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.8	0.3	1.5	1.7
Source of water -----	3.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.4	3.0	3.2	4.7	3.4	1.8	3.2	4.3
Public system or private company -----	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.3	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.1	0.9	2.8	2.8
Individual drilled well -----	0.5	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.0
Individual dug well -----	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	0.1	0.1	0.4
Some other source -----	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	0.1
Sewage disposal -----	4.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.2	5.9	4.8	1.0	4.0	5.4
Public sewer -----	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.8	2.7	1.6	2.5	—	2.6	2.0
Septic tank or cesspool -----	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.8	2.6	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.8
Other means -----	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.4	1.5
Stories in structure -----	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.3	3.1	4.6	5.7
1 to 3 -----	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.3	3.1	4.6	5.7
4 to 6 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 to 12 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Passenger elevator in structures with 4 or more stories -----	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—
With elevator -----	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No elevator -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units (number) -----	1 341 856	826 800	627 092	410 447	216 645	81 426	118 282	515 056	48 436	29 615	839 381	502 475
Vehicles available -----	9.4	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.8	10.1	9.6	10.2	10.4	6.2	9.0	9.9
None -----	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.6	2.9	3.5	2.9	2.2	3.4	1.0	3.1	2.6
1 -----	4.6	4.0	3.7	3.4	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.7	5.2	3.7	4.2	5.3
2 -----	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7
3 or more -----	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Telephone in housing unit -----	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.3	1.4	2.4	2.3
With telephone -----	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.2	2.1	1.9
No telephone -----	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4
House heating fuel -----	6.1	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.5	6.4	5.7	7.6	7.0	8.1	5.5	7.1
Utility gas -----	1.9	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.4	1.0	2.4	0.6	2.2	1.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	3.1	1.5	3.4	0.8	2.4
Electricity -----	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.1	2.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1
Coal or coke -----	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Wood -----	0.4	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.7
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
Water heating fuel -----	3.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	3.2	3.4	5.7	3.6	2.1	3.0	5.3
Cooking fuel -----	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.0	2.0	2.1
Year householder moved into unit -----	5.6	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.6	5.5	5.6	6.9	6.4	7.3	4.9	6.7
1979 to March 1980 -----	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.0
1975 to 1978 -----	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.1
1970 to 1974 -----	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7</		



Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

The State -----

**URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE**

Urban -----  
Inside urbanized areas -----  
Central cities -----  
Urban fringe -----  
Outside urbanized areas -----  
Places of 10,000 or more -----  
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----  
Rural -----  
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----  
Other rural -----  
Farm -----

**INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's**

Inside SMSA's -----  
Urban -----  
Central cities -----  
Not in central cities -----  
Rural -----  
Outside SMSA's -----  
Urban -----  
Rural -----

**SMSA's**

Anniston, Ala. -----  
Urban -----  
Rural -----  
Birmingham, Ala. -----  
Urban -----  
Rural -----  
Columbus, Ga.-Ala. -----  
Urban -----  
Rural -----  
Alabama (pt.) -----  
Urban -----  
Rural -----  
Georgia (pt.) -----  
Urban -----  
Rural -----  
Florence, Ala. -----  
Urban -----  
Rural -----  
Godsden, Ala. -----  
Urban -----  
Rural -----  
Huntsville, Ala. -----  
Urban -----  
Rural -----  
Mobile, Ala. -----  
Urban -----  
Rural -----  
Montgomery, Ala. -----  
Urban -----  
Rural -----  
Tuscaloosa, Ala. -----  
Urban -----  
Rural -----

**URBANIZED AREAS**

Anniston, Ala. -----  
Auburn-Opelika, Ala. -----  
Birmingham, Ala. -----  
Columbus, Ga.-Ala. -----  
Alabama (pt.) -----  
Georgia (pt.) -----  
Decatur, Ala. -----  
Dathan, Ala. -----  
Florence, Ala. -----  
Godsden, Ala. -----  
Huntsville, Ala. -----  
Mobile, Ala. -----  
Montgomery, Ala. -----  
Tuscaloosa, Ala. -----

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE**

Abbeville city -----  
Alabaster city -----  
Albertville city -----  
Alexander City city -----  
Aliceville city -----  
Andalusia city -----  
Anniston city -----

Year-round housing units												Occupied housing units						
Total (number)	Percent allocations											Total (number)	Percent allocations					
	Year struc- ture built	Heat- ing equip- ment	Units in struc- ture	Bed- rooms	Kit- chen facili- ties	Both- rooms	Source of water	Sewage dis- posal	Stor- ies in struc- ture	Pas- senger ele- vator	Air condi- tioning		House heat- ing fuel	Water heat- ing fuel	Cook- ing fuel	Year house- holder moved into unit	Ve- hicles avail- able	Tele- phone in hous- ing unit
1 450 755	7.5	6.9	8.8	6.1	5.2	5.2	3.6	4.5	5.0	0.1	4.5	1 341 856	6.1	3.8	2.0	5.6	9.4	2.3
882 044	7.3	6.1	8.4	5.7	4.5	4.4	2.9	3.6	4.6	0.1	4.0	826 800	5.2	2.7	2.0	4.8	8.9	2.5
667 386	7.3	5.9	8.3	5.6	4.3	4.2	2.8	3.5	4.5	0.1	3.9	627 092	4.9	2.5	2.0	4.5	8.6	2.4
437 979	7.7	6.3	9.0	6.2	4.5	4.4	3.0	3.5	4.7	0.2	4.1	410 447	5.1	2.5	2.1	4.4	8.5	2.5
229 407	6.7	5.2	7.0	4.3	3.9	3.6	2.4	3.4	4.1	—	3.4	216 645	4.5	2.3	1.8	4.6	8.8	2.3
214 658	7.3	6.8	8.6	6.0	4.9	5.0	3.2	4.0	4.9	—	4.5	199 708	6.0	3.3	2.2	5.6	9.8	2.6
87 276	7.4	6.7	8.2	6.0	4.9	4.9	3.0	3.7	4.8	—	4.7	81 426	6.4	3.2	2.4	5.5	10.1	2.8
127 382	7.2	6.8	8.8	6.1	4.9	5.1	3.2	4.2	5.0	—	4.4	118 282	5.7	3.4	2.1	5.6	9.6	2.5
568 711	7.8	8.2	9.5	6.7	6.3	6.4	4.7	5.9	5.6	—	5.2	515 056	7.6	5.7	2.0	6.9	10.2	2.2
52 671	7.1	7.3	8.2	6.1	5.6	5.6	3.4	4.8	5.3	—	4.8	48 436	7.0	3.6	2.1	6.4	10.4	2.3
516 040	7.9	8.3	9.6	6.8	6.3	6.5	4.8	6.0	5.6	—	5.2	466 620	7.6	5.9	2.0	7.0	10.2	2.2
29 615	2.0	5.5	4.2	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.0	3.1	—	0.9	29 615	8.1	2.1	1.0	7.3	6.2	1.4
901 114	7.4	6.5	8.4	5.6	4.7	4.6	3.2	4.0	4.6	0.1	4.2	839 381	5.5	3.0	2.0	4.9	9.0	2.4
663 226	7.4	6.0	8.3	5.5	4.4	4.2	2.8	3.6	4.5	0.1	4.0	622 647	5.0	2.5	2.0	4.6	8.7	2.4
384 180	7.9	6.4	9.2	6.3	4.7	4.5	3.1	3.7	4.8	0.2	4.2	360 201	5.1	2.6	2.1	4.5	8.5	2.5
279 046	6.7	5.4	7.1	4.5	4.0	3.8	2.4	3.4	4.1	—	3.6	262 446	4.8	2.4	1.9	4.7	8.9	2.3
237 888	7.6	7.9	8.6	5.8	5.5	5.6	4.1	5.1	4.8	—	4.9	216 734	7.0	4.2	2.1	6.0	10.0	2.2
549 641	7.6	7.7	9.5	6.9	6.0	6.1	4.3	5.4	5.7	—	4.9	502 475	7.1	5.3	2.1	6.7	9.9	2.3
218 818	7.1	6.5	8.5	6.2	4.7	4.8	2.9	3.7	4.9	—	4.3	204 153	5.8	3.2	2.2	5.4	9.4	2.5
330 823	8.0	8.4	10.1	7.4	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.5	6.2	—	5.4	298 322	8.0	6.7	2.0	7.6	10.3	2.1
42 454	5.6	3.8	6.3	2.7	2.2	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.6	—	2.1	39 651	5.5	2.0	1.6	4.5	7.4	2.1
31 886	5.4	3.3	6.3	2.7	2.0	2.4	1.7	2.6	2.4	—	1.9	29 838	4.9	1.9	1.6	4.1	7.5	2.1
10 568	6.2	5.1	6.1	2.6	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.2	—	2.6	9 813	7.3	2.3	1.5	5.7	6.9	2.2
324 998	8.0	6.7	7.9	5.6	5.1	4.9	3.4	4.4	4.9	0.1	4.6	303 699	5.0	2.9	2.1	4.9	9.1	2.3
251 330	7.8	6.2	7.8	5.3	4.7	4.4	3.2	4.2	5.0	0.1	4.2	236 789	4.6	2.6	2.0	4.6	8.6	2.3
73 668	8.7	8.3	8.4	6.6	6.7	6.7	4.3	5.3	4.7	—	6.0	66 910	6.6	3.8	2.5	5.9	10.7	2.4
84 817	8.1	6.2	9.2	6.7	5.0	4.6	2.8	3.4	4.6	0.2	4.5	78 376	4.4	3.0	1.8	4.3	8.5	2.3
76 934	8.0	6.0	9.0	6.4	4.7	4.3	2.6	2.9	4.5	0.2	4.3	71 369	4.1	2.1	1.7	4.0	8.3	2.3
7 883	9.3	8.3	11.3	9.2	7.2	7.6	5.0	7.7	5.3	—	5.8	7 007	7.1	12.2	2.8	7.8	10.6	2.8
17 829	8.8	6.6	10.5	6.7	5.5	5.4	3.3	4.8	4.5	0.1	4.5	16 252	5.5	6.3	1.9	6.1	8.8	2.6
11 722	8.3	5.6	9.7	5.0	4.4	3.8	2.5	2.9	4.1	0.1	3.7	10 824	4.7	2.4	1.6	5.1	7.6	2.5
6 107	9.9	8.6	11.9	10.0	7.7	8.4	4.9	8.5	5.3	—	6.2	5 428	7.1	14.0	2.6	8.0	11.2	2.8
66 988	7.9	6.2	8.9	6.7	4.8	4.4	2.6	3.0	4.6	0.2	4.5	62 124	4.1	2.1	1.7	3.9	8.5	2.2
65 212	7.9	6.1	8.9	6.7	4.8	4.3	2.6	3.0	4.6	0.2	4.5	60 545	4.0	2.0	1.7	3.8	8.4	2.2
1 776	7.4	7.2	9.2	6.6	5.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.4	—	4.2	1 579	7.2	6.2	3.3	7.2	8.7	3.0
50 752	5.6	6.5	7.6	4.1	3.7	3.7	2.9	3.2	4.1	—	3.3	47 401	8.3	2.8	2.0	4.9	8.9	2.2
27 810	5.6	6.3	8.1	4.0	3.3	3.5	2.5	2.7	4.2	—	3.1	26 492	8.3	2.7	2.3	4.6	9.0	2.6
22 942	5.6	6.7	7.0	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.3	3.9	4.0	—	3.6	20 909	8.3	2.9	1.5	5.2	8.7	1.7
39 824	6.2	4.1	5.4	3.0	3.2	3.0	1.6	2.1	3.0	0.1	2.4	36 864	5.0	2.3	1.4	4.9	8.0	1.5
29 714	6.7	4.0	5.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	1.4	1.9	3.0	0.2	2.6	27 433	4.1	2.1	1.4	4.8	8.1	1.6
10 110	5.0	4.4	5.2	2.1	3.0	2.9	2.1	2.4	3.0	—	1.7	9 431	7.7	2.8	1.3	5.0	7.5	0.9
113 185	5.7	6.1	7.2	4.6	3.7	3.4	2.6	3.1	3.5	—	3.3	105 929	6.5	2.5	1.6	3.9	8.3	2.1
74 663	5.5	5.5	6.3	4.5	3.4	3.0	2.0	2.2	3.0	0.1	3.1	70 403	5.4	1.9	1.6	3.0	7.7	2.2
38 522	6.1	7.3	8.9	4.7	4.2	4.2	3.7	4.8	4.5	—	3.7	35 526	8.6	3.8	1.7	5.8	9.5	2.0
161 248	8.7	7.6	10.1	6.9	5.4	5.6	3.6	4.5	5.7	—	5.2	150 073	5.3	2.9	2.3	5.7	10.4	2.8
121 183	8.6	6.8	10.2	6.8	5.1	5.3	3.2	4.1	5.5	—	4.7	113 811	5.2	2.8	2.3	5.4	9.9	2.9
40 065	8.9	10.0	9.6	7.2	6.4	6.6	4.7	5.7	6.2	—	6.5	36 262	5.7	3.5	2.3	6.6	11.8	2.5
100 626	7.8	7.1	9.8	7.6	5.4	5.1	3.8	4.4	4.9	0.2	4.8	92 692	5.3	3.8	2.2	5.1	8.8	2.8
77 981	7.7	6.5	9.8	8.0	5.2	4.9	3.3	3.8	4.6	0.3	4.7	72 608	4.9	2.7	2.3	4.6	8.8	2.9
22 645	8.0	8.8	10.0	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.5	6.3	5.8	—	5.3	20 084	6.6	7.8	2.0	6.6	9.1	2.6
50 198	7.0	6.1	9.8	5.3	4.3	4.4	2.8	3.4	4.5	0.1	3.8	46 820	4.9	3.0	1.8	4.7	9.2	2.3
36 937	7.0	5.8	10.0	5.5	3.9	3.9	2.6	3.1	4.4	0.1	3.7	34 449	4.1	2.4	1.8	4.1	8.6	2.4
13 261	7.1	6.8	9.5	5.0	5.5	6.0	3.3	4.2	4.8	—	3.9	12 371	6.9	4.8	1.9	6.2	10.9	2.1
26 415	5.4	3.1	5.9	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.5	—	1.7	24 687	4.7	2.1	1.6	3.8	7.8	2.1
20 110	5.6	4.0	8.6	8.0	3.1	3.7	1.9	2.6	3.6	—	2.9	18 832	4.4	3.0	2.7	5.0	8.3	2.5
234 996	7.8	6.1	7.8	5.3	4.7	4.4	3.2	4.2	5.1	0.2	4.2	221 847	4.4	2.5	2.0	4.5	8.4	2.2
77 640	8.0	6.0	9.0	6.4	4.7	4.3	2.6	3.0	4.5	0.2	4.3	72 031	4.1	2.1	1.7	4.0	8.3	2.3
12 428	8.3	5.5	9.8	4.9	4.4	3.8	2.5	2.9	4.0	0.1	3.6	11 486	4.5	2.3	1.6	5.0	7.7	2.5
65 212	7.9	6.1	8.9	6.7	4.8	4.3	2.6	3.0	4.6	0.2	4.5	60 545	4.0	2.0	1.7	3.8	8.4	2.2
20 930	7.3	7.6	7.3	5.0	4.5	4.2	2.2	2.6	3.5	0.2	4.2	19 539	6.5	1.8	1.7	3.5	7.0	1.6
20 142	5.7	5.3	6.9	4.1	3.2	2.9	1.5	2.2	4.0	—	2.8	18 641	4.8	2.5	1.9	4.2	9.2	2.5
27 810	5.6	6.3	8.1	4.0	3.3	3.5	2.5	2.7	4.2	—	3.1	26 492	8.3	2.7	2.3	4.6	9.0	2.6
29 589	6.7	4.0	5.5	3.3	3.3	3.1	1.4	1.9	3.0	0.2	2.6	27 308	4.1	2.1	1.4	4.8	8.1	1.6
56 176	5.2	4.9	5.8	4.2	2.9	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.5	—	2.6	53 250	5.0	1.8	1.4	2.7	7.4	2.1
108 057	8.8	6.9	10.6	7.0	5.3	5.5	3.3	4.2	5.8	0.1	4.9	101 771	5.4	2.8	2.3	5.6	10.0	3.0
73 796	7.9	6.6	9.9.															



Table B-2. Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Arab city .....	2 367	7.2	9.2	7.6	6.5	6.3	5.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	-	5.7	2 232	6.5	1.8	2.0	3.6	8.5	2.5
Athens city .....	5 598	5.3	4.3	6.8	3.6	2.9	3.0	1.7	2.2	2.7	-	2.3	5 287	8.0	2.2	1.0	2.9	6.5	1.2
Atmore city .....	3 140	8.7	7.5	10.7	7.0	5.4	4.9	3.0	4.0	5.5	-	5.5	2 972	6.8	5.2	2.9	8.0	12.7	2.5
Attalla city .....	2 924	5.6	4.2	5.6	5.9	5.4	3.5	1.8	1.6	2.9	-	3.9	2 705	4.8	2.3	1.8	7.1	10.5	2.3
Auburn city .....	10 877	5.8	3.8	8.6	11.6	3.6	4.4	2.3	3.0	3.1	-	3.3	10 324	5.3	3.7	3.2	5.0	7.9	2.8
Bay Minette city .....	2 542	9.0	5.2	8.0	5.5	2.7	3.5	0.8	1.9	2.3	-	2.3	2 371	3.3	3.5	1.8	5.4	8.8	1.9
Bessemer city .....	11 900	8.9	6.2	8.2	4.6	4.8	4.2	2.6	3.7	5.4	-	3.4	11 207	4.5	3.1	2.4	6.0	9.4	2.4
Birmingham city .....	114 471	9.9	7.6	9.7	6.9	5.8	5.5	4.2	5.1	6.6	0.3	5.3	107 238	5.6	3.0	2.3	4.9	8.7	2.5
Boaz city .....	2 929	8.6	8.0	10.7	8.5	7.4	6.9	5.8	6.3	6.2	0.4	6.4	2 751	7.7	5.1	4.8	8.0	14.4	4.2
Brent city .....	1 043	10.5	7.5	12.2	6.3	6.8	6.0	5.2	7.0	8.1	-	5.9	965	3.7	5.6	1.8	6.3	9.1	2.1
Brewton city .....	2 477	4.3	4.9	4.6	1.7	1.1	2.4	0.7	1.5	3.1	-	1.3	2 345	5.5	2.2	1.4	7.2	6.3	2.7
Bridgeport city .....	1 115	5.0	3.8	5.3	3.9	4.6	4.2	2.6	3.4	3.1	-	3.1	1 028	9.2	1.0	0.7	3.7	2.7	1.3
Brighton city .....	1 731	10.9	9.5	11.1	9.3	9.3	9.1	5.4	7.2	8.0	-	7.9	1 627	6.8	4.7	3.7	11.4	13.4	3.3
Brundidge city .....	1 203	20.2	14.4	12.9	14.9	13.3	13.9	12.7	13.7	6.3	-	12.3	1 156	12.5	12.2	9.1	15.1	24.1	11.6
Center Point (CDP) .....	8 292	5.2	3.5	5.5	3.0	2.5	2.7	1.8	3.2	2.0	-	2.7	7 915	2.2	1.7	1.6	3.8	10.6	2.4
Centreville city .....	867	5.1	6.9	8.0	4.7	5.1	4.7	1.7	3.6	4.3	-	2.7	812	4.1	5.3	1.0	8.4	9.9	1.2
Chickasaw city .....	3 078	7.3	7.4	5.4	7.7	6.0	4.8	2.4	3.0	5.2	-	5.6	2 927	7.7	1.8	1.8	3.4	10.0	2.4
Childersburg city .....	1 832	9.2	9.2	8.0	8.1	6.7	6.4	4.5	4.8	7.1	-	7.2	1 717	8.2	6.3	4.9	7.6	12.4	3.4
Citronelle city .....	1 059	9.8	8.8	10.3	8.5	7.1	6.4	5.5	6.5	9.2	-	5.9	994	8.0	6.6	4.6	10.1	17.2	5.1
Clanton city .....	2 418	4.7	6.5	8.4	4.6	6.8	5.4	3.6	3.5	4.2	-	5.5	2 244	4.1	3.2	2.2	3.8	10.3	2.2
Columbiana city .....	990	9.2	10.5	8.1	8.9	8.8	8.8	2.2	4.2	4.7	-	8.3	927	5.3	5.9	4.2	6.1	17.3	3.0
Cordova city .....	1 265	8.9	4.0	7.3	4.0	4.9	2.5	2.5	4.0	4.6	-	2.5	1 131	4.6	2.9	1.0	4.5	6.0	0.4
Cullman city .....	5 467	5.1	5.2	6.9	3.0	3.1	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.6	0.2	3.3	5 153	6.1	2.3	2.2	4.6	9.8	3.1
Dadeville city .....	1 175	12.3	14.6	15.5	12.7	11.8	14.0	9.8	11.6	14.5	-	10.8	1 051	7.7	5.5	1.2	5.3	9.6	2.3
Daleville city .....	1 652	8.6	7.3	13.6	8.0	4.6	3.6	5.0	5.4	3.1	-	4.9	1 525	5.7	3.8	3.8	4.3	11.2	4.7
Daphne city .....	1 083	10.3	4.1	5.5	5.6	3.4	4.4	2.7	5.0	3.0	-	4.4	1 018	3.5	2.3	1.9	7.1	9.2	1.4
Decatur city .....	16 235	7.2	7.1	7.0	4.9	4.5	4.2	1.9	2.0	3.4	0.3	4.3	15 183	6.4	1.4	1.5	3.1	6.2	1.5
Demopolis city .....	2 857	9.3	8.7	13.7	9.6	9.0	6.9	5.8	6.7	7.4	-	6.4	2 660	7.0	5.8	0.7	4.7	8.0	1.1
Dothan city .....	18 790	6.1	5.8	7.1	4.3	3.5	3.0	1.6	2.2	4.2	-	3.0	17 376	5.0	2.6	1.9	4.2	9.1	2.5
Urban .....	18 398	5.9	5.6	6.7	4.2	3.4	3.0	1.5	2.1	4.1	-	2.9	17 054	4.9	2.6	1.9	4.1	8.9	2.5
East Brewton city .....	1 177	6.6	7.4	9.1	4.8	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.3	6.0	-	3.1	1 085	3.2	1.6	2.3	3.6	12.3	1.7
Elba city .....	1 690	3.2	3.0	6.3	2.4	2.5	2.8	0.6	0.9	3.0	-	0.6	1 559	2.2	2.9	0.6	4.1	9.9	2.6
Enterprise city .....	6 819	4.4	4.4	7.1	3.8	2.6	3.8	2.4	3.1	4.4	-	3.1	6 350	4.6	2.3	2.3	4.5	9.1	2.7
Eufaula city .....	4 495	12.4	10.4	9.1	12.8	11.7	10.5	7.3	8.7	8.0	-	10.1	4 157	9.9	8.3	5.7	9.8	16.2	5.6
Evergreen city .....	1 665	10.4	3.8	10.6	7.9	8.0	7.0	3.4	4.3	6.3	-	5.2	1 580	7.8	6.4	3.7	8.2	12.3	4.0
Fairfax (CDP) .....	1 402	9.6	6.6	11.6	8.3	7.2	7.1	7.5	8.1	10.0	-	6.8	1 316	2.6	5.5	2.4	6.2	10.6	1.4
Fairfield city .....	4 999	11.0	8.1	11.0	7.5	7.1	6.8	4.8	5.1	6.1	-	6.5	4 743	4.7	2.6	2.3	9.0	9.2	3.1
Fairhope city .....	3 105	6.0	5.3	5.9	4.3	2.2	3.0	1.9	1.9	2.3	-	3.1	2 879	4.1	1.1	1.8	1.7	7.6	1.9
Fayette city .....	2 151	4.6	3.3	4.8	4.0	1.8	3.0	1.7	2.0	2.9	-	1.3	1 969	4.9	3.6	2.0	3.1	10.2	3.3
Florence city .....	14 309	7.2	7.7	10.5	5.0	4.4	4.5	3.3	3.5	4.7	0.1	4.2	13 626	7.9	3.6	3.1	5.7	10.7	3.4
Foley city .....	1 422	9.3	10.1	7.4	7.2	5.1	4.9	5.1	4.1	3.6	-	4.6	1 336	3.5	3.4	1.9	5.5	10.2	3.3
Forestdale (CDP) .....	3 958	4.0	4.0	4.8	2.5	1.9	2.3	1.3	2.5	2.5	-	1.8	3 866	2.5	0.5	0.5	3.7	6.7	1.6
Fort McClellan (CDP) .....	605	9.1	3.0	14.9	5.1	3.0	3.0	6.3	5.3	3.0	-	3.0	605	6.4	3.0	3.0	4.1	9.3	3.0
Fort Payne city .....	4 638	7.3	6.4	6.6	5.1	5.2	4.5	2.4	2.6	2.4	-	4.3	4 410	13.1	3.4	1.8	4.4	10.2	2.4
Fort Rucker (CDP) .....	1 561	13.9	6.8	23.3	9.5	7.0	6.3	6.0	6.3	6.0	-	6.1	1 529	9.2	7.5	6.4	6.7	14.8	7.2
Fultondale city .....	2 202	5.8	6.5	6.3	4.6	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.8	5.9	-	4.1	2 131	3.0	1.2	2.1	3.4	11.8	1.5
Gadsden city .....	19 721	7.4	4.0	5.5	3.3	3.0	3.1	1.4	1.8	2.9	0.3	2.5	18 143	3.7	2.0	1.2	4.9	7.1	1.5
Gardendale city .....	2 834	3.7	4.6	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.0	2.9	2.8	-	3.2	2 736	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.8	5.3	1.2
Geneva city .....	1 915	5.6	7.2	7.9	7.6	5.2	5.0	2.5	2.9	7.2	-	5.1	1 744	4.0	5.3	3.0	4.6	9.4	2.9
Glencoe city .....	1 674	4.6	2.8	4.1	1.9	2.8	3.1	2.2	3.2	3.2	-	2.2	1 553	5.4	2.5	2.2	5.0	11.6	2.5
Urban .....	1 520	4.4	3.0	4.1	2.0	3.0	3.4	1.6	3.0	2.8	-	2.3	1 414	5.9	2.8	2.4	5.4	12.3	2.8
Grand Bay (CDP) .....	1 049	6.3	4.1	7.7	2.7	1.0	2.2	2.9	9.2	7.4	-	3.5	971	6.0	2.6	0.6	2.5	9.4	1.4
Graysville city .....	957	3.4	7.2	2.5	2.7	5.4	3.2	0.4	3.3	2.6	-	3.6	923	3.0	1.6	0.4	5.2	7.3	1.2
Greensboro city .....	1 091	7.6	8.8	17.5	8.8	10.7	8.3	5.3	6.4	9.4	-	4.9	1 033	6.5	8.7	1.5	4.5	13.4	1.3
Greenville city .....	2 992	10.8	9.0	9.5	7.0	5.5	8.3	5.0	6.2	8.6	-	5.5	2 789	4.4	3.5	0.9	6.3	7.7	1.1
Guntersville city .....	2 860	7.2	8.6	9.2	6.4	6.4	5.0	4.2	4.7	6.2	-	5.2	2 561	5.9	1.7	1.6	5.4	9.2	3.2
Haleyville city .....	2 063	5.6	4.3	9.9	4.1	4.5	3.6	2.6	1.8	2.3	-	3.3	1 979	5.3	1.4	0.5	4.0	5.9	1.0
Hamilton city .....	1 926	4.9	6.3	11.9	4.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.9	4.5	-	3.1	1 835	5.8	0.3	-	1.8	9.0	1.7
Hartford city .....	1 040	5.4	2.8	4.8	5.0	3.8	3.2	1.2	1.2	5.2	-	2.0	973	6.3	2.2	2.8	4.7	11.4	2.9
Hartselle city .....	3 281	5.3	6.1	6.3	2.5														



Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Midfield city	2 439	4.3	5.4	5.5	3.0	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.8	—	3.0	2 379	3.7	1.2	1.4	2.7	7.7	1.5
Millbrook city	1 094	2.8	3.0	6.2	0.8	2.2	0.8	2.5	3.1	3.2	—	0.8	1 010	5.0	3.6	2.6	5.5	8.9	2.7
Mobile city	75 540	7.9	6.4	10.9	6.6	4.8	5.1	3.2	3.7	5.1	0.1	4.4	71 406	4.9	2.5	2.1	5.0	9.1	2.8
Monroeville city	2 087	8.0	8.1	4.7	6.4	5.9	5.4	3.0	4.8	3.7	—	5.2	1 903	4.1	3.3	1.8	6.8	11.0	2.0
Montevallo city	1 097	5.9	7.5	9.3	8.8	7.7	7.7	2.0	4.4	1.5	—	7.7	1 015	9.7	5.3	4.4	4.3	10.7	3.9
Montgomery city	67 397	8.1	6.7	10.0	8.4	5.4	5.1	3.4	4.0	4.7	0.3	4.9	62 716	5.1	2.8	2.4	4.6	9.0	3.0
Urban	66 877	8.2	6.7	10.1	8.4	5.4	5.1	3.4	4.0	4.7	0.3	4.9	62 244	5.1	2.7	2.4	4.6	9.0	3.0
Moulton city	1 237	3.2	4.2	7.2	1.5	0.4	1.1	1.2	2.9	1.5	—	0.4	1 145	4.1	1.2	0.4	5.6	11.4	2.3
Mountain Brook city	7 406	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.7	2.0	—	2.0	7 211	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	1.3
Muscle Shoals city	3 231	3.6	4.9	7.1	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.8	3.7	—	2.6	3 068	9.7	2.2	2.2	4.2	8.3	2.1
Northport city	5 013	8.1	6.8	7.2	5.5	4.0	3.9	2.5	2.8	4.0	—	3.8	4 771	5.6	2.4	2.5	4.8	11.0	3.4
Oneonta city	1 990	6.0	4.8	6.9	3.1	2.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.7	—	2.3	1 869	6.7	1.2	0.8	2.0	8.1	1.2
Opelika city	8 289	5.4	4.6	7.7	3.9	2.5	2.8	1.5	2.1	4.4	—	2.4	7 685	3.4	2.2	2.1	5.0	8.4	2.2
Opp city	2 781	6.8	7.3	8.0	3.7	2.9	3.4	1.8	2.5	6.9	—	2.8	2 618	7.3	1.7	1.3	3.7	11.0	4.0
Oxford city	3 255	6.5	2.4	6.3	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.8	—	1.0	3 113	6.3	2.6	1.9	4.5	11.1	2.4
Ozark city	4 997	5.0	3.7	7.1	4.4	1.8	1.9	1.4	2.1	2.9	—	1.8	4 649	4.2	2.0	1.7	4.0	10.4	2.1
Pelham city	2 470	3.5	4.1	6.5	3.2	2.8	1.9	2.3	5.5	2.6	—	1.9	2 315	3.5	2.0	1.2	4.0	7.2	1.8
Pell City city	2 515	4.5	7.4	10.4	3.4	3.2	3.8	2.7	3.6	4.5	—	3.1	2 322	7.7	3.4	2.2	6.2	8.5	1.6
Phenix City city	10 479	7.8	5.2	8.6	4.4	4.0	3.6	2.1	2.3	3.7	0.1	3.2	9 683	4.6	2.4	1.7	5.3	7.6	2.8
Piedmont city	2 287	6.6	6.9	4.9	5.0	4.2	4.4	1.3	4.3	4.2	—	4.0	2 168	5.3	1.0	2.0	5.2	5.5	1.0
Pleasant Grove city	2 334	4.6	3.1	3.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	0.5	1.9	2.7	—	1.0	2 281	2.7	1.6	1.4	2.3	9.1	2.1
Prattville city	6 254	4.8	5.1	7.8	4.2	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.4	4.0	—	2.5	5 930	3.1	2.3	1.8	4.3	7.2	1.9
Prichard city	13 053	13.6	8.5	10.6	9.4	7.0	7.0	3.8	5.4	8.5	—	6.4	12 031	6.8	3.1	2.4	8.7	9.6	3.1
Rainbow City city	2 408	6.9	4.6	7.6	3.4	4.2	4.4	1.8	2.2	4.4	—	3.3	2 172	4.4	1.6	1.7	3.6	10.3	1.3
Rainsville city	1 494	5.7	8.8	11.3	3.9	3.9	5.4	3.5	4.8	5.0	—	5.4	1 412	8.3	2.1	1.8	5.8	13.0	1.6
Red Bay city	1 300	3.4	9.0	6.8	9.2	5.7	6.2	2.5	3.9	2.5	—	5.7	1 193	7.1	2.5	1.6	4.8	6.8	1.6
Redstone Arsenal (COP)	1 157	14.7	2.5	8.8	6.1	3.7	2.0	2.2	1.6	2.1	—	1.6	1 123	3.3	1.6	1.6	2.3	9.3	3.4
Roanoke city	2 299	6.8	4.8	8.9	7.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	7.0	6.7	—	4.7	2 098	5.8	5.7	3.7	5.0	8.1	2.9
Roosevelt City city	1 100	5.2	3.8	5.5	4.9	8.9	2.8	1.9	5.4	3.7	—	1.4	1 039	1.3	1.4	1.2	9.0	2.7	0.6
Russellville city	3 348	8.1	9.3	5.8	6.5	5.6	6.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	—	5.7	3 112	10.0	3.7	3.6	5.6	10.7	2.7
Saks (COP)	3 966	3.5	2.3	5.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.7	1.7	—	1.7	3 730	3.8	2.4	1.3	3.4	6.6	2.3
Saraland city	3 452	7.4	5.6	8.5	6.5	5.2	5.2	1.0	2.4	4.3	—	5.1	3 291	3.2	2.4	2.2	6.0	12.2	3.3
Satsuma city	1 216	9.3	6.8	5.8	6.3	6.1	4.3	3.5	4.7	4.8	—	4.7	1 175	9.1	2.5	2.5	5.9	14.4	1.4
Scottsboro city	5 765	7.4	6.3	9.5	5.3	3.8	3.5	3.2	4.1	4.5	—	3.6	5 269	8.1	1.7	1.4	4.0	9.1	2.0
Selma city	9 768	9.2	6.1	8.9	6.8	5.4	6.1	2.9	4.1	4.8	—	5.3	9 201	4.6	3.5	2.3	7.1	9.2	2.8
Selmont—West Selmont (COP)	1 717	9.4	6.7	14.6	9.6	4.3	4.4	2.3	8.9	8.3	—	3.6	1 618	5.1	4.4	3.4	5.9	8.1	3.5
Sheffield city	4 860	3.7	4.5	5.4	3.1	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.1	4.5	—	1.9	4 612	8.3	1.8	1.4	3.1	8.9	1.6
Southside town	1 607	3.1	2.2	5.7	1.2	1.9	1.1	1.1	2.6	2.4	—	1.0	1 523	4.8	2.0	1.2	2.7	6.4	1.6
Spanish Fort (COP)	1 245	3.4	3.5	5.5	4.7	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.1	—	3.4	1 154	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.2	12.9	2.5
Stevenson city	977	4.1	4.0	3.7	1.5	2.5	2.9	1.4	2.3	1.9	—	1.0	905	9.8	1.1	2.3	9.1	8.4	3.2
Sumiton town	1 002	5.1	5.6	5.4	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.5	6.8	—	3.7	944	6.6	5.9	6.3	9.9	17.3	5.3
Sylcoogo city	4 908	5.4	7.4	8.0	5.4	3.7	3.7	2.1	2.3	4.5	—	3.3	4 679	5.2	3.7	2.0	5.5	9.3	1.8
Talladega city	6 423	8.9	6.5	9.0	6.4	4.9	5.9	3.7	4.2	5.6	—	5.0	6 044	4.8	3.0	2.0	5.8	9.0	2.6
Tallapoosa city	2 032	7.0	8.3	6.3	8.7	4.6	6.8	2.4	2.1	3.8	—	6.7	1 886	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.6	7.3	1.2
Tarrant City city	3 162	10.4	6.2	8.3	5.3	4.1	4.1	2.7	3.4	4.7	—	4.4	2 988	1.5	1.2	0.7	3.8	7.2	2.1
Theodore (COP)	2 121	11.1	8.4	12.8	5.3	4.9	5.8	3.9	6.4	9.3	—	4.7	1 990	3.4	2.9	2.1	6.5	13.5	4.6
Thomasville city	1 524	8.7	10.2	6.2	11.7	10.7	10.8	2.7	7.2	3.5	—	8.1	1 378	4.7	8.1	1.9	5.7	10.7	3.4
Tillmans Corner (COP)	5 536	8.6	6.1	11.5	5.1	5.0	4.3	3.4	5.0	6.1	—	4.5	5 239	5.5	2.5	2.4	4.6	12.9	3.4
Troy city	4 620	8.5	8.9	9.0	8.4	7.0	6.3	4.8	5.2	6.5	—	5.8	4 289	7.5	4.2	2.7	4.8	12.8	3.8
Trussville city	1 271	2.0	5.1	7.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	3.0	—	2.1	1 226	2.1	1.5	1.5	2.8	7.5	2.1
Tuscaloosa city	28 194	6.4	5.6	10.6	5.3	3.7	3.7	2.5	3.0	4.3	0.2	3.5	26 167	3.8	2.2	1.7	3.8	8.1	2.1
Tuscumbia city	3 425	4.8	4.8	4.7	3.5	2.2	2.7	1.3	1.6	2.3	—	1.9	3 291	8.4	1.9	1.2	3.1	5.0	1.5
Tuskegee city	4 624	9.6	10.6	12.5	10.6	7.7	7.2	5.3	6.9	8.7	—	7.6	4 223	5.4	3.8	3.2	9.0	10.0	3.7
Underwood—Petersville (COP)	1 322	3.3	5.6	5.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.2	1.8	4.0	—	1.3	1 254	12.2	1.4	1.8	2.4	7.3	3.5
Union Springs city	1 675	18.6	13.3	13.7	12.7	11.3	12.1	10.9	11.6	15.8	—	10.6	1 512	6.7	4.2	1.9	14.7	11.8	4.2
Vernon city	1 122	2.9	4.9	8.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	0.3	0.8	2.5	—	2.5	1 022	4.2	2.0	1.4	3.8	11.0	1.2
Vestavia Hills city	6 149	3.3	2.5	4.2	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.2	—	2.1	5 950	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	3.3	1.3
Warrior city	1 225	6.9	5.3	10.9	3.2	3.9	4.8	3.8	7.8	7.0	—	4.0	1 151	10.9	2.9	1.7	5.7	10.2	2.7
Weaver town	986	4.3	2.8	4.0	2.3	3.7	2.8	1.7	4.4	0.5	—	2.9	912	9.0	1.5	2.4	1.5	9.6	1.3
West End—Cobb Town (COP)	1 863	5.1	3.0	4.5	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.0	4.1	2.1	—	0.6	1 736	3.1	1.6	0.6	2.2	5.1	1.6
Wetumpka city	1 593	4.1	5.6	7.0	3.9	3.4	4.6	1.8	2.3	4.0	—	2.1	1 432	2.6	1.7	2.1	6.8	9.0	1.7
Winfield city	1 604	2.7	6.0	6.2	5.8	4.7	4.6	2.0	1.8	2.2	—	5.2	1 508	5.0	1.7	0.4	3.5	4.5	1.6
York city	1 310	7.3	8.3	12.7	11.5	4.6	9.3	3.8	4.4	6.5	—	5.1	1 126	8.1	1.7	—	3.0	3.8	—

**COUNTIES**

Autauga	10 957	6.1	6.7	9.5	6.0	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.5	5.3	—	4.1	10 197	5.0	4.9	2.1	6.5	8.1	2.6
Baldwin	29 947	8.4	8.5	8.6	7.2	5.9	6.2	4.3	4.8	4.5	—	5.8	26 775	5.2	3.5	2.2	5.5	10.8	2.3
Barbour	9 246	11.1	10.3	9.4	12.1	11.3	10.5	7.0	8.6	7.3	—	8.8	8 375	8.1	9.5	3.5	8.9	14.7	3.5
Bibb	5 721	9.1	10.1	11.8	7.0	8.1	8.7	4.2	6.9	7.7	—	7.0	5 167	5.4	6.4	1.7	7.5	12.3	1.8
Blount	13 733	5.6	5.4	6.6	2.9	3.3	3.3	2.5	3.2	4.0	—	2.3	12 682	8.5	2.9	1.0	4.2	7.9	1.6
Bullock	3 895	17.8	15.3	14.3	14.6	14.3	13.5	12.6	16.7	12.7	—	11.7	3 455	8.5	10.3	2.2	11.9	10.0	3.7
Butler	8 108	11.0	10.1	10.8	9.9	7.8	9.3	6.6	7.9	8.2	—	7.6	7 471	7.3	7.5	3.0	8.1	11.0	2.9
Calhoun	42 454	5.6	3.8	6.3	2.7	2.2	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.6	—	2.1	39 651	5.5	2.0	1.6	4.5	7.4	2.1
Chombers	14 422	6.6	6.7	8.2	7.0	5.5	5.7	4.5	5.5	6.4	—	4.3	13 520	4.7	5.2	1.7	7.1	8.4	1.9
Cherokee	7 377	4.6	9.1	6.5	6.0	6.7	5.8	3.0	3.6	3.6	—	5.4	6 505	8.3	3.4	1.1	5.5	8.1	1.0
Chilton	12 702	9.8	7.1	9.9	6.1	7.0	6.3	5.5	6.2	4.6	0.1	5.3	10 742	6.5	4.4	1.8	5.4	11.1	1.9
Choctaw	5 988	10.9	9.9	11.3	10.7	8.4	8.9	5.6	6.0	6.2	—	7.1	5 405	10.1	9.0	3.1	13.0	11.7	3.2
Clarke	9 909	10.9	10.2	8.1	9.7	9.1	9.3	4.1	6.9	5.6	0.2	7.0	8 916	7.2	10.0	2.8	10.5	11.2	2.6
Clay	5 320	4.8	6.2	9.1	4.8	4.2	4.9	2.2	3.4	4.6	—	2.9	4 767	6.9	4.8	1.7	6.5	9.7	1.2
Cleburne	4 778	7.1	7.1	7.7	5.2	5.4	4.7	3.4	4.1	4.3	—	3.5	4 373	5.6	4.8	1.3	4.7	10.8	1.0
Coffee	14 559	4.9	5.7	7.0	5.0	3.9	4.7	3.2	3.7	3.7	—	3.6	13 430	4.8	2.5	1.5	4.8	8.4	2.0
Colbert	20 662	4.8	5.1	6.2	3.6	2.9	3.1	2.3	2.7	3.5	—	2.6	19 181	8.7	2.2	1.5	4.3	8.5	1.7
Conecuh	5 963	9.9	8.5	10.2	7.8	7.6	7.8	3.8	5.2	6.6	—	5.5	5 456	7.9	8.0	2.7	10.4	12.0	3.1

Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Coosa	4 303	8.5	9.3	7.6	8.4	7.3	7.4	5.5	6.6	6.1	-	5.4	3 899	7.5	6.0	2.1	8.2	11.2	1.6
Covington	15 043	9.6	10.0	10.4	6.4	5.7	6.5	3.9	4.9	8.3	-	5.4	13 747	6.7	4.1	2.7	7.6	12.9	3.4
Crenshaw	5 488	5.3	4.4	9.9	4.9	4.2	5.0	3.8	4.0	4.9	-	2.8	5 024	5.4	4.7	1.3	7.7	9.2	2.0
Cullman	23 507	6.2	6.7	8.9	4.7	4.8	4.6	3.9	4.2	4.0	0.1	4.6	21 758	8.6	3.2	1.8	5.2	9.4	1.9
Dale	16 499	7.2	6.0	10.8	6.3	4.5	4.7	3.6	4.3	4.6	-	4.0	15 168	6.2	3.9	3.5	5.9	12.1	4.0
Dallas	19 223	10.5	8.6	12.7	9.9	7.8	8.2	6.0	7.6	7.6	-	6.9	17 590	6.0	8.3	2.5	7.8	9.7	2.9
De Kalb	20 605	6.1	7.0	7.4	4.8	5.0	4.7	3.1	3.8	4.3	-	4.2	19 247	10.5	3.7	2.2	5.8	9.6	2.3
Elmore	15 975	7.3	7.7	8.2	5.1	4.7	4.5	3.8	4.2	4.6	-	4.4	14 024	5.4	4.9	1.7	5.2	8.7	1.8
Escambia	13 489	7.2	7.2	9.6	5.3	4.3	4.9	3.5	4.4	5.6	-	4.2	12 653	6.5	4.1	2.4	8.0	11.0	2.5
Etowah	39 824	6.2	4.1	5.4	3.0	3.2	3.0	1.6	2.1	3.0	0.1	2.4	36 864	5.0	2.3	1.4	4.9	8.0	1.5
Fayette	7 489	3.8	4.0	9.3	3.4	3.0	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.7	-	1.8	6 710	6.7	4.5	1.3	7.6	9.2	1.8
Franklin	11 239	5.5	7.9	6.7	5.5	4.7	5.7	3.1	4.1	3.9	-	4.3	10 209	8.6	3.0	2.3	5.4	9.4	2.3
Geneva	9 310	4.7	5.7	6.7	5.5	3.9	4.1	2.2	2.4	4.3	-	3.3	8 572	4.5	3.3	1.8	5.8	9.1	1.8
Greene	3 814	5.2	6.9	11.4	11.7	5.3	7.3	5.7	6.2	7.4	-	2.9	3 452	9.5	14.9	1.9	9.0	7.3	2.3
Hale	5 476	12.7	13.1	13.1	13.5	13.2	13.0	10.0	12.5	8.5	-	9.6	4 850	7.9	12.5	1.5	8.6	8.7	1.5
Henry	6 065	7.5	5.4	6.1	7.2	5.1	6.4	2.3	2.4	3.1	-	2.5	5 258	4.2	3.7	1.3	5.2	9.1	2.0
Houston	28 558	5.8	6.1	7.5	4.6	3.7	3.4	2.1	2.7	4.4	-	3.1	26 183	5.7	3.1	2.0	5.0	9.8	2.5
Jackson	19 297	7.3	6.8	8.9	5.2	5.2	4.8	3.9	5.0	4.9	-	4.3	17 689	8.3	3.0	1.5	4.7	8.8	1.8
Jefferson	259 042	7.8	6.2	7.9	5.2	4.7	4.4	3.3	4.3	5.1	0.1	4.2	244 215	4.5	2.6	2.0	4.6	8.6	2.2
Lamar	6 376	5.9	7.1	9.1	5.9	5.2	5.9	2.5	3.7	4.7	-	4.3	5 787	6.6	5.3	1.9	6.2	11.3	1.8
Lauderdale	30 090	6.1	7.5	8.6	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.3	3.6	4.5	-	3.8	28 220	8.1	3.2	2.3	5.2	9.2	2.6
Lawrence	10 818	7.0	8.5	12.1	6.7	6.8	7.0	5.8	8.1	6.9	-	5.5	9 814	8.8	4.0	0.8	5.9	7.7	1.3
Lee	29 202	6.7	5.1	10.1	8.0	4.5	4.6	2.9	4.1	4.0	-	3.9	26 973	4.8	3.8	2.6	5.3	8.7	2.5
Limestone	16 372	6.8	6.6	7.2	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.6	-	3.2	15 358	8.5	3.3	1.2	4.3	8.6	1.5
Lowndes	4 163	13.2	11.5	12.1	11.7	11.0	10.5	6.5	10.6	9.8	-	6.6	3 732	8.7	16.3	3.6	13.5	11.4	3.2
Macon	9 222	10.2	9.5	14.0	12.2	8.2	8.5	6.3	9.0	9.3	-	6.6	8 273	7.4	9.6	3.7	10.4	11.5	4.0
Madison	71 033	5.3	5.4	6.6	4.5	3.3	3.0	2.1	2.5	3.1	-	2.9	67 082	5.8	2.4	1.5	3.4	7.7	2.1
Morengo	8 881	10.8	11.6	13.8	10.7	9.6	9.7	7.7	9.4	8.5	-	7.3	8 117	9.0	12.3	2.4	9.7	11.5	2.4
Marion	11 596	3.9	6.0	9.5	4.5	3.6	4.4	2.8	4.0	3.7	-	3.8	10 792	8.5	2.3	0.9	4.4	9.1	1.5
Marshall	25 780	6.3	7.6	8.8	5.2	4.7	4.4	3.5	4.6	4.8	-	4.6	23 489	7.2	2.5	2.2	5.3	9.7	2.5
Mobile	131 301	8.8	7.3	10.4	6.8	5.3	5.5	3.4	4.5	6.0	-	5.0	123 298	5.4	2.8	2.3	5.8	10.3	2.9
Monroe	7 980	7.5	7.1	8.8	6.9	6.4	5.3	4.2	5.9	6.2	0.2	4.8	7 242	6.1	7.1	1.9	9.3	11.8	1.6
Montgomery	73 694	8.2	6.9	10.2	8.4	5.6	5.3	3.7	4.4	4.9	0.3	5.0	68 471	5.3	3.4	2.4	4.8	9.0	3.1
Morgan	33 778	6.9	7.1	8.2	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.0	3.5	3.8	0.1	4.1	31 369	7.1	2.1	1.6	4.0	7.9	1.8
Perry	5 018	13.0	10.4	14.6	11.6	10.4	10.0	8.2	10.6	9.2	-	8.3	4 595	9.4	12.1	3.6	12.8	13.8	4.0
Pickens	7 728	6.0	7.8	9.3	7.1	6.3	6.5	2.6	4.5	5.1	-	4.4	6 997	6.8	7.6	1.8	6.3	10.4	1.2
Pike	10 200	9.1	9.1	9.9	8.7	6.9	7.1	6.5	6.8	5.1	-	6.3	9 525	7.3	5.8	3.1	7.4	12.8	3.9
Randolph	7 827	5.0	5.0	7.4	5.0	4.6	5.1	4.5	4.8	5.3	-	3.4	7 045	6.1	5.8	2.2	7.0	8.4	1.6
Russell	17 829	8.8	6.6	10.5	6.7	5.5	5.4	3.3	4.8	4.5	0.1	4.5	16 252	5.5	6.3	1.9	6.1	8.8	2.6
St. Clair	15 229	8.2	8.6	10.8	7.1	7.2	6.9	5.2	5.6	5.9	-	6.0	13 850	7.7	4.1	2.8	5.7	10.9	2.9
Shelby	24 481	9.3	9.5	7.2	8.3	8.0	7.8	3.7	5.1	4.2	-	7.3	21 817	5.8	4.1	2.5	5.3	10.4	2.4
Sumter	5 995	8.8	9.7	13.9	13.1	11.7	11.2	6.1	9.4	9.3	0.3	7.7	5 253	9.0	13.4	1.0	6.8	6.7	1.4
Talladega	25 614	7.6	7.8	8.4	6.1	5.2	5.8	4.0	4.7	6.0	-	4.6	24 061	7.5	5.2	2.6	7.1	10.7	2.5
Tallapoosa	14 778	11.6	12.3	11.1	10.6	10.1	10.3	8.5	9.5	10.5	-	8.7	13 275	6.1	4.9	2.2	6.6	8.8	2.2
Tuscaloosa	50 198	7.0	6.1	9.8	5.3	4.3	4.4	2.8	3.4	4.5	0.1	3.8	46 820	4.9	3.0	1.8	4.7	9.2	2.3
Walker	26 246	8.3	7.4	7.7	5.4	5.6	6.0	3.1	4.3	3.8	-	5.4	23 817	7.8	4.3	3.0	7.2	11.9	2.8
Washington	5 863	7.0	6.5	12.1	5.5	4.6	6.8	3.6	4.9	5.9	-	2.4	5 272	7.4	6.9	2.4	11.3	12.5	2.7
Wilcox	4 992	16.4	15.4	16.9	18.1	15.0	15.6	12.9	14.3	15.2	0.1	13.2	4 362	7.1	20.9	1.7	10.8	10.4	3.0
Winston	8 484	4.8	6.3	10.2	3.6	3.6	4.0	2.8	3.6	4.0	-	3.3	7 718	8.0	3.2	1.0	5.7	10.4	1.3





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STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Mis-

souri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below.

In this report, central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000. Places with a 1980 population below 2,500 are not shown in this report.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as Minor Civil Divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

Some incorporated places include narrow strips of land (frequently only the rights-of-way of streets) which typically have no population or housing units. These areas, termed "corporate corri-

dors," are generally not shown on the maps or in the tables of 1980 census reports. The existence of these areas is indicated in the footnotes to table 4 in the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska . . . . .	25
Hawaii . . . . .	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more . . . .	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more . . . . .	1,000
Outside urbanized areas . . . .	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the



Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, report for this State. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

### Towns/Townships

For 11 States, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), a series of tables paralleling those for places and identified with an "a" suffix present data for towns/townships of 2,500 or more inhabitants. In these States, towns/townships with coextensive census designated places (CDP's) are shown only as towns or townships in this report.

### URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, urban housing comprises all housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, urban housing consists of all housing units in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those housing units in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. Housing units not classified as urban constitute rural housing. Information on the historical development of the urban-rural residence definition appears in the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

### Farm-Nonfarm Residence

In rural areas, occupied housing units are subdivided into rural-farm housing, which comprises all rural units on farms, and rural-nonfarm housing, which comprises the remaining rural units. Occupied housing units are classified as farm units if the place is of one acre or more and sales of farm products amounted to \$1,000 or more in 1979. (See facsimiles of questionnaire items H15a and H15b and respondent instructions in appendix E.)

Occupied units in rural territory which do not meet the definition for farm housing are classified as nonfarm. All vacant units in rural areas also are classified as nonfarm. Information on nonfarm housing units is not shown separately in this report. It may, however, be obtained by subtracting rural farm from rural.

The definition of farm has changed since the 1970 census. In 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with sales of farm products of \$50 or more or a place on less than 10 acres with sales of \$250 or more. A report in the 1980 Census of Population Supplementary Report, Series PC80-S1, is planned which will provide 1980 counts of the farm population using the 1970 definition of farm.

### Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all housing units of such cities as urban would include in the urban category housing units in areas which are primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 census, in order to separate these housing units from those in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a

rural part. In the tables of this report, data for the urban part are shown separately following the data for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population and housing units within the legal boundaries of the city.

### URBANIZED AREAS

#### Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural housing in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory or "urban fringe."

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:<sup>1</sup>

An urbanized area comprises an incorporated place<sup>2</sup> and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.<sup>3</sup> The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated places or census designated places having:
  - a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
  - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup> All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

<sup>2</sup> In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

<sup>3</sup> The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

<sup>4</sup> Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.



3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
  - a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
  - b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
  - c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
    - (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
    - (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles from the main body of the urbanized area.
4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

A map of each urbanized area in this State appears in the 1980 Census of Housing report for this State, HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*.

### Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.
2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
  - a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
  - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
    - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.

- (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.
3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.
4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.
5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with populations over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

### Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria.

Counts and data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

## STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

### Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the inter-agency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area

with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing. The housing in SMSA's is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the nonmetropolitan housing.

### SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the names of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

In this report, central cities of SMSA's, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification



was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

The new standards will not be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, until after data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations. At that time, the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

### STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

### RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS

Although the urbanized area and the metropolitan area are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area has a more limited territorial extent. The urbanized area consists of the physically continuously built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of high and medium population density at the heart of the metropolitan area. In concept, a metropolitan area is always larger than its core urbanized area, even if the metropolitan area is defined in terms of small building blocks, because it includes discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up area. The metropolitan area may also include some rural territory whose residents commute to work in the city or its immediate environs, while the urbanized area does not include such territory. In practice, because the SMSA definitions use

counties as building blocks, considerable amounts of rural territory with few commuters are often included. However, even in New England, where cities and towns are used as building blocks, SMSA's are generally much larger in extent than their core urbanized areas.

It sometimes occurs, because of boundary anomalies, that a portion of the urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. However, such portions are usually quite small in area and population.

The new standards provide that each SMSA be associated with an urbanized area. However, the reverse is not true—there are some urbanized areas that are not in any SMSA. This situation occurs when an urbanized area does not qualify as an SMSA of at least 100,000 population (75,000 in New England), and the urbanized area has no city with at least 50,000 population.

In addition, some SMSA's contain more than one urbanized area. This occurs when:

1. Two or more urban concentrations not far apart and of generally similar size have separate urbanized areas but qualify as a single SMSA (e.g., Greensboro, High Point, and Winston-Salem, North Carolina). Often the SMSA title includes the name of the largest city or each of the component urbanized areas.
2. A very large SMSA includes a large urbanized area and one or more smaller separate urbanized areas within its boundaries. Examples are the separate urbanized areas around Joliet, Aurora, and Elgin within the Chicago SMSA.

### AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS

American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1980 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and State governments. Federal and State reservations are located in 33 States and may cross State, county, minor civil division/census county division, and place bound-

aries. In this report, tribal trust lands outside the boundaries of reservations (off reservation) are not included as part of the reservations.

Preliminary evaluation of the 1980 census data suggest that counts for a few reservations may be subject to certain limitations or nonsampling errors. Although the various field and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to ensure accuracy of the data, available evidence indicates that nonsampling errors are substantial for a small number of reservations. Additional evaluation of the counts for reservations will be done when more information is available and a fuller explanation will be presented in 1980 census subject reports on the American Indian population.

Data on 115 American Indian reservations were published in the 1970 census subject report, *American Indians*, PC(2)-1F. However, 1980 data may not be comparable to 1970 data because of boundary changes, improvements in geographic identification, enumeration techniques, etc., made for the 1980 census. Names and boundaries of American Indian reservations are shown on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* reports.

### ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES

Alaska Native villages constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska which were listed in sections 11 and 16 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, Public Law 92-203, or which met the requirements of the act, and which the Secretary of Interior determined were, on the 1970 census enumeration date (April 1), composed of 25 or more Alaska Natives. This list was reviewed and updated for the Census Bureau by the State of Alaska prior to the 1980 census, to identify specifically only those entities that were recognized legally as Alaska Native villages.

Data on certain Alaska Native villages are not available from previous censuses. Some cities and "unincorporated places" (referred to as "census designated places" in 1980) which were identified in the 1970 census may, however, correspond to 1980 Alaska Native villages, but may not have identical boundaries. Names and

locations of Alaska Native villages may be found on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, report for Alaska.

### BOUNDARY CHANGES

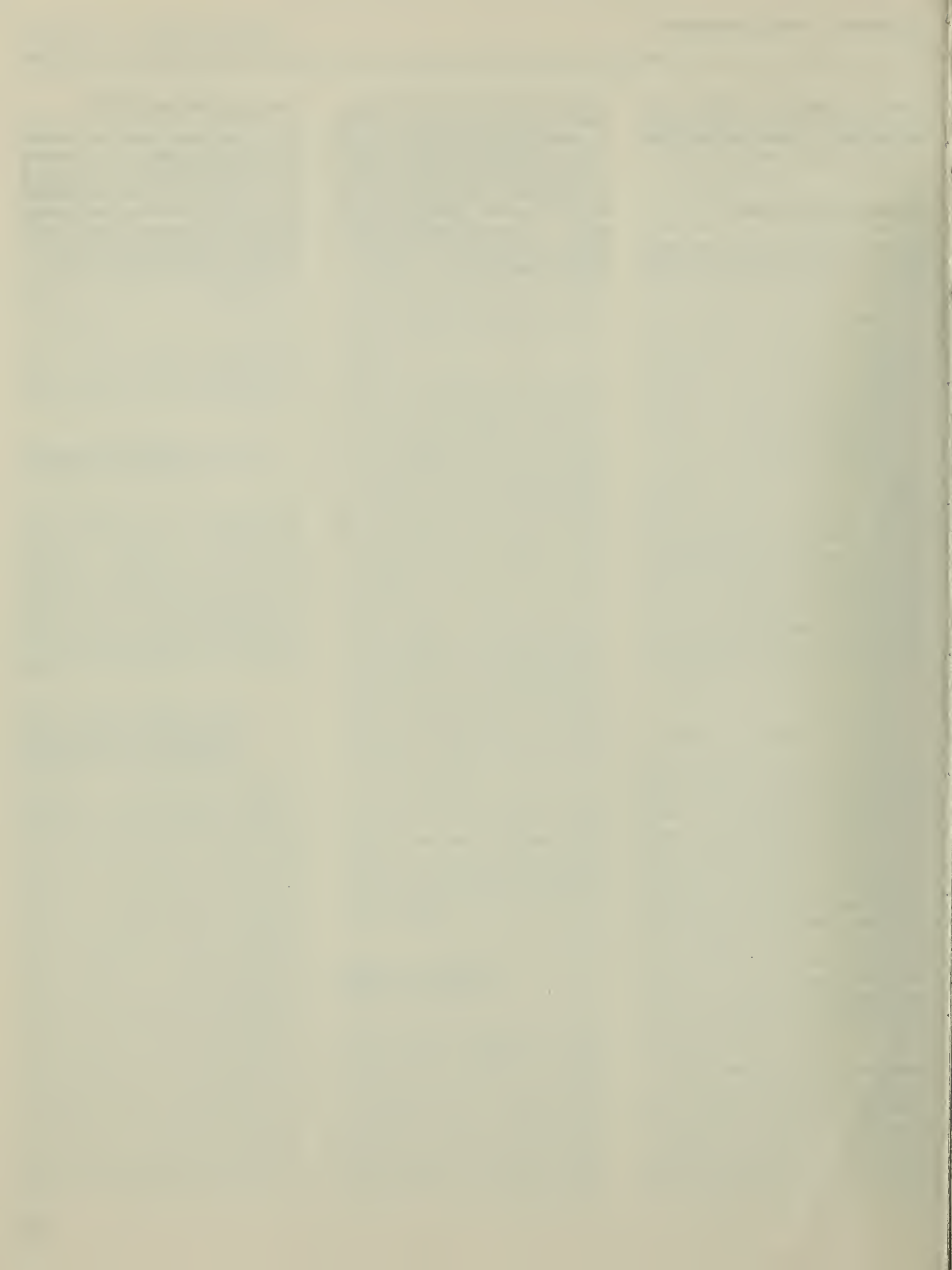
The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this report have changed

between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

### AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalents are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A State reports. Area figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and, in 11 States, MCD's of 2,500 or more, can be found in PC80-1-A, United States Summary.





Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their

telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a



single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Group Quarters**—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census ques-

naire, or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Comparability With 1970 Group Quarters Data**—In 1970, a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

**Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.**—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

## OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports. In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences in the number shown for households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

**Persons in Occupied Housing Units**—"Persons in occupied housing units" is the total population less those persons living in group quarters. "Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units. Data are also presented separately for the population in owner-occupied and in renter-occupied housing units.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy



by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time. (See question H19 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Type of Vacant Unit**—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "Seasonal and migratory" or "Year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

**Vacancy Status**—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to

questionnaire item C (see item C in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages"). Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

*Other vacants.* If a vacant year-round unit is not "For sale only" or "For rent," it is classified in the category "Other vacants" in this report. This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner, as well as units rented or sold, awaiting occupancy, and units held for occasional use.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. (See item D in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent. (See question H8 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Race of Householder**—The data on race of householder were derived from answers to question 4, for the person listed in column 1. (See Appendix E, "Facsimiles

of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used. If a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in this report includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese,



Asian Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, Samoan, as well as persons who answered the "Other" race category and provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category, "Race, n.e.c." (Race, not elsewhere classified) includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. For example, householders reporting the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During sample coding operations each of the subgroups comprising "Race, n.e.c." was identified separately. Plans were to provide figures for the component groups in subsequent 1980 Census of Population reports.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for the householder, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

#### **Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of Householder—**

The data for race of householder shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample

data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of householders originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of householders who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, householders in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. That is, in the case of figures available for racial groups, both in this report and the corresponding HC80-1-A report for this State, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

#### **Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of Householder—Differences**

between 1980 and 1970 census counts by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 census publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietna-



mese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 Census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980 data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for the Hawaiian and Koreans at the national level.

**Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder**—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 (see Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages").

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish

origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary Report, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this

report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and the corresponding HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—The 1980 figures on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanic over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respond-



ents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

## UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Persons**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. (See question H7 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms.

On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom. (See question H24 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

## STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Year Structure Built**—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration. (See question H18 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (See question H13 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Stories in Structure**—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes. (See question H14a in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Passenger Elevator**—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. Housing units in structures with an elevator used only for

freight are not included in the category "With elevator." (See question H14b in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

## PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present. (See question H6 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

**Bathrooms**—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. The category "No bathroom or only a half bath" consists of units with no bathroom facilities, units with only a half-bathroom, and units with bathroom facilities which are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units. (See question H25 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles



of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

**Source of Water**—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a “Public system or private company.” The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an individual drilled well or an individual dug well. The category, “Some other source,” includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc. (See question H16 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

**Sewage Disposal**—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, “Other means,” includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way. (See question H17 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

### EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

**Kitchen Facilities**—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator. (See question H23 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

**Heating Equipment**—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit. (See question H20 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category “Warm-air furnace” and individual room heat pumps were included in the category “Built-in electric units.” In 1980, heat pumps have been combined into one category “Electric heat pump.”

**Air-Conditioning**—“Air-conditioning” is defined as the cooling of air by refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room. (See question H27 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more, police and government cars kept at home, and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles. (See questions H28 and H29 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

In this report, selected tables present the number of households with automobiles available separately from the number of households with trucks or vans. The figures do not add to the total number of vehicles available because a household may be counted in both categories. For example, a household may have an automobile as well as a truck or van available for use by household members and, thus, be included in the count of households with automobiles and in the count of households with trucks or vans available.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data**—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but excludes pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

**Telephone in Housing Unit**—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone



located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone. (See question H26 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data**—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

**Fuels Used for House Heating, Water Heating, and Cooking**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other fuel" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood. For data on cooking fuel, the category "Other" includes fuel oil, kerosene, coal or coke, wood, as well as coal dust, briquettes, etc. (See question H21 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

### FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. For vacant units, value is the price asked for the property. (See question H11 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") Value and price asked are tabulated separately for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for specified owner-occupied hous-

ing units and specified vacant for sale only housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universe is the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). (See questions H30, H31, and H32 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Rent**—This report presents statistics on rent for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

**Contract Rent**—In this report, only median contract rent for specified renter-occupied housing units and median rent asked for specified vacant for rent housing units in rural areas are shown. Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities,

or services that may be included. For vacant units, it is the rent asked for the unit at the time of enumeration. (See question H12 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Gross Rent**—The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. "Gross rent" is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. (See questions H12 and H22 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Income in 1979**—In this report, only median household income is presented. The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. The median income is based on the distribution of the total number of households including those with no income. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social



Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employees' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the

PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, and in the PHC80-S2, *Supplementary Report, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*. Any such differences are the result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and PHC80-S2 reports.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data**—In 1970 the statistics on income related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, *General*

*Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

**Poverty Status in 1979**—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census, the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cut-offs are updated each year to reflect the change in Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.





## Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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### USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

#### Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

#### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard. Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

#### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

#### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

#### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be



away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

## DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

## PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.



## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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### INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States were enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed

all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

### ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations



such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

### Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages—**Tables A–D (or E) in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D (or table E). The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D (or table E) and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences—**The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the stand-

ard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Medians—**For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D (or E). Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

### Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated



characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard

errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

### Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

Table 87 shows that for the city of Phenix City 3,439 housing units out of 10,479 housing units had no air conditioning. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Phenix City with a percent in sample of 15.6 percent ("Housing units" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Air conditioning." The column that gives the range which includes 15.6 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Air conditioning."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 3,439 is obtained from table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error,  $Se$ , is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5(3,439) \left(1 - \frac{3,439}{10,479}\right)} = 107 \text{ housing units.}$$

Note: The total number of year-round housing units for Phenix City city was 10,479.

The standard error of the estimated 3,439 housing units with no air conditioning is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 107 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.1. This yields the estimated standard error of 118 for the total housing units with no air conditioning in Phenix City city.

The estimated percent of housing units with no air conditioning is 32.8. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 1.03. Thus, the standard error for the estimated 32.8 percent of housing units with no air conditioning is  $1.03 \times 1.1 = 1.13$ .

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are

approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 3,439 housing units with no air conditioning in Phenix City city was found to be 118. Thus, a 95-percent confidence interval for the estimated total is found to be:

$$[3,439 - 2(118) \text{ to } 3,439 + 2(118)]$$

or

$$3,203 \text{ to } 3,675.$$

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of housing units with no air conditioning in Selma city was 3,502 and the total number of housing units was 9,768. Thus, the percentage of housing units with no air conditioning was 35.9. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 1.09 percent. Table D lists Selma city with a percent in sample of 15.0. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 15.0 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Air conditioning." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (35.9 percent) is  $1.09 \times 1.1 = 1.2$ .

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Selma city and Phenix City city of the percentages of housing units with no air conditioning.

The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$35.9 - 32.8 = 3.1 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\begin{aligned} Se(3.1) &= \sqrt{(Se(35.9))^2 + (Se(32.8))^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(1.2)^2 + (1.13)^2} \\ &= 1.65 \text{ percent.} \end{aligned}$$



The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\begin{aligned}
 &[3.1 - 2(1.65)] \text{ to } [3.1 + 2(1.65)] \\
 &\text{or} \\
 &-0.2 \text{ to } 6.4.
 \end{aligned}$$

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household type

groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household	
Group	<i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in All Other Housing Units</i>	
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in group quarters</i>

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder	
Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin	
Group	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older

	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>	
17-32	Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16
<i>Black Race</i>	
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>	
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>	
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>	
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The



initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

### OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit

3	4 persons in housing unit	82	\$60 to \$99
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit	83	\$100 to \$149
5	8 or more persons in housing unit	84	\$150 to \$199
		85	\$200 to \$249
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	86	\$250 to \$299
		87	\$300 to \$399
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	88	\$400 to \$499
		89	\$500+
		90	Other Renter
		91	No Cash Rent
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>		<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
11	1 person in housing unit		
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<b>Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent</b>		<i>Black Race</i>
	<i>Group Owner</i>	103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>		<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>	125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Value of House</i>		<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999		
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999		
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999		
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999	147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999		
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999		
7	\$150,000+		
8	Other Owners		<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>	169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8		
	<i>Black Race</i>		<b>VACANT HOUSING UNITS</b>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	<i>Group</i>	
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>	1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>	3	<i>Other Vacant</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>		
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Renter</i>		
	<i>White Race</i>		
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>		
	<i>Rent Categories</i>		
81	\$1 to \$59		

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the



complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

### CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized

to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a num-

ber of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic was still missing at the time the questionnaire reached the central processing offices, the characteristic was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a housing unit that was consistent with entries for other housing units with similar characteristics. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place

of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

## ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocation on the individual subject characteristics may be found in tables B-1 and B-2 which follow table 102.

For all characteristics except vehicles available, the allocation rates shown are obtained by dividing the number of housing units with the characteristics allocated by the number of year-round or occupied units. The allocation rates for vehicles available are the sum of the rates for the two component parts—automobiles available and vans or trucks available.



Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.9	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.9	0.5
Source of water.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5



[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

<b>The State</b> <b>Urban and Rural and Size of</b> <b>Place</b> <b>Inside and Outside SMSA's</b> <b>SCSA's</b> <b>SMSA's</b> <b>Urbanized Areas</b> <b>Places of 2,500 or More</b> <b>Counties</b> <b>American Indian Reservations</b>	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
<b>COUNTIES—Con.</b>		
Coosa .....	4 933	21.2
Covington .....	15 213	19.4
Crenshaw .....	5 503	20.8
Cullman .....	24 729	19.0
Dale .....	16 553	19.8
Dallas .....	19 355	14.4
De Kalb .....	20 888	22.2
Elmore .....	17 215	16.4
Escambia .....	13 557	16.4
Etowah .....	39 891	18.5
Fayette .....	7 514	18.7
Franklin .....	11 239	18.0
Geneva .....	9 344	23.6
Greene .....	3 837	17.0
Hale .....	5 568	18.9
Henry .....	6 228	16.9
Houston .....	28 580	18.9
Jackson .....	19 620	18.0
Jefferson .....	259 843	15.8
Lamar .....	6 378	31.0
Louderdale .....	30 556	17.7
Lawrence .....	10 966	18.0
Lee .....	29 673	17.6
Limestone .....	16 497	17.4
Lowndes .....	4 223	20.5
Macon .....	9 230	14.9
Madison .....	71 123	16.4
Morengo .....	8 911	17.1
Marion .....	11 604	21.3
Marshall .....	26 669	16.5
Mobile .....	131 936	15.1
Monroe .....	8 083	18.8
Montgomery .....	73 725	15.3
Morgan .....	33 811	17.1
Perry .....	5 022	18.8
Pickens .....	7 796	25.1
Pike .....	10 200	15.9
Randolph .....	7 847	18.7
Russell .....	17 855	15.9
St. Clair .....	15 613	23.7
Shelby .....	24 644	20.6
Sumter .....	6 106	16.8
Talladega .....	26 059	17.1
Tallapoosa .....	15 343	19.1
Tuscaloosa .....	50 319	15.4
Walker .....	27 060	19.1
Washington .....	5 917	19.4
Wilcox .....	5 036	22.3
Winston .....	8 697	17.9





## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.  
  
A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.  
  
Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.  
  
Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.  
  
**Occupied without payment of cash rent** includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the



land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank* or *cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28 – H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30 – H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.



- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

##### 11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

##### *For persons born outside the United States:*

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.



## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.



Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.  
O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,  
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.





Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
<b>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</b>  Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	<b>START</b> in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister  If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee			
<b>3. Sex</b> Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female			
<b>4. Is this person —</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →			
<b>5. Age, and month and year of birth</b>  a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	
<b>6. Marital status</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced			
<b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic			
<b>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time?</b> Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related			
<b>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</b>  Fill one circle.  If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10			
<b>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)			
CENSUS USE ONLY		CENSUS USE ONLY			



*If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.*

**H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?**

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.  
☐ No

**H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?**

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.  
☐ No

**H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?**

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.  
☐ No

**H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?**

☐ One  
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters  
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

**H5. Do you enter your living quarters —**

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?  
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

**H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?**

☐ Yes, for this household only  
☐ Yes, but also used by another household  
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities  
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

**H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?**  
*Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.*

☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms  
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms  
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

**H8. Are your living quarters —**

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household  
☐ Rented for cash rent?  
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

**H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?**

☐ No  
☐ Yes, a condominium

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**H10. If this is a one-family house —**

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?  
☐ Yes ☐ ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?  
☐ Yes ☐ No

---

**H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —**

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

*Do not answer this question if this is —*

☐ ☐

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999  
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999  
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999  
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999  
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999  
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999  
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999  
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999  
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999  
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999  
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999  
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

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**H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —**

What is the monthly rent?

*If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.*

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169  
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179  
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189  
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199  
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224  
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ ☐ \$225 to \$249  
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274  
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299  
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349  
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399  
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499  
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

**FOR CENSUS USE ONLY**

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		<u>Occupied</u>	<u>C1. Is this unit for —</u>	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — <i>Skip C2, C3, and D.</i>	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		<u>Vacant</u>	<u>C2. Vacancy status</u>	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		<u>Group quarters</u>	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied	<u>E. Indicators</u>	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use	1. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<u>C3. Is this unit boarded up?</u>	2. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	



<b>H13. Which best describes this building?</b> <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</li> </ul>	<b>H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul> <b>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>CENSUS USE</b> <b>H22a.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?</b> <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 to 6</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 7 to 12</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</li> </ul> <b>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>H22b.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H15a. Is this building —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</li> </ul> <b>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</li> </ul>	<b>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</b> <b>a. Electricity</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	<b>H22c.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H16. Do you get water from —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</li> </ul>	<b>b. Gas</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	<b>H22d.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, use other means</li> </ul>	<b>c. Water</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	<b>H22e.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</li> </ul>	<b>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	<b>H22f.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Always lived here</li> </ul>	<b>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H22g.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H20. How are your living quarters heated?</b> <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</li> </ul>	<b>H24. How many bedrooms do you have?</b> <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</li> </ul> <b>H25. How many bathrooms do you have?</b> <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</li> </ul> <b>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul> <b>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul> <b>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 automobile</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</li> </ul> <b>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</li> </ul>	<b>H22h.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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## FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . .
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . .
- A condominium unit . . . . .
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

## FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0
1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1
2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2
Yes	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3
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6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6
No	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	No	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	No	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7
0	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	0	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	0	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8
9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
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1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1
2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2
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6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6
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6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6
No	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7
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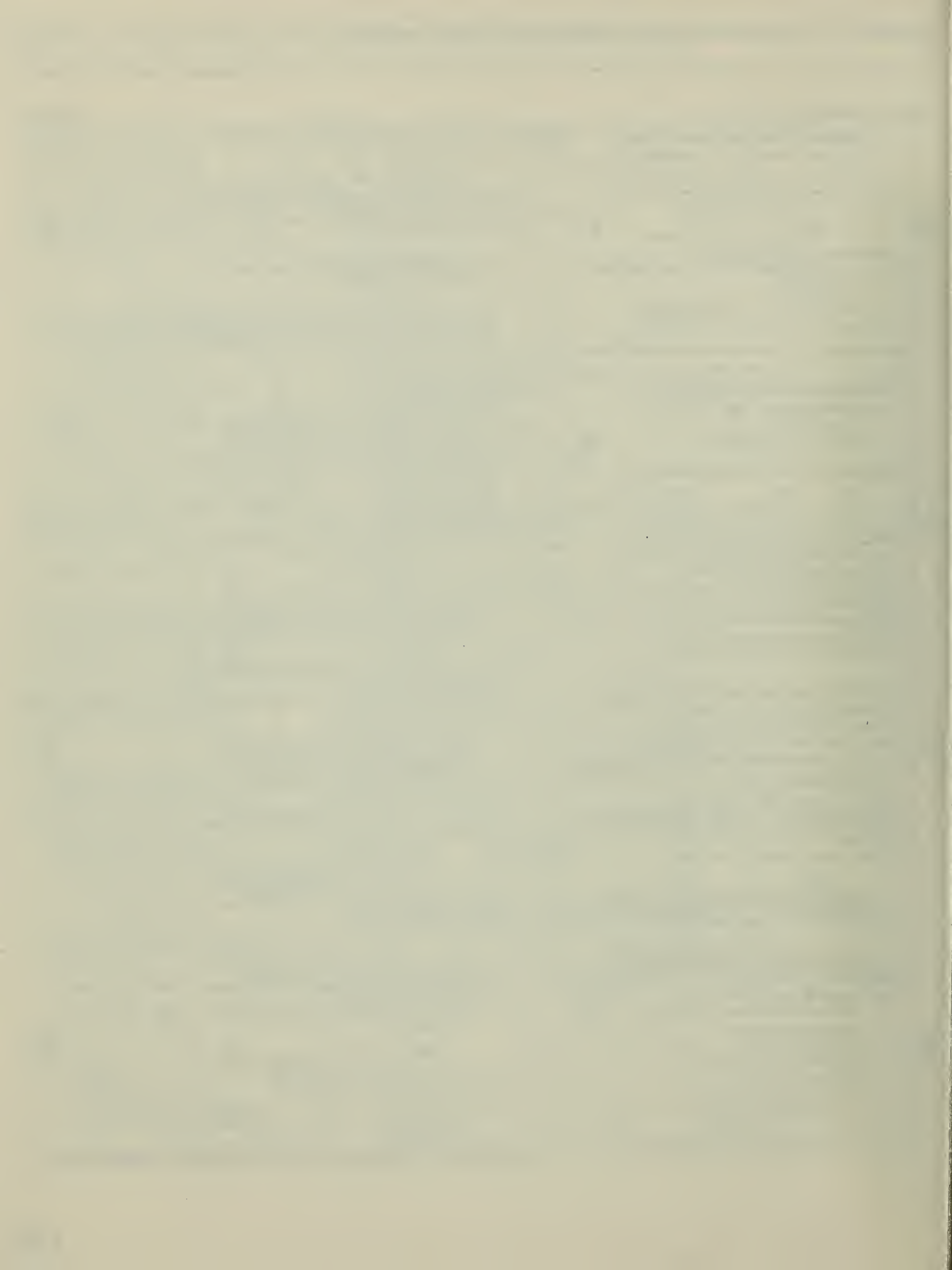
PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i>      <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving      <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2      <input type="radio"/> 4      <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3      <input type="radio"/> 5      <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p> <p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I O O</p> <p>I I I</p> <p>O 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6</p> <p>O 7 7</p> <p>IV 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980      <input type="radio"/> 1978      <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979      <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977      <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>O O</p> <p>I I</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net Income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p><i>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</i></p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . <i>Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . <i>Report net income after business expenses.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>O O O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A O O A O</p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? <i>If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</i></p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Manufacturing      <input type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Wholesale trade      <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>O O O</p>	<p>c. Own farm . . .</p> <p><i>Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . .</p> <p><i>Report even small amounts credited to an account.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>O O O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A O O A O</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . .</p> <p>Federal government employee . . .</p> <p>State government employee . . .</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . .</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . .</p> <p>Own business incorporated . . .</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . .</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>O O O</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i></p> <p>\$ .00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>O O O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A O O A O</p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2





## Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL . . . . .	F-1
PUBLICATIONS . . . . .	F-1
Population and Housing Census Reports . . . . .	F-1
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . . . .	F-1
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-2
Population Census Reports . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports . . . . .	F-3
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports . . . . .	F-3
Housing Census Reports . . . . .	F-3
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units . . . . .	F-3
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### GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Population and Housing Census Reports

**PHC80-1, Block Statistics**—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather



than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

### Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,



SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

### Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)



with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

**HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—**This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

**HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—**These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

### Evaluation and Reference Reports

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—**These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports—**These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—**This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History—**This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—**This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

### COMPUTER TAPES

#### Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1—**This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2—**This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3—**This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.



**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

### Other Computer Tape Files

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

### Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

### MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

### MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.





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# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

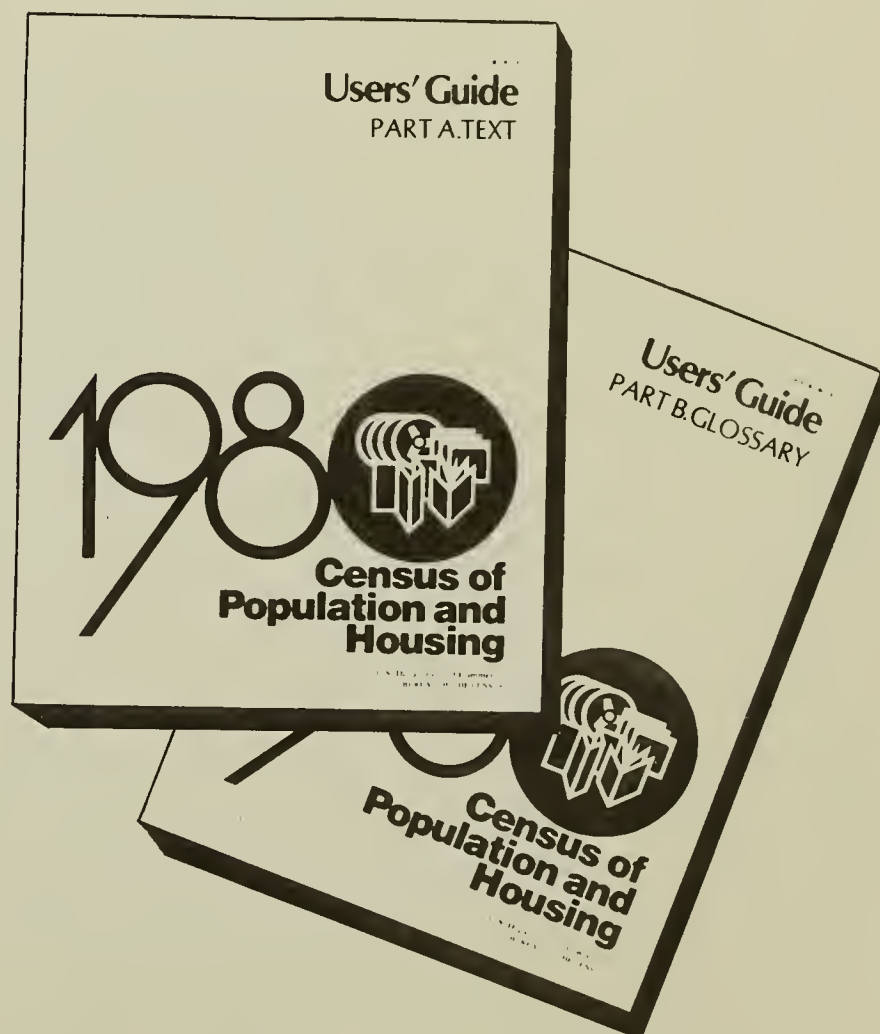
## Users' Guide

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The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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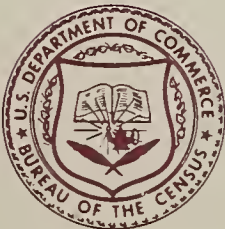
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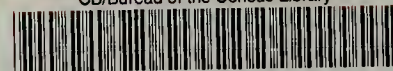
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Detailed Housing Characteristics

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